THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR. "This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES. SINGLE COPIES TWO CENT

NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1888. VOL. 23.—NO. 97.

The Daily Examiner

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The Examiner Publishing Co.,

FROM THEIR OFFICE,

"LONDON HOUSE," QUEEN SQUARE,

Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

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Six Months	$2 50
Three Months	1 25
One Month	0 50

☞ Advertising at most moderate rates.

Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertisements on application.

ALMANAC FOR SEPTEMBER, 1888.

MOON'S CHANGES.

New Moon 6th day, 0h, 43.6m. a. m., N., (below horizon.)
First Quarter 12th day, 5h., 47.4m., p. m., S.
Full Moon 20th day, 1h., 11.8m., a. m., S.
Last Quarter, 28th day, 4h., 17.7m., a.m., SE.

D M	DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Day's len'h
		h m	h m	morn	attr'n	h m
1	Saturday	5 25	6 34	0 15	7 9	13 9
2	Sunday	27	32	1 10	8 12	5
3	Monday	28	30	2 12	9 2	2
4	Tuesday	29	28	3 19	9 48	12 59
5	Wednesday	30	26	4 26	10 29	56
6	Thursday	32	24	5 44	11 7	52
7	Friday	33	22	6 59	11 44	49
8	Saturday	34	20	8 14	morn	46
9	Sunday	35	19	9 29	0 32	43
10	Monday	37	17	10 45	1 2	40
11	Tuesday	38	15	11 59	1 47	37
12	Wednesday	39	13	aft 1 09	2 38	34
13	Thursday	41	12	2 16	3 45	31
14	Friday	42	10	3 11	5 9	28
15	Saturday	43	8	3 56	6 37	25
16	Sunday	44	6	4 40	7 52	22
17	Monday	46	4	5 14	8 49	18
18	Tuesday	47	2	5 44	9 31	15
19	Wednesday	48	0	6 10	10 10	12
20	Thursday	50	5 58	6 34	10 43	8
21	Friday	51	56	6 57	11 16	5
22	Saturday	52	54	7 20	11 47	2
23	Sunday	53	52	7 46	aft 19	11 59
24	Monday	54	50	8 13	0 5	56
25	Tuesday	55	47	8 45	1 28	52
26	Wednesday	56	45	9 22	2 7	49
27	Thursday	58	43	10 5	2 54	45
28	Friday	6 0	41	10 55	3 54	41
29	Saturday	4	40	11 54	5 7	39
30	Sunday	2	5 38	morn	6 30	11 36

D. A. MACKINNON, L.L.B.,

Attorney, Solicitor, Notary Public, &c,

—HAS OPENED HIS—

Law Office in Georgetown, King's County,

where he will attend to professional work, and loan money on Real Estate.

nov25—wky

L. ARTHUR & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

RECEIVERS OF

Mackerel, Butter, Cheese EGGS Poultry, Potatoes, Fruit & Vegetables.

142, 144 Commercial Street, BOSTON, MASS.

—FOR—

B-O-S-T-O-N

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT

THE PALACE STEAMERS

OF THE

INTERNATIONAL S.S. CO.

Leave St. John for Boston, via Eastport and Portland, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 7.25 a. m.

Fare from Charlottetown to Boston, $6.50, 2nd class; $9.50, 1st class.

For tickets and other information apply to

G. A. SHARP, P. E. I. Ry., F. W. HALES, P. E. I. Steam Nav. Co.

or to your nearest Ticket Agent.

May 7, 1888—eod wky

JAMES A. MORRISON. GEORGE MUSGRAVE

MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,

BROKERS

—AND—

Commission Merchants,

HALIFAX

Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES: Thomas Fyshe, Esq., Cashier Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; George Macleod, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia Charlottetown.

WARREN & JONES,

TEA MERCHANTS.

1 EAST CHEAP AND 9 & 14 MINCING LANE,

LONDON, ENGLAND.

Represented in Canada by MORRISON & MUSGRAVE, Halifax.

Oct. 24, 1887—

B. S. DAVIES & CO.,

CUSTOM TAILORS,

—AND—

Dealers in Mens' Furnishing Goods.

Large Stock and Very Best Value for your Money.

Large Lot of Summer Underwear, very cheap,
" Straw Hats, "
" Helmets, "
Coats for the Hot Weather,
All the Novelties in Gents' Neckwear and Furnishings,

ALL AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH.

B. S. DAVIES & CO.,

June 22, 1888. CAMERON BLOCK, OPP. POST OFFICE.

