

Some people are so anxious to be
just before being generous that they
are neither the one nor the other.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

Looking at it from the other fel-
low's viewpoint sometimes tends to
make us unjustly disparage our own.

Morning Edition, Founded 1857
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, APRIL 24, 1936

10 PAGES

Annual Subscription Delivered \$4.00
By Mail Canada and U. S. \$4.50

KING EDWARD CONGRATULATES RESCUERS

DOMINION - WIDE PRAISE TO VALIANT MINERS

SURVIVORS RECOVERING IN HOSPITAL

Body of Herman Magill Is Taken to Halifax.

(By Ralph Morton, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
(Copyright 1936 By The Canadian Press)

MOOSE RIVER, N. S., April 23—Horror of their 10 days imprisonment in an old mine still undisclosed, Dr. D. E. Robertson and Alfred Scadding were recovering in hospitals to-night while a hearse rumbled over the bogged rural roads toward Halifax with the body of their companion, Herman Magill.

"They're doin' O.K.," was the word that passed from the groups of miners, preparing to leave the desolate village after a punishing fight to save the Toronto surgeon and his time-keeper from the closing grip of the crumbling pit that daily threatened to crash down on the imprisoned pair and their burrowing rescuers.

Regret Death of Magill

The only indication their victory had not been complete was from the regret expressed for the loss of Magill, 30-year-old Toronto lawyer who died early last Monday just after drillers had forced open a passage through which they sent

(Continued on Page 9)

COMING EVENTS

Dance Milvew Hail Tuesday, April 28th. L-4000-4-24-21.

Don't forget Girl Guide cake sale at Holman's this Saturday. L-3764

Rummage sale Baptist School-room Saturday evening, 6:30 sharp. L-3991

Dance in Auburn School, Monday night, April 27th. L-3873-4-21-24.

Dance at Indian River School Friday 24th. L-4015

1936 Oil Burners installed, serviced, guaranteed ten years. 128-00. H. Bernard, Stanley Bridge. L-3882-4-23-31.

Long Creek Y. P. S. Concert Monday night, April 27th. Admission 10c—20c. Luncheon. L-4016-4-24-11.

Civil Service Examinations. Applications must be in Ottawa next week. See Prin. Moran about next week. L-4020-4-24-11.

Annual meeting Bedford-Tracadie Shipping Club will be held in Tracadie Hall, Monday evening, April 27, at 7:30. All shipping club members and farmers interested are invited to attend. L-4024

Alden Moose buying live hogs Kensington Everet Haslam Emerald Monday Hunter River Tuesday Signed A. E. Wedlock. L-4011-4-24-21

Meeting of Poultry Producers will be held in Hampton Hall, Monday April 27th at 8 P. M. to organize an Egg Circle. Meeting will be attended by Mr. F. N. Walsh Federal Dept. and Mr. L. McDonald Central Association. Full attendance requested. L-4022-5-21-31.

Livestock Marketing Board loading hogs through local shipping clubs during week of April 27 as follows: Monday, Alma, Miscouche; Tuesday, Kensington, Uigg, Montague, Caidigan, Edmira, Souris, St. Peter's, Moreau; Wednesday forenoon until train time, Mt. Stewart, York, Winsloe, Willsboro; Hunter River; Bradalbane from 11 to 1 o'clock; Borden Line at Albany 12 to 3 o'clock. List your stock with local commission. L-3888

His Majesty Thrilled By Heroism Displayed

(Copyright, 1936, By The Canadian Press)

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

HALIFAX, April 23—A message from His Majesty King Edward

came to Halifax today to compliment brave rescue workers who saved Dr. D. E. Robertson and Alfred Scadding from the Moose River gold mine.

The cablegram was received by Governor-General Tweedsmuir at Ottawa and forwarded to Lieutenant-Governor W. H. Covert of Nova Scotia.

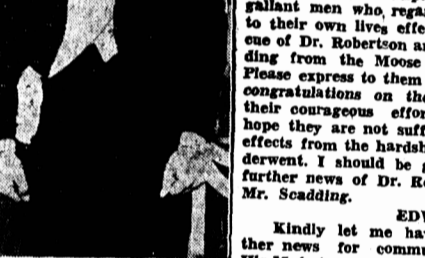
The telegram received by Lieutenant-Governor Covert from Ottawa:

"Please convey to all concerned following cablegram received from His Majesty the King:

"I am thrilled with admiration for the heroism displayed by the gallant men who, regardless of risk to their own lives effected the rescue of Dr. Robertson and Mr. Scadding from the Moose River mine. Please express to them my heartfelt congratulations on the success of their courageous efforts and my hope they are not suffering any ill effects from the hardships they underwent. I should be glad to have further news of Dr. Robertson and Mr. Scadding.

