

Uneasiness One Reaction To U. K. Missiles Agreement

By KEN METHERAL
Canadian Press Staff Writer
LONDON (CP) — Since the beginning of the year, Britons have watched with somewhat envious eyes the celestial game of hide-and-seek between the American and Russian satellites.

But any latent enthusiasm over their country's first steps toward the space age, through the Anglo-American missile agreement, is more than counterbalanced by uneasiness over the wisdom of adding another weapon to the arsenal of nuclear warfare.

From one viewpoint, the agreement allows Britain to bolster her deterrent power at bargain-basement prices. The United States is to provide upwards of 100 Thor intermediate-range missiles to the Royal Air Force, while Britain provides the bases for the rocket sites. The bases are expected to cost about £10,000,000, only a fraction of the development costs of the rockets.

IS IT A BARGAIN?

Many Britons, however, ask whether any agreement that may make the crowded British Isles more of a target for nuclear attack can really be considered a bargain, no matter how relatively small the expenditure involved.

There is also considerable criticism of the Thor missile itself,

which many feel will soon be obsolescent. Says The Observer: "By the standard of missiles which will be ready in only a year or two, the Thor is a Heath Robinson device. It cannot be fired in anything stronger than a stiff breeze and it takes several hours to fuel."

Another argument against the Thor is that it must be launched from "soft" bases, above ground, which would be vulnerable to attack in the event of global war. Britain is developing a ballistic rocket described as a "more advanced type," designed for launching from underground. But The New Scientist, which is usually well-informed on such matters, estimates that the British rocket will not be ready for operational use until 1963 or 1964.

OVERSHADOWING PROBLEM

Overshadowing the missile controversy is the entire problem of the nuclear deterrent and the part Britain should play in maintaining it. It is doubtful if any potential enemy would give to the proposed missile bases—probably about 20 in number—any higher priority than that for the American and British bomber bases liberally scattered across East Anglia and the Midlands.

But there is considerable support in Britain for the view that

the most valuable contribution she could make for the preservation of world peace would be to give a moral lead by complete renunciation of atomic and hydrogen weapons.

The general feeling of uneasiness in Britain over this question was clearly indicated last week when more than 10,000 people turned out to hear speakers like Bertrand Russell and J. B. Priestley address an H-bomb protest rally in London. It was one of the largest public gatherings in recent years despite the fact the rally received little advance publicity.

OLD PLANT

Soybeans are mentioned in Chinese records written 3,000 years before the Christian era.

Forsee Textile Monopoly Threat

OTTAWA (CP) — A German textile company claimed Tuesday any increase of tariffs on synthetic fibres would tend to create a monopoly in Canada.

A brief submitted to the tariff board by Farbenfabriken Bayer of Leverkusen, Germany, opposed a bid by the Canadian industry for more protection.

The company, which manufactures a cellulose fibre, argued that any duty increases which would tend to eliminate specialty fibres from the Canadian market would eventually hurt the country's industry.

Such a move would limit the

choice of raw materials available to Canadian spinners, weavers and knitters and eventually would limit the types of fabrics they could offer consumers, the brief said.

The Textile Workers Union of America (CLC) backed the Canadian industry proposal for a tariff hike. The union said Canadian synthetic fibre manufacturers get raw materials from natural resources abundant in Canada.

The textile workers' brief, presented to the board of Canadian Director Paul Swarty, foresaw a great potential for the domestic industry as a supplier of new and better fibres to textile manufacturers best suited to serve the market.

CZECHS BARE PLOT

VIENNA (AP) — Czechoslovakia's Communist government, celebrating the 10th anniversary of its coming to power, reported in newspapers received here Tuesday that it has smashed an armed plot to "overthrow the government." The newspapers said security police had arrested a group of former army officers and "Nazi collaborators."

SNOWBOUND HOME BURNS

OSHAMAMBE, Japan (AP) — Six persons burned to death early Tuesday in a flaming house whose doors and windows were blocked by snow drifts. The dead included four children, their grandmother and mother.



