



MOTHER AND? EVANSVILLE, Ind. — Officials at the Evansville zoo didn't know that 7-year-old hippopotamus, Donno Day, was expecting until they found this big baby in her pool. Baby hippo's sex has not been determined. Donno Day's male companion had to be moved to another cage because she kicked and bit him after the youngster arrived. (AP Wirephoto)

Launch Campaign Against Rocket Fuels Made By Kids

By JOHN E. BIRD
Canadian Press Staff Writer
OTTAWA (CP) — A new "get-tough" policy aimed at stamping out the manufacture of dangerous rocket fuels by youthful would-be conquerors of space was announced Thursday.
H. P. Kimbell, chief inspector of the explosives division of the federal mines department, said in an interview youths found experimenting with fuels will be prosecuted under the Explosives Act.
Under the act it is illegal to manufacture an explosive without a federal licence. Persons convicted of illegal manufacture are liable to fines ranging from \$50 to \$500, six months in jail or both. There has only been one prosecution since 1944—a Montreal youth was fined \$35 last November for making a bomb.
"We don't like to prosecute but it seems the only way to prevent the illegal manufacture of rocket fuels by Canadian youths," Mr. Kimbell said, "there has been a grave increase in the number of accidents caused by home-made explosives."
USES MEAT GRINDER
The long-sought causeway bridging Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick will likely be a major issue for discussion between the executive of the Atlantic Provinces Economic Council and the region's members of Parliament and Senators when they meet in Ottawa next month. C. A. Patterson, APEC public relations officer said while visiting Summerside this week.
Mr. Patterson said the council was meeting with the Federal representatives to seek their united support on major issues of common concern to the four provinces.
REGIONAL NEED
"I think that it can be safely said that the P.E.I. Causeway has now been recognized as a regional need," he said. "We in APEC were delighted when the four Provincial Premiers took a stand that the building of a causeway was essential for the future development of the Island." he added.
"While it is immediately recognized that the building of the causeway would bring much cheaper transportation and in time cheaper power through a connection with the thermal power units now proposed for construction on the mainland. The building of a causeway would as well mean a great boon to the potentially rich tourist industry of this Province," he said.
"Everyone in Prince Edward Island should have an interest in the tourist industry and there are few Provinces or States in North America with the natural physical endowments that P.E.I. has," he said.
FARMER GAINS
The farmer has as much to gain from a healthy tourist industry as anyone, and a survey conducted by APEC last summer showed that tourists coming to this Province spend more than \$750,000 on home grown food products. On top of that the local drug store operator, service station operator and many others also receive tangible benefits from these visitors, Mr. Patterson said.
"The cheapest way to export food products is in the stomach of a tourist," he commented.

P. E. I. Causeway To Be Major Issue When APEC Meets MP's

WESTERN GUARDIAN
CARD PARTY, Clinton Hall, Friday, Jan. 24.
RAYMOND GRANT, Optometrist, will be in his O'Leary office, Saturday, January 25th.
BEDEQUE RINK, tonight, Friday. Regular skate 8-10 p.m. Free school skate this afternoon 2:30-4:30.
KENSINGTON Rink tonight, Friday, Junior North Shore: 7:00 p.m., Kensington vs. Indian River. 8:00 p.m., Margate vs. Spring Valley. 9:00 p.m., Springfield vs. Stanley Bridge Skate after.

PERSONALS
The many friends of Mr. J. B. Lewis, of Freetown, will regret to learn that he entered Prince County Hospital on Thursday to undergo surgery.
Professional Cards
Chartered Accountants
T. Earle Hickey & Co. Canadian Bank of Commerce Building Summerside, P.E.I. Phone 2235
Barrister
George R. MacMahon, LL.B. Summerside (Also Kensington on Saturdays) Phone Summerside 3551
INSURANCE
R. E. Ellis & Son Limited Fire - Auto - Casualty Summerside
Optometrist
E. E. Parkman Opt. D., R.O. PHONE 3287
OPPOSITE GUARDIAN OFFICE Summerside
B. F. Hunter, R.O. Summerside, P.E.I. Phone 3110 SMALLMAN'S BUILDING
A. Raymond Grant, B.Sc., O.D. Summerside Above Maurice Mill's Men's Wear. PHONE 3530
Photographers
THE READ STUDIO D. W. SEARS

ALBERTON
Mrs. John McRae, Alberton, entered the Charlottetown Hospital on Wednesday.
Mrs. C. R. Hunter, Alberton, is a patient in the Western Hospital.
Mr. and Mrs. Norman Hardy, Karen and Philip, returned to their home in Alberton Wednesday evening after spending a long weekend in Wiltshire and Charlottetown.
FUMES KILL SIX
TUCSON, Ariz. (AP)—All six members of a family, including four children aged one to eight, were killed in their small, four-room home Tuesday by fumes from a gas heater.

