

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Starting power must be supplemented by staying power.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

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MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Doing nothing for others is the undoing of one's self.

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Bitter Battle In Nova Scotia Legislature

Column Turns West For Final Push On Capital

Heavy rains slow down drive of the southern army against Sasa Baneh, where an Ethiopian army is standing to prevent capture of the important city of Harar. Patrols were active, however.

With the fall of Addis Ababa apparently in sight, heavy shipments of workmen to Africa continue, indicating Premier Mussolini intends to continue large scale work even after peace. The S. S. Umbria sailed today from Naples with 2,090 workmen.

Can. Section Empire Press Union Hold Annual Meeting

TORONTO, April 29.—At the annual meeting of the Canadian section of the Empire Press Union this afternoon, J. H. Woods, C.M.G., Calgary Herald, and W. Rupert Davies, Kingston, White-Standards, were appointed delegates to represent the Canadian section at the first annual conference of the Empire Press Union which will be held in London commencing June 8.

Mr. Woods was re-elected chairman of the section and the following are the other officers elected: Honorary Secretary—W. A. Crick, Industrial Canada, Toronto; Executive Committee, J. W. Dafeo, Winnipeg Free Press; P. D. Ross, Ottawa Journal; Henri Gagnon, Quebec La Soleil; E. Roy Sayles, Renfrew Mercury, and H. T. Hunter, McLean Publishing Company, Limited, Toronto; Auditor, T. F. Drummond, Saint John Telegraph-Journal.

The following members of the Canadian section were appointed representatives on the Council of the Empire Press Union: Mr. Woods, Mr. Ross, Mr. Dafeo, B. C. Nicholas, Victoria Times; J. F. B. Livesey, General Manager, The Canadian Press, Toronto; Mr. Davies, Eugene Lamarche, Montreal La Presse; H. P. Robinson, Saint John Times-Globe; C. F. Crandall, British United Press, Limited, Montreal.

Reports presented showed that the affairs of the Canadian section were in satisfactory condition with a slight increase in membership for the year. The section was continuing to publish its monthly news letter, which is circulated to newspapermen throughout the British Empire, conveying useful and interesting information about Canadian affairs.

The meeting had before it for consideration a proposal from the President of the Empire Press Union, Major J. J. Astor, that a scheme should be afforded opportunities on the staffs of newspapers in England, should be worked out, with possible reciprocal arrangements. This was favourably received and the delegates to the conference in London were instructed to discuss the matter in greater detail.

Former Editor Of Globe Dies

TORONTO, April 29.—Harry W. Anderson, who gave up the managing editorship of the Toronto Globe and became a member of a government commission, died today in hospital, a few blocks from the paper's office, after a long illness.

He underwent an operation last Thursday and for a time improved, but a falling heart hastened his death.

It was only last January Anderson left the Globe. Always a champion of the Royal Commission investigating penitentiary conditions soon followed.

But it was as a newspaperman that Anderson was widely known. He grew up in the work and loved it. Beginning as a printer's devil on the Chatham (Ont.) Express, his newspaper life spanned nearly 40 years. He was 60 when he died.

For all his achievement as an editor, Harry Anderson remained to the last a reporter at heart. The "big stories" he covered, from great disasters to sensations of politics, were legion. When he moved to the editorial chair, his gift for telling phrase and vivid simile, his power of picturesque description, never waned.

He was as generous in his judgment of other men's work as he was humorous and unimpressed with his own. Of the many stories to his credit, he admitted pride in only a few. They were his news stories.

Harry Anderson held the friendship and admiration of countless men in public life. As a reporter he became a favorite of Sir Wilfrid Laurier and other parliamentarians when, in 1911, he first entered the Ottawa press gallery. It was two years earlier that he joined the Globe staff after resigning from the old Toronto News.

Anderson was born in England. His father, Rev. William Anderson, died when Harry was a child. When 12 years old, the boy was sent to Canada to live with an uncle near Chatham. There he continued his school work and began his newspaper career. As a youth he took great interest in sport, in particular baseball and soccer. He once caught the pikes of the great "Rube" Waddell while in Chatham.