EDWARD R. I. Kindly let me have any further news for communication to His Majesty.

GOVERNOR-GENERAL.



KING EDWARD VIII

GOVERNOR-GENERAL.

SCADDING IN HOSPITAL

Condition of His Feet "Causing Some Concern."

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) HALIFAX, April 23—Flowing to Halifax after being rescued from Moose River gold mine, Alfred Scadding was recovering in hospital tonight but Dr. H. K. Macdonald said the condition of his feet was "causing some concern."

Scadding's general condition was satisfactory, Dr. Macdonald added.

Taken from the emergency hospital at Moose River before noon, Scadding was moved in an ambulance over five miles of boggy road to Long Lake, where a Royal Canadian Mounted Police plane was moored. He was accompanied by a doctor and a nurse.

After the plane landed on Halifax harbor greatest care was taken in removing the patient to a waiting ambulance. First a crane lifted the plane high into the air and lowered it onto a pier.

Very weak but courageous, Scadding smiled for the crowd clustered around as he was carried to the ambulance.

RECORD VOTE EXPECTED

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) PARIS, April 23—More than 400 seats out of the 618 in the Chamber of Deputies probably will be left undecided next Sunday when France casts its ballots in the first stage of the general elections. A record vote is looked for. One result held likely is a heavy increase in the number of new Deputies.

Will Apply Social Credit To New Highways Program

EDMONTON, April 23—The Edmonton Journal today publishes the following news page story:

First operation of "Social Credit" will be applied to Alberta's new highway program this year, through payment of all or part of wages in certificates or scrip if present plans are realized.

The plan may be established within 60 days on the highways program and then expanded to take in all business within the province, it was declared on high authority.

Under it, every dollar issued in certificates by the government would be collected again in two per cent tax stamps attached to each certificate weekly over a period of 12 to 18 months. The government nothing to be lost in the first place, would be

paid for by consumers—or handlers of the certificate—at the rate of 2¢ a week.

At the end of a year the government would have collected \$104 in stamp taxes. Scrip would then be "bought" by the government for its face value of \$100, to be paid in bank money, the extra \$4 collected through stamps would meet the cost of administering the system, it is said.

"We will have every able-bodied man in the province off relief within two months," Hon. W. A. Fallow has declared in referring to his highways construction program. Hon. Dr. W. Cross, who has charge of relief, has voiced similar hopes.

And the stamp tax system, it is understood now, is the basis of the

begs.

WARNS EUROPE APPROACHING A CLIMAX

Startling German Army Figures Disclosed By Churchill.

(C. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)

LONDON, April 23—Charging Germany had spent \$4,000,000,000 on armaments in 1935 alone, Winston Churchill, with a peroration which held the House of Commons spellbound, concluded his speech in the budget debate tonight with a warning that Europe was approaching a climax.

"I believe that climax," he declared amidst tense silence, "will be reached in the lifetime of the present Parliament. Either there will be a melting of hearts and a joining of hands between the CHURCHILL great nations, which will release for us a glorious era and the age of prosperity which is now within the grasp of millions of toiling people, or there will be an explosion—a catastrophe, the cost of which no imagination can measure, and beyond which no human eye can see."

"I believe also that a strongly armed Britain, resolutely and valiantly led, seeking nothing but peace, but ready to run risks for peace, may conceivably turn the dead scale between a blessing and a cursing of mankind."

He sat down amidst loud cheers from the crowded benches.

The additional \$100,000,000 provided in the budget for bolstering the country's defenses, Churchill declared at the outset of his speech, "proclaims the failure and inadequacy of our defence efforts this year."

He went on to make striking allegations regarding Germany's armament expansion.

Winding up the debate for the Chancellor, Neville Chamberlain, did not reply to Churchill's allegations on German rearmament.

Regarding Churchill's criticisms of the pace of Britain's defence preparations, Chamberlain said the government was watching the situation carefully, but considered the consequences of the great expansion of defence arrangements suggested by Churchill would involve cessation of work on commercial and industrial contracts, with the result orders would be cancelled and markets lost, which might not be easily regained.

Jury Returns Indictment Against Five

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) NEW YORK, April 23—A Brooklyn grand jury tonight returned indictments against five persons, including Ellis Parker, Jr., son of a New Jersey detective, charging them with kidnaping and second degree assault on Paul Wandel, a former Trenton, N. J., attorney, who figured in the closing days of the Bruno Hauptmann case.

The indictments came after Wandel twice had told the jury he was abducted in New York, held prisoner in a Brooklyn house, tortured to make him "confess" to kidnaping the infant son of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, and then taken to New Jersey.

Child Named After Survivors

AMHERST, N. S., April 23—The heroism displayed by miners in rescuing Dr. D. E. Robertson and Alfred Scadding from the Moose River gold mine won't be forgotten easily in the Burns family. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Burns' 48-hour baby was christened—Edward Robertson Scadding Burns.

