

News by Yesterday's Mail.

CITY OF MEXICO IN THE POWER OF THE AMERICANS—ANOTHER DECISIVE VICTORY—PEACE DECLARATIONS.

(From the N. O. Commercial Times, Sept. 3.)

BATTLE OF SAN ANGEL.—The intelligence brought by the *Fashion* is of the most pleasing, as it is of the most important nature, since it announces another victory that has crowned the American arms—a victory that will, in all probability, be most blessed in its results, bringing about a peace between the two republics. It appears that the march of our army under General Scott from Puebla to within eight or nine miles of the capital, was uninterrupted by any resistance on the part of the enemy. At El Penon—a position fortified by Santa Anna—the hostile forces first came into collision, where, according to El Sol de Anahuac, a division of the American army made an onset on the enemy, the main body passing through Guadalupe, and to the surprise of the Mexicans, appearing suddenly in their rear.

A regular fight then ensued at a place called San Angel, situated about six or eight miles southwest of the capitol; the result of which was that General Valencia's division of the Mexican army was totally routed, when Santa Anna fell back with the remainder of his troops on the city. Here the greatest consternation prevailed, and, as the only means to stop the victorious career of the American arms, it was decided to solicit from General Scott a suspension of arms. A flag of truce was despatched to the American head quarters for this purpose, with the view of giving time for the opening of negotiations for the renewal of pacific relations. The Mexican government intimated to General Scott that it was ready to treat for peace on the propositions brought by Mr. Trist. Thus, at the eleventh hour, has the stubbornness of our hitherto intractable neighbour given way, and the best hopes may be entertained that we are on the eve of sheathing the sword, a consummation heartily to be desired by every friend of humanity.

The American commander-in-chief at once acceded to the request of the Mexican government, and a truce was declared. The city of Mexico, we learn, is absolutely at our mercy, being surrounded by our army. General Worth, at the head of his division, is in the rear of the capital, having it in his power to cut off all the supplies from that quarter. The decisive action at San Angel, where Valencia's troops were put to flight, took place on the 20th ult. Of course, we know nothing of the details, nor of the loss sustained in the two conflicts by the two armies. The express which brought the intelligence to Vera Cruz came by the way of Orizaba. The despatch concludes with these remarkable words:—"Peace will positively be the result."

(From the Boston Daily Mail.)

Further confirmation of the Battles—Mexicans, 32,000 Strong—American Force engaged, 7,000—Loss of the Enemy, 5,000—Loss of the Americans, about 1,000.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14.—Despatches for government have been received. The intelligence heretofore received is fully confirmed. On the 20th ult., the American forces, 7,000 men, met the enemy at Charbasco, three or four miles from the capital. The Mexicans were 32,000 strong, posted behind immense batteries of artillery.

After two hours' conflict, our troops swept every thing before them at the point of the bayonet. The American loss was less than 1,000. Mexican loss estimated at 5,000. The armistice was agreed upon by five Commissioners appointed on the Mexican side, at the head of whom was Gen. Herrera. The Commissioners had two meetings, and were to hold a third meeting on the 30th.

Gen. Valencia escaped with two companions to Taluco, and has pronounced against Santa Anna and peace. There is still another express at Washington confirming the Mexican news.

LAUNCHED.

From the Shipyard of Mr. Michael Burke, Lot 49, on Saturday the 25th ult., a very superior built Brig of 307 tons, called the *Mary McWhinnie*, built for D. Reddin, Esq., merchant, of this town.

PASSENGERS.

In the Steamer Conqueror, on Friday the 24th inst.—Mr. McKay, of Halifax.

In do. on Sunday evening—Col. Calder, Hon. Alex. Keith, Messrs. D. Wilson, Davis, Lowden, Capt. McCalpin, Mrs. Primrose, Mr. and Mrs. Tremain, and 4 in the Steerage.

In do. on Friday last—Rev. Mr. Kier and daughter, Messrs. Walsh, McRae, A. McLean, Blesset, and 6 in the Steerage.

SHIP NEWS.

ENTERED.

Sept. 24—Brig Elizabeth, McEwen, Newfld.; goods. Schr. Ploughboy, Silliker, Bay Verte; deals. 25—Vine, Campbell, Pictou; goods. 27—New Messenger, Siteman, Halifax; do. Charles Elliot, Higgs, Bermuda; sugar. Francis, Hubbard, Sydney; coals. Ann, Jackson, do.; do. Ringdove, Cox, do.; do. 28—Mary, Gallant, St. Pierre; bal. 30—Echo, Brier, Shelburne, N. S.; Fish. Brothers, Smith, Pictou; coal.

