

# Agricultural News

P. E. I. Department of Agriculture

## FUR SHOW

The Prince Edward Island Fur Breeders' Association are holding their Annual Fox and Mink Show in the fox pavilion at the Exhibition Grounds in Charlottetown this week. This annual event has always been looked forward to with great deal of pleasure by all those who are interested in the fur business in this Province. The fox judging commenced at 9 a. m. on Tuesday and will continue until approximately Wednesday noon. At the completion of the fox judging the mink will be judged.

The judge for the fox show is Mr. Parvin Cass of Summerside. Mr. Andy Stewart of the Hudson Bay Company, Montreal will judge the mink. The various classes for the foxes are as follows: Medium, light medium, silver, light silver, extra light silver. In the Standard Pearl Platina there is the medium, light and extra light. In the Standard Platina there is the medium and light. In addition to the regular classes there are the Get of Sire and Progeny of Dam and the various championship classes. Two aggregate score trophies will be awarded; one for silver fox class and one for new type class on the following basis:

Beginning with the last place of each section, one point will be awarded this position as the position ascends. From the last place one point will be added for each advance position. The exhibitor scoring the largest number of points in all classes except champions will be the winner of the trophy. The mink classes include Standard (natural dark), Pastel medium, light and Breath of Spring, and Stewart. In the Platina's are the medium, light, Stewart Platina, Breath of Spring medium, and light. Sapphire medium, light, Breath of Spring and Stewart. Aleutians, white and any other type. The championships will be awarded in each class for the champion male, female and grand champion.

The members and the Executive Committee of the Prince Edward Island Fur Breeders' Association wish to extend their thanks to the following organizations for the support rendered to the 1954 Fox and Mink Show: Bank of Nova Scotia, Bank of Montreal, Royal Bank of Canada, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Hyndman & Co., Hudson Bay Co. and the Canadian National Silver Fox Breeders' Association.

The following are the exhibitors who are showing their animals: Robert Coughlin, Summerside, L. W. Hincecock, Summerside, H. C. Lecky, Summerside, W. O. Goddard, Petticoat, New Brunswick, Reg. Gallant, New Acadia, Annandale, P. E. I. Elmer Peters, St. Charles Annandale, Ernest T. Mill, Kensington, R. R. 4, Clayton L. Mill, Kensington, R. R. 4, R. S. Humphrey, Kensington, R. R. 5, George Calbeck, Summerside, B. B. Jones, Charlottetown R. R. 5, Gordon Roper, Charlottetown R. R. 6, Lloyd Lockyerby, Hamilton, S. Messinger, Bridgewater, N. S., McLure & MacKinnon, Charlottetown, Gordon MacMillan, Cornwall, Roy Woodside, Summerside, Arthur Wilkie, Alberton, Thomas Nelson Port Elgin, N.B.

## SOIL TESTING

Many farmers throughout the Province are interested in having their soils tested. It would be advisable to take the samples this fall, send them to the Soil Laboratory, Dominion Experimental Station, Charlottetown, during the winter in order to have the recommendations in ample time to place orders for fertilizer before the spring rush. Samples received after mid April leave very little time for getting the analysis completed and the recommendations out to the farmer early enough for him to get his fertilizer in time for seeding.

Taking the sample is one of the most important parts of the procedure of having soil tested by rapid chemical methods. Samples from single locations in the field or in contaminated containers are not only of little or no value, but may also be misleading. If the field to be tested contains two or more distinct types of soil or if parts of the field have been cropped or treated differently in recent years, a separate sample should be taken from each area. In taking the sample, dig a hole a little more than play depth then take a slice of soil to plow depth from the side of the hole. Repeat this at least ten places, more places if possible, in the average-sized field, and thoroughly mix these slices of soil. From this mixture take about one pound or half-pint of soil as the sample to represent the field. To make the mixing easier and more thorough pick out and discard any sods after thoroughly shaking the soil from around the roots. If very moist, the sample may be dried at room temperature (not in oven) in a clean place before placing it in a clean container. Two of the most common forms of contamination, other than from unclean containers, are ammonia fumes from the stable and cigarette ash.

