

Place sin with gold, and the
strong lance of justice heartless
breaks.

A man may see how this world
goes with no eyes, looking with his
ears.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

The Guardian, Five Cents.
Morning Daily Founded 1857.

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BRITISH PREPARE FOR EMERGENCY ACTION IN IRAN

Seven Million Grant To Universities Announced

Ottawa Explains Views On Industry Decentralization

OTTAWA, June 19 — (CP) — Fear of stepping on provincial toes is a major reason why the Federal Government doesn't take a more active hand in decentralization of industry, Defence Production Minister Howe today told the Commons public account committee.

"It's important that we stay out of trouble with the provinces," he told Western and Maritime members pressing him to get more industries going in those areas.

Mr. Howe said he favors diversifying industry through the country and his department wants to help plants in the West and the Maritimes with defence orders. But there must at least be the nucleus of an industry set up before the department can give help.

It would not do, he said, for the central government to spend money

S'ide Air Cadet Chosen To Visit U. K.



Warrant Officer Charles Simpson (above) of No. 53 Air Cadet Squadron, Summerside, has been advised that he has been chosen to be one of a group of 26 cadets selected from all the squadrons across Canada to make this year's exchange visit to the United Kingdom. A group of 26 cadets will visit the United States and similar groups of cadets from these countries will visit Canada in accordance with a custom that has grown up since the war.

Warrant Officer Simpson is a son of Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Simpson, Beaver Street, and has been an air cadet for five years. He is at present attending Grade 12 at the Summerside Academy and is 18 years of age. To be chosen to make this trip is quite an honor and indicates that the cadet selected is outstanding in air cadet work. He is the senior N.C.O. of the squadron.

He will leave on July 24th and will be away from home a month. Two weeks of that time will actually be spent in the Old Country and the Trans-Atlantic trip both ways will be made by air.

Overseas an extensive program has been prepared and they will be taken on conducted tours throughout England and Scotland as guests of the British Air Ministry.

Mr. Roy Johnston, chairman of the provincial committee of the Air Cadet League of Canada said last night that W. O. Simpson was an excellent choice to make the trip as he has been an outstanding cadet.—S.

\$48,000 May Be Share For This Province

OTTAWA, June 19 — (CP) — The Federal Government, acting on recommendations of the Royal Commission on Arts and Sciences, announced today a multi-million grant to Canadian universities and interim financial assistance to the publicly-owned CBC.

Prime Minister St. Laurent in the Commons said Parliament will be asked to vote the money before adjournment of the present session, expected June 30.

He did not disclose specifically how much the grants will total. The grant to universities will amount to approximately 50 cents per capita of the present estimated population. On the basis of population figures—14,000,000 as obtained from the Bureau of Statistics, this would make a grant of approximately \$7,000,000.

George Drew Progressive Conservative leader, said he welcomed the announcement of aid to universities but received the statement on the CBC with some reservations. He said not many members would welcome the CBC proposal without a "proper examination," in view of the fact the broadcasting organization "has enjoyed certain monopolistic privileges."

Solon Low, Social Credit leader, and R. R. Knight (COP—Saskatoon) supported the decision to aid universities. Of the CBC, Mr. Low said he agrees something should be done to help it meet expenses, but the party reserves the right to discuss the matter more fully when the Royal Commission report is up for general debate.

The university grant will be divided among the provinces in proportion to their population. Within the provinces the division among institutions will be in proportion to their enrolment of students.

On the basis of the latest population estimate, the grant could be divided this way:

Newfoundland, \$117,500; Prince Edward Island, \$48,000; Nova Scotia, \$329,000; New Brunswick, \$261,000; Quebec, \$1,988,000; Ontario, \$2,266,000; Manitoba, \$397,000; Saskatchewan, \$437,000; Alberta, \$447,000; and British Columbia, \$589,000.

Mr. St. Laurent said the grants to universities and the CBC represented "interim action" on the report of the Royal Commission. Changes of a permanent character would be left until the fall session.

Bitter Fighting At East End Of Korean Front

By William C. Barnard
TOKYO, June 20 — (Wednesday) — Bitter mountain fighting erupted on the eastern end of the Korean war front Tuesday while the Chinese Communist air force lost its challenge of Allied air superiority for the third straight day.

The Fifth Air Force announced that four Russian-made Mig jets were damaged when 30 enemy planes jumped 27 U. S. Sabre jets near the Manchurian border. Dog-fights blazed briefly from 30,000 feet on down, until the Reds broke off.

That brought the bag of enemy planes destroyed or damaged since Sunday to 18, including six positively destroyed.