NATO ARCTIC TRAINING

Many students from Germany, Britain and Canada are at the Churchill, Man., attending the most comprehensive Arctic exercise ever held in the Canadian north. Here, prior to a navigational snowshoe march are, left to right, Capt. Frank Reynolds, Royal Marines Commando; Capt. Lucio Verdozzi, Italian Alpine Regiment; Maj. Erich Hett, German Mountain Warfare School; and Sgt. "Chuck" Wilson, 2 PPC LI, of Edmonton and Regina, Arctic instructor. (Canadian Army Photo)

Pearson Sees NATO End of Economic Ties Broken

By HAROLD MORRISON
Canadian Press Staff Writer
VANAIMO, B.C. (CP) — Lester Pearson expressed fear Tuesday that the North Atlantic military alliance may break up if economic cooperation flounders.

The Liberal leader told a noon meeting of 300 persons in this Vancouver Island community that the alliance is "ripe" to start drifting free trade among the NATO countries.

Mr. Pearson said he would like to see "much progress" in that front, to knock away the barriers and to knit the NATO alliance into a closer economic group.

"This is not done soon, then it may be too late."

Mr. Pearson appeared completely relaxed as he opened himself to question from the audience. He sat at the edge of a "hands in pockets, dangling legs" position, mostly trade and economic problems.

He showed similar relaxation in an earlier press conference. He told reporters that if he had the next government, he would have another look at the question of granting diplomatic recognition to Communist China.

WOULD DRAFT BUDGET

He said also he would bring in a budget aimed at making his government's effective April 1, the beginning of the new fiscal year.

On the question of Red China, he emphasized he would not grant recognition if the Chinese government persisted in its claims to Formosa.

At the noon meeting, Mr. Pearson touched briefly on his election platform, the tax cuts and the 40,000 scholarships for university students, emphasizing that the proposals will cost money but they would be well worth the money.

For example, the scholarships would cost just about \$25,000,000 a year—just about the price of a destroyer escort vessel.

Questioners asked why the federal government had not made more efforts before to take re-

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- Stir in
1 tablespoon granulated sugar
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3 envelopes Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast
- Let stand 10 minutes, THEN stir well.

2. Meantime, cream until soft
½ cup butter or margarine

Gradually blend in
¾ cup granulated sugar
1 teaspoon salt

Add, part at a time, beating well after each addition
4 well-beaten eggs
- Sir in dissolved yeast and 3 cups once-sifted all-purpose flour and beat until smooth and elastic.
- Work in an additional 2½ cups (about) once-sifted all-purpose flour

3. Turn out on lightly-floured board and knead into a smooth ball. Place in greased bowl and brush with melted butter or margarine. Cover. Let rise in warm place, free from draft, until doubled in bulk, about 1 hour.

4. Punch down dough. Divide into 3 equal pieces; roll each piece into an 8-inch square. Spread each square with
1 tablespoon soft butter or margarine and then with thick raspberry jam

Roll up as for jelly roll and cut into eight 1-inch pieces. Place in greased muffin pans and cut an X in each bun with a pair of scissors. Brush buns with melted butter or margarine. Cover. Let rise until doubled in bulk, about 1 hour. Bake in a moderately hot oven, 375°, about 15 minutes. Yield—24 buns.

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responsibility for aiding education. Mr. Pearson replied that under the constitution, education is a provincial responsibility. Some provinces might withdraw from Confederation if efforts were made to relieve them of education responsibility.

ASK ABOUT RESOURCES

Questioners also wondered why Canada did not do more processing of her raw materials rather than send them to other countries, such as the United States.

Mr. Pearson replied there had to be some balance. Steps had to be taken to make sure that Americans did not "mine" Canada's rich supply of raw resources without some thought to the future.

But it might be uneconomical for Canada to try to turn all of her own raw resources into finished goods at home. If she tried to use all of the Ungava iron ore for steel, Canada might find herself with a huge high-cost steel industry with large surpluses which could not be sold.

Meanwhile, the U.S. might turn to other sources for iron ore, depriving Canada of a market for that product.

student averages in other sections of North America.