CLEARED.
Sept. 24—Schr. Ploughboy, Silliker, Bay Verte; bal. 25—Barque Boreas, Mason, London; timber. 27—Susan, King, Liverpool; do. 29—Glynwood, Smith, London; timber, deals, &c.—by F. Longworth, Esq. The Brig. Firefly, Scully, Master, belonging to F. Longworth, Esq., left Richmond Bay for London, on the 25th ult.

By James N. Harris,

AT AUCTION, the remainder of the Stock of Mr. B. W. COCHRAN, in Queen Street, together with the Shop Furniture, will be disposed of on Friday next, the 8th inst., at 11 o'clock, without any reserve. Particulars will be given in Handbills: Terms liberal.
October 2, 1847. Ad. & Gaz.

A CARD.

BARON DE FLEUR

BEGS to inform the lovers of Music that he will give his FAREWELL CONCERT on Tuesday evening next, the 5th October, in honour of the Ladies of the Musical Academy, at the MASONIC HALL. The spare Tickets can be had at the Book Stores of Mr. Stamper and Mr. Hazard, and at Mr. Watson's Drug Store.—Concert begins at half past 8 precisely. No money taken at the door.
October 2.

JUST RECEIVED,

AND for Sale at CLARK'S STORE, Great George Street:
Superior Bright SUGAR, Porto Rico MOLASSES, High proof SPIRITS, London PORTER, No. 1 WHITE LEAD, Liverpool SOAP.
A superior assortment of EARTHENWARE, &c. &c. &c. Wanted to purchase, a quantity of POTATOES and BARLEY.
October 2, 1847.

PHARMACY.

THE Subscriber begs to inform his friends and the public, that he will be at all times ready to attend to the curing of Horses, of Ring-bone, Spavin, Splintz, &c.; and foundered Horses can be easily restored to the full use of their limbs, by bringing them to the Subscriber, and if he does not, in all cases, effect a cure, he will require no payment.
THOMAS DONOVAN.
Morel, Oct. 2. 1m

NOTICE.

THE ANNUAL FAIR will take place at the Ten Mile House, on WEDNESDAY the 20th day of October next, where Live Stock, &c., will be for disposal. All persons desirous will please attend.
JAMES MOYNAGH.
October 2.

Deals for Sale.

A CARGO of DEALS and HARDWOOD TIMBER for Sale. Enquire of Robert McKinlay, Tobaccoist.
October 2.

WANTED—An active and intelligent Lad, of about 16 years of age,—one who is able to read and write well—as an Apprentice. Inquire at this Office.
Oct. 2.

SHIP-OWNERS, AGRICULTURISTS & MILLERS, are respectively invited to inspect the following valuable improved articles respectively, at the PHOENIX ESTABLISHMENT, where orders are received, and will be executed according to priority.

THE IMPROVED PHOENIX WINDLASS, (secured by patent,) not surpassed by any other for power or speed, in weighing Ship's Anchors in a heavy sea, which may be done at any time with not more than one third of the Ship's company.

THE PRIZE DRILL, so much approved of last season, for sowing Turnip and other seeds; to which was awarded the Prize by our Royal Agricultural Society.

AN IMPROVED SMUT MACHINE, by which Wheat is perfectly cleaned from all impurities: one of these may be seen in operation at the Sydney Mills, near Charlottetown.

A Machine of this description has long been wanted in this Island. Persons desirous of attaching such an important addition to their Mills, are requested to forward their orders without delay, to the Phoenix Establishment for Machinery, at Charlottetown. CHAFF CUTTERS & THRESHING MACHINES, upon approved principles, always on hand.
Charlottetown, Aug. 7, 1847.

To Tailors.

HENRY FOUND, TEACHER OF CUTTING, is desirous of forming a Class for the purpose of teaching Young Men who may be anxious to learn, the Art of Cutting, in all its various departments. Persons doing business in his line, as Masters, will have an opportunity afforded them, of learning Mr. Found's System of cutting Garments with precision and taste. They will do well by making early application, as Mr. F. intends to commence in the month of October next, and as the number of pupils will be limited to twelve. Masters from the country can take lessons in three hours, which will be of great benefit to them as a guide or method Patterns of Garments sent to any part of the country at 1s. 6d by forwarding the cash, and paying postage.

Terms made known on application at his Residence, Upper Queen Street, opposite Apothecaries' Hall.

H. F. will undertake to instruct Females in the making of Summer Vests and Trowsers, which will afford to those who learn a sure and competent livelihood when properly taught. None but respectable characters need apply.
August 14, 1847.

