

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, THURSDAY, AUGUST 11, 1881.

VOL 9.—NO. 68.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

IN ISSUED EVERY EVENING,  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
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AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
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Three Months, 1 25  
One Month, 0 50  
Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly,  
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-  
ments, on application.

### ALMANAC FOR AUGUST, 1881.

MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter 2nd day, 12h. 33m., midnight,  
W. (below horizon.)  
Full Moon 9th day, 5h. 54m., p. m., E. (below  
horizon.)  
Last Quarter 16th day, 0h. 45m., p. m., W.  
New Moon 24th day, 4h. 33m., p. m., S. W.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Days len.
1 Monday	4 47	7 25	11 22	1 44	14 38
2 Tuesday	5 09	7 58	12 04	2 22	14 34
3 Wednesday	5 31	8 31	1 41	3 17	14 30
4 Thursday	5 51	9 04	2 47	4 28	14 27
5 Friday	6 11	9 37	3 48	5 56	14 24
6 Saturday	6 30	10 10	4 45	7 22	14 21
7 Sunday	6 49	10 43	5 38	8 31	14 18
8 Monday	7 08	11 16	6 27	9 27	14 15
9 Tuesday	7 26	11 49	7 12	10 15	14 12
10 Wednesday	7 45	12 22	7 53	11 05	14 10
11 Thursday	8 03	12 55	8 31	11 58	14 08
12 Friday	8 21	1 28	9 06	12 54	14 06
13 Saturday	8 39	2 01	9 39	1 11	14 05
14 Sunday	8 56	2 34	10 09	1 37	14 04
15 Monday	9 14	3 07	10 36	2 03	14 03
16 Tuesday	9 31	3 40	11 01	2 29	14 02
17 Wednesday	9 48	4 13	11 24	3 04	14 01
18 Thursday	10 05	4 46	11 45	3 39	14 00
19 Friday	10 22	5 19	12 04	4 14	14 00
20 Saturday	10 39	5 52	12 21	4 49	14 00
21 Sunday	10 56	6 25	12 36	5 24	14 00
22 Monday	11 13	6 58	12 49	5 59	14 00
23 Tuesday	11 30	7 31	1 01	6 34	14 00
24 Wednesday	11 47	8 04	1 02	7 09	14 00
25 Thursday	12 04	8 37	1 03	7 44	14 00
26 Friday	12 21	9 10	1 04	8 19	14 00
27 Saturday	12 38	9 43	1 05	8 54	14 00
28 Sunday	12 55	10 16	1 06	9 29	14 00
29 Monday	1 12	10 49	1 07	10 04	14 00
30 Tuesday	1 29	11 22	1 08	10 39	14 00
31 Wednesday	1 46	11 55	1 09	11 14	14 00

## W. C. BISHOP, SHIPPING

## FORWARDING AGENT, MARINE INSURANCE BROKER,

## General Commission Agent, 80 BEDFORD ROW,

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the  
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned  
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks  
thereon.  
Hulls, Cargoes and Freights insured in first-  
class offices at most favorable rates.  
Consignments of Produce solicited, and  
prompt returns guaranteed.  
Correspondence solicited and answered  
promptly. [ap 7 6m]

## ALFRED A. BOWN, AUCTIONEER

## General Commission Merchant ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.

Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce  
Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.  
Prompt returns guaranteed. Good refer-  
ences on application. [ju 17 6m oaw]



## Royal Insurance Co., LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

Capital, \$10,000,000.00  
Cash Assets, 23,000,000.00  
Annual Income, 5,000,000.00

Unlimited Liability of Shareholders.

With the largest net surplus of any Fire  
Insurance Company in the world.

TERMS MODERATE.

JOHN MACEACHERN,  
June 20, '81—cod Agent for P. E. Island

## Wagons to Hire.

1 COVERED MAIL VAN—will seat eight  
persons. Can be hired cheap.  
1 COVERED CAB—seat six persons.  
Buggies and Single Wagons by the day or  
week. Apply to  
H. COOMBS.  
July 9—no 31

## LORNE HOTEL.

The Popular Summer Resort.  
For Surf Bathing, Boat Sailing and  
General Recreation no Better in  
the Lower Provinces.

CHARGES MODERATE.  
Strangers visiting the Island should not go  
away without visiting this Hotel. [jy 15]

## Marine Insurance Company —OF— Prince Edward Island.

ROBT. L. XGOWORTH, Esq., President.  
Directors:  
HON. L. C. OWEN, D. R. M. HOOPER, Esq.,  
T. HANDBRAN, Esq., B. ROGERS, Esq.,  
G. B. BERR, Esq., SAMUEL MITCH, Esq.

