

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—BURTON.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1890.

VOL. 26.—NO. 118

CALENDAR FOR OCTOBER, 1890.

MOON'S CHANGES.
Last Quarter, 5th day, 4h., 10.8m. p. m., N., below horizon.
New Moon, 13th day, 7h., 52.5m. p. m., N.W. below horizon.
First Quarter, 21st day, 1h., 24.0m. a. m., N.W. below horizon.
Full Moon, 27th day, 7h., 29.4m., p. m., S. E.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Sun	Moon	High	Days
	ris	sets	ris	water	len
1 Wednesday	6 35 36	7 26	0 21	11 33	
2 Thursday	5 34	7 59	1 0	29	
3 Friday	6 32	8 37	1 42	26	
4 Saturday	8 30	9 22	2 29	22	
5 Sunday	9 28	10 17	3 25	19	
6 Monday	10 26	11 14	4 37	16	
7 Tuesday	12 24	12 10	5 53	12	
8 Wednesday	13 22	0 16	7 5	9	
9 Thursday	14 20	1 20	8 1	6	
10 Friday	16 18	2 25	8 44	3	
11 Saturday	17 16	3 30	9 24	10 59	
12 Sunday	19 15	4 35	9 59	56	
13 Monday	20 13	5 41	10 31	53	
14 Tuesday	21 11	6 48	11 3	50	
15 Wednesday	22 9	7 56	11 37	47	
16 Thursday	24 8	9 9	12 31	44	
17 Friday	25 6	10 19	0 13	41	
18 Saturday	26 4	11 29	0 52	38	
19 Sunday	28 3	12 34	1 37	35	
20 Monday	29 1	1 26	2 31	32	
21 Tuesday	31 4	2 16	3 38	28	
22 Wednesday	32 5	2 53	4 4	25	
23 Thursday	33 5	3 23	6 33	22	
24 Friday	35 5	3 49	7 47	19	
25 Saturday	36 5	4 12	8 40	16	
26 Sunday	38 5	4 34	9 26	13	
27 Monday	39 4	4 58	10 6	10	
28 Tuesday	40 4	5 23	10 43	7	
29 Wednesday	41 4	5 50	11 22	4	
30 Thursday	43 4	6 20	11 56	1	
31 Friday	6 45	4 43	7 12	aft 38	9 58

PICKLING VINEGAR & SPICES.

Wholesale and Retail.

THE season for Pickling Vinegar and Spices having come around again, we are prepared to supply our many customers and the public generally with those articles at the lowest possible prices.

ENGLISH MALT VINEGAR.

We have on hand a large stock of this Celebrated Vinegar, which is, without doubt, the best Pickling Vinegar in the market to-day. As we import this direct from England ourselves, we can guarantee the quality.

WHITE WINE VINEGAR.

We have received a consignment of XXX WHITE WINE VINEGAR, from the best manufactory in the Dominion, which we can confidently recommend to be first-class.

Cider and Golden Syrup Vinegars always kept in Stock.

PICKLING SPICES.

We have received another lot of the same kind of Spice as we had last year, and which gave such good satisfaction. Don't buy poor Spices and thereby spoil your pickles.

WHOLE PEPPER ALLSPICE, CINNAMON, GINGER, CLOVES, MACE, MUSTARD SEED, &c., always kept on hand.

BEER & GOFF,

Ch'town, Aug. 21, 1890—law&wky Queen & King Square Stores.

Removal Notice.

THE BAZAAR CO. have moved into the Store lately occupied by the Great London and China Tea Co., below Fraser's Corner, and are now in a better position to wait on their customers, having had the Store thoroughly fitted up for their convenience. They have an entirely New Stock, and prices are even LOWER THAN BEFORE.

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!

All the standard and late popular issues kept constantly on hand. Also a full line of SCHOOL BOOKS and SCHOOL REQUISITES, DAY BOOKS, JOURNALS and LEDGERS, BIBLES, HYMN BOOKS, &c., &c.

FANCY GOODS, including Vases, Toilet Sets, Jugs, Cheese and Butter Dishes, Cups and Saucers, Rose and Biscuit Jars, Mugs, Oil Bottles, Preserve Dishes, Tumblers, Goblets, Baskets, &c., &c.

