

THE GUARDIAN

Authorized as Second Class Mail Post Office... The Island Guardian Publishing Co. CIRCULATION

Total City Zone 3,765 Retail Trading Zone 8,457 All Others 826 Total Net Paid 13,048

Editor and Managing Director, J. M. Burnett Associate Editor, Frank Walker.

"The Strongest Memory is Weaker Than the Weakest Ink"

CHARLOTTETOWN THURSDAY, JAN. 11, 1951

Peiping Or Peking?

The capital of Communist China is referred to in British publications as Peking. In Canada and the United States the reader will generally note that Peiping is given as the capital.

The city was known everywhere as Peking even before the Mongols made it their capital in the 13th century. It remained the capital all through the long rule of the Manchus and even after the dynasty fell in 1911 it was still the capital until 1928.

Subsequently an attempt was made in North America to achieve uniformity in newspaper spellings of such places (among the others were Prague and Praha, Romania and Roumania or Rumania, Thailand and Siam, Iran and Persia).

The list, which rejects Peking in favor of Peiping, has been largely accepted by newspapers in Canada and the United States.

Playground Commission

There was a long period between the time when regular playground equipment and activities could be continued and suitable weather for making outdoor rinks, but the Charlottetown Playground Commission is not wasting any time taking advantage of Jack Frost now that he seems to have come to stay.

Skaters and hockey players of the future get their start on such sheets of ice as Government Pond and the squares which are flooded each winter.

The outdoor rinks not only provide present enjoyment for youngsters, and help to keep them off the streets, but they insure a continuance of sporting activity for the future.

Rural Youths & Medical Training

Fear that the mounting cost of a medical education will soon prove an impossible barrier for many Canadian rural youths who desire to enter the profession has been expressed by Dr. Sidney Smith, president of the University of Toronto.

There will be agreement with Dr. Smith's view that Canada will be a big loser if a medical education gets beyond the reach of such youths; that this country has the urgent need for the "alert minds, the firm muscles and the capacity for hard work frequently to be found in farm boys."

Another serious aspect is stressed by the Winnipeg Tribune. Shortage of doctors is most pronounced in rural areas. If the great majority of the doctors of the future are city born it is only natural that these will prefer to practise in large centres.

"Many of Canada's finest doctors came from country points," says the Tribune. "It would be a misfortune if most rural youths of this generation were barred from the profession which needs the pick of the population."

ical profession, university heads and education departments of provincial governments. One solution might be the provision of many more scholarships for farm and village youths."

EDITORIAL NOTES

Seal oil is now being used in the manufacture of margarine, the Fisheries Board reports. Also for soap.

It seems passing strange that in an Atomic age there should be something resembling panic in the Old Country, not over possible devastation of war, but the removal of historic monuments.

The best news is that Britain, India and Pakistan are working together again. Summerside R. C. A. F. Station is to be provided with an extensive underground heating system.

Charlottetown, as always, welcomes the farmer delegates to the annual meeting of the P. E. I. Federation of Agriculture. Their prospects, like the parson's egg, seem bad in spots but could have been very much worse.

The Board of Trade showed commendable enterprise in interviewing the Deputy Minister of Transport during his visit earlier this week. Both the Province and Mr. Lessard profit by exposition of transportation problems as they affect this corner of the Dominion.

Prime Minister R. G. Menzies of Australia is a real casualty of Commonwealth defence. His bout of influenza in London is as honourable as any risk he might have been subjected to in the visit he wished to make to Australian troops fighting in Korea.

A new problem with the widespread use of English cars here is the effect of various track widths in conditions of snow, ice or, off the paved roads, mud. Formerly when one car had gone through the road was broken. Now it depends upon who was ahead of you after the storm.

Ezra Cornell, U. S. Senator and philanthropist, died this date 1862. He left \$500,000 for the erection and equipment of educational establishments proposed for Ithaca, New York, on condition that it was applied to the foundation of only one institution, which was named after him, Cornell University.

It seems that the freedom of this Province from danger of flood is not complete. The families in Rustico that were forced to abandon their homes because of a storm-driven high tide which smashed the protecting breakwater are as much flood victims as the many driven from their homes by the Manitoba inundation.

Airplane news is stirring again, due to the revival of airfleet enlistments. The first airship to be built in Britain for 20 years is expected to fly early this year. It is a project of the Airship Club at Hurn Airport (South England) and will be a non-rigid dirigible with overall length of 108 feet and a diameter of 27 feet at the maximum section of the 45,000 cubic feet envelope.

During the past three years (writes an Ottawa correspondent) the British Government has told the Canadian Government it didn't want any Canadian cheese. Then Canada urged Britain to take some bacon, and the United Kingdom came back with the suggestion it would take Canada's bacon surplus.

