

City and Central

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WE TREAT THE SICK WELL. Giggy's Pharmacy open 8 a.m. to 8 p.m.

PRIZE WINNERS — Following were the prize winners last night at the Parkdale Hall card party: Women's first, Mrs. Garbun; second, Mrs. E. Buchanan; consolation, Mary Howard; Men's first, Henry MacLeod; second, Brent Essery; consolation, Irving Buchanan; Door prize, Mrs. J. Colley; Freezeout, Fred Gallant and Ruthy MacKenzie.

MEETINGS RESUME — Central Christian Church Young People held their opening social in the Church Annex. The social began with a lively song led by Mr. Dunbar. A variety of games were enjoyed by the group under the leadership of Beck Jordan and Vincent Beck. Following this a delicious lunch was served by the lunch committee Kathryn Beck, Marion Perry, Eleanor Murray.

FUNERAL YESTERDAY — The funeral of the late Albert A. MacDougall was held yesterday afternoon from his late residence and was very largely attended. The service at the home and grave was conducted by Rev. Donald Nicholson. The pall bearers were Messrs. Fred MacPhail, Neil MacPhail, Foster MacPhail, Robert MacDunn, Walter G. MacKenzie, Edwin Bell. A solo "Near To The Heart of God" was rendered by Rev. Donald Nicholson. The Grand Orange Lodge L.O.A. held their service at the grave, conducted by Past Master Peter MacEachern. Past Grand Master Vernon Moore and Chaplain E. C. Hobbs. Interment was in Argyle Shore cemetery.

FAMOUS ROOM

The reading room of the British Museum at London is circular, 140 feet in diameter, with a dome 106 feet high.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS 50c Per Insertion

BIRTHS

PINEAU — At the Charlottetown Hospital on September 10th, to Mr. and Mrs. Alfre Pineau (nee Marion Malone) a son, 5 lbs, 14 oz.

CHAMPION — At the P. E. I. Hospital on Sept. 13, 1955, to Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Champion (nee Helen Youlter) daughter, Elizabeth Cynthia Kay.

MacPHERSON — At the P. E. I. Hospital, Sept. 13, 1955, to Mr. and Mrs. Milton MacPherson, Borden, a daughter, 7 lbs, 1 oz. (Shirley Ann).

HARRIS — At the Prince County Hospital on September 6, 1955, to Mr. and Mrs. James M. Harris, Summerside, a daughter, Mary Anne. Weight 7 lbs, 11 oz.

MOSHER — At the Grace Maternity Hospital, Halifax, on September 4, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Mosher, Halifax, a son. Weight 6 lbs, 4 1/2 oz.

DEATHS

HARDING — At Calgary, Monday, Sept. 12, 1955, Gavin Rainnie Harding. Service today, September 14, Interment in Queen's Park Cemetery, Calgary.

JUST — At Charlottetown, Sept. 13, 1955, Watson Just, 76 Douglas St. and formerly of French River in his 77th year. Remains resting at the Cutler Funeral Home until 1:30 (S.T.) Thursday then to the St. John's Church for funeral service at 3 o'clock (S.T.) Interment church cemetery.

DOUCETTE — At the Charlottetown Hospital on Tuesday, Sept. 13, 1955, Mathias Doucette, age 71 years. His remains were transferred from the Hennessey Funeral Home on Tuesday evening to his late residence, South Rustico from where the funeral will be held on Thursday morning leaving at 1:30 (S.T.) to St. Augustine's Church, South Rustico for Requiem High Mass at 9:30 (S.T.) Interment in the church cemetery.

N. D. MacLean

UNDERAKER EMBALMER

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DIAL 5549

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DIAL 4626

Complete Funeral and Ambulance Service

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RADIO SERVICE. Jackie Doyle Dial 4305.

PROVINCIAL Plowing Match and Fair at Dundas Wednesday and Thursday.

COLUMBIA Television a s d Brown refrigerators, easy terms. Norge Electric.

ONLY \$10.00 DOWN installs a Silverstone Television with antenna. Simpsons-Sears Ltd.

J.A. BENTLEY Q.C. has moved his law office to rooms in the office of McLean and MacKinnon in the Royal Bank Chambers.

Lucy Maud Montgomery Chapter Meets

The first monthly meeting of the Lucy Maud Montgomery Chapter was held on Sept. 12th at the home of Mrs. A. E. Lehnen with 22 members present.