PLUSH GOODS, including Work Baskets, Jewel Cases, Dressing Cases, Cuff and Collar Boxes, Glove and Handkerchief Boxes, Autograph and Photograph Albums, Purses, &c., &c.

Among the thousand and one TOYS are Guns, Pistols, Banks, Mouth Organs, Jew's Harps, Violins, Accordions, Tool Chests, Horses, Carts, Dolls, Games, Writing Desks, Work Boxes, &c., &c.

Their Fall Stock of ROOM PAPER and BLINDS is attracting particular attention.

You should call and examine their large stock of PLAIN and FANCY STATIONERY, WEDDING COMBINATIONS, VISITING CARDS, &c., &c.

BAZAAR CO.,

Next to the Dominion Boot and Shoe Store, Queen Street.

NOW ON EXHIBITION!

A FINE STOCK OF—

Book Papers.

Account Books of Every Description Made to Order.

BOOKBINDING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

WORK DONE WHEN PROMISED. Parties attending the Exhibition will do well to call on us while in Town.

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE,

Sign of the Big Book, J. D. McLeod's Corner, Queen Street.

Charlottetown, Sept. 29, 1890.

Look Here!

BEFORE ORDERING YOUR FALL SUIT, OVERCOAT

or ULSTER, call and examine our immense stock of

NEW CLOTHS, in

Tweed and Worsted Suitings, Beavers, Mel-

tons, Naps, Friezes, etc.

A full line of Latest Designs and Patterns of TROU-

SERINGS. Our stock excels in quality and variety any-

thing we have heretofore shown.

We offer you the Largest Assortment of Cloths in the

City to select from. Call and see them.

JOHN McLEOD & CO.,

ROGERS' BUILDING, UPPER QUEEN STREET.

Charlottetown, Sept. 26, 1890.

I took Cold, I took Sick, I TOOK

SCOTT'S EMULSION

I take My Meals, I take My Rest,

AND I AM VIGOROUS ENOUGH TO TAKE ANYTHING I CAN LAY MY HANDS ON!

getting fat too, for Scott's Emulsion of Pure Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda NOT ONLY CURED MY Incipient Consumption BUT BUILT ME UP, AND IS NOW PUTTING

FLESH ON MY BONES

AT THE RATE OF A POUND A DAY. I TAKE IT JUST AS EASILY AS I DO MILK.

Scott's Emulsion is put up only in salmon color wrappers. Sold by all Druggists at 50c. and \$1.00.

SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

Notice of Partnership.

THE undersigned have this day entered into partnership in the business of Book-sellers, Stationers, Printers and Book-Binders, under the style and firm of

G. HERBERT HASZARD, STEWART C. MOORE.

Dated at Charlottetown, this first day of October, A. D. 1890.

G. HERBERT HASZARD, STEWART C. MOORE.

In reference to the above, I beg to thank the public for liberal patronage extended to me in the past, and solicit a continuance of the same for the new firm.

All persons indebted to me are requested to make payment of the amounts respectively owing by them to HASZARD & MOORE.

G. HERBERT HASZARD, Brown's Block, Queen Square, Oct. 1, 1890.

CH'TOWN MUTUAL

THE ABOVE COMPANY is taking risks on Dwellings, Furniture, Stocks, etc., at very low rates. Citizens can get insurance at the actual cost, instead of paying exorbitant premiums to foreign corporations. The undersigned has been appointed Secretary, and can be seen at his residence, Lower Great George Street.

aug22-3m 2aw

B. BALDERSTON.

PARTIES desirous of having Curtains, or any other articles, dyed in the very latest shades, will do well to apply to

C. I. MORRISON, Agent St. John Dye Works, 106 Queen St. N. B.—Coats or Suits dyed and pressed as good as new.

St. Eleonors, Oct. 6, 1890.

If If If

—YOU WOULD SAVE—

Time, Trouble, Expense,

—ASK YOUR GROCER FOR—

Woodill's Baking German Powder,

PURE AND WHOLESOME.

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Army and Navy Depot.

JAMES COTT & CO.,

Grocers and Wine Merchants,

117 & 118 GRANVILLE STREET, HALIFAX, N. S.

A Full Stock Now Landing of Superior Goods.

