

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1889.

VOL. 25.—NO. 148.

The Daily Examiner

Is issued Every Evening by
The Examiner Publishing Co.,

FROM THEIR OFFICE,
"LONDON HOUSE," QUEEN SQUARE
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:
Six Months.....\$2 50
Three Months.....1 25
One Month.....0 50

Advertising at most moderate rates.
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ALMANAC FOR NOVEMBER, 1889.

MOON'S CHANGES.
Full Moon, 7th day, 11h., 57.7m., a. m., N. below horizon.
Last Quarter, 15th day, 4h., 23.3m., p. m., NW below horizon.
New Moon, 22nd day, 9h., 31.1m., p. m., NW below horizon.
First Quarter, 29th day, 1h., 16.2m., p. m., E.

DAY OF WEEK	SUN	MOON	High	Day's
M	rise	sets	water	length
1 Friday	6 47	4 41	2 28	4 54
2 Saturday	48	39	2 56	6 19
3 Sunday	59	38	3 21	7 28
4 Monday	51	36	3 43	8 23
5 Tuesday	53	35	4 6	9 42
6 Wednesday	54	34	4 29	9 44
7 Thursday	56	33	4 54	10 20
8 Friday	57	31	5 23	10 54
9 Saturday	58	29	5 54	11 28
10 Sunday	7 0	28	6 34	11 4
11 Monday	1	27	7 20	0 40
12 Tuesday	3	26	8 13	1 18
13 Wednesday	4	25	9 11	2 0
14 Thursday	6	24	10 12	2 46
15 Friday	7	22	11 17	3 44
16 Saturday	8	21	12 24	4 49
17 Sunday	10	20	0 23	6 3
18 Monday	11	19	1 30	7 9
19 Tuesday	13	19	2 39	8 6
20 Wednesday	14	18	3 51	8 52
21 Thursday	16	17	5 7	9 37
22 Friday	17	16	6 44	10 21
23 Saturday	18	15	7 43	11 4
24 Sunday	20	14	8 59	11 49
25 Monday	21	13	10 8	12 20
26 Tuesday	23	13	11 6	0 35
27 Wednesday	24	12	11 54	1 24
28 Thursday	25	11	12 31	2 17
29 Friday	26	11	1 2	3 14
30 Saturday	7 28	4 10	1 27	4 27

JOHN T. MELLISH,
Barrister, Attorney, Notary
Public, &c.,
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

OFFICE—London House Building,
(Davies' Corner), Queen St.

All kinds of Legal Business promptly attended to.
Money to Loan at low interest.

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MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,
BROKERS

Commission Merchants,
HALIFAX

Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.

References: Thomas Fyde, Esq., Cashier Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; D. C. Chalmers, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia, Charlottetown.

WARREN & JONES,
TEA MERCHANTS,
LONDON, ENGLAND.

Represented in Canada by MORRISON & MUSGRAVE, Halifax.
Oct. 24, 1887.

1889

BOSTON DIRECT.

Boston, Halifax and P. E. Island
Steamship Line.

Only Direct Line Without Change.

CHARLOTTETOWN TO BOSTON.

The Stanch and Commodious Steamships
"Carroll" and "Worcester,"

having been thoroughly refurnished and put into first-class condition in every respect, will, during the season of 1889, run as follows, commencing with the

"CARROLL,"
From Charlottetown, Thursday
9th May, at 4 p. m.

One of these vessels will leave Boston for Charlottetown EVERY WEDNESDAY, at Noon, and Charlottetown for Boston EVERY THURSDAY, at Six o'clock, p. m.

Excellent Passenger accommodation. Low rates.
FARES—First-class Passage Berth in well-furnished Cabin, \$6.50. Stateroom Berth, \$2.00 extra.
Lowest Rates for Freight, which is always carefully handled.

CARVELL BROS., Agents,
Charlottetown.
HARRISON LOHME, Treasurer,
R. H. GARDNER, Manager,
Lewis Wharf, Boston.

LONDON HOUSE.