Risks taken daily on Vessels, Cargoes and  
Freights, at their Office, Corner of Great  
George and Lower Water Streets.  
FRED. W. HALES,  
Ch'ctown, April 25, 1881. Secretary

## EDWARD T. RUSSELL, & CO. GENERAL Commission Merchants,

No. 213 State Street.  
BOSTON.  
May 14, 1881.

## L. ARTHUR & CO., GENERAL Commission Merchants,

108 SOUTH MARKET STREET,  
BOSTON, MASS.  
May 16, 1881. [w'kly]

## CONFEDERATION LIFE ASSOCIATION.

PRESIDENT:  
Hon. Sir Wm. P. HOWLAND, C.B., K.C.M.G.  
VICE-PRESIDENTS:  
Hon. Wm. McMASTER, Wm. ELLIOT, Esq.

Attention is directed to the SPECIAL AD-  
VANTAGES afforded by this Association to  
persons insuring upon the ten-payment life  
plan, as compared with the uniform Bonus of  
Two and a half per Cent. plan.

Policy No. 7, \$5,000—C. L. A. Actual  
Results for 1880. Tenth year of policy:—  
Cash, \$111.45, or bonus addition, \$200  
Results under two and a half per cent. bonus  
plan—  
Cash, \$52.05, or bonus addition, \$125  
Difference in favor of the Confederation Life  
profits—  
Cash, \$59.40, or bonus addition, \$135

Profits do not cease with the payment of  
the premiums in the 10th year, but continue  
during the existence of the policy. Paid-up  
policies in this class, in the case of surrender,  
carry profits.  
Policies non-forfeitable after they have been  
in force two years, and INDISPURABLE  
after THREE YEARS.  
J. K. McDONALD,  
Managing Director.  
June 27, '81.—131

## Queen Insurance Co'y OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.  
Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings,  
Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels  
on the stocks.  
Special rates for isolated residences.  
All Losses settled promptly.  
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),  
Jun 77] Agent for Prince Edward Island

The Largest Amount of Life Insurance  
at the Smallest Outlay!

## THE DOMINION SAFETY FUND LIFE ASSOCIATION, ST. JOHN, N. B.

## A HOME COMPANY.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORS:  
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Jas. T. Steeves, M. D.,  
Wm. Henry Thorne, Thos. Temple,  
Foster McFarlane, M. D., Chas. F. Clinch,  
Hon. C. N. Skinner, Q. C.,  
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Thos. A. Chipman,  
President Secretary

The Safety Fund System!  
is fast becoming the popular plan of af-  
fording the protection of  
LIFE INSURANCE!  
Members only pay actual current cost.  
No large accumulations of the people's  
money in the hands of the Association.  
Members vote for Directors.  
Expenses of management limited.  
Send for circulars. Examine our plan.  
JAMES McLEOD, M. D., Physician, Ch town.  
E. H. BABBITT,  
Special Agent for P. E. I.  
June 25, '81.

## FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!

## HORACE HASZARD, General Insurance Agent,

—REPRESENTING—  
Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,  
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.  
Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$800,000.00.  
British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.  
Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

## MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.

Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at LOWEST RATES.  
Office—Corner of Queen and Lower Water Streets.  
Charlottetown, April 4, 1881—4f

## SUMMER RESORT!

## SEASIDE HOTEL

RUSTICO BEACH, P. E. ISLAND.  
THIS BEAUTIFULLY-SITUATED and well-known estab-  
lishment will be open from JULY 1st till SEPT. 10th for  
the accommodation of Guests and Visitors.  
Rates—\$1.75 per day; \$10.00 per week; \$32.00 per month.  
To reach the Hotel a Coach will leave Charlottetown every  
Wednesday and Saturday evening, calling for Guests; returning  
every Thursday and Monday morning, at 9 o'clock, a. m.  
Also, arrangements have been made with Mr. Bagnall to  
meet Trains from all points at Hunter River, for passengers to  
Seaside—seven miles. Address,  
JOHN NEWSON & CO.,  
June 23, 1881. Charlottetown.

## BOSTON BEANS!

## BAKED —IN— AMERICAN STYLE!

DELIVERED EVERY SATURDAY NIGHT.  
Parties wishing to have a pot of deliciously prepared Pork  
and Beans delivered at their house every Saturday night, will  
leave their orders at  
BEER & GOFF'S,  
Where sample can be seen.  
PRICE 20 CENTS PER POT (3 PINTS.)  
C. F. STACKPOLE.  
Charlottetown, July 4, '81—3aw

## CLOSING-OUT SALE

## HARDWARE!

We have decided to leave the Island this year, and  
NOW OFFER OUR WHOLE STOCK OF  
Hardware, Paints, Oils, &c., &c.,  
AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.  
SPECIAL PRICE FOR LARGE LOTS. BARGAINS FOR ALL.  
A. A. BALDWIN & CO.  
Charlottetown, July 13, 1881—6i cod w'kly, no 5j

## Wool. Wool. Wool.

WANTED by C. F. STACKPOOL, at the  
Spring Park Wool Shop.  
June 27, '81.