**CLOVER SEED**  
As a result of hurricane "Hazel" and continued wet weather, latest estimates of red clover seed production in Ontario, where most of our seed is produced, now places the crop at less than 40 per cent of the 1953 crop. Buyers have been paying 60 cents and over and the price is steadily rising. Again we

**"F 99" FOR ECZEMA**  
amazing results in 3 months  
AT YOUR DRUG STORE — START TODAY!

**KING COLE TEA**  
Stimulating and delicious!

## CITY AND CENTRAL

BOY'S TAXI Dial 6560-6568

CRASWELL for Better Photographs.

FIRESTONE TOY FAIR open. Lay away now for Christmas.

"YOUR DOLLAR BUYS MORE" at the HUGHES DRUG STORE.

WE TRADE hockey boots and skates. Firestone.

OIL RANGES, heaters, floor furnaces, lowest prices. Firestone.

"WE TREAT THE SICK WELL" Giggey's Pharmacy, open evenings till 8 o'clock.

KEROSENE, Electric and Propane Gas, Refrigerators, Bryenton and MacKay.

GIGGEY'S PHARMACY will be the only Drugstore open all day Remembrance Day, November 11th. Phone 3170.

MR. FOCH MacDONALD, Provincial President of the Canadian Legion, speaks over CFCY tonight, at 7 p. m. on behalf of the Poppy Program.

MEMORIAL SERVICE will be held in the Memorial Hall, Mt. Stewart, November 11th, at 10.45 in morning. All veterans and public invited to attend.

IMMUNIZATION CLINIC this week will be held on Wednesday, November 10th 9.30. Eidon 10 a. m. Bonshaw 11. Belle River and 1.30 Crapaud. These centres were inadvertently omitted from the list appearing in Saturday's paper.

THERE WILL be no milk delivery on Thursday the 11th. Please put out extra bottles and tickets on Wednesday. G. & G. Dairy, Brighton Dairy, Health Milk Company, Purity Dairy, Sunshine Island Dairy.

SUDDEN DEATH — Friends and relatives on P. E. Island will be grieved to learn of the sudden death on Oct. 31st, of George Keppel Ford, 38 Seaford St., Halifax, N. S., in his 58th year. He is survived by his wife the former Margaret Green of New Glasgow, N. S.

PERSONALS  
Mrs. R. S. Addadov of Lansing, Mich., is presently visiting her father, Mr. Joseph Shama. She plans to leave on return the latter part of next week.

Dr. A. B. Mackenzie, Saskatoon, Sask., arrived Monday for a brief visit with his sister, Mrs. J. L. Lockhart, Upper Hillsboro st., and brother, J. A. MacKenzie, Kensington.

MONUMENT TO FAMOUS EXPLORER  
CASTLEGAR, B.C. (CP) — One of the famous exploits of David Thompson, early western explorer and geographer, was commemorated here Monday with the unveiling of a cut-stone monument on a spot overlooking the Columbia river.

More than 250 persons attended the dedication ceremony performed by Rt. Rev. F. P. Clark, Anglican bishop of the Kootenay, on a spot beside the Columbia where Thompson is known to have passed Sept. 5, 1811, on his historic descent of the river from its source to its mouth. A copy of Thompson's 1812-1813 map of the Columbia was displayed at the unveiling. The map, compiled from Thompson's surveys of the North West Company's posts and routes between 1792 and 1812, has been the basis of all subsequent maps of the area. Other monuments to Thompson's explorations already stand near

**OPPORTUNITY**  
QUALIFIED MALE BOOKKEEPER  
Maritime firm with Local Office requires an experienced Male bookkeeper, who desires to progress in both office responsibilities and salesmanship. Employee benefits and excellent opportunity. Applicants should state full particulars and indicate salary expected. Apply:—  
BOX 990 GUARDIAN

**NEW SOFTNESS, STRENGTH AND ABSORBENCY**  
**NEW Cashmere TISSUE**  
750 SHEETS CANADA PAPER COMPANY  
also makers of Snowcap second only to Casimere

## Strange But True

By F. H. MacArthur

The first ancestors of the present day horse were shaggy little beasts about the size of a shetland pony.

A man's arm, a dog's leg and a bird's wing don't look alike in external appearance, yet their bony structure reveals startling similarities, as though nature in making them had followed a master design with certain variations.