During the summer some of the members volunteered their services at the Historic Exhibition at the Y.M.C.A.

A discussion was held regarding ways and means to raise funds.

It was agreed to donate to the fund of the Commonwealth Relations Committee to help students from Pakistan to do post graduate work in Canada.

It was also decided to hold a White Elephant Sale at the next meeting. Sept 30th was set as a tentative date for a cake sale.

The meeting was adjourned after which refreshments were served by the hostess assisted by Mrs. Ronald Smith, Catherine Bethune and Mrs. Ralph Dumont.

Nurses Alumnae City Hospital

The September meeting of the Nurses' Alumnae of the Charlottetown Hospital was held on Monday evening of this week, at the summer home of Dr. and Mrs. Clarence Coody, Keppoch.

A short business meeting was conducted by the President, Mrs. Ed MacGugan. Discussion took place regarding membership fees and a donation of money was voted to the forthcoming hospital bazaar.

Following the adjournment of the meeting the members enjoyed a social evening. Refreshments, including a delicious treat of corn served by the hostess, assisted by Alumnae members.

New President

Mr. G. G. Anglin, C. B. E., in expressing the thanks of the meeting to Dr. MacKinnon said his address was "a fitting climax to our convention which rates highest among those which I have attended." An invitation from Moncton to hold the 1956 annual meeting there was referred to the incoming executive. Following his installation as President, Mr. Jamer briefly outlined his tentative program for the year in which he stressed the place the housewife would play in seeing that Atlantic Province products would be found on our tables.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Executive Council of the M. P. B. T. 1955-56 is composed of Past President Alan Holman, Charlottetown; President H. Watson Jamer, Saint John; N. B. Vice-presidents are: E. M. Henderson, Campbellton, for New Brunswick; A. I. Barrow, Halifax, for Nova Scotia; Frank J. Storey, Charlottetown; Prince Edward Island; and T. S. Cliff, St. John's, for Newfoundland.

Directors serving one-year terms: Prince Edward Island: G. Max Thompson, Victoria; Arthur Wright, Souris; William Hayward, Charlottetown.

Newfoundland: I. J. Reid, L. J. Brett and A. H. Crosby, all of St. John's.

New Brunswick: A. M. Robichaud, Bathurst; Parker D. Mitchell, Saint John; F. W. Dickinson, Hartland.

Nova Scotia: Victor Coffin, Sydney; R. J. Bell, Dartmouth, and D. H. Collins, Lunenburg.

For two-year terms: Prince Edward Island: John Munnall, Summerside; Allister MacLeod, Charlottetown; F. Bingham, Summerside.

Newfoundland: Edgar Miller, St. John's; Leo Bruce, Stephenville; and Cecil R. Abbott, Botwood.

Nova Scotia: Col. U. G. Dawson, Yarmouth; G. C. Skinner, Amherst; and Brig. A. R. Roy, Mahone Bay.

New Brunswick: R. J. Doyle, St. George; C. W. Campbell, and L. G. DesBrisay, both of Moncton.

M. P. B. T. appointees to the Maritime transportation commission:

P. E. I. — E. D. Reid, Charlottetown.

N. S. — A. M. MacKay, and Ronald G. Smith, Halifax; Johnston Chew, Glace Bay.

N. B. — L. W. Simms, Lancaster and N. A. Hesler, Sackville.

Newfoundland — Edgar Miller, St. John's and John Molloy, Grand Falls.

Frank W. Curtis of Charlottetown, was named P. E. I. representative to the Executive Council of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce.

In Memoriam

In loving memory of our dear daughter and sister Mrs. Pearl Milligan Lockhart who passed away September 9, 1951. Always a silent heartache memory a silent tear — But always a beautiful memory of one we loved so dear. Fondly remembered by mother, dad, brothers and sisters.

First Full-Time Cancer Researcher Was Island Boy

Cancer research in Canada is largely the work of volunteers. It is supported by the money raised by the Cancer Society during the September Cancer campaign; the actual experimental work is carried out by doctors, professors and others who carry on this work voluntarily in their spare time. At present there are 74 projects going on in Canadian Universities, supported by the National Cancer Institute which derives much of its revenue from the Cancer Society. Only one of these research workers is a full-time basis.

The first Canadian scientist to be employed as a full-time cancer researcher is a tall, lean, 40-year-old former Summerside boy by the name of Robert William Beggs.