HARRIS & STEWART.

Our Fall Stock Now Nearly Complete.

Dress Goods in all the new materials and shades, with Trimmings to match.

Mantles, Dolmans, Ulsters,
Ladies' Felt Hats, Feathers, Ribbons, Flowers.

FURS! FURS!

A Splendid Assortment of MUFFS, BOAS, CAPES, ASTRAKAN JACKETS
FUR-LINED CLOAKS.

HARRIS & STEWART.

oct22—eod&wkly.

UNPARALLELED!

WHAT?

McLeod & McKenzie, Star Merchant Tailors.

MODESTY forbids us (to use a slang phrase) to blow our own horn, and as it is contrary to our opinion (according to the old proverb) when in Rome to do as Rome does, we shall endeavor, as heretofore, to present facts so undeniable as to be beyond the reach of dispute. True, people have gained for themselves a name (not an enviable one) which, to all appearances, served the purpose they had in view. But wisdom dictates, before posing as leaders in the great race for supremacy, that we should look well to the foundation upon which those assertions are based. To throw the mantle of charity over such people is our motto; and instead of revealing to the public gaze, through your columns, the errors into which they have fallen, we will endeavor to lead them gently into the light. That you will acquiesce in what we say, is a foregone conclusion, namely, as Fathers of the trade in this province we treat the several branches of the trade in this city with the same consideration as a loving parent would his innocent offspring; and to this end we invite such traders to aim high and co-operate in elevating this, the first profession, to the high status to which it is entitled. In the meantime, call and see our handsome goods, in NAPS, MELTONS, SCOTCH TWEEDS, WORSTEDS, etc., made up in the latest styles and cheap.

McLEOD & McKENZIE.
Charlottetown, Oct. 19, 1889.

BEER & GOFF'S.

The Old Reliable Flour and Tea Store.

FLOUR! FLOUR!

We are now receiving every week, direct from the Mills in Upper Canada, fresh supplies of New Ground Flour. Our celebrated brand, "MATCHLESS," still keeps the lead for the best Family Flour imported here. A stock of the well-known "Kent Mills" and other brands always kept on hand.

COFFEE! COFFEE!

We have just received our Fall Stock of GREEN COFFEE, and as we roast and grind it ourselves on the premises we can always have it fresh and good for our customers.

TEA! TEA!

For a Cheap Tea, we can put our 24 cent against anything in the market; but if you want something EXTRA GOOD VALUE, try our 28 or 32 cent and you will not use any other.

Butter Wanted.

We want 150 Tubs CHOICE TABLE BUTTER, for which we will pay the highest price in cash or trade.

BEER & GOFF.

Charlottetown, Oct. 19, 1889.—law wky

Long-Standing

Blood Diseases are cured by the persevering use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

"For two years I suffered from a severe pain in my right side, and had other troubles caused by a torpid liver and dyspepsia. After giving several medicines a fair trial without a cure, I began to take Ayer's Sarsaparilla. I was greatly benefited by the first bottle, and after taking five bottles I was completely cured."—John W. Benson, 70 Lawrence St., Lowell, Mass.

Last May a large carbuncle broke out on my arm. The usual remedies had no effect and I was confined to my bed for eight weeks. A friend induced me to try Ayer's Sarsaparilla. Less than three bottles healed the sore. In all my experience with medicine, I never saw more

Wonderful Results.
Another marked effect of the use of this medicine was the strengthening of my sight."—Mrs. Carrie Adams, Holly Springs, Texas.

"I had a dry scaly humor for years, and suffered terribly; and, as my brother and sister were similarly afflicted, I presume the malady is hereditary. Last winter, Dr. Tyson, (of Fernandina, Fla.) recommended me to take Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and continue it for a year. For five months I took it daily. I have not had a blemish upon my body for the last three months."—T. E. Wiley, 143 Chambers St., New York City.

