Scotland and England.

Scotland was an independent kingdom from the earliest times. The first attempt to assert the supremacy of England was made by William the Conqueror, who, in return for predatory raids by the Scots over the border, invaded Scotland in 1072, and made King Malcolm acknowledge him as over-lord. This acknowledgment was the cause of much dissension, but the national interests of the two kingdoms were believed to be indissolubly united by the marriage of the daughter of Malcolm to Henry I., king of England. In 1286 the direct royal line in Scotland became extinct, and there were several claimants to the throne. These made King Edward I. of England the arbiter of their claims, and he decided in favor of John Bailiel. In return for his favor Edward compelled King John to swear allegiance to him as his over-lord. John being forced by his subjects to disavow the allegiance, Edward resolved upon the conquest of Scotland. He invaded the country with a great army, deposed the king, and finally took possession of the kingdom. Then followed the twenty years' struggle for independence on the part of the Scots, headed first by William Wallace and after his death by Robert Bruce. Elward died in 1307, on the eve of his third invasion of Scotland, and his successor, Edward II., inherited neither his military ability nor his determined energy. The struggle ended with the complete overthrow of the English army at the battle of Bannockburn in 1314. England acknowledged the full independence of Scotland by treaty in 1328, and from that time the aggressions of the stronger kingdom were only those provoked by the Scots themselves. To gratify her antagonism to England, Scotland formed an alliance with France, and, whenever war was declared between those hereditary foes, hastened to invade England in behalf of her ally. The Stuarts came to the Scottish throne in 1376, in the person of Robert, a son of Marjerie, the daughter of the famous Robert Bruce. The two royal houses were united by the marriage of James IV. of Scotland to Margaret Tudor, daughter of Henry VII, of England. The great-grandson of this union, James VI. of Scotland, succeeded to the throne of England also as James I, in 1603, and the two kingdoms were peacefully united. The Scots continued to have a separate parliament until 1707 when the legislative union of the two kingdoms was accomplished.

STEAM MILL FOR SALE.

I WILL Sell at Auction, on THURSDAY, Oct. 14th, on the premises, the

SOURIS STEAM MILL.

The Plant is in first-class order, and consists of Forty (40) Horse-power Boiler and Engine, 60-inch Rotary (all iron), Shingle and Box-board Machine, Planer and Matcher, Stave Saw, Jig Saw, Box-board Matcher, Cheesebox-Cover Rounding Saw, Small Rip-and-Cut Saw and Table, Taper-ground Rotary Saw for cheese-box shooks, Shaftings, Pulleys and Belting, Pipe Dies and Tongs, &c., &c.

This Mill has a large custom trade and is conveniently situated, having a siding from the railroad.

The Mill, Plant, Building and Land will be offered *en Mloc*, and if not sold the Machinery will be sold in lots to suit buyers.

Terms at sale.

C. C. CARLTON,
Auctioneer

August 31—2aw wy tl sale

Try the TEA, 25 Cents, at the LONDON HOUSE. aug31

AUCTION.

FREEHOLD FARM

TO be sold by Public Auction,

On Thursday, September 23,

AT 11 O'CLOCK,

on the premises, Sparrow's Road, Lot 66, the valuable Freehold FARM of the late Andrew Lannan, containing 140 Acres.

120 acres are under cultivation, and the balance is covered with a growth of hardwood.

The above property is conveniently situated within five miles of Montague Bridge, the best produce market on the Island. This property will be sold whole or in lots to suit purchasers.

TERMS—Cash on delivery of deed. A good title guaranteed.

For particulars apply to

WILLIAM LANNAN.

Montague Bridge, Aug. 13, '86—aug20 wky 5i

ASSESSMENT SYSTEM.

A Boon in Life Insurance.

Reliable and Cheap.

The Canada Mutual Aid Association,

INCORPORATED in 1880 and Registered under the Dominion Insurance Act of 1885.

Insurance within the reach of the industrial classes—the people who need it most.