75 Young People Enroll At "Y" For Weekly Programs

Upwards of 75 young men and women between the ages of 18 and 35 enrolled at the Summerside Y Centre last evening for six weekly programs consisting of lectures, discussions, hobby instruction, and social activities.
The speaker last night in the hour long lecture period was professor Bruce Hodgkins, of P.W.C. who spoke to the assembly on the subject of Communism.
Next week the subject will be psychology, with psychiatrist Dr. A. A. MacVicar as speaker. For the hour long period in the hobby sessions the members divide into three classes for instruction in bridge, photography, or copper and shell jewellery work.
The instruction on bridge was under the direction of Mr. Don Adams, assisted by other members of the Y's Men and Y's Menette Clubs.
Mr. Don Sears, Summerside photographer, and owner-manager of the Read Studio and Camera Shop, provided instruction to the large group interested in learning more about photography.
The copper tooling class had Cpl. Don MacPherson as instructor in this interesting work.
The social part of the program featured Lowell Huestis Orchestra which provided the very best in dancing music.
Hot chocolate and doughnuts were served by the girls in charge of this part of the social program.
Next week, square dancing, under the direction of Dr. Hillard Clark, will be the feature social part of the program.

Former Secretary-Treas. Of Dairying Association Dies

The death of Mr. James F. Proffitt, one of the most widely known men of the Kensington area occurred at his home on Wednesday, January 22nd, following an illness of several months.
Born in Spring Valley 83 years ago, he received his education at the local school and Prince of Wales College. After teaching school for a number of years he became secretary-treasurer of the Kensington Dairying Association, and in that capacity became well known to the public. He capably filled the duties of Magistrate for the town of Kensington for 45 years, and for some years also acted in the same capacity for the town of Borden.
In 1920 he received the appointment of notary public and continued to serve the public until two years ago, when failing health compelled him to retire.
He was an active member of the Loyal Orange Lodge and a loyal supporter of the Sons of Temperance. His religious affiliation was with the United Church of Canada.
Surviving are his two daughters, Mary, Mrs. William Forbes, of Summerside, and Miss Helen, at home. Two grandchildren, Maureen and Gordon Forbes, also one sister, Mrs. W. C. MacLeod, of Kensington, and a brother, Mr. John Proffitt of Freetown and Ingleisle, Ontario. His wife, the former Helena Inman of Hampton, predeceased him four years ago.
The funeral will be held today, Friday, from the Kensington United Church.

Enmore School Has Closing

The Enmore school concert was held in school and was largely attended. Mr. Sidney Enman acted as chairman.
Following is the programme: The opening Chorus, by pupils. "Welcome" by Chester Noye. Recitation, "Welcome" by Lana MacArthur.
Solo by Peggy Frost. Recitation, Jeannie Enman. Recitation, Major Noye. Duet, by Rosalie and Glen Campbell. Recitation Vivian Campbell. Recitation, by Wayne Noye. A duet by Joyce and Esther Noye. Reading by Jeannie Enman. Recitation, Joyce Noye. Recitation Effie Campbell. A Dialogue by five pupils. Recitation by Carl Campbell. Recitation, Jimmie MacDonald. Solo by Martin Frost. A recitation by Ronnie MacDonald. Recitation by Myrtle Noye. Recitation by Della Noye. Closing Chorus.
Presentation of gifts were made to the children, and The Women's Institute also gave gifts.

Hunter Spends Night In Woods

Vernon Essery, 26, of Mt. Pleasant, who was missing from his home all night Wednesday after going rabbit hunting in the afternoon, turned up safely Thursday morning unharmed.
Mr. Essery, who is unmarried, left to go rabbit hunting about two o'clock Wednesday afternoon and when he didn't return during the evening, Mr. Ansel Ballum, Mt. Pleasant notified the Summerside Detachment R.C.M.P. and Csts. E. L. Tedford and F. L. Connolly were soon on hand to direct the search. However, the missing man could not be located until he came out of the woods Thursday morning.
A recitation by Barbara Harvey. Dialogue by pupils. A recitation "The Best Part," by Johnnie Ballum. A recitation, "I'm not Greedy" by Vernon MacDougall. Recitation by Judy Enman. A quartet, "There Came a King". A recitation by Bobby Bryant. A recitation "What's He Good For?" by Keith Harvey. A recitation by Betty Coughlin. Recitation "Little Star" by Donna Harvey. Dialogue "Johnny Knows It All" by Irma Enman and Bobby Bryant. Recitation by Jimmy MacKie. Recitation "Dolly's Promise" Judy Enman. Songs, accompanied by guitar by Johnny Ballum. A recitation "The Party is Over" by Bruce Reeves. Gifts and treats for the children were distributed by Mrs. Grindlay.



