

Agricultural News

P. E. I. Department of Agriculture

Milk House

The location of the milk house should be such that prevailing winds will carry barnyard dust away from it during the dry season.

Select a well-drained site for the milk house. The floor should be waterproof. Use concrete and provide good drainage. Other desirable features are tight, smooth walls and ceiling; self-closing screen doors opening outward; racks for cans, pails, strainers and brushes; facilities for washing and drying hands. The building should be exposed to the sun and have good ventilation. Avoid ledges and exposed rafters. Keep interior well painted. Control flies.

A good air circulation prevents odors and helps to dry the cleaned utensils, and prevents rust. Screened openings in wall, near floor, are satisfactory for fresh air intake. Be sure the screens have no holes that will admit insects and rodents. A ceiling ventilator should be installed. A high, arched ceiling is preferable to a low flat ceiling.

The rooms should be well lighted. The window space should be equal to at least 10 percent of the floor space. Provide sufficient artificial light.

Equip the milk house adequately for proper cleaning, sterilizing, and storing of utensils. The wash sink should be of the two compartment type when steam or hot water sterilization is practiced, and of the three compartment type when the cleaned utensils after having been rinsed are to be chemically sterilized. Provide adequate facilities for cooling and storing milk.

The water supply must be pure. In doubt regarding the purity of the water, arrange to have it examined bacteriologically. Information regarding the construction of wells, that will meet sanitary requirements, can be obtained from the sanitary engineering division, Department of Health, Charlottetown.

Farm Whitewash

Here are several recipes for making whitewashes of various kinds for farm buildings. A rain-proof whitewash for the outside of buildings is made by slaking 62 lb. of quicklime in 10 gallons of hot water, and then adding 2 lb. of salt and 1 lb. of zinc sulphate which have been previously dissolved in 2 gallons of water. Two gallons of skim-milk are also added to the mixture. The addition of one ounce of alum improves the whitewash but it is not necessary. To prevent rust, the salt is omitted when metal has to be whitewashed.

An effective disinfectant whitewash is made by dissolving 50 lb. of lime in 8 gallons of boiling water; then add 6 gallons of hot water which has 10 lb. of alum and one lb. of salt dissolved in it. Add a can of lye to every 25 gallons of the mixture. Also add one lb. of cement to every 3 gallons, and stir thoroughly. A quart of cresolite disinfectant may be used instead of the lye, but lye is to be preferred when the colour is to be kept white.

Another whitewash in smaller volume may be made as follows: Into a large clean tub put one bushel of lump lime and slake it with boiling water, covering it during the process to keep in the steam. Strain the liquid through a fine sieve, then add 3 lb. of commercial sulphate of zinc, 1 lb. of alum, and 2 lb. of common salt, and alum and the salt having been previously dissolved in hot water.

Another standard recipe is: Slake one-half bushel of lump lime with boiling water in a barrel, strain, and add one quarter

peck of salt dissolved in warm water, 3 1/2 lb. of flour made into a thin paste with boiling water, and one quarter lb. of glue dissolved in warm water. It is recommended that this whitewash be applied hot.

Country Meetings

Two evening meetings were held in the South Rustics Hall on April 15th and 16th. These meetings were held under the direction of the Provincial Department of Agriculture, and were exceedingly well attended.

On Wednesday evening, Mr. Harry Robbins, Prov. Poultry Fieldman, discussed poultry problems under the headings of Management, Care and Feedings. The next speaker was F. Morris Deacon, Fieldman, Dept. of Agriculture, who spoke on the importance of good livestock. Mr. Deacon pointed out that the farmer was not self-sustaining to the same extent as he was when this Province was first settled, but that today he must be a business man and conduct his farm operations in a business-like way. The speaker went on to point out the difference in returns from good livestock in comparison with poor animals.

G. B. Whiteside, Soil Specialist, Experimental Station, was the third speaker and he dealt with the composition of soils and what the farmer should do to build up the fertility of his soil so that his production may be as high as possible. At the conclusion of the addresses a question period was participated in by many of the farmers.

On Thursday evening, Dr. George Fisher, Director of Veterinary Services, explained the veterinary set-up in the Province and discussed some of the common diseases of cattle, sheep, hogs and poultry, emphasizing the importance of preventing the spread of disease rather than the treatment after an outbreak. At the conclusion of his address, Dr. Fisher answered many questions from the floor and clarified the thinking of many of the farmers present.