After Tuesday's action, the Fifth Air Force failed to make its usual announcement that all U. S. planes returned safely, hinting there may have been some Allied losses.

During the last three days, a total of 195 Mig and Sabres have traded shots over so-called Mig alley near the Yalu River in extreme Northwest Korea.

"Bed-Check Charley," a single-engine Communist nuisance raider, was out again early today and bombed and strafed the area about 10 miles north of Seoul.

In the ground war, Eighth Army troops slugged it out with last-ditch Communist fighters for command of a broad, rolling valley in East-Central Korea.

Manslaughter Charge Not Sustained By Grand Jury

Indictment Brought In On Lesser Charge Of Driving To Common Danger.

Funeral Yesterday Of Fire Victims

MONTREAL, June 19 — (CP) — A touching, final tribute was paid by thousands today to the 33 victims of the tragic Ste. Cunegonde Hospice fire.

In historic Notre Dame Church, where 6,000 persons filled every seat, the Solemn High Mass for the dead was conducted by Msgr. Paul-Emile-Leger, Archbishop of Montreal.

Outside in sunlit Place D'Armes 5,000 persons stood silently while sounds of the age-old ritual drifted out through the huge wide-open doors.

Montreal's last tribute to the two heroic nuns and the 33 aged women who lost their lives was an awe-inspiring civic funeral.

After a further withdrawal of half an hour the Grand Jury returned to report no bill on the manslaughter charge. The Attorney General then read the amendment to the indictment. The jury again retired and after about ten minutes returned to give their final decision.

They were then dismissed and advised to return at nine o'clock.

Indians Seeking Million In Lawsuit

OTTAWA, June 19 — (CP) — History marched through the staid Exchequer Court of Canada today.

Century-old documents, yellowing in worn leather bindings, were paraded before the court as the Six Nations Indian tribe of Brantford, Ont., continued its million-dollar lawsuit against the Crown.

Specifically, the 6,000-member tribe is seeking \$1,289,000 from the government to cover Indian funds allegedly used by the Government early in the 19th century to finance the building of a canal leading into the Welland ship canal.

The Grand River Navigation Company, which started to build the canal, went bankrupt and the Indians' investment was lost. Now the Six Nations want the original sum — \$160,000 — back, together with interest at five per cent for a total of 110 years.

Army Probes "Incident" At Wainwright, Alta.

WAINWRIGHT, Alta., June 19 — (CP) — An army court of inquiry is seeking to weed out a "small, hard core of trouble-makers" who last night led a group of soldiers who stormed and damaged the Town Hall in what was called a riot by some and an incident by the army. No one was injured in the two-hour disturbance.

The troops, identified as recent arrivals of the Royal 22nd Regiment from Valcartier, Que., were bent on releasing two soldiers who they mistakenly thought had been placed in the hall's lockup by the Provost.

But for the action of two men — a major in civilian clothes who quailed the aroused troops, and a P. P. C. L. I. colonel who prevented what might have been a pitched battle between two army units—the disturbance would have been much more serious.

"The whole thing fizzled out after that," Maj. MacDonald said.

Cabinet Plans Emergency Session Today

(By Robert B. Hewett)
THERAN, Iran, June 19 — (AP) — Iran tonight rejected a British offer of a financial advance as a substitute for the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company profits it demands.

"The talks are broken off," B. R. Jackson of the A.I.O.C. negotiating team, told newsmen after an 80-minute session with Iranian officials. "The Iranians insist on their demands and nothing else."

May Use Force

LONDON, June 19 — (AP) — Qualified sources said tonight Britain will use military force to guard the lives and property of its citizens in Iran against any threat to their safety.

They said Ambassador Sir Francis Shepherd has power to call in British troops from nearby Middle Eastern territories at once if any sudden dangers arise in the troubled oil regions.

British military leaders in the Middle East have ready a plan to deal with the Iranian situation immediately in the event of its flaring into any kind of violence.

The possibility of Shepherd taking action in the next few hours—pending cabinet study of the situation—hangs on whether the Iranians carry out their threat to interfere with the operation of the Abadan refinery of the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company.

An Iranian Government spokesman has warned that the valves in the refinery controlling the oil flow will be turned off if Britain rejects Iran's demand for a settlement of the dispute.

British informants said fires, explosions and flooding could follow this action.

The cabinet is expected to meet in full emergency session tomorrow.

News In Brief

MONTREAL, June 19 — (CP) — A wholesale egg dealer today forecast prices of \$1 a dozen wholesale for eggs later this summer if the price trend continues as at present.

