

THE DAILY EXAMINER. FEBRUARY 8, 1883.

Farmers' Sons.

In a short article to your valuable paper, a few days since, I said that agriculture is the industry on which P. E. Island depends, and that our farmers must improve their methods, and increase the acreage under cultivation. They may raise the objection that with so many of their sons going off to the United States and the Northwest, and the scarcity of laboring men, they can do very little more than to crop what is already under the plough. Well, the remedy for this lies in inducing young men to remain on the farm. This cannot be done by tying them down, as it were to the farm, and working them like horses.

The first grand idea is to give them a good sound education, and the farmer who cannot afford to do so in these days of free instruction, had better sell out. After a young man is well trained for the practical purpose of life, he must be in every way encouraged to remain on the farm. Let him receive something more than his mere food and clothing. Give him an interest of so many—say four or five—per cent. in all crops, or let him cultivate a few acres for his own special benefit. Give him the first crop off all the new land he clears and breaks. Let him raise horses and cattle, and market them. Let him devote a part of the money thus earned to the purchase of books and periodicals, and put the rest in the Savings Bank if he chooses. Should he wish to pass a summer in travel, and see some of the world, do not hinder him in carrying out his wish. Depend upon it that when he is thus encouraged, he will not forsake the farm. Made in every way to recognize the dignity and independence of farming as an occupation, he will not hesitatingly engage in it. If there is a mortgage on the farmstead, he will assist, in nine cases out of ten, to lift it, and will feel an honest pride in his work.

We must endeavor to eradicate this feeling of false pride, this pernicious idea that farming is not a respectable occupation. With pleasant farm homes, brightened by good professional and literary works, with music and games, with the thousand and one little luxuries that beautify home, while, not costing very much, with sprightly conversation and free interchange of neighborly courtesies with those in our vicinity, it will require powerful inducements to draw the members of the family circle away. There will be plenty of willing hands to lighten the farm labor, and, as a consequence, farming must improve.

Farmers may object that all this sounds nice in theory. Well, let them put it in practice, and note the change. It is undeniable that the opposite is unhappily the case in too many instances. Where home is devoid of all decorative art, and neither sons nor daughters have any further interest in the farm than to toil day after day, year after year, for a bare subsistence, and the prospect of a "share" when the old folks "drop off" very slight inducements serve to coax them away. Thus they are lost to our chief industry, and the Island is so much the poorer.

There are thousands of acres of "virgin soil" in this Province, that need sturdy young men to make them wave with ripening grain; there are forests to be hewn down and converted into bank bills, and those who should be at the work are hastening to the United States, and leaving the Island at a stand still. If money is not so quickly made here, neither does it cost so much to live, nor are there so many temptations to spending; and a comfortable, honest, independent livelihood is assured to all who will toil for it. Nor will they find themselves forced to work so hard as in foreign situations.

The time soon rolls round when farmers reap the reward of their labor. A feeling of justifiable pride fills the heart of the man who can stand in the door of his comfortable farm house and look over the smiling acres, that a very few years previously were covered by the "forest primeval."

Let the farmers of the present day deal with their children in the manner above advocated, and they will soon realize that not only are they benefiting themselves, but performing an act of patriotism, by benefiting those who must in time succeed them.

Cardigan Bridge, Feb. 3, 1883.

At the meeting on Tuesday night last of the Y. M. C. A. Debating Club and Literary Society, Mr. R. Goff (of the firm of Donsy, Goff & Co.) occupied the chair. Messrs. J. J. Chappell, S. S. Peterson, W. A. Weeks, A. McNeill, D. McKenzie, J. Newson, Perkins (of the firm of Perkins & Stern), and D. A. McKinnon discussed the question—Should the Government contribute to the higher Education of the People? It was argued that, while it was the duty of the state to provide an ordinary English education for its people, it had no right to go beyond that. That the expense of a higher education bore heavily on a part of the community which really received no benefit from it; for instance the man who studied for a profession required a more liberal education than the business man, the mechanic or the agriculturist, and the general public should not be taxed to supply it. The poor man who required the assistance of his children as soon as they finished their education in the District Schools was taxed that the children of his more wealthy neighbor might receive a higher education. It was shown that in the City Schools the teaching of the English language was neglected, that pupils might have a smattering of Greek and Latin. At the conclusion of the debate it was unanimously decided that the Government should not contribute to the higher education of the people. Question for discussion next night: Free Trade vs. Protection. To be opened by A. McNeill, Esq.