EARTHQUAKE IN ECUADOR

Twelve persons were killed and 45 injured in an earthquake which shook the town of Esmaraldas, in north-western Ecuador last Sunday. In picture (above-top) a wreckage-strewn area and below a maternity hospital where three roof fell and three babies died. (AP Wirephoto)

First Bilingual Theatre To Open

MONTREAL (CP) — Gratien Gelinas announced Wednesday La Comedie Canadienne, Canada's first bilingual theatre, will open Feb. 22 with production of The Lark, by Jean Anouilh.
His announcement came at a press conference just a year after the first called Montreal newspaper men together to tell them of his plans to launch the theatre. At that time he had little more than the dream, but he found a theatre and the funds to finance it.
Last year he said, "I'm sure that God will find his little theatrical birds a place to nest if they help themselves a bit."
Wednesday he said, "welcome to our nest!"
Workman battling a tight schedule to have the theatre ready in a month — painting, woodwork, plastering and wiring are still far from finished — will have little chance to rest under Gelinas, "The Little Roster" of French-Canadian theatre.
He has a bed in his office at the theatre and keeps 10 shirts and four suits there so he never has to leave.
This Conference takes place every ten years and is an important event in the Anglican church. To it will come Bishops and Archbishop from Anglican dioceses throughout the world. Scheduled to commence July 3, it will not wind up until August 10.

Motorists Have Lots Of Trouble

Although no highway accidents were reported following the freezing rain storm Wednesday night, a large number of cars and trucks skidded off the icy roads into ditches in the entire Western area. Members of the Lot 16 Rangers hockey team spent the night in the Alberton rink and a number of Tignish players left their vehicles at the rink and went home by train. At almost every hill cars were abandoned after many fruitless efforts to make the top. The occupants either spent the night with friends or made a hazardous journey home on foot.
A large transport truck skidded crossways on Gordon's Hill at Alberton but was finally driven to the top after the driver had procured some sand for the Hill. All in all Wednesday night will be remembered by motorists and pedestrians alike as one of the worst for ice on record.

Charges Liberal Government Lags In Nfld.

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld. (CP) — Rex Renouf, Progressive Conservative member for St. John's South, charged in his maiden speech in the legislature Wednesday the Liberal government is not keeping pace in some phases of provincial development.
"We have noted some trends that we do not appreciate," the newest member said. He objected to a "Liberal practice" of removing a man from civil service to run in an election and reinstating that man if he fails to win.
Fred Rowe (L — White Bay South) said he has never seen a law that says the government should not recruit candidates from the civil service. "The leader of the Opposition and future prime minister was a civil servant."
Mr. Renouf said the government spent extravagantly for experts to analyze provincial bills when the job "could well have been done by the auditor-general."
Presumably he was referring to the Arthur D. Little Company of Boston, which spent the last year analyzing about 12 industries sponsored since 1950 by the government.
FIRM GOT \$47,000
In reply to a question by Mr. Renouf, Premier Smallwood said the Little company received \$47,097 for the survey and an additional \$28,904 is still outstanding.
Mr. Renouf said though more energy should be directed toward agriculture. A committee should be formed to launch a "full-scale attack before Newfoundland farming falls off the map."
Mr. Rowe said, "no government in Canada... has done more proportionately for the farmer than the government of Newfoundland."
Turning to the tourist trade, Mr. Renouf said Cape Spear, most easterly point in North America, should be developed for sightseers. Roads in the area could be improved with very little work.
Premier Smallwood said the government has suggested that the old Cape Spear lighthouse be converted into a tea room rather than be torn down. To date no one has taken advantage of the offer.