Dr. R. W. Beggs

Dr. Beggs, who is currently supervising a team of cancer investigators in the Collip Research Laboratory at the University of Western Ontario, has the imposing title of National Cancer Institute Associate Professor of Medical Research.

Although he is the first to have this title, there will be others, according to Institute President Dr. Lyman Duff of McGill University. "We can't keep training cancer research men without having some positions for them after they are trained," says Dr. Duff. "Otherwise some of our best men will go to the United States where many are employed in cancer research."

Dr. Beggs has been doing cancer research as a "Fellow" with the National Cancer Institute since the Institute was first organized in 1947. A parachutist during the war, he went to Oxford on a British Council scholarship where he did special cancer study. He graduated from Oxford with a Doctor of Philosophy degree in 1950. "Cancer research is the most fascinating and frustrating of all research," he says. "Fascinating because you are always running into new problems and frustrating answers you can rarely find the problem and before you know it you've run into half a dozen more."

One of these baffling problems at Dr. Beggs ran into several years ago is the high percentage of fat in the blood of animals who have cancer. "There it was... and we couldn't explain it," he says. "We've been trying ever since and we still don't know why it is so."

HOW IT KILLS — This problem got Dr. Beggs interested in the whole fascinating field known as "tumour host relationships". Stated simply this means the effect that a tumour in the body has upon the chemistry of the rest of the body. Dr. Beggs describes it as "the natural history of cancer". "We are trying to find out why cancer kills an animal."

For a long time it was thought that a malignant tumour destroyed one part of the body simply by encroaching upon neighbouring tissue and vital organs and destroying them. Dr. Beggs explains, "But now it is understood that a tumour has a definite chemical effect upon the rest of the body. 'Every tumour-host's system we've delved into has been upset in some way by the tumour,'" says Dr. Beggs. "Either the tumour is giving off something into the system or it is using up something that the body needs for survival."

This study of the "natural history of cancer", to discover exactly what it is and how it works, is one of the most complex fields in cancer research. "It may be that we will never know all about it," Dr. Beggs explains, "because it may be related to aging and why people have to die at all. Who knows... maybe someone will find a means of preventing cancer before we do understand it. This has happened with other diseases."

The hundreds of other investigators doing cancer research in Canada are delving into every aspect of cancer control. Many are studying the complex problem of how cells obtain their nourishment and how they use it. Others are studying cancer-causing chemicals and their effects upon experimental animals. Physicists are experimenting with new and better means of applying radiation to cancer tissue to kill the malignant cells. A large group are studying hormones and their effect on tumour growth. The possibility that cancer may be caused by a virus is being investigated from many angles. New chemicals that may aid in the treatment of leukemia and other types of cancer are being studied. "Just one part of one of these problems can be a lifetime work," Dr. Beggs explains, "and we simply have to train the men to do it."

At present, in his laboratories in the grey stone Collip Research Laboratory overlooking the golf course by the beautiful Thames River at the edge of Western University's campus, Dr. Beggs is training a number of people in cancer research. Fred Lotz of

Windsor is studying the question of how fat is used by cancer cells. A. F. Burton of Brandon is working on the problem of changes in the substances in the liver. J. A. Trew of Regina, Sask., is working on his PhD and studying heat and energy and growth. Miss E. J. Beverley of Winnipeg is studying the reaction of the adrenal gland to cancer.

These men and women and others like them are the pivot upon which all cancer research turns, Dr. Beggs says. "It is easy to ask why we don't spend hundreds of millions of dollars on cancer the way we did on the atom bomb and lick it, but it isn't that simple," he points out. "We've got to have brilliant men and women who are anxious and able to do this work, and they must be properly trained. Of course we can't get along without money for expensive equipment and apparatus, but the research programme depends upon the personnel." He points out further that fixation on the basic facts of nuclear fission were known before an attempt was made to make an atom bomb, we still don't know the basic facts of tumour growth. "We're still in the promoter of cancer research, although more work is being done in this field throughout the world than in any other. It is a tough job!"

Ever since he graduated from Dalhousie as a medical doctor in 1942, Dr. Beggs has been interested in medical research. "I didn't know exactly what phase of research I'd go into until I went to Oxford and had the opportunity of studying with such noted men as Sir Howard Florey and Dr. Berenblum. That made me decide," he says.