Insurance according to age from $3,000 to $1,000.

Paid about $30,000 in claims to widows and orphans of members in 1885.

Cost to each member $14, only.

Head Office, 87 King Street West, Toronto.

WILLIAM RENNIE, President.
W. P. PAGE, Secretary.
REV. WILLIAM CROSS, Gen. Agent Maritime Provinces.
EPHRAIM BELL, Carleton, Local Agent P. E. Island.

Aug. 20, 1886—wky tf

PARSONS' PILLS

These pills were a wonderful discovery. No others like them in the world. Will positively cure or relieve all manner of disease. The information around each box is worth ten times the cost of a box of pills. Find out about them, and you will always be thankful. One pill a dose. Parsons' Pills contain nothing harmful, are easy to take, and cause no inconvenience. One box will do more to purify the blood and cure chronic ill health than $5 worth of any other remedy yet discovered. If people could be made to realize the marvelous power of these pills, they would walk 100 miles to get a box if they could not be had without. Sent by mail for 25 cents in stamps. Illustrated pamphlet free, postpaid. Send for it; the information is very valuable. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., 22 Custom House Street, BOSTON, MASS.

Make New Rich Blood!

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY.

1886. Summer Arrangement. 1886.

ON AND AFTER TUESDAY, JUNE 1st, 1886, Trains will run as follows:—

TRAINS DEPART.—FOR THE WEST

STATIONS.	Express	Mixed	Mixed
	A. M.	A. M.	P. M.
Charlottetown	6 00	10 15	3 30
Royalty Junction	6 14	10 35	3 49
North Wiltshire	6 48	11 23	4 35
Hunter River	6 58	11 38	4 50
		P. M.	
Bradalbane	7 23	12 13	5 26
County Line Junction	7 30	12 21	5 40
Freetown	7 40	12 35	5 55
Kensington	7 53	12 57	6 17
Summerside ar	8 15	1 30	6 50
Summerside dp	8 30	2 00	See note below.
Miscouche	8 45	2 21	
Wellington	9 05	2 47	
Port Hill	9 35	3 35	
O'Leary	10 30	4 55	
Bloomfield	10 47	5 20	
Alberton	11 14	6 10	
Tignish ar	11 55	7 00	
			P. M.
County Line Junction			5 45
Cape Traverse ar			6 35

TRAINS ARRIVE.—FROM THE WEST.

STATIONS.	Express	Mixed	Mixed
	P. M.	P. M.	A. M.
Charlottetown	7 10	2 55	9 35
Royalty Junction	6 56	2 35	9 17
North Wiltshire	6 22	1 48	8 30
Hunter River	6 12	1 33	8 14
Bradalbane	5 47	12 58	7 39
County Line Junction	5 40	12 50	7 25
Freetown	5 30	12 35	7 10
Kensington	5 17	12 13	6 48
		A. M.	
Summerside dp	4 55	11 40	6 15
Summerside ar	4 40	11 05	See note below.
Miscouche	4 25	10 44	
Wellington	4 05	10 18	
Port Hill	3 35	9 30	
O'Leary	2 42	8 10	
Bloomfield	2 25	7 44	
Alberton	2 00	6 50	
Tignish dp	1 20	6 00	
			A. M.
County Line Junction			7 20
Cape Traverse dp			6 30

TRAINS DEPART.—FOR THE EAST.

STATIONS.	Express	Mixed
	P. M.	A. M.
Charlottetown	3 15	6 30
Royalty Junction	3 30	6 50
Bedford	3 58	7 28
Mt. Stewart Junc. ar	4 25	8 05
Mt. Stewart Junc. dp	4 30	8 20
Morell	4 58	9 04
St. Peters	5 20	9 35
Bear River	5 55	10 27
Souris ar	6 25	11 15
	P. M.	A. M.
Mt. Stewart Junction	4 35	8 25
Cardigan	5 28	9 38
Georgetown ar	5 45	10 00

TRAINS ARRIVE.—FROM THE EAST.