The Choice of Wisdom

"SALADA" TEA

Italian Troops Mass For Last Advance

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)

ROME, April 23—A Italian dispatch from Djibouti, French Somaliland, late tonight quoted Lieutenant Frere, a Belgian military officer who was said to have just arrived there, as saying that Ethiopian officials had decided to send a commission to meet the advancing Italians with a white flag and the keys to Addis Ababa in order to avoid a bombardment.

LAST LAP

WITH THE NORTHERN ITALIAN ARMY AT DESSYE, Ethiopia, April 23—A P.—An Italian army of 30,000, half of them white soldiers and half today with engineers and an immense supply train for what they regarded as the last lap of the conquest of Ethiopia.

The drive on Addis Ababa was expected to get under way any moment. Advance lines are already far down the imperial highway, which engineers reported is in far worse condition than they anticipated.

WINSTON CHURCHILL

great nations, which will release for us a glorious era and the age of prosperity which is now within the grasp of millions of toiling people, or there will be an explosion—a catastrophe, the cost of which no imagination can measure, and beyond which no human eye can see.

"I believe also that a strongly armed Britain, resolutely and valiantly led, seeking nothing but peace, but ready to run risks for peace, may conceivably turn the dead scale between a blessing and a cursing of mankind."

He sat down amidst loud cheers from the crowded benches.

The additional \$100,000,000 provided in the budget for bolstering the country's defenses, Churchill declared at the outset of his speech, "proclaims the failure and inadequacy of our defence efforts this year."

He went on to make striking allegations regarding Germany's armament expansion.

Winding up the debate for the Chancellor, Neville Chamberlain, did not reply to Churchill's allegations on German rearmament.

Regarding Churchill's criticisms of the pace of Britain's defence preparations, Chamberlain said the government was watching the situation carefully, but considered the consequences of the great expansion of defence arrangements suggested by Churchill would involve cessation of work on commercial and industrial contracts, with the result orders would be cancelled and markets lost, which might not be easily regained.

Jury Returns Indictment Against Five

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) NEW YORK, April 23—A Brooklyn grand jury tonight returned indictments against five persons, including Ellis Parker, Jr., son of a New Jersey detective, charging them with kidnaping and second degree assault on Paul Wandel, a former Trenton, N. J., attorney, who figured in the closing days of the Bruno Hauptmann case.

The indictments came after Wandel twice had told the jury he was abducted in New York, held prisoner in a Brooklyn house, tortured to make him "confess" to kidnaping the infant son of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, and then taken to New Jersey.

Child Named After Survivors

AMHERST, N. S., April 23—The heroism displayed by miners in rescuing Dr. D. E. Robertson and Alfred Scadding from the Moose River gold mine won't be forgotten easily in the Burns family. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Burns' 48-hour baby was christened—Edward Robertson Scadding Burns.

The Choice of Wisdom

"SALADA" TEA

May Erect Cairn From Last 60 Tons Of Rock Taken From Shaft To Mark Epic

Deepest Sympathy Is Extended Family Of Herman Magill.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

Countless messages, official and personal, continued their uninterrupted flow to Nova Scotia yesterday and last night, carrying words of thankfulness and congratulation for the rescue of Dr. D. E. Robertson and Alfred Scadding from the Moose River gold mine.

Bulletins on the condition of the rescued men were eagerly read and praise was heaped on the men who burrowed nearly 140 feet into the earth to bring the noted surgeon and his companion to the surface. Suitable recognition for the mining crews was discussed.

His Majesty King Edward sent a cablegram to Governor-General Lord Tweedsmuir, complimenting the valiant W. H. Covert of Nova Scotia, said: "I am thrilled with admiration for the heroism displayed by the gallant men who regardless of risk to their own lives effected the rescue of Dr. Robertson and Mr. Scadding."

HEARTFELT REJOICING

"Heartfelt rejoicing and thankfulness" were expressed in a message from Prime Minister Mackenzie King to Premier Angus Macdonald of Nova Scotia. He asked that these words be conveyed to Dr. Robertson and Mr. Scadding and expressed his "highest admiration" for the skill of the rescue crews.

Deepest sympathy was extended by Canada's Prime Minister to the family of Herman R. Magill who died in the mine as Dr. Robertson held him in his arms.

"The hearts of the people of Canada are as one in their admiration of the determination, fortitude and endurance which have characterized the actions of all concerned, in what will ever be a Canadian epic unsurpassed in what it reveals of the character of the men and women of our country," the Prime Minister's message concluded.

