

THE DAILY EXAMINER.
AUGUST 20, 1883.

The Lobster Fishery Season Extended.

ARTEMUS LORD, Esq., Agent for the Department of Marine and Fisheries, today, received a despatch from Hon. A. W. McLellan, Minister of Marine and Fisheries, announcing that the Lobster Fishing Season had been extended till the 1st of September. The Minister of Marine also announces in his despatch that if a further extension is granted due notice will be given thereof. This extension, though short, will be very beneficial to the lobster fishers on our coast. Fish are reported large and plentiful from all parts. Packers will, therefore, be enabled by the extension to make up for the general dulness which existed during the season.

Industrial Education.

TWO YOUNG MEN, one a journalist, the other an artist, have been visiting the poorer quarters of London, and giving to the public, through the illustrated press, an idea of what they saw and heard. Their sketches and reports have once again brought into public notice the vast numbers who scramble for a living amid unwholesome surroundings; who pay high rents for the privilege of a space on which to live, without knowing on the Monday whether or not they shall pick up enough to keep them alive through the week and pay their lodgings on the Saturday; who seem absolutely to have no part in the comforts and civilization of to-day. With the grown up men and women of this class, very little can be done. Their habits and character seem fixed. They have been too long accustomed to the gin-house and its accompaniments to expect any higher bliss than intoxication. But with the children the case is different. What then must be done with these, that the London of twenty years hence may have fewer of the desperate poor than now struggle and die uncared for in abandoned haunts?

The problem is not local but universal, and presses everywhere for solution. In the larger cities it is no more real than elsewhere; it is simply more prominent. The remedies proposed therefore concern us even here. These are two, Emigration and Education. Reference was made to the former in our last issue. Let the thinly-peopled colonies receive this surplus population; and benefit will result to themselves, to the country they relieve of the burden of their support, and to the land where they shall find more easily the means of life. Now it is evident that this shifting of population in itself only puts off the evil day. The conditions which produced pauperism in the old homes exist in the new. Winnipeg and Melbourne have their poor as well as London and Manchester. And the chances are that the transferred population will find their way to the cities of the new land, and become a burden and danger there. Apart from education, or an improvement in the man himself, mere emigration has not been found to work satisfactorily.

With regard to education, the English people have decided that they owe it to all children that they be taught the primary branches of study. They cannot afford, for their own well being, to allow ignorance to breed crime. And so the Board Schools compel attendance when it is possible. When possible, we say, for in many cases the clothing requisite for decency is not to be had. No one now disputes that while the parent has the right to educate the child privately as he will, yet there is an amount of education which is necessary to the national safety, and which the State can demand and enforce.

Now, of what kind shall this education be? Complaint is made, and with reason, that hitherto the instruction afforded has been too exclusively mental. Boys have been taught to read and write and cipher, and have still found it hard to profit by these attainments. On leaving school they were little more capable of turning their hand to any piece of work requiring skill and judgment than if they had been left to shift for themselves. If the State assumes the duty of the incompetent and pauperized parent in teaching a child to read or write, why should it stop here? Why not combine with the spelling-book and the grammar some manual occupation? School studies ought surely to have some direct bearing on actual life. Most pupils can take a more intelligent interest in matters of which they see the use and necessity, than those which pertain to culture, which presuppose leisure and a certain existence. For example, the study of roots and derivations is of little use, if, after the school life cannot turn his knowledge and has to settle down to some kind, exactly as

articles of manufacture. Cloths and shoes and implements are quite abundant enough, and the means exist for supplying all who are prepared to buy. A dissatisfied and idle tradesman is none the better that he knows a trade.

The remedies here proposed seem to bring with them a fresh power of disarrangement as well as of re-arrangement.

Education such as is here shadowed forth, combined with emigration to new lands, would, without doubt be better than either alone. The transfer of an ignorant lawless people, leaves them still ignorant and lawless. The industrial education of the poor, if it does not secure them employment, leaves them still poor, and the more keenly alive to their poverty. In a new country their prospects would be improved; if only a new race of paupers could be kept from arising!