In the third week of development the embryo of a human being can hardly be distinguished from that of a dog or a chicken. And strange but true, at 20 days the unborn human has gills like a fish and at four weeks, a tail. These disappear before birth!

Indoor weather will soon be a reality for thousands of Canadian home owners — a unit of forced air heating and summer equipment all rolled into one. This unit heats, humidifies, and filters the air. Only one duct is needed.

At this season of the year if your children suddenly become hard of hearing, their ears should be examined for apple seeds.

A guest room is a place where the average family hopes no relatives will come to stay in for a long time.

Twenty years ago Jury Burke vanished from his home in St. John's, Newfoundland. His family collected his \$3,000 insurance after a court ruled that the man was legally dead.

Recently Burke was found living in Boston, with a second wife. The insurance company tried to renege the \$3,000, but the court refused to change their ruling that Burke is legally dead. Strange but true.

The oldest skull ever uncovered in the Western Hemisphere was recently found near Midland, Texas. Archaeologists say the human to whom it belonged lived in the area about 12,000 years ago, and that's that.

A silver dollar bearing the date 1804 recently sold at a public auction for \$8,000. Why the high price? Because only eight of these silver dollars are known to exist.

Russian children must have a good sense of humor because Mark Twain's Tom Sawyer is their favorite fiction character.

Among the best dressed men in the world appears the name of Prince Charles and we always thought the prince was only five years of age.

The biggest worry to our country folk today is "Where can I park my car?"

**IN MEMORIAM**  
In memory of  
VERNON L. BURKE,  
West Royalty  
who departed this life  
November 10th, 1953.  
Fondly Remembered by His Wife and Family.

**IN MEMORIAM**  
In loving memory of our dear Mother and Grandmother, Mrs. Allan MacDonald who passed away November 10th, 1952.  
She always waited for us to come home,  
In winter by the window, in summer by the gate,  
And somehow I think that where she is,  
She must be waiting still,  
Waiting for us to come home to her  
Waiting at Heaven's Gate.  
Lovingly Remembered by  
Mary M. D. and Family.

Invermere, B.C., and at Jasper, Alta. He died at Longueuil, near Montreal, in 1857.

## Ruhamah Scheinfeld Frank

Human Nature and War

## We and Our Neighbors

Wherever thoughtful people gather this Remembrance Day, the age-old questions are sure to arise: When will people learn to live together in peace? Must there be wars? And some one of the company will make answer, "It is human nature to fight. Aggression is a human instinct. There will always be war."

Happily, modern understanding of human nature, or modern psychology, does not confirm these beliefs. Lawrence S. Kubie (M. D.) Clinical Professor of Psychiatry, Yale University of Medicine, says:

Aggression is not a primary instinct, or indeed an instinct at all. Nor need it necessarily have anything to do with destructiveness. We manifest "aggressiveness" whenever we pursue our goals in the face of obstacles and difficulties, whether our goal is to make war or to raise funds for a campaign for world peace. We may act aggressively whether we are ruthless criminals or policemen, lawyers or judges, whether we are fighting a bloody revolution or conducting a bloodless campaign of passive resistance. We may be as aggressive at the easel as in the prize ring. But through all these contrasting modes of behaviour runs one essential ingredient: the capacity of the human spirit to react aggressively to some challenge, whether from without, in the form of deprivation, danger, or frustration, or from within, through some internal fantasy of ancient wrong or imagined terror. Furthermore, the degree and quality of aggressiveness can vary from a capacity to confront difficulties and opposition resolutely but peacefully to a savage pursuit of goals without regard to the possible pain and suffering to ourselves or to others. Clearly, aggressiveness, moderate but resolute, is essential.

"As to the relation of human aggressiveness to war, we have no basis for claiming that this factor in human nature is in itself an essential ingredient in making war."

And in 1948 an international group of scientists declared, "There is no evidence that wars are necessary and inevitable consequences of 'human nature' as such."

There is a related theory held by a great many people that some nations are inherently more interested in making wars than others. History as well as modern psychology disproves this.

Take the Scandinavians for instance. Known as the Norsemen, a thousand years ago they were the most warlike people of Europe. For centuries now they have been among the most peaceful.