HEART-STIRRING ACCOMPLISHMENT

"Nothing ever done in peace or war exceeds in high courage and sublime fearlessness the heroic, heart-stirring accomplishment of the miners," were the words of praise Lieutenant Governor Herbert Bruce sent to the rescue crews. "We rejoice with Mrs. Robertson and Mrs. Scadding, both very courageous women."

Lieutenant Governor Bruce also extended his sympathy to Mrs. Magill and family.

Nova Scotia's hardy miners also heard from the premiers of provincial governments. Premier Hepburn of Ontario hoped the closer ties produced by the drama at the Moose River mine would continue between Ontario and Nova Scotia, and he sent the province's appreciation for the successful rescue of two prominent Toronto citizens.

Premier Taschereau of Quebec expressed his "delight" at the rescue. "Have heard with delight of the rescue of the entombed men," he said in a message to Premier Macdonald at Halifax. Please offer our congratulations to heroic rescuers and condolence to bereaved widow."

CAIRN MAY BE RECTED

The last 60 tons of rock taken from the rescue shaft may be used to erect a cairn in honor of the daring draughtsmen, the site to be selected jointly by Premier Hepburn and Premier Macdonald of Nova Scotia.

Lieutenant-Governor George DeBlois of Prince Edward Island wired "heartiest congratulations on the wonderful news" to the sister Maritime Province.

Graham Robertson, youthful son of the Toronto surgeon, proudly heard that "Daddy came out most of the way under his own steam." With his brother Donald he

(Continued on Page 9)

Warriors Tear-up Highway To Halt Italian Advance

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) ADDIS ABABA, April 23—Raids by Ethiopian guerrillas "are endangering" the new headquarters of the Northern Italian army at Dessye, a government communique asserted today.

At the same time troops under Emperor Haile Selassie blasted out entire sections of the road between Dessye and Addis Ababa. A victory in the southeast with "several thousand" Italians killed also was claimed.

The soldiers plan a desperate stand in the towering peaks to prevent the Fascists from taking the capital of the Empire.

Dispatches to Italian newspapers retire to Bada Danana.

said Italian airplanes were bombing the Ethiopians to prevent them from destroying the Dessye-Addis Ababa road.

The government's first official report on recent heavy fighting in southeastern Ogaden province claims a severe blow was dealt a new Italian thrust toward Harar.

Ras Nagbu, commander of the southern army, reported from Daggah Bur that the Italian drive in Ogaden had been halted and that the Blackshirts were driving "several tens of kilometres" south of Bada Danana. Then, said Nasibu, Graziani rushed up reinforcements and the Ethiopians were made to

Moderate west to southwest winds fair with stationary or a little higher temperature.

TORONTO, April 23—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson 24 52

Akwik 20 38

Edmonton 24 36

Regina 28 36

Winnipeg 26 44

Montreal 30 49

Toronto 30 49

Quebec 30 46

Saint John 34 50

Halifax 34 56

Charlottetown 32 48

Maritime Provinces: Moderate winds; mostly westerly; fair, not much change in temperature.

High tide today at 12 and tonight at 12.10.

Sun sets this evening at 6:57 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:59.

First quarter moon Tuesday, April 28, 7.16 a.m.

Summerside light eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY

Leave Borden 8:45 A. M. (Extra) 2:45 P. M. Daily except Sunday.

Leave Tormentina (Extra) 11 A. M. 1 P. M.

Congratulations & Contribution From Governor

The following telegram speaks for itself:—

Charlottetown, P.E.I., April 22, 1936.

Honourable Michael Dwyer, Minister of Mines, Halifax, N. S.

Heartiest congratulations on the wonderful news just received. Words fall me to express my admiration of the heroic courage and the high ideals of the men who under your efficient command and at the risk of their lives have successfully triumphed over almost unmountable difficulties. We humbly thank God that their efforts and sacrifice have not been in vain and while our heartfelt sympathy goes out to Mrs. Magill and her children in their great grief we rejoice that Doctor Robertson and Mr. Scadding have been restored to their dear ones.

The glorious record of devotion and fortitude of the gallant men who fought so assiduously and courageously to make the rescue possible will forever be remembered with affectionate pride by our people and will go down in history as a shining and noble example of love and self-sacrifice.

I desire the privilege of adding my contribution of one hundred dollars to the Miners' Fund.

GEORGE D. DEBLOIS, Lieutenant-Governor.

Message From Mayor Turner

Hon. Michael Dwyer, Minister of Mines, Halifax, N. S.

The citizens of Charlottetown unite with all Canada in a prayer of thanksgiving for the rescue of the entombed men at Moose River.

We wish to express our profound admiration for those gallant miners who have written another glorious page in Canada's book of heroic deeds.

F. W. TURNER, Mayor.

MARRIAGE IS A BET THAT BOTH PARTIES CAN LOSE!

Illustration of a man and a woman in a room.