"Last fall and winter I was troubled with a dull, heavy pain in my side. I did not notice it much at first, but it gradually grew worse until it became almost unbearable. During the latter part of this time, disorders of the stomach and liver increased my troubles. I began taking Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and, after faithfully continuing the use of this medicine for some months, the pain disappeared and I was completely cured."—Mrs. Augusta A. Furbush, Haverhill, Mass.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Price \$1; six bottles, \$5. Worth \$5 a bottle.

Horses, Carriages and Sleighs FOR SALE.

MR. E. J. HODGSON having no further use for his Horses, Carriages and Sleighs, will sell them, together with Furs, Harness, &c., by private sale. They may be seen at any time at his Stables.
oct28—tf

Labrador Herring.

PRIME LABRADOR HERRING, now landing ex schooner "Mary Mack." Every barrel warranted. For sale by
JOHN KELLY,
American House, Dorchester Street.
Warehouse—Welsh & Owen's Brick Building, Water Street.
tf—oct29

S. S. "WILLIAM."

FOR CHARTER.

THE ABOVE STEAMER is now open for charter. Will be due here from Montreal on 14th inst. Apply to
R. McMILLAN.
nov8—dy tf

Bags! Bags!

5,000 GBAIN AND POTATO BAGS.
For sale by
HORACE HASZARD.
nov6—2w eod

DR. H. BRUCE FINDLEY,

Surgeon Dentist,
Office Over Dominion Shoe Store,
QUEEN STREET.
nov12—3y 1w

COKE! COKE!

2500 Bushels of SUPERIOR COKE for sale at reduced price before being warehoused. Apply at the Gas Works.
nov9—6i eod

New. New. New.

WE have recently secured from Mr. McGain, of Glasgow, Scotland, from his personal instructions, the secret of making the following fine Cakes, Pastry and Rolls. Knowing them to be of excellent quality, we intend baking some of them daily with our already large line of goods:

Both Buns, Scotch Perkins, Cheese Cakes, Scotch Oat Cake, Louise Cakes, Scotch Scones, Hye Scones, Coburg Cake, Eccles Cakes, Cookies, London Buns, Vienna Rolls, French Rolls, French Horns, Rose Puffs, Rock Biscuit, Scotch Short Bread or Cake.
A. & C. QUIRK,
City Steam Bakery, Prince Street.
Oct. 19 1889

Good Nursing.

A FEW HINTS AS TO WHAT ONE SHOULD NOT DO IN A SICK ROOM.

The best-intentioned people, with the very kindest hearts, are often the sources of great annoyance, not to say suffering, to those whom they are nursing in illness, simply from want of thought and ignorance of how to act in a sick room. It is the general idea, of course, that a woman is a born nurse; but that is a popular fallacy as far as the actual fact is concerned. Though she may have a great deal of natural talent for her work, that talent needs developing, and care and culture can do a great deal in making her a good nurse. As this paper proposes to deal with the subject from a negative point of view, I will here give a few hints, the results of much experience, as to what not to do

WHEN NURSING ANYONE.
It must be borne in mind that this is by no means supposed to be exhaustive—rather it is giving an outline which each individual can elaborate for herself. Do not, when you are nursing, wear an inconvenient dress—i. e., one with either a long train or large dress improver—but have something simple, that does not rustle, and, if possible, of washing material. In nursing an infectious case this latter is indispensable.

Do not imagine that to take proper care of your own health by taking sufficient rest and regular food is selfishness. If you do not keep in good health you run a great chance of catching whatever your patient is suffering from, or, if it is not contagious, of breaking down from exhaustion. For nursing is a great strain to mind and body, and the nurse should do all she can to prevent herself from becoming ill. Six hours sleep, taken, if possible, out of the sick room, is necessary; and it must be remembered that

