

NEWSPAPER TO QUIT STOCKHOLM (Reuters)—One of this Swedish capital's three national morning newspapers, the labor union Stockholms-Tidningen, will cease publication in April, it was announced Tuesday. The newspaper has been losing readers rapidly during the last two years and has been running an estimated deficit of about \$1,600,000 annually. About 600 full-time employees will be affected by the closure.

The Guardian, Charlottetown, Tues., Dec. 21, 1965, 19

Gigantic Population Movement Said Underway Now In China

In this second of two articles on China, Alessandro Casella details the spread and impact of the great mass migration Peking has used to unite politically and nationalise a vast area once split by regionalism and provincial power. The most recent tour of China by the European scholar, linguist and journalist was last summer.

Writes for The AP By ALESSANDRO CASELLA China today is being subjected to the greatest mass migration in its history.

Systematically and without publicity, a gigantic population movement is taking place. In a land where the masses have been traditionally averse to travelling and living away from their birthplaces, I have found people from Canton living in Peking, some from Manchuria in Sian, others from Central China settled in Inner Mongolia's grasslands.

CHANGES GEOGRAPHY
What has emerged is a pattern of migration which is profoundly changing China's geography, results of which will have far-reaching political consequences.

When the Communists came to power in 1949, China was more a civilization than a state. Regionalism was deep-rooted. People formed stronger attachments for their own provinces than for the country as a whole. Local dialects were a great hindrance to communication between peoples of different areas. The overpopulated coastal regions had polarized all industrial areas and would be extremely vulnerable in case of war.

STARTED SLOWLY
Faced with this situation, the Chinese government embarked on a policy of mass redistribution. The program, which started slowly, has been gaining momentum for both political and strategic reasons. In a few years, a city like Loyang, in Central China, has seen its population increase from 150,000 to 600,000, mostly newcomers from the northeast and coastal areas. Some of the highly-sensitive industries in Manchuria, with their workers, have been moved farther inland. The Shanghai

and Canton areas have provided people for the distant Sinkiang region.
In 1955 the Shanghai Chiao Tung University was moved, stock and barrel, to Sian. Students are rarely assigned to universities in their home towns, and civil servants are similarly moved about.
The Chinese-Soviet rift has added to the necessity and meaning of these migrations. The whole frontier area of northern China, from Sinkiang to Manchuria, not only was uninhabited and unexploited, but also faces Russia.

MOVES WHOLE VILLAGE
Individuals as such are rarely moved. Government policy is to take a whole village from Central China, or a whole street in Shanghai and transplant it 1,000 miles inland. Thousands of communities have been moved in this manner.

A man will be resettled not only with his family but also with his friends, neighbors and co-workers. The individual finds it less difficult to adapt to his new environment and will be less prone to homesickness. Over a time these relatively-foreign groups are expected to merge naturally with the local population.
The main question is how much coercion is applied to induce these migrations. Perhaps as much circumspection should be applied in answering this question as the Chinese Communists have applied in approaching the problem.
They long ago realized it is better to persuade a man than to force him. Consequently, before being moved, a community of prospective migrants will undergo a period of preparation.
First the reasons for moving are explained, with people encouraged to volunteer for resettlement. Less enthusiastic elements become infected with the pioneer spirit and follow a mass movement.

PROCESSES BEGINS
Next comes the actual process of migrating and, finally, the period of environmental adaptation to the new surroundings.
While group movement helps solve the problems of psychological readoption, other problems crop up. In Inner Mongolia I asked whether moving a community from a sub-tropical climate to an area where it freezes eight months of the year does not create some difficulties. The answer was that there were a few problems, but, with correct leadership and understanding of the situation, they would be overcome.
On the whole, it appears the resettlement policy is being astutely conducted, even though individuals may suffer discomfort.