The second speaker on Thursday evening was H. W. Clay, Canada Dept. of Agriculture, who spoke on the swine industry, pointing out the fact that there will be a big reduction in the number of hogs marketed in 1953 in comparison with 1952. This is especially true of eastern Canada and in this Province we could only expect to market approximately 60% of last year's total. Mr. Clay also spoke on the importance of feeding a balanced ration to the pregnant sow and taking care to see that the young pigs are not allowed to receive any set back. The importance of a mineral supplement for all livestock was emphasized by both speakers as well as sanitary precautions to reduce the incidence of disease.

Before the meeting concluded, Rev. J. C. Pitre thanked the speakers for their interest in speaking at a meeting such as those and also the Department of Agriculture for arranging the meetings. S. C. Wright, Prov. Dept. of Agriculture, thanked the farmers for their interest in attending the meetings and Rev. J. C. Pitre for the use of the hall.

Four Gully People

The other day I dropped into a small lunch counter for a quick lunch. I was about half through and enjoying my salmon salad sandwich and coffee when I looked around at my neighbours. On my right sat a very plump young woman polishing off a large piece of mince pie topped with two scoops of ice cream. On my left a thin pale delicate little woman gave her order "a tomato sand-

wich and a cup of tea please. She turned to her little girl who showed a row of blackened broken decayed front teeth every time she spoke and asked what she would have. The six year old didn't hesitate a moment, "a chocolate sundae and a pop Mummy." I was appalled. Then I looked at my own plate. Four gully people sat at that lunch counter.

Miss Pudgy, at least twenty pounds overweight, was adding another inch or two to her waistline. Mrs. Thin had made the worst possible choice. Tomato sandwiches contain vitamins but not sufficient calories for an afternoon's shopping plus a little extra to gain the twenty pounds she so badly needed. Little Miss Six was well on her way to decayed permanent teeth. Yes I was guilty too. A salmon salad sandwich might keep me going for the afternoon but wouldn't help me gain the ten pounds I'd like to have.

We all need to check up on our food habits occasionally even if we are in a reasonable weight bracket. Those of us who are too plump, too thin, poor of complexion, weary and tired need to check up frequently. Have you had three well balanced meals today. A good breakfast, not just a piece of toast and a cup of coffee, a good dinner, a satisfying supper or lunch? Did you have at least two vegetables besides potatoes, a serving of citrus fruit or tomatoes? Or did you have just meat, potatoes, pickles and pie for dinner? A sweet supper of bread, jam, cakes and cookies? Before the new summer vegetables come up we're likely to skip on vegetables and fruits. Let's can plenty for this time next year.

We are what we eat, in appearance at least, so let's eat right!

Junior Club News

The regular meeting of the Bear River Ayrshire Calf Club was held at the home of Shirley Gallant on April 15th.

The minutes of the last meeting were adopted as read. The roll call was answered by nine members and there were also four visitors present. It was moved by Leo Gallant, seconded by Zeta MacGaugh, that Frances MacGaugh continue selling subscriptions to the Maritime Farmer Magazine.

The members wrote the March and April tests. As there was no further business, the meeting was closed by singing the National Anthem.

Miss Lorraine Blanchard was elected President of the Acadian Holstein Calf Club at a well attended meeting in South Rustico Hall on Thursday evening, April 16th. Other officers elected were Kilmer Hagen, Vice-President, and Cornelia Doucette, Secretary-Treasurer. Mr. John Pineau, who has been a member for a number of years and who represented his club and the Province at National Club Week was elected Club Leader.

The following members also joined: Rose Marie Doiron, Norma Parkman, Lyall Parkman, Edmund Doucette, Donald Durant, Thomas Doucette, Allan Gallant, Emmett Gallant, Laurence Doiron, Alyre Gallant. Sandra and Erroll Buntain were not present but had indicated their intention of joining. It was decided to meet again next Thursday evening, and as the farmers' meeting was scheduled to begin, the Club meeting adjourned.

The 5-Star Dairy Calf Club met in East Royalty School on Monday evening, April 13th, with an attendance of thirteen members and four visitors. Harry Love conducted the meeting which included a review of the March lesson, after which the members wrote test No. 2.