WE beg to call the attention of the authorities to the disgraceful conduct of a crowd of boys who daily congregate near Messrs. Knight & Son's store on Euston Street. These hoodlums miss no opportunity to annoy and insult passers by. They also are in the habit of destroying property belonging to private individuals. We hope this nuisance will be looked into at once.

ONE case of drunkenness at the Stipendiary Magistrate's Court today.

Communication with the Mainland.

IMPORTANT MEETING AT TRYON.

We have not space for the secretary's report, as published in the Patriot. The meeting was composed of "the solid men of Tryon and surrounding districts." Thomas Ives, Esq., occupied the chair. Stewart Burns, M. L. C.; Hon. Senator Haythorne, L. H. Davies, M. P.; G. W. Benley, M. P. P.; and A. E. C. Holland, M. P. P.; were among the speakers. The following resolution was then put and carried without a dissenting voice:—

Moved by Philip Irving, Esq., and seconded by Artemas Howatt, Esq.,—

Resolved, That, in the opinion of this meeting the Terms of Union, as regards continuous steam communication, summer and winter, with the other Provinces, have not been fairly carried out, as we have been months every winter without any such communication, thus injuring the mercantile and agricultural interests of this Province to an incalculable extent;

That unless the Terms of Union are speedily complied with, the people of this Province will have cause to regret ever having entered the Union. We, therefore, strongly urge upon the representatives in the Dominion Parliament the necessity of energetic and continuous remonstrance with the Government on this subject.

Moved by Jabez Hudson, Esq., and seconded by N. McFadyen, Esq.:—

Whereas By the Terms of Union between this Island and the Dominion we were guaranteed an efficient steam service with the Mainland, which would afford us our most important communication with the markets of the world, and a safe and speedy transit for passengers and mails, both summer and winter; and whereas, while recognizing the efforts made by Dominion Governments to, in some degree, carry out those terms by the building and running of the "Northern Light" in winter, and the continuance of the subsidies to the steamers "Princess of Wales" and "St. Lawrence" in summer; this meeting is of opinion that these boats do not furnish anything like an efficient steam service, and do not afford us the continuous communication that we are entitled to by the terms, and which can easily be obtained by the granting of additional subsidies;

Therefore Resolved,—1st. That we are entitled to have, and do hereby instruct our representatives to demand that immediate provision be made for giving us a daily steamer to Pictou, while the navigation remains open, and that proper steam boats be capable of navigating the Straits with safety during the months of November and December be placed on the routes to Pictou and Cheticamouche, and which would keep open our daily communication some weeks later in the autumn and some weeks earlier in the spring than the present paddle boats are capable of doing, so that we may be able to send our surplus produce to market and import the goods we require for consumption.

2nd. That the past delays on the part of the Government in not making the necessary provision for this service has been a breach of the compact made by the Dominion with P. E. Island, and has caused immense losses to our people, who have thus been prevented from obtaining a market for their produce, and that further delays in this respect will call for the unqualified condemnation of the Electorate of this Province.

Moved by John Muirhead, Esq., and seconded by Albert Calbeck, Esq.:—

That as a sum of money was granted during the last session of Parliament, for the construction of a branch line of railway from Cape Traverse to some point on the main line; and as our representatives supporting the Government assured us that surveys would be made in the early part of last summer, and tenders called for to complete the work; and as we consider the delay in so doing has been a very material injury to us in our isolated position;

Therefore Resolved, That it is the opinion of this meeting that our representatives should uniformly and persistently urge upon the Government the necessity of commencing the work without any further unnecessary delay.

Immediately after passing of resolutions the usual votes of thanks were agreed to, and this, one of the best attended and most important meetings which has ever taken place in Tryon, came to a close.

MEETING AT SUMMERSIDE.