LOSSES IN FOOD HEAVY IN INDIA
NEW DELHI (Reuters)—Insects, rats and bad storage destroy half of all the food produced in India, says a report published here.
The report, produced by the Central Food Technological Research Institute in Mysore, says food losses are valued at the equivalent of \$9,660,000,000 yearly—twice as much as the Indian government's annual budget.
It says India's quickest answer to its "food problem" lay in preventing these losses.
The report says if scientific methods are applied on a nationwide scale to prevent losses by pests and by inefficient processing and storage India would become not merely self-sufficient in food but would have a surplus.

This Christmas Singer Has More Than Ever Before

- Singer machines
- Vacuum cleaners
- Floor polishers
- Television
- Stereo
- Record players
- Typewriters
- Washer & Dryers
- Beautiful sewing baskets
- Many other gift items

SINGER SEWING CENTRE
Gt. George St. Ch'town

Pearson Has Praise For Lamontagne

OTTAWA (CP)—In a letter made public here, Prime Minister Pearson praised former state secretary Maurice Lamontagne for having made a great contribution to Canadian cultural affairs.

"No Canadian minister has made a greater contribution in this field," Mr. Pearson said in his letter dated Friday accepting the resignation of Mr. Lamontagne from the cabinet.

Mr. Lamontagne resigned Thursday, giving as his reason the public controversy over his purchases of furniture on credit from a Montreal firm that later went bankrupt.

"In the circumstances, I must accept your resignation," the prime minister wrote. "I understand the reasons for your decision but am distressed by them."

The prime minister then went on to thank Mr. Lamontagne for his "unselfish and devoted help" and for his contribution to Canadian unity.

He said Mr. Lamontagne had done much "in the face of very trying and unfair criticism to develop and strengthen non-material aspects of Canada's development."

"It has meant much to me in the years that we have worked together to have had the friendship of a man of honor and integrity, so dedicated to the service of Canada," the prime minister concluded.



SOME CHRISTMAS PRESENT

These two members of the Canadian contingent with the United Nations force on Cyprus got an early Christmas present—a visit from two pretty girls. Baton-twirler

Joan Lounsbury (LEFT) and singer Daniela Dorice were part of a CBC concert party which toured Cyprus recently to bring some Christmas cheer

to the Canadians. The lucky men are 2nd Lieut. Keith Ferris of Sudbury (RIGHT) and 4Cpl. David Duggan of Windsor, N.S. (CP Wirephoto)

CHRISTMAS GIFT GUIDE

The easy way to gift shopping

The Nu-Style DRESS SHOP

90 Great George St.
Wishes all its customers a Merry Christmas
Let us show you our fine selection of dresses and suits.

CHRISTMAS FLOWERS

We have a select assortment of Poinsettias, Azaleas, Potted Mums, and Geraniums, all varieties of cut flowers. We give your order fast personal attention

WEST END NURSERIES

22 Richmond Street
Phone 894-3525

RECORDS FOR CHRISTMAS

- Children's 39c
- Popular Hits 38c
- Long Play from 99c
- Victor — 4 Speed Record Players Only 26.95

TOOMBS MUSIC STORE

THE NICEST CHRISTMAS GIFT YOU CAN SEND NEWS FROM HOME EVERY DAY

To someone who's away... share the great Island moments of 1966 with a year-long subscription to:
THE GUARDIAN or THE EVENING PATRIOT
Just before Christmas a gift card will be mailed to each of your gift recipients, hand signed as you personally direct.
PHONE or WRITE THE CIRCULATION DEPT.
DIAL 4-8506

To place your ad in the Christmas gift guide telephone:

4-8506

SEE OUR complete line of G. E. large and small APPLIANCES

BURKE ELECTRIC

112 Kent St. 2-1221

The Island Grill's
New Manager Walter Lee wishes you all

A Merry Christmas Chinese & American Food

163 Queen St. Ch'town
Dial 4-5228

Charlottetown Billiard Club

Wishes you a Merry Christmas and a prosperous 1966.