TOKYO, June 19 — (AP) — The first troops from South America to reach Korea—a battalion from Colombia—arrived Saturday, the army announced today.

PHILADELPHIA, June 19 — (AP) — The United States sent its first shipment of grain to India today as 9,000 tons of wheat left aboard the Liberty ship John Chester Kendall.

Expect Most Canadians To Pay To Pension Plan

OTTAWA, June 19 — (CP) — All Canadians "who can" will pay into a special fund to help finance Canada's new old-age pension for all at 70 years of age, Prime Minister St. Laurent said tonight.

He gave that indication in a free-time political broadcast over the CBC but didn't elaborate beyond this sentence: "Everyone who can will pay something into a special fund to help provide a pension without a means test as a matter of right in his old age."

The new system will go into effect Jan. 1, 1952, at a starting annual cost of \$350,000,000 to the Federal Treasury.

There have been reports here that a special new tax will come into effect which will tap the pocketbooks of thousands of Canadians now exempted from income tax because their incomes are too low.

Agreement Signed On Status Of Pact Troops

OTTAWA, June 19 — (CP) — Foreign Atlantic Pact troops posted to Canada can wear civilian clothes and use their own car-driving permits and they can bring their wives and children. But they have to skip politics.

The same things will go as well for Canadians posted to Pact nations. They are among the rules outlined in an "agreement" between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty regarding the status of their forces," signed in London today by the Pact powers.

Unique Document

Tabled in the Commons by Prime Minister St. Laurent, it is a 16-page document unique in international law in that it lays down a single code of law and regulations that will apply to foreign troops going into a dozen different countries.

In other words, the same rules will apply to Canadians serving in France as to Belgians serving in the United States. This will make for ease of movement of forces from one pact country to another.

The agreement covers a broad territory. It stipulates how erring soldiers are to be tried, how the security of both receiving and

Tighten Laws Against Drunken Drivers, Traitors Sex Perverts, Bookies

OTTAWA, June 19 — (CP) — The Government today announced a series of Criminal Code amendments tightening the laws against drunken drivers, traitors, sex perverts and bookies.

The changes are incorporated in a Government bill introduced today and given first reading.

One major amendment allows the use of chemical tests in breath or other bodily substance as evidence that an accused was intoxicated while driving a car. However, an accused is under no obligation to give a sample for analysis.

The bill also creates a new offence — that of driving a car while the ability of the accused to drive is "impaired" by alcohol, as distinct from a person charged with driving while intoxicated.

Though a lesser offence than driving while intoxicated, this is expected to facilitate conviction in court cases where it can not be proved that an accused is drunk. This offence will draw a fine of from \$50 to \$500 or a prison term of up to three months, or both.

Definition of Treason

The definition of treason has been extended to include giving assistance, whether in or out of Canada, to a country against whose Canadian forces are fighting even though there is no formal state of war. This would permit action against persons assisting, for example, Red China or North Korea.

Another new section provides a prison term of 10 years for persons convicted of sabotaging armed forces equipment, whether that of the Canadian services or of any foreign services—such as the United States—lawfully in Canada. The offence covers acts impairing the efficiency of vessels, vehicles, aircraft, machinery or other equipment.

The punishment for assisting or harboring deserters from the armed forces is being raised to a maximum fine of \$500 from the present maximum of \$200.

Presumably to assist Ontario in its fight against bookies, the Code is being amended to allow police to keep a check on telephone calls being made from places suspected of being gaming or betting houses.

They will be allowed to record by mechanical devices in the central telephone exchange the telephone numbers of any tele-

School Board Appointments

Two new appointments to the Board of School Trustees for the City of Charlottetown, one by the Provincial Government and one by the City Council, were announced yesterday.

Mr. Alan G. MacMillan has been appointed by the Government to succeed Dr. A. W. M. Allan.

The City Council's appointee is Mr. Gordon Roper, in succession to Mr. David L. Mathieson, K.C. Mr. Roper's appointment was made at a special meeting of the Council last night.

It was also announced by the Government that Mr. Peter G. Clark, of Summerside, had been re-appointed a member of the Board of Trustees on the Summerside School Board.