STATIONS.	Express	Mixed
	A. M.	P. M.
Charlottetown	9 20	6 15
Royalty Junction	9 05	5 55
Bedford	8 40	5 17
Mt. Stewart Junc. dp	8 15	4 40
Mt. Stewart Junc. ar	8 10	4 20
Morell	7 42	3 35
St. Peters	7 20	3 02
Bear River	6 45	2 10
Souris dp	6 15	1 20
	A. M.	P. M.
Mt. Stewart Junction	8 10	4 15
Cardigan	7 17	3 03
Georgetown dp	7 00	2 40

Trains are run by Eastern Standard Time.

☞ Trains on Cape Traverse Branch leave County Line Junction Tuesday, Wednesday Saturday, and leave Cape Traverse Monday, Wednesday, Thursday. Round Trip between Cape Traverse and County Line, Wednesday. All other Trains run daily (Sundays excepted.

JAMES COLEMAN,
Superintendent.

Railway Office, Charlottetown, May 27, 1886—all prs 6i

CHARLOTTETOWN SASH AND DOOR FACTORY!

Peake's No. 3 Wharf,

R. PALMER & CO., PROPRIETORS.

We are now manufacturing and will sell at the lowest cash prices:

Sashes, Doors, Window and Door Frames, Architraves, Spouting and Conductor Mouldings, Ballusters, Newel Posts, Stair Rails, Twists, &c.

We are prepared to do all kinds of Jobbing, in Planing, Jointing, Morticing, Tenoning, Jig and Fret Sawing, Turning, &c.

All kinds of Gothic Windows for Churches made at shortest notice.

With new and first-class Machinery, and the latest appliances, we can insure the utmost satisfaction to all who favor us with their patronage.

Ch'town, Sept. 29, 1885—wkly 1 year

TELEPHONE COMPANY OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

THIS COMPANY is now ready to transmit written and verbal messages, by Telephone, between Charlottetown, Hunter River, County Line, Freetown, Kensington, Summerside and St. Eleanors, at the following Rates:—

From Station to Station, when the distance is 5 miles or under, for each five minutes' conversation, or part thereof ..... 10 Cents
do do do 5 to 10 miles ..... 20 "
do do do over 10 miles ..... 25 "

Written messages, subject to Company's conditions, will be sent from Station to Station at following Rates:—

When distance does not exceed 10 miles, for twenty words or under ..... 15 Cents
When distance is greater than 10 miles ..... 25 "
For each additional word one cent extra.

A discount of 20 per cent from the above rates will be made to lessees of instruments

Written messages will be delivered in Charlottetown within city limits; from all other receiving offices within a quarter of a mile from said offices.

Special rates will be made for delivering at greater distances,

All communications and messages must be prepaid.

The Company is prepared to lease Telephone Instruments in Charlottetown and Summerside at established rates, and to treat with persons requiring private or toll lines.

For further information apply to the Subscriber, at Charlottetown

ROB ANGUS,
MANAGER.

Ch'town, Oct. 19, 1885—1yer eod

ROYAL CANADIAN INSURANCE CO.

FIRE.

CAPITAL - - - - - - - - $2,000,000.

Head Office—MONTREAL.
Halifax Branch—J. SCOTT MITCHELL, Agent.

☞ RISKS TAKEN ON MOST FAVORABLE TERMS. ☜

Agent for Prince Edward Island:—

F. H. ARNAUD,
MERCHANTS BANK OF HALIFAX

Ch'town, Jan. 1886.

BARCLAY & CO.,

GENERAL

Commission & Shipping Merchants,

191 Atlantic Avenue, Boston.

EIGHT years' experience in this market. Over fifty thousand bushels P. E. I. potatoes received by us last fall. Our patrons all satisfied. Vessels chartered for potato freights at short notice. Write for market reports.

☞ Specialties—Potatoes, Mackerel, Canned Lobsters, Eggs.