Profit on hogs or other livestock to which this grain was being fed was reduced by an equal amount. It can be correctly assumed that the cost of hogs produced last year on imported feed was snout more than was necessary that is a half million dollars thrown to the winds on an one hundred thousand hog crop. What do our farmers think? Do they need a Livestock Feed Policy? I am, Sir, etc. J. A. GILLIES Charlottetown



PUBLIC FORUM

This column is open to the discussion by correspondents of questions of interest. The Guardian does not necessarily endorse the opinion of correspondents.

FARMERS ARE MANUFACTURERS

Sir.—Can farmers imagine a manufacturer attempting to carry on a successful business without giving thought to the source from which would come his raw material, or its cost in relationship to the market price of his finished product? Certainly not.

Place Names

Some authorities derive the name of Ottawa from the Indian word "otawa" which means to extinguish, the reference being to the mist from the Chaudiere Falls.

On Avoiding Death

Western Star, Corner Brook, Nfld.) In the summer of 1949, near Lime Ridge, Quebec, an automobile struck a transformer pole, bringing down on the vehicle a 69,000-volt hydro-electric line.

Old Charlottetown

A gentleman prominent in Prince Edward Island a century ago was Dr. Abraham Gesner, a fellow of the Royal Geographical Society of London, and noted as a geologist, author and lecturer.

The Age-Old Story

Let me not to another, seeing that ye have put off the old man with his deeds; and have put on the new man, which is renewed in knowledge after the image of him that created him.

On Avoiding Death

Those four deaths were not unlike other needless fatalities which have occurred from time to time because of lack of a proper appreciation of the hazards involved.

Place Names

There is a small village in Nova Scotia that boasts a highly appropriate name for a capital, and perhaps an exchange might be arranged. It can be found only on a large-scale map, but it is in the vicinity of Truro.

Public Forum

This column is open to the discussion by correspondents of questions of interest. The Guardian does not necessarily endorse the opinion of correspondents.

Old Charlottetown

A gentleman prominent in Prince Edward Island a century ago was Dr. Abraham Gesner, a fellow of the Royal Geographical Society of London, and noted as a geologist, author and lecturer.

The Age-Old Story

Let me not to another, seeing that ye have put off the old man with his deeds; and have put on the new man, which is renewed in knowledge after the image of him that created him.

On Avoiding Death

Those four deaths were not unlike other needless fatalities which have occurred from time to time because of lack of a proper appreciation of the hazards involved.

Place Names

Some authorities derive the name of Ottawa from the Indian word "otawa" which means to extinguish, the reference being to the mist from the Chaudiere Falls.

On Avoiding Death

Those four deaths were not unlike other needless fatalities which have occurred from time to time because of lack of a proper appreciation of the hazards involved.

Place Names

Some authorities derive the name of Ottawa from the Indian word "otawa" which means to extinguish, the reference being to the mist from the Chaudiere Falls.

On Avoiding Death

Those four deaths were not unlike other needless fatalities which have occurred from time to time because of lack of a proper appreciation of the hazards involved.

Place Names

Some authorities derive the name of Ottawa from the Indian word "otawa" which means to extinguish, the reference being to the mist from the Chaudiere Falls.

On Avoiding Death

Those four deaths were not unlike other needless fatalities which have occurred from time to time because of lack of a proper appreciation of the hazards involved.

Place Names

This column is open to the discussion by correspondents of questions of interest. The Guardian does not necessarily endorse the opinion of correspondents.

The Poet's Corner

FROM "SNOW-BOUND" So all night long the storm roared on: The morning broke without a sun; In tiny spherule traced with lines Of Nature's geometric signs, In starry flake, and pellicle, All day the hoary meteor fell; And, when the second morning shone, We looked upon a world unknown, On nothing we could call our own. Around the glistening wonder bent

The Age-Old Story

Let me not to another, seeing that ye have put off the old man with his deeds; and have put on the new man, which is renewed in knowledge after the image of him that created him.

On Avoiding Death

Those four deaths were not unlike other needless fatalities which have occurred from time to time because of lack of a proper appreciation of the hazards involved.

Place Names

Some authorities derive the name of Ottawa from the Indian word "otawa" which means to extinguish, the reference being to the mist from the Chaudiere Falls.

On Avoiding Death

Those four deaths were not unlike other needless fatalities which have occurred from time to time because of lack of a proper appreciation of the hazards involved.

Place Names

Some authorities derive the name of Ottawa from the Indian word "otawa" which means to extinguish, the reference being to the mist from the Chaudiere Falls.

On Avoiding Death

Those four deaths were not unlike other needless fatalities which have occurred from time to time because of lack of a proper appreciation of the hazards involved.

Place Names

This column is open to the discussion by correspondents of questions of interest. The Guardian does not necessarily endorse the opinion of correspondents.