LIE DOWN IN THE SICK-ROOM

partially dressed is not half as resting. Do not take your food in the sick room, and never keep any food for yourself or the patient in it; all spoons, glasses, and anything, in short, that is used, being washed outside the room. Do not be afraid of fresh air. Excepting where the doctor positively orders to the contrary, an inch or two of the window should be left open at the top night and day. Opening the window at the bottom is not so good; and remember that if you want pure air you must get it from outside, and not from a passage, unless there is in that passage an open window. Do not whisper in a sick room. Of all things calculated to annoy a sick person, whispering is about the greatest. Should you require to speak to some one go out of the room, but do not forget to close the door after you, and do not stand talking with the latter ajar. Do not walk about in a stealthy way or on tip-toe, and always have soft-soled shoes on—nothing that creaks. High-heeled shoes make a disagreeable noise, even on a carpet, to

THE SENSITIVE HEARING

of the invalid, and should be avoided. Do not discuss the patient before his face; and if you are asked in his hearing how he is, try and return an answer as hopeful and cheerful as you can make it. It is never well to tell an invalid bad news, or to recount the tale of anything sad or melancholy. People are apt to dwell upon what they hear, as they have not much in illness to think of; and all that is bright and cheering should be told them. Avoid saying, "You do look dreadful to-day" or else, "You are so pale; should you not like something to restore you?" Notice the paleness or any other change in the servant—and a nurse cannot be too observant—but she should keep her thoughts to herself, and not speak them to the patient. Always have handy an inkstand with ink in it, and

A PEN THAT WILL WRITE,

as well as writing and blotting paper, upon which the doctor may write his prescription. Do not give any medicine without first looking at the label, to make perfectly sure that it is all right. If the doctor has changed the prescription, put the medicine bottle previously in use quite away, for fear of mistakes. Do not act upon your own judgment in defiance of the doctor's orders, unless in very exceptional and extraordinary cases. These rarely occur, and it is well to remember that a nurse, however naturally skilled and perfectly trained, is but a tool in the doctor's hands. She is to be able to carry out his orders, and in general cases to obey him implicitly. Do not be alone, if you can help it, with a delirious patient, as it is most dangerous, people in that state often acting in the most unforseen way. Let a delirious patient talk what nonsense he pleases; always agree with him and never

ATTEMPT TO ARGUE WITH HIM.

If you can, try and appear interested in his talk; it often helps to quiet him. Arguing, if the patient is delirious or not, is always to be avoided; and you should never oblige a patient to decide things for himself. It is not wise to ask a patient if he will have such-and-such a thing; if it is something ordered, or his regular meal, or what you see he needs, bring it to him, and see if he will take it. Food should always be made to look nice, and only a little brought at a time. Should the patient refuse it, do not leave it by his side on the chance of his changing his mind, but take it away out of the room, and bring him something fresh later. Do not be fussy in your ways. Try to be calm,

HOWEVER TRYING THE CIRCUMSTANCES

and painful the scenes you have to witness. Your manner will insensibly affect your patient whether for good or bad, and quietness is a very great thing to be aimed at. A kind yet firm manner is indispensable, as all roughness and sharpness is unpardonable in a nurse. Sick people are often irritable, and it needs much patience in nursing them; but patience should be con-

sidered a *sine qua non*, for if people cannot help feeling tired, they can help expressing their feelings. Do not have any noisy occupations in the sick room. If you have needlework, let it be noiseless, and avoid the clicking of knitting-needles—a sound small in itself, which, however, has the power of being very annoying to a sick person. In some cases of brain disease every noise is the cause of great pain, and care should be taken to avoid it. A fire is generally a noisy part of the arrangements of a sick room. This is not by any means necessary, as it can easily be kept up or made very noiselessly.

A PAIR OF HOUSEMAID'S GLOVES

should be kept near the fire-place, and the coal put on with the fingers. It is always best to have the coals for the sick-room selected in knobs, and those can easily be placed on the fire, and, if the afore-named gloves are used, without soiling the fingers. Or else the coal can be placed on the fire by using those small tongs which cost so little, can easily be purchased at any ironmonger's, and which are most useful. For keeping up a fire in cases of severe illness, where it is advisable even to use greater caution to avoid noise, and also for replenishing it at night, it is a good plan to have a coal scuttle made up the last thing at night, filled with little packets of coal made up in this paper. These, even without gloves, can easily be laid on the fire, and as paper burns at once, the coals go on at once without any noise. Do not neglect the personal cleanliness of your patient. A warm bath should be given once a week, unless the doctor orders to the contrary.