June 17, '86—3mo eod

GOLD MEDAL-PARIS 1878
JOSEPH GILLOTT'S
STEEL PENS
— SOLD BY ALL —
STATIONERS THROUCHOUT THE WORLD

MORTGAGE SALE

TO be Sold at Public Auction, on SATURDAY, the ninth day of October next, A. D., 1886, at the hour of Twelve o'clock, noon, at the Court House, in Summerside, in Prince County, under a Power of Sale, in a Mortgage dated the eighteenth day of June, A. D., 1880, and made between James Edwin Price and Catherine Price, his wife, of the one part, and Daniel Hodgson, of the other part,—

ALL that tract of land, situate, lying and being in Summerside, in Prince County: Commencing at a stake fixed at the east side of Central Street, in the north west corner of a lot of land owned by Patrick Brown, and running thence eastwardly along the north boundary line of the said Patrick Brown the distance of ninety feet, thence northwardly along the west boundary line of a lot of land owned by Daniel H. McDonald the distance of twenty-one feet two inches, thence westwardly to Central Street ninety feet, thence southwardly along Central Street to the stake or place of beginning, twenty-one feet two inches.

For further particulars apply to Edward J. Hodgson, Charlottetown, or J. E. Wyatt, Summerside.

Dated 6th Sept., 1886.

EDWARD J. HODGSON,
Surviving Executor of the last will of Daniel Hodgson.

Sept. 6—law mon

NO TAXATION.

FARMERS, do not tax yourselves by running around looking for the best and cheapest FARM IMPLEMENTS, for by coming to the Farmers' Depot you will find a full line of

Reapers, Mowers, Rakes, Plows and Farm Wagons

which will be sold at prices and terms that leaves all competition in the distance.

Also, a full line of Cossit's Extras.

GILL & LAVERTY,
Farmers' Depot, next door to J. D. McLeod's Grocery Store, Queen St.

Ch'town, July 9, '86—wy 2mos

FARM AND BUILDINGS FOR SALE.

THE Subscriber offers for sale his VALUABLE FARM, situated on the South Wiltshire Road, eight miles from Charlottetown, consisting of about

85 ACRES OF LAND,

60 acres of which are cleared and the balance covered with excellent firewood. It is within a quarter of a mile of two churches, a school and blacksmiths' forges.

The Farm is in splendid condition, and fit to grow anything which a man in this climate may plant. The Buildings are first-class, and an excellent well of water near the house. It is undoubtedly the best Farm of the size on the Wiltshire Road.

The Stock and Farming Utensils will also be sold.

Parties are invited to call and inspect the above property, and further information will be given on the premises by

WILLIAM BROWN.

South Wiltshire, July 28, '86—aug6 wy t

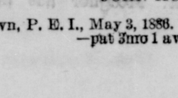
STALLION FOR SALE.

I OFFER for Sale that handsome Brown Stout colt GENERAL GORDON. He took first prize in the general purpose class at the Exhibition held in Charlottetown last fall, being then three years old.

If not disposed of before Exhibition, on the 6th and 7th Oct. next. He will then be sold by public auction, on Exhibition Grounds, Charlottetown, on Wednesday, 7th, at 3 p. m.

ISAAC JAY,
Owner,
Marshfield, Lot 34.

Sept. 10, 1886—3i pd



STEAMER

"HEATHER BELLE."

Summer Arrangement, 1886.

ON and after TUESDAY, MAY 4, the steamer "Heather Belle," Hugh McLean, Master, will run as follows:

Every Tuesday morning, at 4 o'clock, will leave Charlottetown for Orwell Brush Wharf, leaving Orwell Brush Wharf at 7 a. m. for Charlottetown, calling at China Point and Halliday's Wharves; leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m. for Halliday's, China Point and Brush Wharves, where she will remain over night.

Wednesday, commencing May 5, will leave Brush Wharf for Charlottetown at 7 a. m., calling at China Point and Halliday's Wharves; leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m. to return, remaining at Brush Wharf over night.