WALK RIGHT IN,

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

—TO—

JOHN NEWSON'S FURNITURE ESTABLISHMENT,

AND GET BARGAINS.

Largest, Oldest and Best Place in the City.

NEVER IN A DILEMMA!

Can supply you all, and give you the best value. Sales daily increasing. No slop work. Furniture as represented. He does not advertise much, but gives his customers the benefit of this saving.

Don't forget the place—OPPOSITE POST OFFICE.

JOHN NEWSON.

Charlottetown, July 7, 1888.

600 White and Colored Shirts.

WE ARE OPENING TO-DAY

2 CASES WHITE AND COLORED SHIRTS,

Which were shipped to us in error, will be sold at Cost and Charges to Clear.

Choice Patterns Direct from Manufacturers.

WE ARE SELLING

THOUSANDS OF HATS

Far better value than is given by those that blow so much.

You will be Convinced if you examine our Stock and compare Prices.

D. A. BRUCE,

Ch'town, June 14, 1888. CUSTOM TAILOR

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Hardware, Carriage Goods,

—AND—

MILL SUPPLIES,

Paints, Oils, Varnishes, &c.

ON HAND AND ARRIVING—A FULL STOCK OF THE FAMOUS

GOODHUE LEATHER BELTING.

NORTON & FENNELL.

May 29, 1888—2aw & wky CHARLOTTETOWN.

FALL. 1888. FALL.

Just Received ex S. S. Nova Scotian, Suez, and Ulunda:

104 CASES,

FIRST INSTALMENT OF

Fall Millinery & General Dry Goods.

Also, in Stock and to Arrive, about

500 Packages Domestic Staples, Knit Goods, Blankets, Quilts, &c.

SMITH BROS.,

Granville and Duke Streets,

jy27 HALIFAX, N. S.

Why Pay Higher

—WHEN—

WOODILL'S GERMAN BAKING POWDER

As Good as any on the Market,

—RETAILS AT—

5c., 10c. and 20c. per Packet, and 32c. per Pound.

aug10

—1888—

BOSTON DIRECT,

—BY THE—

Boston, Halifax and Prince Edward Island Steamship Line.

THE ONLY DIRECT LINE WITHOUT CHANGE.

Charlottetown to Boston.

THE staunch and commodious Steamships CARROLL and WORCESTER, having been thoroughly refurnished and put into first-class condition in every particular, will, during the Season of 1888, run as follows, commencing with

The Carroll, on Saturday, 5th May.

One of these vessels will leave Boston for Charlottetown every SATURDAY, at noon; and Charlottetown for Boston every THURSDAY, at 6 o'clock, p. m.

Excellent Passenger Accommodation! Low Rates!

FARES—First-class Passage Berth in well-furnished Cabin, $6 50; Stateroom Berth, $8.50.

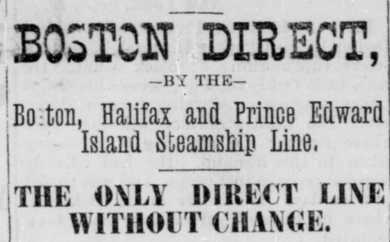
Lowest rates for Freight, which is always carefully handled.

CARVELL BROTHERS, Agents, Charlottetown.

HARRISON LORING, Treasurer.
R. B. GARDNER, Manager, 34 Atlantic Avenue.
Lewis' Wharf, Boston.

Ch'town, May 3, 1888—pat sum jour

1888-FALL TRIP-1888.



THE CLIPPER BARKENTINE

EREMA,

300 TONS REGISTER,

P. LEDWELL, Commander,

WILL SAIL FROM

Liverpool for Charlottetown

About the 25th September,

And will carry Freight at through rates to the different Railway points on the Island.

☞ For Freight apply in London to John Pitcairn & Sons, 7 Union Court, Old Broad Street; in Liverpool to William Bullen, 51 South John Street, or here to the Owners,

PEAKE BROS. & CO.

Ch'town, Aug 17, 1888—eod tf

MISS WILSON

(LATE OF HALIFAX,)

Will receive a limited number of Pupils for instruction in the

"German Method" for the Pianoforte.

Classes will open the Second Week in September.

Address care of H. C. WILSON, Stanley Bros'. 4w—aug11

The Boswall Family.