As travelling conditions made it impossible to hold a meeting the latter part of March, it was decided to meet again on April 27th. The program committee conducted two contests after the com-

THE CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a new venture may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.

COOK'S for Perfect Pictures.

"YOUR DOLLAR BUYS MORE" at the HUGHES DRUG STORE.

WALLPAPER — 139 patterns Bryenton & MacKay.

CRASWELL for Better Photographs

FOR BETTER CHICKS call Co-Op Hatchery 2192.

KEROSENE, Electric and Propane Gas Refrigerators. Bryenton and MacKay

GIGGEY'S PHARMACY will be the only Drug Store open this afternoon and evening.

"WE TREAT THE SICK WELL." Giggey's Pharmacy, next Stewart's Bakery.

CO-OP SERVICES—for the best Milk, Coolers, Refrigerators, Washers, Paints, etc. Insurance too. 58 Fitzroy Street.

THERE ARE LOTS of patent strap shoes for the children at Wright's. Priced from \$2.49 to \$4.50.

"TREASURE ISLE"—a two-hour package of mirth-filled entertainment. That's the Y's Men's stage hit coming to the Prince Edward Theatre on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday. Hurry! Hurry! Get your tickets now from the Y's Men or at the ticket exchange at Miller Bros.

IN MEMORIAM

MRS. C. L. DESVEAUX

Mrs. Catherine Louise DesVaux died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. E. Jerrett, in St. Hubert, Quebec, on April 6th at the age of 73. Born Catherine Louise White, of Charlottetown, she resided for many years in Halifax. She was a devout Catholic and a lifelong member of the Sodality of the Children of Mary.

She is survived by a brother, Mr. Thomas White of Charlottetown, one daughter, Mrs. E. Jerrett, five grand-children and one great-grandchild.

The remains were forwarded to Arichat, Richmond Co., N. S., where funeral service was held Thursday, April 9th at the Immaculate Conception Church. Burial was in the family plot.

pletion of the business meeting. Young people and parents of Brookfield and vicinity gathered at the home of Earle MacRae, Friday evening, April 17th, for the purpose of organizing a Calf Club. Mr. S. C. Wright, Senior Fieldman, Dept. of Agriculture, outlined the policies and work of calf clubs. Eight young people indicated their desire of joining a Club which was duly organized with the following members: Sterling MacRae, Frankie MacRae, Emmerson MacRae, Owen MacRae, Eileen MacRae, Audrey Rodd, Boyce Stilson, Boyce MacRae. Adult Directors appointed were Vernon MacRae, Milton, and Wendall Rodd, North Wiltshire. Mr. Wright then showed films from the National Film Board.

Congratulations to Seacrest Calf Club of Malpeque and vicinity on having four new members join their Club, bringing their total to twenty-one. The new members are: Janet Mann, Orville Mann, Mary Matthew, Winston Bryenton. This club is really going places, under the direction of their club leaders, Mr. Lloyd Lockery and Mr. Frank Bearsto. Their first judging class of the season is being planned for Friday evening, which will be, believe, the first one this year.

MILK — the perfect food, order another quart.

SEEDS! Send for Free Catalogue. Arthur Vessey, York.

ICE CREAM — the perfect dessert — no preparation — economical.

CHARLOTTETOWN HOTEL. SUNDAY Special, five course Chicken Dinner, \$1.50. Served from 12.30 to 2.30 P. M.

CO-OP EGG STATION for better egg returns. 60 Fitzroy St. (formerly Swift's).

ICE CREAM by the cone, by the brick or in a sealer is the answer for good eating.

"TREASURE ISLE"—the musical-comedy stage hit of the year, opens at the Prince Edward Theatre on Monday for a three day engagement. It's another Y's Men's thrill show packed with lafs and music. Get your tickets now from the Y's Men or at the ticket exchange at Miller Bros.

P. E. I. Hospital Ladies' Aid Meets

The monthly meeting of the Ladies' Aid of the Prince Edward Island Hospital was held at the Cuddall Home on Monday, April 13th, with an attendance of 28 members.

The president, Mrs. Gordon Avar, presided and several new members were welcomed to the meeting.