The project will be controlled by a special committee headed by Prof. Alex Mowat of Dalhousie University. John Ross, of the Nova Scotia department of education, will supervise and conduct the tests and report on the findings.

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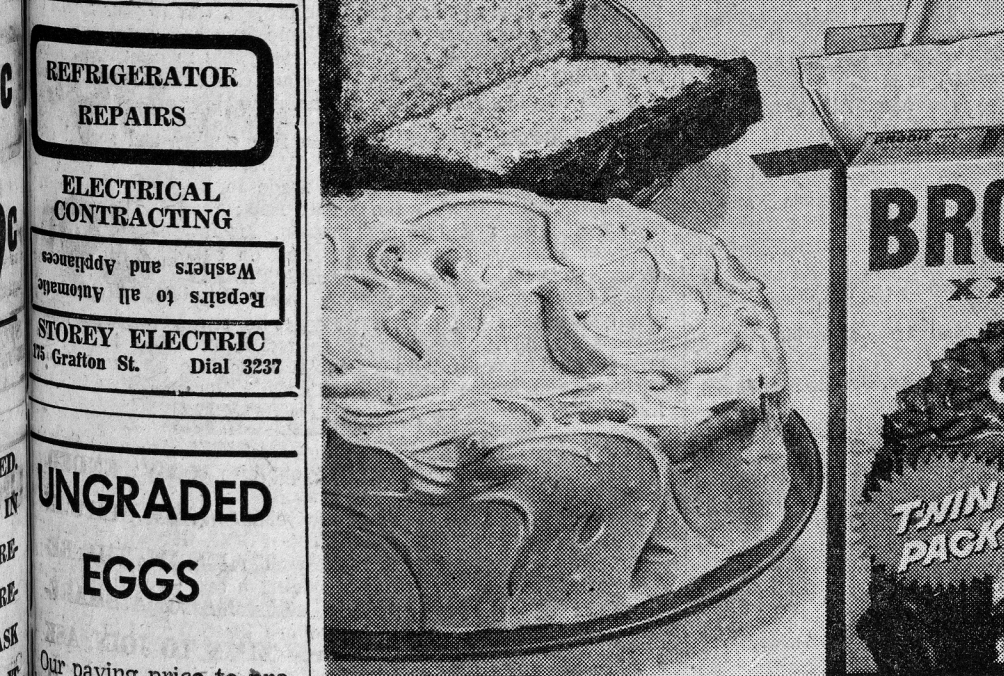
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TRY THIS NEW RECIPE

CHEESE-SALMON WHIRLS

CARNATION 3-Minute Cheese Sauce (recipe below) **BISQUICK Biscuit Dough (recipe below)**

1 small (7½ oz.) can salmon, drained and flaked
½ cup chopped celery
3 tbsps. chopped green pepper or pickle

2 tbsps. finely-chopped onion
¼ tsp. salt
¼ tsp. pepper
2 tps. lemon juice

HEAT oven to 425°F. (hot)

- CARNATION 3-Minute Cheese Sauce:** Measure out ½ cup from 1 large can Carnation Evaporated Milk; save for Bisquick recipe below. Combine remaining Carnation in saucepan with ½ tsp. salt, 2 tps. dry mustard. Simmer over medium heat to just below boiling. Add 2 cups grated process cheese.
- Filling:** Combine salmon, celery, green pepper, onion, salt, pepper, lemon juice. Mix lightly with ½ cup CARNATION 3-Minute Cheese Sauce.
- BISQUICK Biscuit Dough:** Add ½ cup Carnation with ½ cup water to 2 cups Bisquick. Stir with fork until completely blended. Beat about 15 strokes. Dough will stiffen, but will be sticky. Roll dough around on surface dusted with Bisquick. Knead gently 8 to 10 times. Roll into 16" x 12" rectangle.
- Spread biscuit dough with filling. Roll like jelly-roll, beginning at wide side. Seal. Cut in 8 slices. Place whirls, cut-sides-down, in greased large muffin pans. Bake about 18 minutes. Serve with remaining hot cheese sauce. Serves 4.

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