The family of Boswall is supposed to have been established in Scotland in the reign of David I. It obtained the Barony of Balmuto, in the County of Fife, in the beginning of the 15th century, by the marriage of Sir John Boswall with Mariota daughter and co-heir of Sir John Glen. The grandson of this marriage, David Boswall of Balmuto, was twice married. The son of the first marriage, Sir Alexander, carried on the line of Balmuto, and is in existence there at the present day. The son of the second marriage, Thomas Boswall, obtained from James IV., with whom he was in high estimation, the lands and Barony of Auchinleck. He fell at Flodden, and was succeeded by his only son David Boswall, who married a daughter of the first Earl of Arran. Seventh in descent from this David Boswall, sprang Alexander Boswall, Lord Auchinleck, one of the Senators of the College of Justice, and a Lord of Session. This eminent lawyer had a self-opinion of his ability, and of his superiority over others. These peculiarities he imbibed from his aristocratic relations. His mother was a daughter of the second Earl of Kincardine. He highly valued his advantages as a good scholar, and an able lawyer of great estate and ancient family. He was, moreover, a a strict Presbyterian, and a Whig of the old Scottish caste. This did not prevent his frequent ebullition of feeling when occasion arose, and great was the contempt he entertained, and expressed, for his son James, the nature of his friendships and the character of the personages with whom he associated. To a friend, His Lordship once said, "There is nae hope for Jamie, he is gaen clean gyte. Wha dae ye think he has pinned himself to now, man?" And here the old judge summed up with a sneer of the most sovereign contempt, a Dominie mon; an auld Dominie. He keepit a schule and called it an academy." This great ornament of the Boswall family died in 1788 and was succeeded by his son James, the friend and biographer of Dr. Johnson.

James was born in Edinburgh in 1740. He studied law in the Universities of Edinburgh and Glasgow, and was called to the Scottish Bar. He cultivated the friendship of literary men, and was introduced to Dr. Johnson in 1763. In 1790 he published his life of the great moralist, which obtained an extraordinary degree of popularity. He also wrote a work on the great Douglass Peerage case. He died June 19th, 1795, and was succeeded by his son, Alexander Boswall, who was created a Baronet, August 16th, 1821. Sir Alexander fell the following year in a duel arising out of the political disputes of the period, by the hand of James Stuart, of Duncarn. He was succeeded by his son the late Sir James Boswall, who died in 1857 without male issue, when the title of Boronet and the male line of the Boswalls of Auchinleck became extinct.

Another branch of the Boswall family is now represented by Sir George Houston Boswall, of Blackadder in Berwickshire. Sir George married Euphemia Boswall, heiress of Blackadder, hence the assumption of the name.

George Lauderdale Houston Boswall, late Captain of the Grenadier Guards, son of George Houston Boswall, Baronet, married Phœbe, daughter of Sir Hugh Allan, Knight of Ravenscrag.

The late Alexander Henry Boswall, M. D., being a near relative of the Baronet, for many years studied in Edinburgh, Scotland, and won for himself the highest degrees and greatest honors of his profession. Receiving his diplomas he took a tour around the world, afterwards settling himself for many years in Somersetshire, England. Not being content with his extensive practice and numerous relatives, he came to P. E. Island, where he endeared himself to both rich and poor, for his hospitality and his appreciated services to the sick and dying. On his death bed he wished to be carried to his carriage so that he might, be able to administer to the ailing. His death is still fresh in the hearts of many, and his funeral will never be forgotten. It was his last request that all who attended his burial should have a large repast awaiting them in Charlottetown on their return from laying his body to rest. This was partaken of—many shedding tears for the dear old Doctor. Dr. Boswall left a widow, who only survived him six months, and four children, still living, to mourn their irreparable loss, viz., Ann Burston, widow of the late William S. McGowan, William, James, Harriet, wife of Robert Galbraith, and Albert.

The Arms of Boswall are: Ar. on a fesse sa. three cinquefoils of the field; on a canon. az. a lymp had within a double tressure flora. Flora or Crest—A falcon ppr hooded qu belled ar. Supporters—On either side a greyhound ar, with liver-colored spots, gorged with a plain collar. Sa charged with three cinquefoils, as in the arms. Line reflexed over the back. qu. Motto, Fortiter.

Local Notices.

English goods—Lots of new fall, goods now opening at J. B. MacDonald's. d & w.

Boys' all wool suits, $1 and upwards, at John McLeod & Co's. sept 12 2i

The best value in Merino's and Cashmers in town will be found at J. B. Macdonald's. d & w.

Dinner Sets, Tea Sets, Chamber Sets are sold cheap at the Cheap Crockery Store. Come one, come all, and get a bargain, for we are going to sell. W. P. Colwill. Sep12 d w 4w

A fine lot of hats and caps for men and boys, cheap, at John McLeod & Co's. [sept 12 2i

Nap Reefers, Melton Overcoats, and all wool underwear, very cheap at D. A. Bruce's.