The minutes of the previous monthly meeting were read by the secretary and adopted. Mrs. W. E. Bearsto, chairman of the ways and means committee, gave a report on a very successful Tag Day held on Easter Saturday. A vote of thanks was tendered to Mrs. Bearsto and her committee by Mrs. N. H. DeBlois, seconded by Mrs. R. MacLeoid. Letters of thanks were authorized to be sent to a number of firms in connection with Tag Day. Letters were read by the corresponding secretary from Mrs. A. B. Bagnall and Mrs. R. S. P. Jardine.

The president suggested to the meeting that a drive be made for new members. Plans were discussed for the nurses' graduation and a tentative date was set for the graduation. On motion of adjournment tea was served by Mrs. J. D. Stewart, Mrs. Clive Currie, Mrs. E. T. MacLeod and Mrs. W. T. Rogers.

KINGSTON UNITED W. M. S.

The Easter meeting of Kingston United W. M. S. was held at the home of Mrs. Edgar Newson, April 7th. Mrs. Lymen Newson had charge of the worship period. The opening hymn, "Christ The Lord Is Risen Today" was sung, followed by scripture reading mark 16, 1-7 by Mrs. Owen Younker and prayer by leader. A reading, "What Does Easter Mean to You," was given Mrs. Lloyd McKinnon, and hymn 100 sing Christian Stewardship was read by Mrs. Owen Younker and Mrs. Edgar Newson.

Minutes of the last meeting were read, followed by roll call. It was moved and seconded that fruit be sent to a sick member. The meeting closed with prayer by Mrs. Zylpha Newson. Lunch was served by the hostess and committee in charge. The next meeting will be at the home of Mrs. Owen Younker. The luncheon committee will be Mrs. Heber Barrett, Mrs. Lorne Smith and Mrs. Willard Proud. Miss Erma Newson is to have charge of the worship period.

We And Our Neighbours

by Ruhamah Scheinfeld Frank

DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IS INSTALLED

I had planned this week to write about Fifth Avenue's bow to the Coronation, but it can wait because every week there are more and more signs here of the joyous occasion.

I shall try instead to give some impressions of the installation of Dag Hammarskjold as Secretary General of the United Nations. I was fortunate indeed in being one of the thousands (thousands were turned away) who witnessed this important event. I had no seat, but this too was a lucky break, since from where I stood, I faced the entire body of delegates and was also just a few feet away from the dais where sat Hammarskjold, side by side with Lester B. Pearson, of Canada, president of the General Assembly. To my further satisfaction, I was equally close to where Vishinsky sat with the Russian members.

The new Secretary General, as you know from his pictures, is an exceptionally handsome man, tall, straight and slender, with a well-shaped head and finely-cut features. After being sworn in, he made his speech in a soft voice and almost shyly. There was more than a touch of imagination in his words.

"Ours" (the United Nations) he said, "is a work of reconciliation and realistic construction. This work must be based on respect for the laws by which human civilization has been built." He quoted from Abraham Lincoln's Gettysburg address, "The world will little note nor long remember what we say here, but it can never forget what they did —" He stressed the great desire for peace of all men, and quoted a Swedish poet (Nobel prize winner in literature) who had declared that the greatest prayer of man was not for victory but for peace.

Representatives of the 60 nations, in turn, then welcomed the new Secretary General. What they said was merely a conventional expression of good-will, but it was most fascinating to get a close-up view of each delegate.

It was often amusing as well. I had to smile when the representative of Greece came on the platform. A very small, thin, bald and elderly gentleman, he bore so little resemblance to the sculptured Greeks that have nourished the imagination of succeeding generations!

The delegate too, from elegant France, was little and thin and bald. And others from romantic lands! But India did not let me down! The delegate was wonderful to look at — quite tall and slim with lustrous dark eyes and carved dark-brown features and iron gray hair. And the one from the Kingdoms of Yemen and Lebanon was also all that those names applied — beautiful to the eye and with a rich, honey-smooth voice.

Next to Hammarskjold, however, Vishinsky undoubtedly received the most attention. But it wasn't his appearance! Of medium height, on the plump side, with fair skin and thin white hair, and nondescript features, in voice of no particular quality, in himself, he would never be singled out in any assemblage. He did seem to feel all the ill-will directed against him. The other delegates sat erect and seemed to enjoy what was going on. But Vishinsky sat slumped in his seat most of the time writing notes, or just doodling, his nose almost touching the paper. His hand often went to his face; his eyes were seldom lifted.