Until further notice, every alternate Wednesday, commencing May 12, will leave Vernon River Bridge for Charlottetown at 7 a. m., calling a Brush, China Point and Halliday's Wharves; leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m. to return, remaining at Brush Wharf over night.

Thursday, will leave Brush Wharf for Charlottetown at 7 a. m., calling at China Point and Halliday's Wharves; leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m. to return; leaving Brush Wharf about 6 p. m. for Charlottetown.

Friday, will leave Charlottetown for Crapaud at 4 a. m.; leaving Crapaud at 7 a. m. for Charlottetown; leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m. for Crapaud, remaining over night.

Saturday, will leave Crapaud at 7 a. m. for Charlottetown; leaving Charlottetown at 1.30 p. m. for Crapaud, and returning to Charlottetown from Crapaud same day.

FARES:

Cabin, to and from Vernon River, Orwell, and Wharves, 30 cents; Deck, 20 cents.

Cabin, to and from Crapaud, 40 cents; Deck, 30 cents.

Excursion Return Tickets will be issued from Charlottetown to Orwell every Thursday evening at one first-class fare. Also, Excursion Return Tickets will be issued every Saturday to Crapaud, at one first-class fare.

JOHN HUGHES,
Agent.

Charlottetown, P. E. I., May 3, 1886.
—pat 3mo 1 aw her 3mo

JUST RECEIVED.

MALTOPEPSYN

—FOR—

DYSPEPSIA, INDIGESTION AND ALL KINDRED DISEASES,

MORSE'S CORBOLATED NORWEGIAN COD LIVER OIL!

—FOR—

Consumption & all Wasting Diseases.

Glycerole or Celery Compound,

(CONTAINING NO OPIUM).

For Teething Infants and Nervous Troubles.

Laird's Bloom of Youth or Liquid Pearl,

—FOR—

Beautifying and Preserving the Complexion.

FOR SALE AT

C. D. RANKIN'S,
QUEEN SQUARE,
Charlottetown.

Nov. 16, 1885—1y r

THE EXAMINER JOB PRINTING OFFICE

has lately been replenished with a supply of

Printing Types and Material

—OF THE—

Latest Invention and Best Description,

and so are now prepared to print,

BILL HEADS,
BLANK CHEQUES,
NOTES OF HAND,
HAND BILLS,
LETTER HEADS,
RECEIPTS,
POSTERS,
DODGERS, &c.

On Short Notice, in Good Style AND AT CHEAP PRICES.

THIS PAPER may be found on file at GEO. P. ROWELL & Co's Newspaper Advertising Bureau (10 Spruce Street), where advertising contracts may be made for it in **NEW YORK.**

FERTILIZERS.

Great Reduction in Prices!

JACK & BELL

Offer their Celebrated

"Ceres" Superphosphate at $5.35 per bbl on time.
"Ceres" " " $5.15 " Cash

—ALSO—

"Popular" Phosphate at $4.35 per bbl. on time
"Popular" " " $4.15 " Cash

Above Fertilizers are put up in Barrels of 250 lbs. nett, and at above prices are delivered at Wharf in Charlottetown.

No Reduction in Quality of "Ceres."

We also offer our Celebrated Bone at usual Rates.

Send for circular.

JACK & BELL,
Halifax, N. S.

A. GILL,
Agent, Queen's County.

March 5, 1886.—tf

FOR SALE.

BRIGHTON TANNERY, with its Steam Engine, Boiler, Splitting Machine, Stuffing Machine and other Plant is offered for sale at private contract.

The above Tannery was formerly operated by the late Donald McKinnon, of the late firm of McKinnon & Co., of this city. It is fitted up on the most modern principle, and has hitherto paid a large percentage on the capital invested. To capitalists no better investment for their money, either by Bank or Manufactory, can be offered.

Possession given immediately.

MARY J. MACKINNON,
Executrix.

Ch'town, Oct. 17, 1885.

A Standard Medical Work

FOR YOUNG AND MIDDLE-AGED MEN,

ONLY $1 BY MAIL, POSTPAID.