But man has not only brains and hands, he has a social and moral nature too. And the stability and happiness of society rests at the bottom on the recognition of human rights and social duties which our moral sense discovers. Industry and intelligence are the natural handmaids of humanity, not of selfishness, and perhaps we shall have no stable civilization until men have learned to feel the force of the command "Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself." In this the highest self-interest becomes the treasure of social obligations.

Visit of His Grace the Archbishop of Halifax.

His Grace Archbishop O'Brien, His Lordship Bishop McIntyre, Rev. Gregory McDonald, Rev. Father Murphy, Secretary to the Archbishop, and Rev. Allan McDonald, arrived here on Saturday evening. They came by way of Bathurst where the Archbishop dedicated the new Church of the Holy Family, with great ceremony. The St. John Telegraph shortly describes the event. It says:—"Arches had been erected near the railway station and at the church. The road was lined with trees and innumerable flag-staffs had been erected along the way. It was indeed a gala day and a memorable one for the Catholics of Bathurst. The Dedication ceremonies were followed by a grand pontifical mass celebrated by Bishop Rogers. The music was very fine, the violin playing of Father Trudelle being especially noticeable. Father Carter, a former pastor of the church, delivered the sermon from the text:—"King Solomon offered a sacrifice, the king and all the people dedicated the house of God." It was a very fine effort and listened to attentively throughout by the large congregation. At the Bishop's suggestion, Father Pelletier, an old pastor of the church, spoke briefly in French. Dinner was served in the convent and at five the vesper was sung, followed by the benediction of the Blessed Sacrament, after which Father S.J. Doucet, a native of the parish, delivered a sermon in French. An address was presented the Archbishop by the building committee of the church, representing the congregation. The address was read by Mr. F. J. Mannus, ex-M. P. P. His Grace replied at length expressing his pleasure at being present, and his delight in dedicating so grand a church, creditable alike to priest and people.

Yesterday a Pontifical High Mass was celebrated in St. Dunstan's Cathedral. His Grace the Archbishop, and His Lordship Bishop McIntyre were present. His Grace preached a most instructive sermon, taking for his text St. Paul to the Corinthians (iii c., 21, 22, 23. vs.—"Therefore let no man glory in men, for all things are yours; whether Paul or Apollos or Cephas or the World or life, or death or things present, or things to come; All are yours; And ye are Christ's and Christ is God's." The discourse was impressive, and it was shown plainly from the text that he who wished to be saved had, in the Church, within his grasp, all the means of grace, which were required to save himself; while he who was careless of his salvation, and careless to use these means, made his salvation almost impossible.

It must have been pleasing to the members of St. Dunstan's yesterday, to see their former Pastor, now the Archbishop of the Diocese, ascending the pulpit and hear him expound the truths of the Church with the increased vigor, which his sermon of yesterday denoted.

His Grace is now on a visit to Rev. Jas. Pihelan, P. P., Vernon River. He will probably return this evening and remain a short time the guest of Bishop McIntyre.

Our Advertisers.

Isaac Oxenham, Secretary School Board, announces that the Public Schools of the city will re-open on Monday next, the 27th inst., at 9 a. m. Intending pupils are requested to be present at the opening in order that they may be graded into their proper departments.

Summerside Exports.

SUMMERSIDE, Aug 18.	
Shipped per steamer "St. Lawrence," Evans, master, for Point du Chene:—	
23 cattle, - - - - -	\$575.00
50 cases eggs, - - - - -	270.00
71 lbs mackerel, - - - - -	710.60
240 sheep, - - - - -	480.00
2 pigs, - - - - -	8.00
570 lbs. leather, - - - - -	228.00
71 sheep pelts, - - - - -	36.00
17 cases lobsters, - - - - -	68.00
400 lbs. tallow, - - - - -	28.00
30 lbs. butter, - - - - -	5.00
	\$2,408.00

Horsford's Acid Phosphate

Dr. Jno. P. Wheeler, Hudson, N. Y., says: "I have given it with present decided benefit in a case of indigestion of the brain, from abuse of alcohol." (aug 20 2w cod wky)

The prohibition of the importation of Egyptian cotton into Switzerland has called forth many protests from various quarters. If the authorities persist in enforcing the prohibition, 35,000 persons employed in the manufactories where this cotton is used will be thrown out of employment.