He was unmarried and lived in Toronto with his two sisters, Annie D. and Ellen K. Anderson.

The funeral will be held here on Saturday afternoon.

Driver Exonerated By Coroner's Jury

(A. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) LONG BEACH, Calif., April 29.—A coroner's jury here today exonerated Lloyd D. Wiley of Compton in the death of two women in a traffic accident Monday night.

Wiley, an oil truck driver, was involved in a crash in which Mrs. Lillian McClair, 35, and Miss Alice de Wolf, 42, both of Halifax, N. S., were killed. They were riding in a car driven by Lewis Archibald of Holywood. Archibald and his wife were injured.

The two women were to have started Thursday for Halifax, carrying the ashes of Miss de Wolf's father to be placed in the family crypt.

DISCOVER PLANS FOR NAZI PUTSCH

Eighteen Leaders Are Lodged In Jail As Result of Series Of Raids In Budapest.

(A. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) BUDAPEST, April 29.—Watchful officers of the Hungarian army remained close to their posts tonight after police, by a series of raids, disclosed apparent plans for a Nazi putsch on May 1.

Eighteen Nazi leaders, including Dr. Zoltan Boszormenyi, asserted chief of the National Socialist movement in Hungary, were held in jail.

The raids resulted in the seizure of 40 uniforms of Hungarian army colonels and generals in Boszormenyi's Budapest home. These uniforms, authorities believe, were to be used by Nazis in an attempt to take over command of the troops in the capital.

Acting on information a large number of Nazi sympathizers had been instructed to come to Budapest from rural sections, the police staged their raids in several districts. Strict precautions were taken against possible masqueraders in the army ranks.

Newspapers recalled the attempted Nazi putsch in Vienna in 1934 when party followers were organized and pseudo-uniforms prepared.

Draegermen In Stage Debut

(C.F. By Guardian's Special Wire) TORONTO, April 29.—Two of Nova Scotia's Draegermen, who laughed as they pulled death's whiskers in the Moore River gold mine, found something to scare them tonight. Danagers of the underground rescue seemed mild to Jack Simpson and George Morrell as they faced the spotlight's terrifying glare before four Toronto theatrical audiences.

"I wish I was back home," said the young and wiry Morrell from Stellarton, before he stepped onto the boards to tell how he and the other Draegermen brought out Dr. D. E. Robertson and Alfred Scadding after 240 hours entombment. Simpson's acquiescence was in the silence of the Scot, but positive nevertheless.

"But if we were back home," said Morrell on a second thought, "we wouldn't do this for a farm, would we, Jack?" Simpson's agreement was audible as pistol range this time.

Both draegermen, besides the plaudits of individuals who greeted them in a dozen spots through the city, had Toronto's official civic blessing as they made their stage debut. Today, Acting Mayor W. D. Robbins extended them the city's welcome, calling them and their fellows "strong, courageous men."

Neither of the pair had much to say of the days spent in the twisting tunnel that led a week ago to the buried men and their dead companion, Herman Magill. That was all in the day's work, they figured, and they handed out praise to a half dozen others who helped in the rescue.

The personal acclaim that has come to them as draegermen they could not quite understand. "But it's one of the nicest surprises a fellow can get," burly Jack Simpson said, "to find out that folks think more of him than he ever thought they would. It's an awful pleasant feeling, isn't it George?"

The two men visited Alfred Scadding's mother at her home in answer to her request so that she

(Continued on Page 10)

DEVELOPING A MARKET FOR FISH

House Votes \$200,000 To Be Partly Spent On Newspaper Advertising.

(C. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, April 29.—Development of the domestic and foreign markets for Canadian fish will be attempted through a vote of \$200,000 passed in the House of Commons today. It was in addition to the vote of \$300,000 for needy fishermen.

Part of the money will be spent in newspaper advertising to educate the people to the good qualities of Canadian fish, Fisheries Minister Michaud said.

Robert Finn (Lib. Halifax) renewed his suggestion of minimum price for fish with the government, paying the difference between it and the prevailing price as it does for wheat.