Illustrated Sample Free to All.

KNOW THYSELF.

A Great Medical Work on Manhood.

Exhausted Vitality, Nervous and Physical Debility, Premature Decline in Man, Errors of Youth, and the untold miseries resulting from indiscretion or excesses. A book for every man, young, middle-aged and old. It contains 125 prescriptions for all acute and chronic diseases, each one of which is invaluable. So found by the Author, whose experience for 25 years is such as probably never before fell to the lot of any physician. 300 pages, bound in beautiful French muslin, embossed covers, full gilt, guaranteed to be a finer work in every sense than any other work sold in this country for $2.50, or the money will be refunded in every instance. Price only $1 by mail, post-paid. Illustrative sample free to any body. Send now. Gold medal awarded the author by the National Medical Association, to the President of which, the Hon. P. A. Bissell, and associate officers of the Board, the reader is respectfully referred.

The Science of Life is worth more to the young and middle-aged men of this generation than all the gold mines of California and the silver mines of Nevada combined.—*S. F. Chronicle.*

The Science of Life points out the rocks and quicksands on which the constitution and hopes of many a young man have been fatally wrecked. *Manchester Mirror.*

The Science of Life is of greater value than all the medical works published in this country for the past fifty years.—*Atlanta Constitution.*

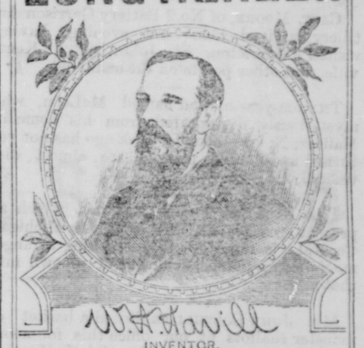
The Science of Life is a superb and masterly treatise on nervous and physical debility.—*Detroit Free Press.*

There is no member of society to whom The Science of Life will not be useful, whether youth, parent, guardian, instructor or clergyman.—*Argonaut.*

Address the Peabody Medical Institute, or Dr. W. H. Parker, No. 4 Buffinch Street, Boston, who may be consulted on all diseases requiring skill and experience. Caronic and obstinate diseases that have baffled the skill of all other physicians a specialty. Such treated successfully without an instance of failure. Mention EXAMINER AND ARGUS, Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

May 13, 1886—eod & wy

HAVILL'S LUNG HEALER



W. H. Havill
INVENTOR.

A SUPERLATIVE REMEDY FOR THE CURE OF

Incipient Consumption, Asthma

WHOOPING COUGH

AND

All Afflictions of the Lungs and Chest.

Ask for the Genuine Medicine bearing the Inventor's Portrait and his own and the Proprietor's signature.

☞ FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.

ESTABLISHED 1846.

THE most popular WEEKLY newspaper devoted to science, mechanics, engineering, discoveries, inventions and patents ever published. Every number illustrated with splendid engravings. This publication furnishes a most valuable encyclopedia of information which no person should be without. The popularity of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is such that its circulation nearly equals that of all other papers of its class combined. Price, $3.20 a year. Discount to Clubs. Sold by all newsdealers. MUNN & CO., Publishers, No. 361 Broadway, N. Y.

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Address MUNN & CO., Office SCIENTIFIC American, 361 Broadway, New York. jan16

Executors' Notice.

THE Undersigned Executrix and Executors of the last Will and Testament of the late Donald Mackinnon, of Charlottetown, tanner, deceased, carrying on business under the name and style of "MACKINNON & CO.," hereby notify all persons indebted to his estate to make immediate payment to them at his late office, in Grafton Street, in Charlottetown, and all persons having claims or demands against the said estate are hereby required to furnish the same, duly attested, within twelve months from this date.

Dated at Charlottetown, the 2nd day of OCTOBER, 1885.

MARY JANE MACKINNON,
Executrix.

W. McLEAN,
JAS. CURRIE, } Executors.

Oct. 2nd—1aw 6f