TELEGRAPHIC NEWS.

(SPECIAL DESPATCHES TO THE EXAMINER.)

The Telegraph Strike.

PITTSBURG, PA., Aug. 20. Secretary Hughes says he has instructed all the assemblies to return to work in accordance with the telegram from John Campbell.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 20.

The striking operators are astonished at Campbell's sudden collapse, and view it as a remarkable coincidence that it should take place just at a time when the postal telegraph are extending operations.

Obituary.

NEW YORK, Aug. 20.

Judge Jere Black died at 2.10 this morning.

LONDON, Aug. 20.

Wm. Wirts Sykes, United States Consul at Cardiff, died at that place on Saturday.

Sudden Death of Archbishop Vaughan.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 20.

The Most Rev. Roger Bede Vaughan, Catholic Archbishop of Sydney, New South Wales, died suddenly at Liverpool, aged 49 years.

Cholera in Egypt.

Thirty-two persons died from cholera in Alexandria on Saturday. One was a British soldier.

King Alphonso.

LONDON, Aug. 20.

King Alphonso started for Valencia, today. He was enthusiastically cheered on his departure.

French Disturbances.

PARIS, Aug. 20.

Fresh disturbances have occurred in the vicinity of Scodourael.

The Cause of Cholera.

BERLIN, Aug. 20.

A sanitary commission, to enquire into the cholera ravages, has started for Egypt.

Weather Bulletin.

Probabilities for the next 24 hours for the Maritime Provinces.

TORONTO, August 20—10 a. m.

Moderate winds, fair warm-weather with local thunderstorms.

SHIP NEWS.

PORT OF CHARLOTTETOWN.

ENTERED.

Aug. 18—Omega, Boudroit, Cow Bay, coal; Sea Bird, Hyde, Murray Harbor, lobsters, etc.; John Tilton, Bonnell, Pictou, coal; Mary White, LeMarchant, Cow Bay, coal; J. Dare, Sprague, Orwell, boards.

Aug. 20—Alert, LeLacheur, Glace Bay, fish; Confederates, McKay, Rustico, mackerel; Pioneer, Millar, Pictou, coal; Rising Dawn, Boudroit, Pictou, coal; Minnie Scott, Harpell, Wallace, eggs and hops.

CLEARED.

Aug. 18—Neal Dow, Horton, St. Peter's, bal; Sea Bird, Hyde, Murray Harbor, mdse; John Tilton, Bonnell, Pictou, bal; J. Dare, Sprague, Bay Verte; five brls flour; Magdalene, Clarke, Crapaud, boards.

Aug. 20—Confederate, McKay, Pictou, bal; Rising Dawn, Boudroit, Pictou, bal.

OUTPORTS.

Summerside, Aug 18—Entsch Daniel, Roberts, Halifax, mdse. Cldsch Daniel, Roberts, Tatmagouche, mdse.

Ent, S S Miramichi, Baquet, Montreal, mdse. Cld, sch Carrier Dove, Brown, Cow Bay, C B; fishing stores; Mary Ellen, Hurst, Cow Bay, C B, fishing stores; S S Miramichi, Baquet, Charlottetown, mdse.

DIED.

At Belle Creek, on the 11th inst., after a short but painful illness, which he bore patiently, Willie, second son of John and Mary Beaton, aged nine years, eight months and fifteen days. He was much beloved by all who knew him; and in the schoolroom, where his conduct was unexceptional, won the love and confidence of his teacher and schoolmates. A few minutes previous to his death he bade his friends good bye, and said, "I am going home."

Lay him calmly down to sleep— He is weary, let him rest Where the summer skies will weep Dewy tears above his breast.

Leave him in his narrow bed— Well may flow affection's tear For our Willie, among the dead, Lost to us forever here.

Friends, lift up your weeping eyes; He is free from pain and fear; There's a dayspring in the skies, And a joy for every tear. (Presbyterian please copy.)