Two British Columbia members, Thomas Reid (Lib. New Westminster) and A. W. Neil (Ind. Comox-Alberni) agreed the problem came down to prices. Mr. Reid suggested cutting transportation costs to inland centres. A. E. McLean (Lib. Prince) urged lower express rates for fresh fish.

Conservative Leader Bennett said expenditure on advertising fish was not new and had not been particularly successful in the past. The fishermen were not enthusiastic about it and the amount of money required for continuous advertising would be tremendous while intermittent advertising was of little value.

A more effective way of assisting the industry, Mr. Bennett believed, would be to devise some way of getting good fresh fish from the Atlantic Coast to the markets of Toronto, Montreal and Ottawa and from the Pacific Coast to the prairie cities. It was practically impossible to get good fresh fish in Central Canada but it was now possible to

(Continued on Page 10)

Fishermen's Grant Wholly Inadequate Says Liberal M. P.

King Government's Meagre Appropriation Criticised From Both Sides of House.

OTTAWA, April 29.—(C.F.)—A move on the part of the Government to assist in finding other callings for fishermen no longer adequate to make a living in that occupation provoked heated discussion in the House of Commons last night.

Robert Finn, Liberal member for Halifax, assailed an appropriation of \$300,000 as wholly inadequate and when Hon. J. E. Michaud, Minister of Fisheries, explained the purpose, claimed what was needed was assistance for the men who were fishing more than re-establishing fishermen who had ceased to fish in other occupations.

"Emergency" Vote

"This is an emergency vote," said Mr. Michaud, "or one to help Provinces to discharge their obligations towards individuals who no longer find it profitable to exercise their right to use the fisheries. That is why we have to cooperate with the Provinces. We cannot dictate to Provincial authorities as to what modes they shall adopt in the restabishment measures they may take."

"It is up to the Provinces to discharge their duties towards their people. It is felt, however, that in this time of crisis and as a matter of emergency and to help the Provinces to discharge the financial obligations which they claim they cannot discharge by themselves."

"Through the results of the depression the markets for certain

types of fish have been lost with the result that, while for generations these men have been fishing, they can no longer exercise that occupation. They have to be transferred to some other calling in order to earn their living."

Earlier, during private members' hour, the House discussed the bill of Thomas Reid (Lib. New Westminster) to prohibit seine fishing in the Gulf of Georgia, on the ground that it was the "most destructive form of fishing we have."

Assails "Do-Nothing Policy"

The discussion of assistance for fishermen ranged over a wide field as A. W. Neil (Ind. Comox-Alberni) assailed the Fisheries Department for failure to act on his suggestions and said it followed a "do nothing policy."

Conservative Leader Bennett said the difficulties in the way of spending money in co-operation with the Government would prove embarrassing, if the Provinces were to spend the money and the Dominion were to make a contribution and the fisheries Department would experience the same difficulties as the Labor Department and when unemployed relief was administered on a contributory basis with the Provinces spending the money.

Mr. Michaud explained agreements covering the expenditure of the money were now being negotiated.

Address In Reply Adopted At Quebec

(C. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) QUEBEC, April 29.—Provincial Treasurer Stockwell announced in the Quebec Legislature today the budget will be brought down tomorrow. Announcement was made as the assembly adopted the address in reply to the speech from the throne by a vote of 47-41.

The government majority in the House was raised to six when C. E. Gault, (Cons. Montreal-St. George) voted with the Liberals.

Eric Hamber Next Lieutenant-Governor Of British Columbia

(C. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, April 29.—Appointment of Eric Hamber as Lieutenant-Governor of British Columbia was announced today by Prime Minister Mackenzie King. Mr. Hamber's appointment will date from May 1.

Hon. J. W. Fordham Johnson, Lieutenant Governor since Aug. 1, 1931, requested to be relieved before the expiration of his five year term because of ill health.

Woman In Red Sails For Rumania

(A. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) NEW YORK, Apr. 29.—Mrs. Anna Sage, the "woman in red" who deceived John Dillinger to his death at the hands of federal agents in Chicago, sailed today, a deportee to her native Rumania.

Locked in a first class cabin while the ship was at its pier, Mrs. Sage, 44-year-old brunette, talked with questioners through a ventilator.