300 CASES CHOICE WINES—Champagne, Hock and Moselle, 250 cases Fine Claret and Sauterne, 300 " Hennessy's Brandy, X, XX, XXX, 400 " Fine Old Scotch Whisky—Royal Blend, Islay Blend and Williams, 100 " Old Irish Whisky—Jamieson and Kinahan LL, 100 " Fine Old English Rum, 100 " Holland, Old Tom and Plymouth Gin, 250 dozen Fine Sherry and Port Wine, 200 barrels Ale and Porter, quarts and pints, 300 dozen Apollinaris Water, 10 barrels Belfast Ginger Ale,

And a full stock of FINEST GROCERIES, including Tea, Coffee, Sugar, etc.

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CAPTAINS or Owners of Vessels wanting to charter, and parties wanting to buy or sell Cargoes of Produce, can apply to the undersigned at his desk in the hall of the Custom House, or apply by letter to P. O. Box 274.

J. W. HODGSON, Customs Broker.

Ch'town, Sept. 26, 1890—1m eod

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

The Record of the Past.

SIR,—The publishers of the *Nineteenth Century* and other Reviews refuse to allow any of their articles to be published in the newspapers, and very properly so; yet they do not deny you the right to make short extracts for the benefit of your readers. I would, therefore, call your attention and the attention of Messrs. Watson, Owen, Bain, Palmer and Hunter Duvar to an article in the last *Nineteenth Century* by Frederick Harrison, which speaks words of wisdom as touching the work connected with the Natural History Society, lately formed in Charlottetown, a society worthy of public patronage and support, and which in time would form one of the most interesting institutions we could have in our Province, as an exhibition or museum.

Reading the history of the Province before written by Mr. Owen, and comparing the statement made by the Hon. Senator Montgomery, who, when out in the Northwest the past summer, saw three hundred bushels of wheat threshed in forty-five minutes, gives us some idea of advancement; and naturally enough, our children will want to see the old wooden plough, the reaping hook, the cradle and the flail, which at the present time can be seen, but in a few years will not be found. To quote from Mr. Harrison: he says, "Every student of history knows that the vast superiority we possess to-day over the age of Shakespeare and Bacon is due to the accurate understanding of the past is due to the antiquarian research and the marvellous discoveries of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. The unearthing of Pompeii, of the Forum, the Acropolis, of Budrum, the tombs along the Nile, and the palaces of Nineveh, the deciphering of the Egyptian hieroglyphics, of the Arrow-headed inscriptions of the Etruscan tombs, of the Runic monuments, the editing of the *Calendar of State Papers*, and the libraries of Berlin and the Vatican have enabled historians accurately to present to our minds the thought, the life, the very book of the past. After infinite labor, and through cruel disappointments, we are beginning to feel the unbroken biography of the human race as a single and intelligible story."

Whether Macaulay's Prophetic Vision of the New Zealander viewing the ruins of London Bridge, or Bellamy's "Looking Backward" over the transformed moral, social and political condition of the Yankee, or of the English syndicates, having bought the Americans body and soul and handed them over to Canada—like another Parkside Annex—because they have raised the duty on eggs, will ever take place, is a question which I will not try to decide. But one thing we do know,—that some of our marine animals have gone from our shores and probably become extinct. Their bones may yet be found, and should be carefully preserved. Many of our fur-bearing animals will be out of sight in a few years, as they are becoming cornered into a smaller space by the farmer and the sportsman; and if Mr. Harrison is correct, the elephant, the rhinoceros, the hippopotamus, the lion, tiger, bear, buffalo and their congeners, of course the wolf, fox, chamois, antelope, wild boar, kangaroo and the like are doomed to early extinction. We ought, he says, not to leave to our descendants the task of piecing together their scattered bones, but leave our posterity an exact and full record.

R. H. McDONALD.

St. Eleonors, Oct. 6, 1890.

An Explanation.