Or the Swiss. Their very name breathes of peace, yet five hundred years ago they were the most cruel and warlike people. If the time element is confusing, we can compare the extreme militarism of the Japanese in recent years with the very peaceful behavior of the Nisei, United States

citizens of Japanese descent. The Jewish people in the new State of Israel are a dramatic example of the quick reversal of warlike and peaceful roles. In biblical times as we all know, the Jews were a warlike people. Then for two thousand years they were very peaceful. Now we have witnessed the Jewish people in the young nation passing through a warlike stage again.

Summing it up, the psychologists assure us that, "no race, no nation, or social group is inevitably warlike — war is not born in men; it is built into men."

## Asbestos Mine in British Columbia

CASSIAR, B. C. (CP) — An asbestos mine is being carved out of a mountainside at the 6,000-foot level near this tiny British Columbia settlement, about 60 miles south of the Yukon border.

In this isolated spot, the Cassiar Asbestos Corp. has already shipped thousands of tons of asbestos fibres from the mountain top and now is developing the new mine.

This summer, ore was taken from the mine at the rate of 1,500 tons a day and before winter closes the year's operation, more than 40,000 tons will have been removed.

A mill with 70 tons a day capacity is located on another mountain, 3,450 feet up McDame mountain.

Ore from the mine is bulldozed into a steel chute nearly half a mile long, fed into ore bins, and trucked three and one-half miles to the bottom of the mill chute. The company now is planning a \$1,000,000 aerial tramway to cut out the three-way handling. Transport of the fibre from the mine is costly at present. It is trucked to Whitehorse, then freighted to Skagway and shipped south to Vancouver. A new 300-mile road will eventually cut costs for the Cassiar mine and other minerals in the isolated area.

## Suspect Sabotage On British Ship

CHATHA, England (Reuters) — Suspected sabotage is being investigated aboard one of the British navy's new destroyer type daring class vessels, The Delight.

A navy spokesman Monday confirmed that the ship's steering gear had been tampered with. The Delight was to have left here last Thursday to take part in an exercise. Daring class ships, formerly destroyers, have been converted so that they can carry out a number of roles — as light cruisers, an anti-submarine or anti-aircraft craft.

**CLOSED**  
WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON  
and ALL DAY THURSDAY,  
REMEMBRANCE DAY  
WATCH FOR OUR WEEK-END SPECIALS—FRIDAY  
**PIERCE'S CASH & CARRY**  
DIAL 224-225

**ATTENTION**  
**LEGION MEMBERS**  
There will be a Social Evening on Wednesday, Nov. 10 at 9 p.m. for the members of the Charlottetown Branch, Canadian Legion, and their wives or lady friends.

**SPECIAL NOTICE**  
TO  
**Potato Growers**  
MR. FARMER:  
Your vote in the Potato Marketing Plebiscite is YOUR opportunity to play a part in shaping the future of the potato industry.  
If YOU stay at home your NEIGHBOUR'S vote counts double.  
This is an important case — YOU ARE the judge — the decision is yours.  
DO NOT NEGLECT TO VOTE  
Prince Edward Island Federation of Agriculture.

**"MIX? NO SIR... this pie crust is the real thing!**  
I made it right from scratch with  
**FIVE ROSES**  
THE ALL-PURPOSE FLOUR"  
IT'S OVEN-TESTED

It doesn't matter what kind of pie it is — let's get to the crust of the matter. There's where both you and the pie are judged. And when you can boast that you made the pie crust yourself, right from scratch with Five Roses all purpose flour — then you'll know the verdict can only be "superb". A truly light, flaky pie crust has a real honest-to-goodness goodness which you just can't get by cutting corners. Join the "do-it-yourself" movement. Cookies, cakes and bread and pie crusts all taste better when you make them from scratch with Five Roses vitamin-enriched all purpose flour.

**Pauline Harvey's**  
**FLAKY PIE CRUST**  
3 cups sifted Five Roses Flour  
1 cup shortening  
1 teaspoon salt  
cold water.

Sift flour and salt together. Cut in shortening until pieces are the size of small peas. Add enough cold water, a little at a time, to just dampen the dry ingredients. Shape into ball and roll on lightly floured board. Line pie plate. Bake in hot oven, 425° F., for 12 or 15 minutes.