North Enmore Has Concert

The North Enmore school closing concert was held in the school, with their teacher Mr. Robert Grindlay in charge.
Following is the programme, "Greetings" by Freeman Coughlin. Welcome by pupils. Dialogue "Who Ate the Candy" Betty Coughlin, Floyd Coughlin, and Johnnie Ballum. "Wondering" The Seven pennies, quartet. "Travelin'" by Erma Enman, Noreen Enman Claudia Bryant, and Donna Harvey. A recitation by Barbara Harvey. Dialogue by pupils. A recitation "The Best Part," by Johnnie Ballum. A recitation, "I'm not Greedy" by Vernon MacDougall. Recitation by Judy Enman. A quartet, "There Came a King". A recitation by Bobby Bryant. A recitation "What's He Good For?" by Keith Harvey. A recitation by Betty Coughlin. Recitation "Little Star" by Donna Harvey. Dialogue "Johnny Knows It All" by Irma Enman and Bobby Bryant. Recitation by Jimmy MacKie. Recitation "Dolly's Promise" Judy Enman. Songs, accompanied by guitar by Johnny Ballum. A recitation "The Party is Over" by Bruce Reeves. Gifts and treats for the children were distributed by Mrs. Grindlay.

Israel Requests Russian Help

By ARYE WALLENSTEIN
TEL AVIV, Israel (Reuters) — Israel Thursday night appealed for Soviet help to bring about direct Israeli-Arab peace negotiations.
The appeal came in Israel's reply to a Russian note of Dec. 10 circulated to all United Nations members. Text of the reply was issued by the Israeli foreign ministry.
"The government of Israel feels certain," it said, "that the government of the U.S.S.R. could greatly assist in the promotion of peace in the Middle East if it were to call upon all nations in the region to maintain peaceful and co-operative coexistence."
The note added that Russia could also help promote peace "if it were to advise Israel and the Arab states... to enter into direct negotiations for the conclusion of a treaty of peace and the establishment of co-operation."
SERIES OF ARMISTICES
Israel and her Arab neighbors signed a series of armistices after the 1948 Holy Land hostilities. All efforts since then to effect a permanent peace settlement have failed.
The Israeli note was couched in the friendliest of terms. It said Israel is in "full agreement" with constructive Soviet proposals for strengthening world peace.
The note said Israel is "a small country which is not connected by any political pact with any power or group of powers in the world." It said Israel wants to co-operate with Russia "and all other friendly governments."
Israel, it said, "demands nothing from neighboring countries except peaceful coexistence on the basis of principles so forcefully put forward in the note of the government of the U.S.S.R. — that is, the abstention from disturbance of the status quo and from the imposition of territorial changes upon anybody." The note added:
WANT COEXISTENCE
"It is Israel's desire to base its relations with neighboring Arab countries on the proposal put forward by the government of the U.S.S.R. at the 12th session of the general assembly of the United Nations, namely in respect to territorial integrity and sovereignty of Israel and her neighbors... and the maintenance of co-existence on the basis of amicable co-operation with the purpose of fruitful development of the entire region as well as the strengthening of world peace."
In conclusion, the Israeli note expressed "the strong desire" to establish closer economic and cultural relations with Russia. Improvement of Israeli-Russian relations, it said, "would perhaps contribute in moderate measure to the reduction of world tension."

Charlie Ballum Guest Speaker At Club Meeting

The regular weekly meeting of the Summerside's Y's Men's Club was held at the Y. Center on Thursday evening, January 23 with Edgar Ramsay in the chair. Mr. Norman MacLeod of Ottawa was a guest.
District governor Frank Cameron reported that the club would have a visit from the regional director Harry Powell, on February 20th.
Don Adams, co-chairman of the 1957 radio auction reported that the first letters requesting donations would be in the mail next week.
Charlie Ballum spoke to the club on his work as physical educational instructor at the Summerside High School. He stressed that physical education was a worthwhile contribution to the education of boys and girls. He traced the beginning of physical education as far back as 443 B.C. where in Greece the only subjects taught were grammar, music and physical education.
George Key was song leader, and Bob Hogg finesmaster.