PRICES CURRENT.

CORRECTED WEEKLY, BY THE MARKET CLERK.

WEST INDIA PRODUCE:
Sugar, Porto Rico, per cwt., in Bond 41s 6d 42s a 6d
" Refined, per lb. 11d a 1s
Molasses, Foreign, per gallon, in Bond 1s 7d a 1s 8d
" British None.
Rum, Jamaica, lb, 5s a 5s 3d
" Demarara, in Bond 5s 6d
" U. S., 50 per cent. over proof, do. 7d a 7½d
Coffee, Porto Rico, in bond 6d a 6½d
" St. Domingo, do.

PROVISIONS:
Beef, P. E. Island 3d a 4d
" " per lb. 3½d a 5d
Pork, prime, per brl. 100s. a 105s.
" small pieces, 4d a 5d
Mutton, per lb. 3½d a 4½d
Veal, do. 3d a 4d
Flour, do. 2½d a 3d
Oatmeal, do. 2d a 2½d
Tallow, do. 9d a 10d
Lard, do. 6d a 8d
Butter, Fresh, per lb. 1s a 1s 2d
Hams, per lb. 6d a 9d
Cheese, American, Duty paid 9d
" P. E. Island, 4d a 8d
Eggs, per dozen 6d a 7d
Pearl Barley, per lb. 2½d
Flour, American Superfine, per brl. 43s a 45s
Oats, per bushel, 2s
Rice, per cwt. 37s 6d
Turkeys each 3s a 5s
Codfish, per quintal 12s a 15s
Salmon each none
Fowls each 6d a 1s
Wheat, per bushel 7s a 8s
Potatoes do 1s 6d a 1s 9d
Turnips, per bushel, 1s 9d a 2s

TEA:
Congou, in Bond, 1s 9d a 2s
Bohea, duty paid, 4d. 9d a 1s

SPIRITS:
Brandy, per gallon, Martell's, in Bond 8s a 8s 3d
Gin, Hollands in Bond 4s 6d a 4s 8d

SUNDRY IMPORTS:
Pale Seal Oil, per gallon 3s 6d a 3s 9d
Straw do do do 3s a 3s 3d
Cod Oil 2s 3d a 2s 6d
Muscatel Raisins, per box 12s
Coal, Sydney, per chaldron 30s
Do. Pictou, large, do 30s
Do. do. small do 20s
Wood, per cord 10s
Pine Boards, per M 60 a 70s
Spruce do. do 40 a 45s
Hemlock do. do 35s
Shingles, Pine, do 10s
Do. Fir, do 6s a 7s
Fig Tobacco, P. E. I. Manufacture 11d a 1s
Cavendish Tobacco, American 9d a 11d
Turpentine, do 3s 9d a 4s

Canvas, No. 1, per yard 90s
Cordage, best, per cwt. £21
Bar Iron, per ton
Hoop do
Sheet do

Soap, English, per lb. 4½d
Do. Halifax, do 5d
Do. American do 4d
Mould Candles, Halifax, per lb. 11d
Do. do. P. E. Island, do 1s
Do. do. American, do 10d
Dip do. do 9d a 10d
White Wine Vinegar, per gallon 2s a 2s 3d
Common do. do 9d a 1s 4d
Leather, Neats, per lb. 2s 9d
Do. Calf do 4s 6d a 4s 8d
Do. Sole, do 1s 3d
Indigo, do 5s a 6s
Hay, per ton, old 60s
Do. do. new 40s
American Brooms, per dozen
Do. Buckets do 12 a 19s
Do. Clocks, Wood 17s
Do. do. Plain Brass 15s

EXCHANGE:
On London, 60 days 30 per cent.
Do. 30 do 32½
On Halifax, 60 do 16 per cent.
Sovereigns 30s.
Doubloons 96s
Dollars 6s 2d

HEAD STONES.

PERSONS wishing to obtain HEAD STONES, can be supplied by applying to the Subscriber, at Mr. A. McKinnon's, opposite the Gazette Office, or at Mr. Peake's Yard, at the Head of the Queen's Wharf.
TOMB STONES and MONUMENTS made to order.
JOHN CARMICHAEL.
August 6th, 1847.

Packet between Bedeque & Shediac.
THE Schooner OREGON, James Walsh, Master, will sail between the above named places, leaving Bedeque every Thursday evening, and returning on Monday. Cabin passage, 7s. 6d. Forecastle, 5s., New Brunswick Currency.
Bedeque, August 14th, 1847.