Although Dr. Beggs has had offers from large research centres in the U. S., he prefers to work in Canada. He likes the Institute's set-up where his own university instead of being concentrated in one or two large research establishments. "I think a research man has as good a chance of finding out something about this disease in Canada as anywhere in the world," he says.

Dr. Beggs will be remembered by former school mates in Summerside. He is the son of Mrs. Beggs and the late H. T. Beggs, Manager of the Bank of Nova Scotia in Summerside for a number of years. His sister, Mrs. E. C. MacKay resides in Summerside.

(Continued from page 1)

Potato Industry

Products produced and manufactured in these Provinces.

HIGHWAY SAFETY — The Board commended the four Atlantic Provinces on their increased interest in traffic safety but expressed deep concern over the increasing number of automobile fatalities. The Provinces, it realized are not in a financial position to provide adequate highways within the period required by the increasing number of automobiles using our highways.

The Board therefore recommended that the four Atlantic Provinces "institute and enforce a system of mechanical check-ups of vehicles together with driving aptitude tests for doubtful applicants in order to prevent inadequate motor vehicles on our highways and, furthermore, prevent unqualified persons from operating motor vehicles."

The Board believed that "strict driver and car examinations would eliminate hazards from our highways, thereby permitting a review of all speed zones resulting in a general improvement of traffic conditions."

It also noted, that much confusion is caused to the motoring public through different systems of road markings, traffic signs, speed laws and penalties throughout Canada.

To eliminate this confusion, in the interest of highway safety, the Board recommended "the enactment of uniform National Highway legislation in Canada and urges the continued support of the four Atlantic Provincial governments to effect such uniformity."

ECONOMIC COUNCIL — The Board also commended the interest shown and the support given by the four Atlantic Provinces Governments in the establishment of the Atlantic Economic Council.

Economic Council and urged continuation of that interest and support in the Councils future activities.

"The Atlantic Provinces Economic Council" says the resolution, "has been established through the efforts of the Maritime Provinces Board of Trade and the Board strongly recommends that all community Boards of Trade and Cham-

bers of Commerce within the four Atlantic Provinces give wholehearted support to the Council in order that the purpose for which it has been founded may be fully realized."

RESOLUTIONS DISCUSSED — The potato resolution from the St. John River Valley Board of Trade sparked spirited discussion. It asked that there be no duty on potatoes moving between Canada and the United States, and that until such time as this comes into effect, the duty be equalized in both countries.

After redrafting, the resolution asked that "until free trade is in effect, our tariffs should be equalized at all times."

P. E. I. WOULD SUFFER — Mr. E. D. Reid, Charlottetown, said abolition of all tariffs would present a serious problem to P.E.I. potato producers. He said Maine alone produced as many potatoes as all of Canada and free entry would mean local producers would have to buck increased competition. He favored equalized rates.

N.B. W. Dickinson of Hartland, N.B., who sponsored the original resolution, said most of Canada's potato exports to the United States were seed potatoes "which they must have anyway." He said the request for abolition of the duty was taking a long-range view.

In a policy statement, the Board said it believes primary production and business in the four Provinces could be assisted through establishment of trade agencies abroad. Such agencies would try to find markets for products from the four provinces and also look for new industries.

President Alan Holman said he was interested in the idea; another had acknowledged receiving the suggestion; two hadn't replied.

ASK APTITUDE TESTS — In a policy resolution on highway safety, the board asked the four provincial governments to enforce a system of mechanical checkups of vehicles and driving aptitude tests of applicants for driving permits.

A. Murray MacKay of Halifax, chairman of the Maritime Transportation Commission, reviewed the activity of the Commission, the official voice of the four Provinces on freight rates and other transportation problems. He paid tribute to Rand H. Matheson who retired recently as executive manager after 21 years of service.

Mr. MacKay also announced that Premier Smallwood had appointed Arthur Johnson of St. John's as Newfoundland government representative on the commission.

ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the Prince Edward Island Young Liberal Association will be held at the Charlottetown Hotel in Charlottetown on Monday, September 19, 1955 at the hour of 2:30 o'clock p.m. Standard Time.

Young Liberals planning to attend this meeting please contact the following on or before Saturday, September 17, 1955:

IN QUEENS COUNTY: Donald A. MacLeod, Charlottetown, Phone 7364

IN KINGS COUNTY: Gilbert Clements, Montague, Phone 92

IN PRINCE COUNTY: Charles Linkletter, M. F. Schurman & Co. Ltd., Summerside

A full attendance is requested.