There was only one woman delegate.

Card Of Thanks

We wish to express sincere thanks and appreciation to all those whose many acts of kindness and messages of sympathy, Maas Cards and floral tributes, were received in our recent sad bereavement.

Mrs. Philip A. Stewart and Family, West Point, P. E. I.

ST. IGNATIUS SCHOOL

Honour Roll of St. Ignatius School for the month of March. Grade IX — 1. Basil Gallant; 2. Shirley Arsenault; 3. Joseph Doiron. Grade VIII — 1. Harvey Gallant; 2. Wallace Gallant. Grade VII — 1. Vernon Gallant; 2. Elaine Gauthier; 3. Clara Arsenault. Grade V — 1. Gertrude Gallant; 2. Arliss Gallant. Grade IV — 1. Bernice Peters; 2. Louis Gallant; 3. Bernice Gallant. Grade III (Sr.) — 1. Judy Doiron; (Jr.) — 1. Erwin Gallant; 2. Douglas Gallant; 3. Norma Gallant. Grade II (Sr.) — 1. Ann Peters; 2. Erma Doiron; 3. Catherine Doiron; (Jr.) 1. Ronald Gallant. Highest average in senior grades: Basil Gallant 89.4%. Highest average in junior grades: Ann Peters, 87.1%. Teacher: Yvonne Doiron.

FISH and CHIPS

From the frying pan to your table. Free delivery on orders of 50c or over. Orders 10 A.M. until Midnight. Sundays also. JOHNNY'S FISH & CHIPS Phone 2873-J

gate, Mrs. Goldie Meyerson of Israel, but with the new Secretary General it is hoped more women will fill high offices.

I shall conclude with some description of the representative who spoke for the United Kingdom—Britain, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, and the Union of South Africa. Sir Gladwyn Jebb of Britain is probably the tallest delegate to the United Nations. In appearance, voice and manner, he seems to be the typical English gentleman of paintings, song and story. It was interesting and good to see Lester Pearson relax and smile when Sir Jebb came on the platform. Here was one man he really understood!

Said Sir Gladwyn Jebb of Britain, "If anybody could tame the beasts of suspicion, jealousy and race prejudice that sometimes roared from this same rostrum, it was this young prophet (Hammarskjold)." Perhaps they will be tamed!

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa. (CP)—A government loan of about \$1,175,000 has been extended to Johannesburg city council for its native housing scheme at Dube, affording accommodation for native workers in this district.

LOGY, LISTLESS, OUT OF LOVE WITH LIFE?

Then wake up your liver bile... Life is not worth living? It may be the liver! It's a fact! If your liver bile is not flowing freely your food may not digest... gas bloats up your stomach... you feel constipated and all the fun and sparkle go out of life. That's when you need mild, gentle Carter's Little Liver Pills. You see Carter's help stimulate your liver bile till once again it is pouring out at a rate of up to two pints a day into your digestive tract. This should fix you right up, make you feel that happy days are here again. So don't stay sunk, get Carter's Little Liver Pills. Always have them on hand.

H. C. BOHAKER Unit Supervisor Sun Life of Canada

Charlotte, P. E. I.

WIN 500.00 ENTER NAME THE BRANDS CONTEST AT SEMPLE'S PHARMACY

21 OTHER PRIZES We Supply The Slogan You Name The Product Pick up your Entry Blank at our Store. Contest being held in 900 Drugstores throughout Canada.

SEMPLE'S PHARMACY 178 Queen St Phone 271

They're Marven's! They're Good!

The DAINTIEST Sodas ever made!



ALWAYS ASK FOR Marven's IN YOUR FAVOURITE VARIETY OF BISCUITS Listen to "KNOW YOUR MARITIMES" Monday through Friday On Station CJRW At 9:55 - 10:00 A.M.



Let him come down to the splendid aroma of a Great Coffee He'll joyfully "follow his nose" down to breakfast when the splendid, tantalizing aroma of Chase & Sanborn Coffee is wafted abovestairs. A great coffee for nearly 100 years! Let its heartening aroma waken you tomorrow to a new breakfast delight! Chase & Sanborn Coffee All the flavor your cup can hold!