A meeting was held at Summerside on Monday evening, the High Sheriff of Prince County, Hon. W. G. Strong, in the chair. The speakers were Capt. J. Walsh, Hon. J. LeFurze, M. E. C., A. E. C. Holland, M. P. P., D. S. Wright, D. Rogers, J. W. Hughes, Dr. Gillis, Al. x. Laird, W. S. Stewart, Esq's. The following resolutions were unanimously carried:—

Moved by Captain W. Walsh, seconded by Stephen Black, Esq.:—

Whereas, the means of communication provided winter and summer are now insufficient, and the people of this country feel that the efforts made by the Dominion Government have been inadequate to our requirements, it is hereby

Resolved, That in the opinion of this meeting the Dominion Government should supply efficient steam service between this Island and the Mainland, winter and summer, thus placing the Island in continuous communication with the I. C. R. and the railway system of the Dominion.

PETITIONS IN CIRCULATION.

The petition to the Governor-General in Council sets forth the facts in connection with the failure of the Dominion Government to carry out the Terms of Union regarding communication between the mainland and the Island, and prays:—

also sets forth the terms of the bargain, and states,—

That the said terms have not been carried out;—

That the means of communication provided, winter and summer, are now insufficient; and the people of this Province feel that the efforts heretofore made by the Dominion Government have been to all inadequate to our requirements, and not such as our rights under the Terms of Union warrant us to expect; and prays,—

That the Legislature will take such action as will ensure the said Terms of Confederation being fully carried out.

These petitions are now open for signature, as follows:—

- Alberton—R. Bell.
Annandale—J. J. Heston.
Brantford—S. Kennedy.
Brackley Point Road—Duncan Kennedy.
Bonshaw—R. B. Stewart.
County Line—J. W. Hughes.
Crapaud—W. C. Lea.
Centreville—M. Wright.
Campbellton—J. A. Mac'heson.
Cardigan—H. Lord McDonald, J. E. McDonald.
Covehead—John Leitch.
Cape Traverse—Arthur Irving.
Cavendish—Wm. Simpson.
Dundas—R. Bardett.
Eaton—D. E. MacLeod.
Fort Augustus—J. H. Cumiskey, and Lucius Kelly.
Georgetown—A. McDonald, D. Gordon.
Kensington—B. Tuplin.
Kelly's Cross—J. Bradley.
Little York—Abraham Gill.
Mount Stewart—D. Egan.
Montague—R. W. Sprague, McDonald Bros. & Co.
Murray Harbor South—M. McFadyen, and S. Prowse.
Murray Harbor North—J. Clow.
Morell—R. N. Cox.
Margate—Wm. Pound.
Mount Albion—R. Jenkins.
New Glasgow—M. McCouvray.
North Tryon—Reid Bros.
New Haven—Hugh McMillan.
Oyster Bed Bridge—D. McKay, M.P.P.
Orwell—D. E. Jarke & Co.
Pawnee—R. Smith.
Port Hill—John Ye.
Fustico—J. Gallant.
Summerside—D. Rogers.
Souris—John McLean.
Stanley Bridge—S. H. Brown.
St. Peters—John Sullivan.
Southport—Beer & Chandler.
Souris—L. Kiekhm.
Tignish—J. H. Myrick and J. J. Arsenault.
Verona River—G. Forbes.
Victoria—J. P. Cooke.
Wellington—J. J. Arsenault.
Windsor Road—W. H. Smith.
Westville, West River—T. A. Stewart.
Wiltshire—McLean Bros.

Rosabelle.

AIR,—The Blue Bells of Scotland.

I.

What ails thee—what ails thee my peerless Rosabelle?
What ails thee—what ails thee my peerless Rosabelle.
The blooming rose thy cheek has fled, and sighs thy bosom swell,
While the dewdrops of morning, thine eyes of azure fill?

II.

Deep hid in this bosom, that tender secret dwells,
Deep hid in this bosom, that tender secret dwells,
By day my theme, by night my dream,
'tis bound as with a spell,
To one heart responsive, which tongue may never tell.

III.

Oh! happy!—thrice happy, that favored one must be,
Oh! happy, thrice happy, that favored youth must be,
Whose heart sincere, finds love so dear,
so faithful, warm and free,
In thy heart's loyal empire, and reigns supreme with thee.

IV.

Yet Love, once an idol, a tyrant soon would be!
Oh! Love once an idol, a tyrant soon would be,
The warbler gay, his wildwood lay, sings sweetest on the tree,
So the heart bound a captive, still flutters to be free!

McALYB.

Ch'town, Feb. 5 1883.

MORTGAGE SALE.