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

RANKIN HOUSE.

Aug. 17—E S Updike, W T Paine, U S S "Alliance"; Alex Buntin, wife and daughter, E M Robertson and wife, J A Nichols, Wm Ross, Montreal; Mrs G M Jones, Miss Landell, Philadelphia; Mr and Mrs O S Richardson, Miss Isabella Richardson, Miss Marion Richardson, James Richardson, Quebec, Henry E Lyons, Toronto, T J Cragg, Halifax, Wm McKee, Jr., Brantford, 18—Vernon L Beer, City; N A Sparrow, Boston; A R Hopkins and wife, Maine; F N Small and wife, do; J C Redmond, Montreal; John B Sangster, Moncton; W S Williams, wife and daughter, Conn.

OSBORNE HOUSE.

Aug 18—Thomas Crossman, Pictou; S S Neptuns, St John, N B; D McDonald, Free-town; Miss A Wall, do; Alex McLean, Wm Ward, do; David Johnstone, Blue Mountains, N S; Donald T Campbell, Montague Bridge; Geo E Baker, Summerside; S E Reid and wife, Tryon; William Fraser, Summerside; M Doucet, Boston, Mass; A Shaw, Crapaud; E C McLean, Eldon; James McLean, Belfast; A Clarke, Summerside; James Ross, Mt Stewart; J F Norton, Cardigan; W Kennedy, Brackley Point.

LONDON HOUSE.

WE ARE SHOWING A HEAVY STOCK OF

- Crey Cottons,
- White Cottons,
- Bed Tickings,
- Sheetings,
- Denims, &c.

Bought since the recent Reduction in Prices, and marked Accordingly.

GEO. DAVIES & CO.

Ch'town, August 17, 1883.

British Warehouse.

To the Wholesale and Retail Trade.

W. & A. BROWN & CO.

HAVE now opened the completion of their large stock of SPRING AND SUMMER

DRY GOODS.

They are offering special inducements to cash buyers.

It will be to your advantage to inspect their stock before purchasing elsewhere. Establishment closes every evening at 6 o'clock (Saturdays excepted.)

W. & A. BROWN & CO.

Ch'town, June 1, 1882.—wky

Furniture.

MARK WRIGHT & CO.

ARE SELLING AT THEIR

NEW WAREROOMS, 83 QUEEN ST., PARLOR SETS, BEDROOM SETS,

Sideboards, Hall Stands, Music Stands, Chairs, Tables, Bedsteads, Lounges, Looking Glasses, Window Poles (new styles), Cornices, and Furniture generally.

At Rock Bottom Prices.

Woven Wire Mattresses (the best bed in use) very cheap; Mattresses, in Hair, Moss, Fibre, Wool, Flock, Excelsior and Straw.

GIVE US A CALL AS WE MEAN BUSINESS.

Ch'town, Aug. 11, 1883.—2w wky 1m

CALL AT "CHEAPSIDE"

—FOR—

- Croceries, Hardware,
- Classware, Earthenware,
- Woodenware, &c.

—OUR—

FLOUR, MEAL, TEA, SUGAR, MOLASSES AND OTHER GOODS

Are Giving General Satisfaction.

Goods expressed to Steamers, Railroad Depot and other parts of the City FREE OF CHARGE.

HENRY BEER.

Charlottetown, July 23, 1883.—law and wky.

EXCURSION
—TO—
WEST RIVER.

THE congregation and Sabbath School of Zion Church have arranged for a joint Excursion by steamer to West River, on

Wednesday Next, 22nd inst.

The "Southport" will leave the Ferry Wharf at 9 a. m. and 9 p. m.

Return Tickets, 25 cents; children under 12 years, and not connected with the school, 10 cents.

Tea will be on the table from one o'clock. Tea tickets, 5 cents.

DONALD FARQUHARSON,
Chairman of Committee.

Aug. 18, 1883.

600 boxes Valencia Raisins,

50 bags Rice,

280 doz. Brooms,

70 boxes Spices,

110 casks Kerosene Oil,

RECEIVED THIS WEEK, AND

500 Barrels Flour,

Expected Wednesday next.