She read the hold how she had pointed Dillinger out to the government men and said that she had received \$5,000 for informing.

"It was my duty," she said, "and I'd do it again."

MEMORIAL WILL COST \$1,290,000

Canada's Official Representation At Vimy Unveiling Will Be Announced Shortly.

(C. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, April 29.—Canada's national memorial on Vimy Ridge will cost in the neighborhood of \$1,290,000. Defence Minister Mackenzie told T. L. Church (Cons. Toronto-Broadview) in the House of Commons today. This covers cost of construction, together with building of roads, the preparation and laying out of the grounds incidental to the undertaking.

Canada's official representation at the unveiling, which is slated for July 26, will be announced shortly, and the government is considering including ex-service men who are members of Parliament.

The minister said the proposal to include representatives of ex-service men's organizations in this group had not been considered. The veterans themselves had not asked for this.

DENIES RUMOR

OTTAWA, April 29.—Railways Minister Howe said today the government had no intention of selling the Canadian National Steamship Lines to the West Indies, when asked concerning rumors efforts were being made by a foreign private company to purchase them.

"You may make it quite clear we shall hold on to those boats to the bitter end," the minister stated. The C.N.R. ships referred to are known as the "Lady" boats.

VISIT OF EMDEN

OTTAWA, April 29.—Visit of the German cruiser Emden to Montreal is not at the invitation of the Dominion government but is conducted in by the government and the usual courtesies extended to foreign warships will be extended to the vessel.

Prime Minister Mackenzie King gave this information to the House of Commons today when questioned by Sam Jacobs (Lib. Montreal-Carleton) and T. C. Douglas (C.C.F., Weyburn). Mr. Jacobs asked if the visit was with the approval and consent of the government and if the Mayor of Montreal who feared a protest had been received from riots. Mr. Douglas wanted to know if any public money would be expended in connection with the visit.

"The coming visit of the Emden has no political significance," said Mr. King. "It is but a part of a routine tour the Emden is making to the countries of Mexico and South America. It is not on the invitation or at the suggestion of the government of Canada but was concurred in by the government as long ago as last September."

Mr. King said it was true he had received a letter from the Mayor of Montreal who feared the Emden might not be cordially received in that city. The government trusted, however, that the good sense of the people of Montreal would prevent

(Continued on Page 10)

Charge McFarland Exceeded Authority

(C.F. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, April 29.—Charges that John I. McFarland, former chairman of the Canadian Wheat Board had exceeded his authority when he purchased wheat options in the Winnipeg pit after the board was formed on Aug. 14, 1935, were made in the Commons committee on wheat marketing today by J. G. Ross (Lib. Moose Jaw). Records showed that Mr. McFarland bought 10,136,000 bushels of futures from Aug. 14 till Oct. 16. The purchases were made in the name of the Canadian Wheat Producers Limited.

Records from the Wheat Board were presented to the committee by James Murray of Winnipeg, its present chairman. The minimum price for wheat was fixed on Sept. 6 at 87 1/2 cents and after that Mr. McFarland purchased 6,792,000 bushels of futures.

The act under which the Wheat Board was established provided that the board could buy wheat only from the producers. The old board obtained illegal opinion from its solicitors which Mr. Murray described as defining the board had authority to buy wheat futures only if it was part of the deal to sell cash wheat.

Opposition Leader Accuses Govt. Of Negligence

Hon. G. S. Harrington Declares Moose River Mine Operated In Violation Of Mines Act—Claims Inspection Was Not Carried Out.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) HALIFAX, April 29.—The buttons were off the foils in the Legislature today as Hon. Michael Dwyer, Minister of Mines, and Hon. G. S. Harrington, leader of the Opposition, clashed over the Moose River gold mine cave-in.

Charges that the mine had not been inspected although the department knew a mill was operating at Moose River came from the opposition leader after the Minister of Mines had asked for an explanation of a newspaper quoting Col. Harrington.

The battle started when Hon. Michael Dwyer read a clipping from the Toronto Globe of April 23. The Globe report dated in Halifax, follows:

"Speaking to the Globe in the picturesque Nova Scotia Legislature, just a few minutes before the session convened this afternoon, the Hon. Gordon S. Harrington, Conservative leader of the opposition, reaffirmed his threat for a searching investigation into all circumstances connected with the Moose River mine disaster.