Gifts with Meaning!
Bibles, Prayer Books, Greeting Cards

Canadian Bible Society Book Store
Opposite Eatons

BUSINESS SERVICE DIRECTORY

Goods and Service... Where to find them in Charlottetown and District

BUYING - SELLING

WANTED ALE BOTTLES
30c per dozen
PHONE 4-8595

Beer Bottle Exchange
Drop your beer bottles at MAURICE BLOCK CO. LTD.
Kent Street.
30c Per Dozen
Quick Service

BOTTLE EXCHANGE O'BRIEN Iron and Metal Co. Ltd.
Lower Prince St.—Charlottetown
Phone 4-4497

SERVICES

Necchi Sewing Centres
Sales & Service
Repairs to all makes of sewing machines, vacuum cleaners and floor polishers.

We also make button holes, cover buttons. Make alterations.
125 Kent St. 202 Water St.
Ch'town, 4-8273 S'side 6-5949
Montague O'Leary 838-2761 84-3

USE CLASSIFIED WANT-ADS

REAL ESTATE

BUYING SELLING RENTING PHONE 4-3268
J. W. MacKENZIE
Real Estate Consultant
Appraiser and Broker
269 Queen Street
Charlottetown
Member of C.A.R.E.B.

GEORGE PEAKE LIMITED
REAL ESTATE INSURANCE
92 QUEEN STREET
PHONE 2-2448

WILSON

FOR REAL ESTATE
90 Kent St. Ch'town

STANLEY MQL REAL ESTATE LTD.

Where Friends and Sales Are Made
DEALING EXCLUSIVELY IN REAL ESTATE
78 Gt. George St.
"Near Travel Bureau"
Charlottetown, P.E.I.
Phone 2-1611

SERVICES

W. L. McKENNA CO. LTD.
Plumbing & Heating
NEW ADDRESS
204 Kent St. 4-4247

INSULATION
For better results use blower method. Call your local insulation blowing contractor.
Atlantic Drywall Insulation
46 Valley St.
Across from the New Shopping Centre
Telephone 894-6275 — 892-2267

Independent Cleaning Services Limited
All modern Equipment. Wash walls and ceilings. Strip, seal and re-wax floors, and janitorial services.
Telephone 2-2747
R. Robison
12 Alexander Drive
Charlottetown

NURSERY STOCK

Christmas Plants
Potted Mums, Begonias, Poinsettias, Ferns, Geraniums, Ivey and Planters Supplies. Orders taken for Christmas Wreaths.
SIDMOUNT GARDENS
McGill Ave. Ext. Ch'town

AUTOMOTIVE

MUFFLER CENTRE
Complete Exhaust Systems Sales
Free installation
At OK TIRE STORE
St. Peters Road Dial 892-2360

TIRE SERVICE
• Tire Sales
• Complete Farm Tire Service
• Wheel Alignment
O.K. TIRE STORE
St. Peters Rd. Ch'town
Dial 894-4912

FUEL OILS
Wood's Fuels
Texaco Stove & Furnace Oil
24 Hour Emergency Service
15 Woodlawn Ave. Ch'town
Phone 892-2336

RECORDS

For your listening pleasure
MILLER BROS. LTD.
147 Great George St.
Dial 4-3335

READ THE CLASSIFIED ADS DAILY THE MARKET PLACE FOR YOUR UNWANTED ARTICLES

DISCOUNT SALE!

AT

Crockett & Storey Limited
and

Just In Time For Christmas

10 to 40% Off

On All

- Chairs • Bedroom Suites
- Chesterfields • Hide-A-Beds
- Lamps • Tables
- Mirrors • Desks
- Dining Room Suites
- TV's • Stereo
- Stoves • Refrigerators
- Carpets • Drapes

All Merchandise from Reg. Stock

Open Every Night 'Til 9 P.M. **Crockett & Storey Ltd.**

FREE Delivery Before Christmas
FREE Parking... Easy Terms

"Dedicated to Home Improvement"

Kent Street

Dial 894-6550

Charlottetown