SIR,—In the account of the proceedings of the Provincial Educational Institute, published in your last weekly issue, I am reported to have said that I felt strongly opposed to the teaching of Agriculture in the public Schools; and also that "our boys want Botany and not Agriculture, &c." Now, I may not have made myself clearly understood, but I certainly did not give utterance to any such sentiments. I did not refer to the public school curriculum at all; I was speaking of the requirements for entrance to the Prince of Wales College. These are not by any means identical, as your reporter seems to have assumed. I said that it was unfair to make Agriculture a compulsory part of the examination for entrance to the Prince of Wales College—our only high institution of learning—thus compelling boys and girls who intend to take up a literary or classical course to study a subject which is disagreeable to their tastes, and which will never be of any use to them, as they will drop it the moment they enter college. I do not think it would be much more ludicrous to compel all our pupils to study, in the common school, Theology, Medicine or Law, Navigation or any of the trades, on the assumption that they all intended to become Preachers, Physicians, or Lawyers, Sailors, Blacksmiths, Carpenters, Tinkers or Shoemakers, than to compel them all to study this much bootied science of Agriculture, on the absurd hypothesis that they all intend to devote themselves to the art of tilling the soil.

It is, I think, well known that those of our pupils who take up the course for entrance to the Prince of Wales College, do not intend to become farmers; while those who remain on the farm, leave as soon as they reach the grade in which this course is begun, and therefore would not receive instruction in the very subject which obviously should be designed for them alone.

And if, in pandering to the popular cry for Agriculture, it must be left on the list referred to, I suggested that it be made optional, and that French be accepted as an equivalent from those who intend to take up a literary or classical course.

Thanking you, Mr. Editor, for your valuable space, I remain yours truly,

F. T. NORTON.

Nuisances—East and West.

SIR,—As All Saints' Day is approaching I would like to tell the boys of Charlottetown (if, indeed, they need be reminded) how to observe a time-honored custom, and at the same time earn the thanks of their elders.

The boys of the West end should take the gates on Government Bridge that bar

the way to the Park and pitch them into the river. This will be a feat of arms worthy of the heroes of old. It will require strength, endurance and fearlessness. For they must break the heavy chains and carry off the stately portals that hang before the palatial abode of our quondam rulers; they must carry out this labor of Hercules amid a stink from the reeking slough of the pond, more sickening than the fumes of the Augean stables; and they must not heed the ghostly attacks of the shades of departed governors, resenting an invasion by mortals, of quarters which they think to be given up to the habitation of the disembodied. Should the adventurers survive these dangers they need fear no other interruption. Any intruder, governor or otherwise, will be sent after the gates into the mud. The object to be attained is deserving of the labor, and should spur on our young men to show that the days of chivalry are not yet over. They will win the prayers of the weak, the elderly and the timid, who have so often been balked of a pleasant stroll through grove and field by the dragon of the gate. The East End boys need not be behind hand.

On the beautiful shores of Kensington has been reared a monument to the sordid spirit of the age. A huge pile of manure adorns the grassy slope—enough to enrich a farm. To cap the climax, there have been added sundry loads of rotten fish, which "smell to heaven," and when the east wind blows, to town as well. Should the proprietor of this monstrosity continue to teach us agricultural chemistry in such a practical but disagreeable way, I would suggest that the boys transport some of the material to his front garden, so that the perfume he has so kindly provided for others may be always with him.

HALLOW'E'EN.
October 13, 1890.

Rocky Point Ferry.

SIR,—Would it not be well for the powers that be to send the steamer Southport to Rocky Point on days that the sail boat cannot run owing to stormy weather. On Sunday the steamer made one return trip; but yesterday she never moved from the wharf in Charlottetown all day, although the sail boat was laid up owing to the storm. This is not proper treatment for people who have to travel by this route, and should not be allowed to occur again. By the way, the wharf at Rocky Point needs immediate attention owing to the late storm. Traffic is impeded because of the quantity of stones in the centre of the roadway, and the clay has been washed away down to the ballast stones.

TRAVELER.
Oct. 14, 1890.

Cannibalism on the Pacific Coast.

THE HORRIBLE STORY TOLD BY A LADY AT A TORONTO MISSIONARY MEETING.