## BILLS OF LADING

—FOR SALE—  
AT THE EXAMINER OFFICE.

### Retaliatory Duties.

The "Quarterly Review," in its last  
issue, follows up Lord Salisbury's  
recent utterances on the question of  
retaliatory duties on imports. "We  
have," says the reviewer, "two of the  
best markets in the world in which we  
could raise revenue by duties—England  
and India—and it may well be doubted  
whether the Governments which are now  
so much attached to enormous traffics  
would care to run the risks of finding  
these markets practically closed to them.  
If public opinion on the subject contin-  
ues to move in its present direction  
we may make up our minds that the ex-  
periment will be tried. Doctrinaires  
may continue to lose themselves  
amid the wilderness of sophistical  
arguments and delusive theories, but  
the workingmen will go straight to the  
root of the matter. They have  
so often been told to take example from  
the United States in everything, that it  
seems only reasonable they should ask  
why not do this also. The free trade  
party in that country does not propose to  
abolish import duties, but to impose them  
for revenue purposes only. If that is  
free trade there, as the highest authori-  
ties here certify it is, why should it not  
be good enough for us! We may not  
recover by any exertions all the ground  
we have lost, but we may be able to  
avert the loss of more. The trade of  
the world will henceforth be divided  
among different nations, and the most  
enterprising and the most skillful will  
get the lion's share of it provided that a fair  
field and no favor is afforded to all. This  
is what we have to secure. Probably it  
may become the duty of the Conserva-  
tive party to show the people how to  
secure it."

### Woodcock.

A FEW FACTS ABOUT THIS KING OF GAME  
BIRDS.

It is almost unnecessary to say that  
the open season for woodcock commences  
with the next month, because all who are  
interested in the matter are already well  
aware of the fact.

A few words about the habits of this  
interesting bird will doubtless prove in-  
teresting. The American woodcock  
(*scelopax or philohela minor*) differs from  
the European (*scelopax rusticola*) in be-  
ing smaller and having lighter-colored  
plumage. The American woodcock gen-  
erally spends two or three of the winter  
months in the Southern States, and comes  
north again at the commencement of  
the hatching season. By the end of  
July the young birds are feathered and  
well grown. The woodcock is a most  
voracious eater, and the number of  
worms and small insects destroyed by one  
bird, as shown while in captivity, is  
astounding. The feeding-hours are in  
the evening and early in the morning,  
while during the heat of the day the bird  
seeks some cool, shady covert, where he  
rests close to the ground with his bill  
resting on his breast.

At the commencement of the season  
woodcocks are found on low wet grounds  
or on hillsides where brooks form marshy  
spots, but as the season advances and the  
summer heat dries up the brooks they go  
into boggy swamps at the foot of the  
hills.

To be successful at woodcock shooting  
the sportsman needs to be a crack shot,  
because a more uncertain bird than the  
woodcock cannot be found, and when  
suddenly flushed in a dense thicket rises  
with a long whistling sound, and unless  
the hunter shoots at that moment he will  
be apt to waste his lead upon the sur-  
rounding trees. To secure a good bag,  
dogs are exceedingly necessary, and the  
pointer or setter are for this sport simply  
invaluable. The woodcock shooter must  
also be well acquainted with the tricks,  
haunts, and habits of the bird, and be  
able to assist his dog in tracing it to its  
resting place. Should he not possess  
these qualifications, it would be better for  
him to seek other game, for although he  
might enjoy plenty of hunting, it is  
morally certain that he would not be  
burdened with a heavy bag at the end of  
the hunt.

As a table delicacy the woodcock  
ranks first amongst game birds, and has  
rightly been styled a "royal dish." It  
would be almost impossible to desire a  
more luscious morsel than a woodcock  
prepared after the old receipt, viz:  
wrapping in buttered paper and baking  
in wood embers. There are various  
other modes of preparation, and indeed  
to serve woodcock well is justly consid-  
ered one of the arts of cookery.

Joseph Henry, the piper, Seventy-eighth  
Highlanders, whose blowing the bagpipes  
at the siege of Lucknow so charmed the  
heart of Jessie Brown and her beleaguered  
companions, lives at Rosfrew, Scotland,  
and draws a pension, having lost a leg in  
the action that followed.

FOR LORNE HOTEL—The subscriber has  
procured a comfortable covered coach ex-  
pressly to run to the Lorne Hotel when required,  
will leave regularly on Wednesdays and Sat-  
urdays, at 6 o'clock, p. m., and other days  
when required.—Thos. R. Brooks, near Tem-  
perance Hall.—July 29, 6i cod pat.