THE FEET SHOULD BE WASHED

twice a week or more, and the face and hands, back and shoulders, every day. Most scrupulous cleanliness is absolutely necessary for everyone who has the least desire to live in obedience to the laws of health, and to keep perfectly clean all parts of the body that press heavily on the bed is to avoid bed-sores. Do not imagine that burning pastilles or scented paper dissipates an unpleasant odor or purifies the air. They merely cover the odor, and do not purify the air. Fire and fresh air do the latter; and besides these, in a sick room, it is well to place open dishes containing Condy's fluid and water, about the room, and all vessels in use should have a little kept in them. Condy's fluid is invaluable in illness; and my last advice to you is—do not be without it.—A nurse in Cassell's Family Magazine.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

Too Late.

SIR,—I notice the Boston line of steamers have reduced the freight on potatoes to fifteen cents from Morell Station to Boston, but not until the potato market went down in the United States. If this line would only do the fair thing and give shippers a chance, I believe most any fall we could ship early potatoes to advantage, that is to say, have a regular rate, say ten cents, from Charlottetown and let the P. E. I. R. give reduced freight, say three cents, which would make thirteen cents a bushel from all stations east of Mount Stewart; and surely this is enough compared with what the farmers get. But even our own government works against the interest of the Province, viz. when potatoes are in any demand, the P. E. I. R. men advance the freight, likewise the Boston line; and, say the people are going to make five cents per bushel on their potatoes, let us put up the freight to nineteen cents and a half, and they cannot make one cent.

Now, Mr. Editor, this is the solid fact of our R. R. authorities. If we had a regular rate, some falls we could make something, and then, in a bad year, with low prices, we could afford to lose a shade, or rather risk it. Something ought to be done in fair play to both shipper and producer in this country.

SHIPPER.
Morell, Nov. 18th, 1889.

No. 5 Company, Hunter River, at the Butts.

The annual rifle practice of No. 5 Company took place at the Kensington Rifle Range, on Tuesday, the 12th inst. The ranges were two, four, and five hundred yards, five shots at each range. Below are the scores and the prizes won by each:—

Points
Lieut. Beaton—silver cup, set shirt studs, and \$1. 60
Capt D. Bertram—one year's subscription to Daily Patriot, and pitcher 57
Lieut. F. N. Park—silver pickle dish and napkin ring 56
E. Bertram—concertina 40
Pte. E. McDuff—kid mitts 40
Corp. C. Bertram—knife grinder 31
Pte. J. Wayne—pair boots 29
Pte. J. McLean—glass pitcher and spoons 29
Pte. A. Stevenson—subscription to DAILY EXAMINER 27
Pte. J. T. Bertram—underwear 24
Pte. E. McLean—pair vases 24
Pte. W. Blackmore—silk handkerchief 21
Pte. G. Rodd—can tea 14

The following contributed to the prize list:—L. H. Davies, J. M. Sutherland, Editor EXAMINER, Editor Patriot, L. E. Prowse, H. P. Leppage, W. W. Welner, G. H. Taylor, B. Davison, G. Davison, Harris & Stewart, C. P. Fletocier, D. Farquharson, S. W. Crabbe, G. H. McQuigan, J. Monaghan, J. S. McLeod.

The thanks of the officers and men are hereby tendered to these gentlemen, who assisted so liberally in providing the prizes.

Chronic Coughs and Colds

And all diseases of the throat and lungs can be cured by the use of Scott's Emulsion, as it contains the healing virtues of Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites in their fullest form. See what W. S. Muer, M. D., L. R. C. P., etc., Truro, N. S., says: "After three years experience I consider Scott's Emulsion one of the very best in the market. Very excellent in throat affections." Sold by all druggists, 50c. and \$1.00.