On Avoiding Death

Those four deaths were not unlike other needless fatalities which have occurred from time to time because of lack of a proper appreciation of the hazards involved.

Place Names

This column is open to the discussion by correspondents of questions of interest. The Guardian does not necessarily endorse the opinion of correspondents.

Notes By The Way

If our patriotism in this country were judged by the vim and vigor we put into the singing of the national anthem and "O Canada," loyalty to the crown and country would be estimated at a very low ebb.—Windsor (N.S.) Tribune.

It is said there is luck in odd numbers. For the first time since 1899 the numerals which make up the New Year are odd. But the saying was scarcely borne out in 1909, the year when it last occurred, which saw the world plunged in warfare which raged for five years.—St. John's Evening Telegram.

With snow back again with us, just wondering whether or not the town plans to keep the sidewalks plowed off this winter. For one, I just hate walking on the roadway — seems so provincial. — Mel-fort (Sask.) Journal.

We have heard of no better aftermath to the Grey Cup final than that related to us by J. S. Vanderploeg, of Anaconda, American Brass. You will perhaps recall that the game was played in a quagmire and that Toronto's Argonauts beat Winnipeg's Blue Bombers soundly.

The theory of J. W. Curran of The Sault Ste. Marie Star, now has been made the basis of a work of fiction — "Door to the North," by Elizabeth Coatsworth. That Europeans visited North America centuries before Columbus is now generally accepted by historians.

A mighty level is the free ballot. The electors of London, Ont., have elevated to the chief magistracy a detective who was summarily dismissed from their police force.

Scarcely have been very discredited. The finding of the Kensington Stone and other objects of medieval Scandinavian design along the lakes and rivers of Minnesota, and the fair-skinned, blue-eyed Mandan tribe which greeted the white man when he "discovered" America. — Sault Ste. Marie Star.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

A. Walthen Gaudet, LL.B. BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, Etc. Phillips Building 111 Grafton Street Money to Loan Collections

John P. Nicholson, LL.B. BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, Etc. 134 Prince St., Ch'town. Phone 2838

MacPhee & Trainor H. F. MacPHEE, B.A., K.C. E. SOMERLED TRAINOR, B.A. Barristers, Etc.

Dr. A. L. MacIsaac DENTIST Dental X-Ray GLORIA BUILDING 179 Grafton St. Phone 291

FREDERIC A. LARGE, K. C. Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Royal Bank of Canada Building Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Dr. W. R. Carson Chiropractor Palmer Graduate CHARLOTTETOWN 201 Prince St. Phone 187

J. A. McGuigan BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, Etc. NOTARY, ETC. CURRIE BUILDING Adjoining North American Hotel

J. A. Carruthers R.O. OPTOMETRIST PHONE 2872 123 Kent Street (Next to Simpson's Agency)

H. R. DOANE & CO. Chartered Accountants IN CHARLOTTETOWN Randolph W. Manning, C. A. Brendon M. Sears, C. A. W. Grant Thompson, C. A.

Byron J. Grant O.D. OPTOMETRIST 128 1/2 Kent Street PHONE 678 Adjoining North American Hotel

Gaudet & Hassard GILBERT A. GAUDET, B.A., LL.B. Barristers and Solicitors Money to Loan Canadian Bank of Commerce Bldg.

McDONALD, CURRIE & CO. CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS Montreal, Quebec, Ottawa, Toronto, Saint John, Sherbrooke, Vancouver, Kirkland Lake, Moncton, Hamilton, Charlottetown, Currie Bldg., Charlottetown Telephone 168

H. R. DOANE & CO. Chartered Accountants IN CHARLOTTETOWN Randolph W. Manning, C. A. Brendon M. Sears, C. A. W. Grant Thompson, C. A.

Byron J. Grant O.D. OPTOMETRIST 128 1/2 Kent Street PHONE 678 Adjoining North American Hotel

Gaudet & Hassard GILBERT A. GAUDET, B.A., LL.B. Barristers and Solicitors Money to Loan Canadian Bank of Commerce Bldg.

McDONALD, CURRIE & CO. CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS Montreal, Quebec, Ottawa, Toronto, Saint John, Sherbrooke, Vancouver, Kirkland Lake, Moncton, Hamilton, Charlottetown, Currie Bldg., Charlottetown Telephone 168

H. R. DOANE & CO. Chartered Accountants IN CHARLOTTETOWN Randolph W. Manning, C. A. Brendon M. Sears, C. A. W. Grant Thompson, C. A.

J. P. MacPherson & Son

Men's Clothing That Fits SUITS - TOPCOATS - OVERCOATS 157 QUEEN ST.

COMPLETE INSURANCE SERVICE W.K. Rogers Agencies Limited 181 QUEEN ST. AGENTS THROUGHOUT THE PROVINCE Any of our Customers wishing Calendars, please call at our Office, or write.