### COURAGE.

THE QUALITY IN MEN AND WOMEN.

From the Spectator.

Courage undoubtedly implies alacrity,  
and even pleasure, in facing peril from  
which many shrink, a spirit that rises to  
the encounter with the danger; but  
whether or not courage properly implies  
a right and sufficient justification for such  
an encounter is another question. If it  
does, then we should say that women are  
often more courageous than men, since  
the existence of a sufficient motive for  
encountering peril makes a vast deal  
more difference, on the whole, to their  
nerve than it makes to the nerve of men.  
There is hardly a mother who will not  
encounter pain and shame and peril with  
a firmer heart to save her child than even  
a brave man would show for the same  
end. But then compare the two in  
moments of peril when there is no such  
noble motive to string the nerve of either,  
and the chances are that the man will be  
the braver of the two—not, perhaps, that  
heart is bolder, but that his mind passes  
much less easily into the collapse which  
fear brings, and is less dependant upon  
an exalted emotion for the resistance it  
opposes to anything like moral paral-  
ysis. If Miss Cobb is right, and courage  
implies the existence of some motive of  
absolute obligation on behalf which peril  
is to be faced, then women, so far as  
they really enter into such motives, are,  
we believe, braver than men, because  
they live more singly and heartily in the  
purer emotions to which they surrender  
themselves. If, on the contrary, courage  
is to cover all the cases of self-possession  
and coolness in peril—whether there is or  
is not a high and disinterested motive  
for confronting the peril—then men are  
the most courageous, for their temper-  
ament is the most combative; there is  
more in it which rises to an emergency  
only because there is an emergency  
to rise to; more of immediate  
reaction against anything that has  
an aggressive look than there is in  
women. We should say that the minds  
of women do not rebel as instinctively  
against mere collapse as do the minds of  
men. Where there is any profound af-  
fection which steels them against such a  
collapse, they are more wholly imper-  
vious to it than men. But where there  
is no such antidote to collapse, the col-  
lapse of horror sets in much more easily  
in their minds than it does in the stur-  
dier and less mobile natures of the male  
sex. Men are less prone to be unnerved  
by their fears than women. Women  
are more prone to be nerved by their  
affections to great actions than men.

But it is not only by their affections  
that women are made notably courageous.  
Often they are made so by very  
inferior interests, especially by the in-  
tense conservatism of their proprietary  
interests. We believe that women much  
oftener—oftener, at least, in proportion  
to the need—risk their lives in defence of  
their property than men. Women who  
would faint away in the face of ship-  
wreck, or even at the approach of an  
angry bull, will constantly go alone  
about a house at night when they believe  
burglars to be attempting the house,  
without any panic at all. This is, no  
doubt, because they realize less clearly  
the brutality of the sort of men who rob  
houses than men do, and are, in fact,  
rendered fearless by their comparative  
ignorance of the world. So, likewise,  
men are often exceedingly fearless at  
sea, or in danger from railway catas-  
trophes, till their nerves have once re-  
ceived a serious shock from either cause,  
after which they become as liable to col-  
lapse of nerve as a woman. Charles  
Dickens, who behaved like a hero in the  
terrible Southeastern railway accident,  
acknowledged that his nerve received  
such a shock in it that he could not after-  
wards drive in an ordinary hansom-cab  
without spasms of extreme terror. The  
comparative fearlessness either of unim-  
aginative natures or of complete igno-  
rance, has hardly the right to the name  
of courage. It is only insensibility to a  
particular class of paralyzing fears.

### Special Notices.

CANNED SALMON, sardines, peaches, toma-  
tatoes, corn, and cranberries at the Fish Market  
Grafton Street. [aug 5 4i cod]

100 quintals choice new codfish, and 150  
barrels large family herring, cured expressly  
for the Fish Market, Grafton Street. a 4i cod

A SEWING MACHINE that Brown cannot  
make work, you might just as well throw it  
away. Shop corner of Prince and Grafton  
Streets.—[aug 4 6i]

JAMAICA, Java, and Globe Coffee, chicory,  
prepared cocoa, broma, tapioca, sago, maca-  
roni, and corn starch, at the Fish Market,  
Grafton Street. [aug 5 4i cod]

UNDER the long continued patronage of Sir  
Walter Raleigh, I offer to the lovers of the  
fragrant weed, some of the choicest cigars  
and tobacco ever imported to this city, the  
selections having been made with care, and by  
an experienced hand. The brands are rare  
and only require to be seen in  
order to be admired and purchased. Please  
order to be examined for your elf at the drug  
store of P. G. FRAZER, corner Queen and  
Richmond streets. [aug 6]

MILK in ice, a first class drink, at the  
Family Grocery.—R. K. BRACK. [aug 2]