"A thorough investigation of the mine tragedy has already been heralded in Canadian Press despatches."

"He hinted political futures of several government officials might be terminated by the disclosures. Expressing condolence for the rescued men, Col. Harrington said the investigation would not be pressed for some time. One of the questions he desired an explanation of is: 'Why was the mine not examined following the flood some time ago?'"

"Why was the inspector of mines, who should have inspected this place put in charge of operations? We have several experienced practical experts in our employ who have years of experience in mining disasters. Why was this very studious man given full control when he has never acted in that capacity before? Those are some of the questions that must be answered," he said.

"As results have shown the logical solution was accepted after the Minister of Mines said in the Legislature they had virtually given up all hope of saving the trapped men. Those Stellarton miners had to take matters into their own hands before any progress was made and

(Continued on Page 10)

Judges Of Hell Again Active

(A. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) PARIS, April 29.—The "Three Judges of Hell," who terrorized Paris in 1934 by sending homemade bombs through the mails, have threatened now to turn to train wrecking.

Claiming "divine inspiration" to "purge the French nation," the apparently mad man or men who signed letters inside the many bombs "Minos, Aeacus and Rhadamanthus," declared an intention of blowing up railway trains unless fantastic demands are met by the authorities.

For police officials, who spent many fruitless months trying to run down the criminals, the boast seems capable of execution.

Minos, Aeacus and Rhadamanthus are characters from Greek mythology who were supposed to judge the dead in hell.

"Since the French people show themselves more and more cowardly and servile before the wealthy malefactors and desire reforms less and less," read an incoherent letter heralding the return to action, "Minos, Aeacus and Rhadamanthus demand that prison sentences not be handed out like arithmetic problems."

The writer, thought to be a fanatic, said that he "knew how to derail trains" if his demand were not met.

The first appearance of the "Three Judges of Hell" was in June, 1934. A parcel post package exploded in a branch postoffice, tearing three fingers off a clerk's hand. Two weeks later, a bomb exploded in a subway station, killing the stationmaster and wounding two persons.

From then on bombs appeared in parcel post packages with great regularity.

Contributions Pass \$50,000 Mark

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) TORONTO, April 29.—Contributions received by the citizen's committee in charge of the Moose River rescue fund here passed the \$50,000 mark today. Including \$4,615.00 in today's collections the fund touched \$50,644.70. This does not include various amounts collected in other cities. The committee in charge plans on ending the appeal this week-end.

Daniel Bannister Asks for an Appeal

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) FREDERICTON, N. B., April 29.—Notice of appeal in the case of Daniel Bannister, sentenced to hang June 20 for the murder of Philip Lake, has been made to the Attorney-General's Department by Counsel H. Murray Lambert, Arthur, brother of Daniel, was convicted of the same charge and also was condemned to die June 20. An appeal from the latter conviction was dismissed.

The second appeal will be argued before the Appeals Division of the New Brunswick Supreme Court at the term opening June 2.

(Continued on Page 10)

Salada Orange Pekoe Blend gives greatest satisfaction

"SALADA" TEA

AND BY THE WAY WHAT HAS BECOME OF THE OLD FASHIONED SASSAFRAS TEA?

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) Moderate to fresh southwest winds; cloudy and comparatively mild with scattered showers.

TORONTO, April 29.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	24	44
Edmonton	23	10
Regina	22	60
Winnipeg	18	52
Toronto	20	61
Quebec	44	54
Saint John	40	48
Halifax	38	54
Charlottetown	40	50

Maritime Provinces: Moderate to fresh southwest winds; cloudy and comparatively mild with scattered showers.

High tide this morning at 6.16 and this afternoon at 5.53. Sun sets this evening at 7.04 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.48. Full moon Wednesday, May 6, 11.01 a.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY
Leave Borden 9:45 A. M. (Extra)
1 P. M.
Leave Tormentine (Extra) 11 A. M.
2:45 P. M. Daily except Sunday.