Expect Most Canadians To Pay To Pension Plan

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Coming Events

- **Reserve Wednesday, July 25th for West Covehead Church Tea.
- **Show "Abilene Town" at New Glasgow tonight at 8:30.
- **C. Y. O. Dance in Morell Hall every Wednesday night. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- **Amateur Contest in Eldon Hall, June 21st. Auspices Flat River W. I.
- **Come to the Dance in Kelly's Cross Hall, Wednesday, June 20th. Good music.
- **See View will present Concert in New London Hall, Wednesday, June 20th.
- **Reserve July 2nd for Lobster Supper and Dance at John F. MacKinnon's, Goose River.
- **See "Three Days of Grace" by Kensington Players, Cavendish, July 9th. Aid of Avonlea W. I.
- **Corran Ban Players present "Deacon Dubbs" in St. Teresa's Hall, Friday night, June 22nd. Dance after.
- **Show, Morell Community Hall, every Tuesday, Friday and Saturday, 8:30 P. M. Coming Friday and Saturday.
- **Collecting Hogs for Swift Canadian Co. Contact K. MacDonald, Brookfield.
- **Dundas presents two one-act plays in Morell Hall, Thursday, June 21st, 8:30 P. M.
- **Don't miss the Ice-cream festival and dance at York Point school Wednesday, June 20.
- **Dance, Mt. Stewart Legion Hall every Thursday. George Chappell and his Merry Islanders. Canteen service. Admission 50c.
- **Lobster Supper, Games, Dance, North Rustico, Wednesday, June 20th. Supper begins at 5 o'clock. 75c and 50c. Dance 50c.
- **For Snapshots that will not fade mail your Films and Negatives to Garnham Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- **Clam Chowder, Bingo and Dance, South Rustico Hall, Thursday, June 20th. Music by Charlottetown Mountaineers.
- **Legion Dance, North Rustico Hall, every Wednesday. Dancing from 9 until 1. Canteen service. Music by George Chappell and his Orchestra.
- **Dance in Long Creek hall Thursday, June 21. Sponsored by the Kingston branch of the Canadian Legion. Good music. Canteen service. Dancing 9-1.
- **Regular Friday night Dance in St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Friday, June 22nd. Dancing from 9:30 to 1 P. M. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- **Will be leading hogs at the following points each Thursday: Emily's, Fignora, Bradabane, until 11:30 A. M. Borden, Bagnall, Hunter River, until noon. Summerside until 1:30 P. M. and Kensington until 1 P. M. MacEwen and Cassey.
- **Women's Institute District Convention of Avonlea, New Glasgow, Stanley Bridge, Mayfield, Whalley River, Oyster Bed, Bayview, Toronto Road, St. Mary's, Bonnesser, will be held at Whalley River Hall, June 21st, 2 P. M. and 8:15 P. M. Mrs. Gordon MacMillan, evening speaker. Everybody welcome.
- **The Women's Institute district convention of Johnston's River, Alexandria, Pownal, Southport, Cross Roads, Hazelbrook, Waterville, Donagh, Mt. Albion, Mermald, Sunbury will be held in Mt. Herbert Orphanage on Friday, June 22 at 2:30 p.m. and 8 p.m. Mrs. George Dixon "Ellen" of "Ellen's Diary" will address the meeting. Everybody welcome.



HALIFAX, June 19 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Wednesday.

Synopsis: It was sunny and hot over much of the Maritimes Tuesday afternoon. Temperatures reached the 80's at some places. There were a few showers and thunderstorms in New Brunswick in the evening.

A high pressure area which covers the Maritimes is moving slowly, and much the same type of weather is expected Wednesday.

Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island: A few clouds. Little change in temperature. Light winds. Low and high Wednesday at Charlottetown 50 and 75.

High tide today at 10:26 A. M. Sun rises at 4:25 A. M. and sets at 8:03 P. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

MCA AIR SERVICE

Lv. Charlottetown for Moncton	5:30 A.M.—11:20 A.M.—4:40 P.M.
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton	7:25 A.M.—1:25 P.M.—6:55 P.M.
Lv. Charlottetown for New Glasgow — Halifax	7:40 A.M. New Glasgow only!
1:40 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax	Ar. Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax
11:00 A.M. from New Glasgow only	4:20 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.

Charlottetown — Sydney flights every Monday, Wednesday, Friday.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M.	9:10 A.M.
10:35 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.
2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	4:30 P.M.
7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
9:00 P.M.	9:00 P.M.
10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU FERRY SERVICE

(Standard Time)

Leave Wood Islands—	Leave C. T.
Prince Nova — 9 A.M., 11 A.M., 3 P.M.	9:10 A.M., 11:10 A.M., 3:10 P.M.
Chas. A. Dunning—9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.	9:10 A.M., 11:10 A.M., 3:10 P.M.
Leave Caribou—	Leave C. T.
Chas. A. Dunning—7 A.M., 11 A.M., 3 P.M.	7:10 A.M., 11:10 A.M., 3:10 P.M.
Prince Nova — 9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.	9:10 A.M., 11:10 A.M., 3:10 P.M.