

(LD); **House Sparrow** - 4 at Crossroads feeders on Dec. 9 (D0).

Older Reports: 13 **Sharp-tailed Grouse** at St. Margaret's on Sept. 26 (S&Wfo). A leucocystic (white coloured) Purple Finch was seen in Wood Islands in late spring (BH_a). Red-necked Phalarope in Sept. (SH via JW).

Thanks to the following contributors who provided records for this listing, namely: RA - Ron Arvidson; AB - Anne Bergstrom; JBl - Jean Blanchard; WFB - Bill Bowerbank; BC - Barb Currie; DC - Danny Clark; F&JC - Fred & Janet Connolly; FRC - Rosemary Curley; RC - Ray Cooke; RC_a - Rick Cawthorn; SCl - Sharon Clark; FdB - Fiep de Bie; ED - Emmett Doyle; LD - Lois Doan; S&Wfo - Sherron & Warren Foulkes; DF - Delbert Francis; BH_a - Brenda Hancock; B&RH - Ben & Rosalie Hoteling; LH - Les Homans; SH - Sally Hooff; CI - Connie Ings; HI - Herb Isherwood; DK - Dan Kennedy; ML - Miles Lord; MLo - Margie Loo; VL - Vern Laux; BMa Barry Martin; EM - Evelyn Martin; GM - Gerald MacDonald; JMacQ - Joanne MacQuarrie; JC&EMa - Jim, Candace & Eric Marcum; G&FMa - Gisele & Fred Martin; SMa - Sonya Martin; JDM - Dan McAskill; DMu - Doug Murray; AO - Audrey Oakley; DO - Dwaine Oakley; RAN - Bob Nahrting; AP - Arja Page; BP - Bruce Pigot; RPh - Robin Phillips; DC&ES - David & Elaine Seeler; DGS - Dave Stewart; ASm - Helen Smith; GS - Gary Schneider; RS - Rundell Seaman; SSh - Shawn Schofield; SSi - Scott Sinclair; LT - Linda Thomas; JW - Jackie Waddell; JW_a - Jean Watts; LY - Lorne Yeo.

TREES AND SHADE:

Before starting a specialty planting for wildlife refer to this chart to determine how much shade the species can withstand while still producing a good crop of fruit. Shade tolerant trees are those which can grow fairly well in shade. Intolerant trees are those which prefer full sunlight. To achieve abundant berry or nut production, trees require more sunlight than that required simply to survive. (from the *Prince Edward Island Forest Wildlife Manual* by Dan McAskill with illustrations by Kate Poole)



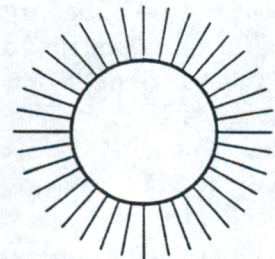
Tolerant

Sugar Maple
Beech
Red Maple
Eastern Hemlock
Red Spruce
Balsam Fir
Eastern White Cedar



Moderately Tolerant

Red Oak
White Oak
Yellow Birch
White Pine
White Spruce
Black Spruce
Hazelnut



Intolerant

Poplar
White Birch
Mountain Ash
Willow
Eastern Larch
Pin and Choke Cherry
Red Pine
Austrian Pine
Elderberry
Alder