CARVELL BROS.

Aug. 18.—pat 2i

OPENED TO-DAY,

—AT THE—

UNION HOUSE,

ONE CASE of imported Havana Cigars, the best in the city, and which will be sold very cheap. Parties buying small lots ought to call and see our stock. Also a new lot of

Pipes and Smokers' Materials.

Ch'town, Aug. 18.—1w

WANTS, LOST, FOUND, &c.

SERVANT BOY WANTED. Must have good reference. Apply at this office. [aug 20 2i]

TO LET—A Stable, with Coachhouse and 1 Loft, on Pownall Street. Apply at EXAMINER OFFICE. [aug 20]

WANTED—At 18 Queen Street, a young man to look after Steam Engine, and make himself generally useful.—John Coombe. [aug 20 1f]

WANTED—Two capable Protestant Girls, 25 to 30 years old, for a private family in Connecticut—one to cook, wash, and iron; the other as housemaid. Must have good references, and be willing to stay a year or two. Good home and good wages. See Mrs. Williams, at Bankin House, on Tuesday, 21st. [aug 20 2i]

MONEY LOST—On Saturday, 11th inst., between Rocky Point Ferry Boat and Eclipse Bakery, a purse, containing money. The finder will be suitably rewarded by leaving the same at this office. [aug 20 2i wky 11 pd]

LOST—On Friday, August 17, a GOLD L1 BRACELET. The finder will be rewarded by leaving it at THE EXAMINER OFFICE. [aug 18 2i]

WANTED—At the Union House, a first-class Restaurant Cook. To the right party good wages will be paid. [aug 18 1w]

KEGS.—KEGS.—25 5-gallon Kegs and 25 10-gallon Kegs.—James Byrne, Great George Street. [aug 17 31 pd]

DRAWING.—Miss E. Longworth wishes to receive pupils, after the first of September, for instruction in Drawing and Painting. [aug 15 eod 1f]

WANTED IMMEDIATELY—A man for general work. Also a girl for dining room. Apply at the Revere House. [aug 14]

WANTED—A good general servant Small family. No washing. Apply during forenoon or evening to Mrs. O'Meara, Pleasant St. [aug 14]

TO LET—The Tenement House, on Cumberland Street, lately occupied by W. H. Stewart, Esq., and formerly owned by Mr. R. B. Henstis. Apply at the store of Davison & Co., corner Great George and Kent Streets. [aug 11 6i]

LOST—Saturday night, Aug. 11th, between York Station and McMillan's Hotel, a black overcoat, with velvet collar. The finder will be rewarded by leaving it with Mr. Hayden, York Station, or at the London House, Charlottetown. [aug 14 wky 11h]

THE CREAMER that I manufacture with iron tap is the "Champion."—HENRY D. WADMAN, 55 Pownall St. [aug 10]

WANTED—A GIRL, about eighteen years, to do general housework. One from country preferred. Apply to Mrs. Geo. Tweedy, Spring Park Road. [aug 18 wky 2i]

TO LET—A house containing six rooms. Apply to James McLeod, Spring Park Road. [au 4]

BOARDERS—A few boarders can be accommodated at Mrs. Rodd's, opposite Pickard's Bakery. [jly 31]

TO LET—That Dwelling House containing twelve rooms, besides kitchen, on Upper Hillsborough Street, lately occupied by Capt. Michael Foley. Apply to Henry Blatch. [jy 30 eod 1f]

VINEGAR—Just received a supply of French Imperial Triple Vinegar, warranted of best quality. For sale at John Hobbs' Grocery Store. [aug 2 3w 1w]

FOR SALE—Set of Tinsmith's Tools, also a lot Tinware, cheap. Apply to Mrs. Rodd, opposite Pickard's Bakery. [jly 31]

TO LET—(with immediate possession) that handsome and commodious residence in the northern suburbs of the city, on St. Peter's Road, lately occupied by L. B. Archibald, Esq. Enquire of LONGWORTH & HASZARD. [may 10, 1883]