The Dominion Wire, the best spring bed made. Each bed guaranteed for five years.—Mark Wright & Co.

New shirtings, trouserings and chinchilla overcoatings, no better value in the city, at D. A. Bruce's.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

Letter From a P. E. Islander in the Northwest.

SIR,—For the benefit of a number of my friends at home, in P. E. Island, who have asked me from time to time to tell them something about the part of the Northwest in which I live, I will in a few words try to satisfy them.

It is of no use for me to say anything about that part of the Northwest through which the C. P. R. runs, for you know as much as I do about it. It has been pictured before you many a time through the columns of THE EXAMINER; therefore, I will only speak about the Fort Saskatchewan and Beaver Lake districts, where I have lived for three years.

The first that I would say is: Any young man who has enough means to make a good start and knows how to work and save; any young man who has an ambition to get on in this world, I say there is no better place in Canada for him than in the Northwest. But, mind you, he need not think he can come to the Northwest and fold his arms and get rich. He must work, and work hard, as some of our fathers and grandfathers did, and then he will, without a doubt, be rewarded with rich returns. And no matter how plentiful his harvests may be, he can get sale for every grain of it at a very profitable price.

Nature has clothed the hills and hollows alike with a rich and heavy growth of grass. There is no scarcity of feed for horses and cattle; the farmer can get all the feed for his cattle and horses during winter just by cutting it and hauling it in. Nature sows the seed. Then, in winter, he can provide the wood or coal for the whole year, and can also do a good business in trapping fur animals (on the side.) There are all kinds of fur-bearing animals here, mink, muskrat, fisher, otter, beaver, martin, racoon, lynx, red, black and silver-grey foxes, wolf, coyote, bear, &c. Fowls, such as ducks, prairie chickens, partridge, wavies, geese, snipe, plover, pigeons, &c., are in abundance. Larger game, such as deer, moose, elk, &c., are very plentiful yet, and the lakes abound with fish of various kinds, such as trout, whitefish, pike, pickerel, gold eyes, &c. In fact, the Northwest was made for the white man to live in, and not, as some ignoramus has said, for the Indians alone.

You see, no man need be hungry in a country like this; no man need be poor in a country like this; for if a man with all these privileges and advantages under his nose would be either hungry or poor, he would undoubtedly be a lazy man. and a lazy man has no business to come here at all, to be in other people's way. He must be a man who can and will work. He must be a man who can stand a little cold during winter, also put up with being bitten to a considerable degree with mosquitoes in summer. But if he can stand neither of those, why, then, my advice to him is: stick to old P. E. Island forever, and drop the notion of coming to this glorious, bright-futured Northwest, the same as a cat would drop a hot potato.

Yours truly,

JAMES H. BURKE.

Summerside Exports.

Summerside, Sept 10—Shipped per steamer St. Lawrence, Cameron, master, for Point du Chene:

10 bush oats	$ 5
15 horses	1800
49 cases eggs	235
	$2040

By same steamer on Sept 11th—

9 live pigs	$ 90
706 bush. oats	318
1 horse	125
25 crates fowl	110
25 bags potatoes	20
95 cases eggs	463
8 brls mackerel	120
	$1246

On same date per brigt Hattie Louise, Barnard, master, for Barbadoes—shipped by A. M. Wright:—

9412 bush oats	$ 4200
20 tons hay	250
300 drums dry fish	1500
16 horses	1800
109 sheep	490
32 geese	16
1 cow	40
	$ 8206

By str Miramichi, Bacquet, for Montreal:—

335 cases mackerel	$ 1675
274 cases lobsters	2344
38 pkgs old junk	100
1 potato digger	30
	$3440

SHIP NEWS.

S'side, Sept 10—Ent Leonora, Arsenault. Pictou, bal; L H Davies, Bell, do; Restive, Grady, do; Champion, McPherson, do; Lodi, Day, do; Commodore, McKinnon, Chatham, lumber. 11—Azov, Kennedy, Newcastle, lumber; str Miramichi, Bacquet, Pictou, stores. Cld 10—L H Davies, Bell, Pictou, bal; Champion, McPherson, Pictou, scrap iron; Leonora, Arsenault, Pictou, bal. 11—Azov, Kennedy, Chatham, do; Hattie Louise, Barnard, Barbadoes, produce.

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.—Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup should always be used when children are cutting teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at once; it produces natural quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain; and the little cherub awakes as "bright as a button." It is very pleasant to taste. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, relieves wind, regulates the bowels, and is the best known remedy for diarrhœa, whether arising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, and take no other kind. [April 1 '88