TO be sold by Public Auction, on Monday, the twelfth day of March next, A. D. 1883, at the hour of eleven o'clock in the forenoon, at the Court House, in Charlottetown, under and by virtue of a Power of Sale, contained in an Indenture of Mortgage, bearing date the first day of December, A. D. 1877, and made between William MacDonald, of the one part, and Catherine McNeill, of the other part,—

ALL that tract, piece and parcel of land, situate, lying and being on Lot forty-eight, in said Island, bounded as follows:—Commencing at a stake fixed in the east angle of land occupied by Farquharson, thence south forty-four degrees, west along the rear thereof and of land occupied by James Farquharson for the distance of twenty chains, thence south forty-six degrees, east forty-two chains, or until it strikes the boundary line dividing the lands of Thomas Murray Croke, and the Miss Cunningham, thence north on the said boundary line twenty-seven chains thence north forty-six degrees, west to the place of beginning, containing sixty-six acres of land, more or less.

Also, all that other tract, piece or parcel of land, situate on Lot Forty-eight, aforesaid, bounded as follows, that is to say: On the east by land leased to Martin Power, the elder, on the south-west by land in the occupation of the said Mortgagee, and also of James Farquharson, and on the north by a road leading to Martin Power's land, containing seven acres, more or less.

For further particulars apply at the office of McLeod & Morson, Solicitors, Charlottetown.

Dated this eighth day of February, A. D. 1883.

(Sgd) CATHERINE McNEILL, Mortgagee.

Feb. 8, '83.—law th

W. & A. BROWN & CO.

WILL close out (during the month of January and February) the balance of their large Stock of

WOOLLEN GOODS,

Including Shawls, Squares, Cloths, Scarfs, Children's Hoods, Ulsters and Underwear, Ladies' Vests, Mitts, Cuffs, Hosiery, Gents' Cardigan Jackets, Gloves, etc.

Fur Goods, Dolmans, Mantles, Ulsters, and Millinery Goods.

Also, the remainder of their Choice Stock of Scotch, Brussels, and Tapestry Carpets and Hearth Rugs,

AT A LARGE DISCOUNT.

GREAT BARGAINS MAY BE EXPECTED.

Ch'town, Jan. 18, 1883.

JANUARY.

ANNUAL CLEARANCE SALE,

BEFORE STOCK TAKING.

J. B. MACDONALD will, during this month, clear out lots of Goods in every Department:

- A Lot of Ladies' Dress Goods,
A Lot of Cloths and Scarfs,
A Lot of Men's Scarfs,
A Lot of Tweeds and Heavy Cloths,
A Lot of Haulie and Ulster Cloths,
A Lot of Fur caps Mitts and Gloves,
A Lot of Men's and Boys' Ulsters,
A Lot of Winceys and Flannels.

J. B. MACDONALD.

Also, 100 Chests of Fine Congou Tea, very cheap, by the Chest or Package.

J. B. MACDONALD,

Ch'town, Jan. 10, 1883—wkly sat. press ne QUEEN STREET.

L. E. PROWSE

Will, for the next Two Weeks, give

SPECIAL BARGAINS,

—IN—

Men's Overcoats, Reefers & Ulsters,

MEN'S FUR CAPS,

Tweeds, Winceys, Wool Squares, Scarfs, Sacques, &c

Everyone should call and see those Goods, as Great Bargains will be given.

L. E. PROWSE,

Ch'town, Dec. 19, 1882. 74 Queen Street.

WEST INDIA WAREHOUSE!

WINTER 1883 STOCK

- 50 Bbls. GRANULATED SUGAR,
50 do. CONFECTIONER'S A SUGAR,
25 do. VACUUM PAN do,
150 do. YELLOW SUGARS (Assorted),
10 Hbds. WEST INDIA SUGAR,
2 do. VACUUM PAN do,
50 Pans. CHOICE MOLASSES,
10 Pieces GOLDEN SYRUP,
100 Bbls. PASTRY FLOUR (Hexel),
300 do. PATENT PRO ESS FLOUR,
1000 do. SUP. EXTRA MARITIME ROSE,
100 Half Chests CONGOU TEAS,
30 do. INIA TEA,
50 Caddies TOBACCO,

AT LOWEST WHOLESALE PRICES.

HORACE HASZARD.