At the meeting of the Methodist Missionary Society, on the 9th, Mrs. Tate, of British Columbia, created a painful sensation by describing the shocking practices of the Pacific Coast Indians. Among the heathen Indians of the Province, she said, the women are slaves and are always degraded. The heads of the babies of the Flathead nation are compressed with boards, which destroys all that is good and noble in them. In another tribe the heads of the babies are bound till they assume the shape of a sugar-loaf. They have their heathen feasts still. A short time ago the speaker came across a feast where there were eight hundred of these people engaged. Some short time before she went to a northern station where there was a cannibal feast held. During these feasts the cannibals bite a dead body and also bite living people. Some of the children who had come to the Society's home had been cruelly bitten in this way. Disease and sickness are spread by the cannibals. There is still the whiskey feast, for the purpose of which the tribes get whiskey from Victoria sufficient to fill a canoe, and men, women and children dip into the canoe till they are all mad drunk. Then they fight and stab each other, and the friends of those who have been murdered, when they become sober, slash their own bodies with knives. When an infant is brought into the world they kill a crow, tear out the heart and put it, still palpitating, on the child, to ward off disease. Deformed or puny children are killed or allowed to die. Girls are married at eight and nine years of age. The speaker related one case in which a girl of thirteen years of age was forcibly taken from her home to be married to a man who had already two wives. They heard the child screaming as she kicked and scratched the man who was carrying her off. If a child is pretty and the other wives good natured she has not a bad time, but generally she is made to work, and when she becomes useless they take her out on a little island and leave her to die there. One of the most horrible stories which the speaker told was about the "Devil's case," a poisonous shrub, with which old women are beaten. After the castigation the body swells up to an immense size and the women are left to die in awful agony.

The Rifle.

The officers of No. 4 Battery, Souris, are indebted to the following gentlemen who kindly contributed to their prize list at their late competition: D. Murphy, whip, value \$2; Matthew, McLean & Co, umbrella, value \$2; A friend, pipe, value \$2; J. H. Hooper, pipe, value \$1.25; L. E. Shaw, \$1; Jas. Brennan, \$1; P. W. McLaughlin, pipe, \$1; Knight & Morrow, 50c; B. C. Cox, 50c; J. W. A. Robertson, 50c; Geo. M. Muttart, M. D., 50c; Geo. Knight, 25c; J. E. Warren, 25c; M. McPhee, 25c; Wm. Millett, 25c; D. McEachern, 25c.

THE EVENING SESSION of the Charlottetown Business College and Writing Academy opens on Monday next. Subjects—Book-keeping, commercial arithmetic, penmanship, type-writing, shorthand and correspondence. Special rates for students entering this month.

oct18wt

N. Y., ME & N. B. S. S. CO.

S. S. "WINTHROP."

\$7 New York and Return, \$7

ROUND TRIP.

EXCURSION RETURN TICKETS will be issued on the following dates—Leaving St. John at 9.00 a. m. on Wednesdays, Oct. 8th, 15th, 22nd and 29th, valid to return from New York, Pier 49, E. R., at 5.00 p. m. on Saturdays, Oct. 11th, 18th, 25th and Nov. 1st.

TROOP & SON, Agents, St. John.

Passenger and Freight Agent.

F. H. SMITH & CO., General Managers, 19 and 17 William Street, New York.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT will go in effect TUESDAY, Nov. 1st, and from and after that date the steamer will leave St. John every TUESDAY, at 3 p. m., and New York, from Pier 49, E. R., every SATURDAY, at 5.00 p. m.

NEW TANNERY.

LONG BROS.,

Tanners and Curriers,

DEALERS IN—

Hides, Calfskins, Sheepskins, Horse Hides, Tail-Hair, etc.

Market Rates paid for Hides, etc.

MALPEQUE ROAD,

Opposite Ch'town Woolen Mills.

oct6-3m eod

TO LET.

A HOUSE situate on Sidney Street, opposite the Methodist's Brick Church. Rent moderate.

Also—A House situate on King Street, opposite Judge Reddin's.

The above Houses are in good repair. Apply to John Kelly, Esq., Water Commissioner, or to the owner at Southport.

EDWARD KELLY.

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CARD.

DR. H. D. JOHNSON,

Physician and Surgeon,

CHARLOTTETOWN.

OFFICE: Kent Street, next door to Eldon House.

May 8 11

Johnson's Stomachic Aperient,

OR

EVERYBODY'S PILLS,

FOR

Indigestion, Constipation, Biliousness and the many ailments consequent upon the sluggish action of the Liver, Kidney and Bowels.

PRICE 25 CENTS PER BOX.

Sent by mail on receipt of price. Sample sent on application. Prepared only by

ARTHUR S. JOHNSON,

Corner Kent and Pince Streets,

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