Among The

(Continued from page 3)
exempt from sales tax all farm machinery, implements, and other farm supplies, and Whereas a ten percent sales tax is still being applied to woven and barbed wire fencing which are important factors in livestock farming.
Be it resolved that the Federal Government be requested, through the Canadian Federation of Agriculture, to discontinue the ten percent sales on wire fencing and other essential farm supplies not now exempt. Be it further resolved that all District Federation of Agriculture in New Brunswick make representation to their M.P. urging him to support this request.
More Satisfactory Labelling
for Consumer goods Whereas inaccurate labelling, shoddy goods, disregard of any size standards, particularly with children's clothing result in substantially increased cost to consumers, particularly those who can least afford it, and Whereas shoes sewed with cotton thread instead of linen thread are definitely an inferior product, and Whereas such products, although offered at a lower price than articles coming up to standard, present unfair competition to reputable manufacturers offering genuine products.
Be it resolved that the Maritime Federation of Agriculture petition the Canadian Federation of Agriculture to press the Federal Government to enact the necessary legislation to check this undesirable practice and to establish more satisfactory standard for the labelling of these goods.
EASTERN CONFERENCE
Prior to the annual meeting of the Canadian Federation of Agriculture federation representatives meet to discuss and finalize matters of mutual concern to agriculture. Western Canada where much interest centres in grain farming have a similar conference, thus when the two groups come together in the C. F. A. each is well prepared to deal with its own particular problem.
N. S. ABBATOIR
This week the farmers of Nova Scotia are launching a campaign to raise \$400,000 for the construction of an abattoir at Halifax. For each dollar raised the Nova Scotia government will match it with three, thus well over one and one half million is to go into the project. The abattoir is part of a program to improve the livestock industry of the province and to fill in the serious production gaps which exist.
DAIRY FARMS
This year the Dairy Farmers of Canada hold their annual meeting in historic Quebec City where on the plains back of the

SMASH NARCOTICS RING NEW YORK (AP)

Federal agents Thursday smashed a narcotics ring in the New York and Philadelphia areas in raids that netted 17 persons and a record haul of heroin. The agents seized 37 pounds of heroin, valued at about \$2,000,000 at underworld retail prices.
AUTO SALES FALL
OTTAWA (CP) — November sales of new passenger automobiles fell almost 12 per cent in number by comparison with the same month of 1956, the bureau of statistics reported Thursday. The total fell from 25,266 to 22,348 and the value from \$68,489,000 to \$63,616,000.

CAMEO

Kensington
Fri., Sat., 7:15 & 9:15. Matinee Sat. 1 p.m. Ingrid Bergman makes a sensational comeback in "THE GREATEST LOVE", co-starring Alexander Knox. Also serial and news.

Capitol SUMMERSIDE

TONIGHT (FRIDAY) 7:15 — 9:10
SATURDAY 2—7:15—9:10
"Boy On A Dolphin"
With Alan Ladd, Clifton Webb and Sophia Loren.

CIVIC STADIUM HOCKEY TONIGHT

9:15 SENIOR HOCKEY
Mr. Allison University vs. S'side Aces
Admission: Adults 75, Students 35 cents
Advance sale of reserve seats at Boates Pharmacy

city Abraham Martin became the first Canadian farmer.
The Dairy Farmers of Canada have a well knit national commodity groups—perhaps the strongest in Canada and one which has demonstrated its ability to raise substantial sums of money for promotion and advertising while in the past these dairy meetings had caused to be concerned with the surplus position of many dairy products now thought is being given to the industries ability to produce abundantly the dairy foods needed for Canada's increasing population.
Resolutions from the Eastern Conference included: Marketing Legislation Whereas conditions within agriculture continue to be depressed, and Whereas there is an ever-growing trend toward the concentration of retail outlets within a few hands, and hence a trend in which the buying of agricultural products will be in the hands of a few people; and Whereas in the past year the Federal Government has amended its marketing legislation;
Therefore the Canadian Federation of Agriculture reaffirms its support of orderly marketing, farm marketing plans, and the principles embodied in our federal marketing legislation, and expresses its appreciation to the Federal Government for its action in respect to marketing legislation.
And Further be it resolved that members and delegates of the C. F. A. in an annual convention assembled dedicate themselves to defend, make use of and implement this legislation.
Unemployment Insurance
Whereas the fear of losing unemployment insurance benefits appears to be one of the contributing factors to a shortage of agricultural workers for perishable farm crops.
Therefore Be it resolved that the Canadian Federation of Agriculture ask the Unemployment Insurance Commission to undertake immediately to educate the public at large and the workers to the fact that the Unemployment Insurance Commission has so adjusted its regulations as to permit workers to take on farm employment without imperilling their Unemployment Insurance benefits.



Hear
Dr. Orville Phillips
Member of Parliament
REPORT FROM
PARLIAMENT HILL
CFCY
Sat. January 25th
7:45 P.M.

NOTICE

The Kensington Co-operative Assn., Ltd.
year ends January 31st. All accounts owing this Co-operative must be settled before that date.

Keith Stewart
Manager.