- 100 Quintals LARGE CODFISH,
50 do. No. 2 do,
100 do. No. 1 HAKE,
20 do. No. 1 HADDOCK,
50 Bbls. No. 1 HERRING,
50 do. No. 2 do,
25 Half-Barrels No 2 HERRING,
10 Cases PRESERVED SALMON,

FOR SALE BY HORACE HASZARD.

- TIN PLATES INGOT TIN, etc.,
750 Cases TIN PLATES, 14 x 20,
250 do. do. 10 x 14,
80 Ingots REFINED TIN,
50 Pigs SOFT LEAD,
5 Bars SQUARE COPPER, 1 1/2 and 1 1/4 in.,
1000 Cases TALL (1 lb.) CANS,

FOR SALE BY HORACE HASZARD.

- 2 Tons WHEAT SHORTS,
2 do. do. BRAN,
1 do. CHOPPED FEED,

FOR SALE BY HORACE HASZARD.

WHITE COTTONS, GREY COTTONS, PRINT COTTONS, PLAIN WINCEYS, GREY BLANKETS, WOOL UNDERCLOTHING,

AT LOWEST WHOLESALE PRICES.

HORACE HASZARD

Lower Water Street.

Charlottetown, Jan. 4, 1883.—1m

CLEARING-OUT AT AUCTION.

WE will sell, at Auction, at our store, QUEEN STREET, commencing

Wednesday, the 14th inst.

at 11 o'clock, our entire Stock of

MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING

Hats and Caps, Shirts, Gaveralls, Collars, Scarfs, Trimmings, etc., etc.

—ALSO—

Shop Furniture and Fixtures

Terms—All sums under \$25, cash; over \$25, three months; over \$50, six months on approved joint notes.

F. LePAGE & Co.

Ch'town, Feb. 7, 1883.—2m 97

THE DIAMOND BOOKSTORE

IS REMOVED

—TO—

Monaghan's New Brick Row

89 QUEEN ST., QUEEN SQUARE

(The door north of Dudd's Auction Room)

Where, with increased accommodations, customers will be better than ever served.

The Central Sample Room

OVERHEAD ARE THE BEST IN THE CITY.

Located in the principal business part of the city, Commercial travellers will find every improvement and prompt attention.

THEO. L. CHAPPELL

Ch'town, Feb. 3, 1883.—tu th sat 97

Notice to Contractors

TENDERS will be received until the 15th day of February, by the Building Committee of Strathalbyn Church, or the Secretary of the inside of said Church.

Committee do not bind themselves to accept the lowest or any tender.

Plans and specifications to be seen at KENNETH McJINNA, Springtown, Charlottetown.

Feb. 7, '83.—21 day 21 wkly

ST. VALENTINE'S DAY 1883!

WE have opened today a choice selection of VALENTINES, totally different to the old style, and of beautiful and original designs, from the celebrated publisher Prang & Co.

BREMNER BROS. 44 Queen Street, Feb. 6, '83.—51

NOTICE.

HAVING received from L. W. Harris, an agency for the celebrated Creamer Can, manufactured by him, to be in a position, when the spring opens, supply my customers with any quantity required.

D. MACEACHERN & Co. Diamond Grocery, Feb. 5, '83.

WANTS, LOST, FOUND.

LOST—On Tuesday, a PURSE, containing a sum of money and some postage stamps. The finder will be rewarded by leaving same at this office.

WANTED—A Clerk in a General Office of about sixteen years of age. Reference required. Apply at THE EXAMINER'S OFFICE.

LOST—On Queen Street, last evening, a Buffalo Bone. The finder will be rewarded by leaving it at THE EXAMINER'S OFFICE.

WANTED—Two Ladies and one Gentleman, to complete my class in Photography. Apply to "M. B." Rocklin Building, Spring Park, Charlottetown. [Jan 31 by 97]

BREMNER BROS. want a healthy, well educated boy, with a fair education, to take the Bookbinding Business.

STRAYED—On Monday night, 29th ult., a young RED HORSE. Information will lead to the recovery of the same, will be liberally rewarded by Robert White, Esq., man, Spring Park, Charlottetown. [Jan 31 by 97]

TO LET—A Dwelling House, pleasantly situated on Prince Street. Apply to Penke Bros. & Co.

TO LET—Immediate possession of a desirable residence, situate on Hillborough Street. Rent low to a tenant. Apply at the Merchants' Block, R. I. to Mr. F. S. Moore.