DONALD A. MacLEOD, Secretary.



TREASURES FROM TAYLORS TREASURE HUNT

Seems hard to believe but it's true — you may purchase any of the above articles for only \$1.00 at Taylors Jewellers great treasure hunt — Yes a \$125.00 diamond ring will go to some lucky person for only \$1.00 also the watches, flatware, etc. and many other beautiful treasures of jewellery, silver and china. The Treasure Hunt starts today for 3 days at Taylors Jewellers Ltd.

(Continued from page 1)

Hope Decision

West German delegation had made two juridical reservations in connection with the establishment of diplomatic relations.

These were that (1) the final determination of German boundaries must be agreed to by the federal government and must be reserved for a peace treaty and (2) the claim that the federal government must represent the whole of Germany.

The spokesman said these two points made in a letter to the Soviet delegation did not meet with the approval of the Soviet government, but that it was important to bring them to the attention of the Soviet leaders.

B. P. Women's Club Resumes

The Charlottetown Business and Professional Women's Club began its 1955-56 season on Sept 12 with a delightful picnic supper at Mrs. Bess Davies' cottage at Keppoch with Miss Ruth Vinnicombe and Mrs. Davies as joint hostesses. A buffet-supper was arranged by the Club Executive.

Three new members were introduced to the Club: Miss Bessie Beer, Mrs. Bessie Nelson and Mrs. Graham Rogers. The President made special mention of the new status of one of the club members and offered congratulations to Mrs. Elsie Inman on her recent appointment to the Senate of Canada.

Miss Hilda Harper, Secretary of the Club's Centennial Committee, of which Mrs. Helen Dunbar was Chairman, read the report of the Centennial Week-end. She outlined the planning and organization over a period of six months for the three-day get-together of Maritime Club members, and reviewed the way in which the program was carried out.

Miss Helen Yeo, Provincial President, spoke on plans for a joint meeting of the Charlottetown and Summerside clubs in October, when Miss Marion Royce, Director of the Women's Bureau, Dept. of Labor, Ottawa, will be the special speaker.

Miss Ruth Vinnicombe reported on plans for Business Women's Week, Sept. 26 to Oct. 1, which will be observed by clubs across Canada and is designed to focus attention on the achievements of the Canadian Federation in the past twenty five years.

Invitations were received for the Provincial Conference of B. and P.W. Clubs in Halifax and Saint John during October.

At the close of the meeting Miss Mildred Thompson expressed to Mrs. Davies the Club's appreciation of her gracious hospitality.

Correction in W. I. Prize Winners

The Women's Institute wish to make the following corrections in the results of the recent W.I. Handcraft Exhibition:

Class 33, Section 6, hooked rugs: 2nd prize, Miss Annie Smith, Charlottetown, for rug hooked of wool rags.

Class 34, Section 16, best natural color photograph: first, Mr. Robert D. Donnelly, Charlottetown; second Mr. Roland Taylor, Charlottetown.

SEPTIC TANKS

Have your septic tanks serviced before cold weather for best results.

Write Chalmers Newson, Winsloe or dial 4078 evenings.

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Attention RCN(R) Personnel

Dress for drill Wednesday 14 Sept. 1955 and for remainder of training season.

Officers: No. 5 white cap covers. Men: White vest white caps.

Recruiting is now under way for coming season. Apply for information without obligation to RCN(R) Recruiting Officer H.M.C.S. Queen Charlotte.

COME — SEE — SAVE GREENDAL'S ADVANCE FALL SALE

MEN'S TOPCOATS to 29.50 Sale \$16.95

MEN'S SUITS to 39.50 Sale \$24.95

MEN'S SPORT COATS to 29.50 Sale \$14.95

MEN'S SUEDE JACKETS, reg. 19.50 Sale \$14.95

MEN'S VICTORS to 10.95 Sale \$6.95

Men's Work Socks 37c

Men's Overalls 3.95

The Greendal Co. Ltd. MEN'S STORE 144 GT. GEO. ST.

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NURSES' WATCHES A NEW SHIPMENT OF OUR SPECIAL "ABEGWEIT" Watches \$35.00 and \$42.50 PATTERSON'S CHARLOTTETOWN

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New Ful-Vue wrap-around windshield

FARGO with POWERAMIC design

built to fit your job!

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C.N.T. General Manager On Inspection Trip