

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

SEPTEMBER 29, 1891.

Study and Crime.

The London Hospital gives a new view to the development of criminality. It speaks from the standpoint of its own surroundings, but in a measure more or less the argument must have a general application. It says:

"It seems certain that, taking the whole population of this country, about one child in every five or six is feeble in mind and body than the average. He cannot do the schoolwork of the average child; he will never be able to do the world's work of the average man. But by the prevailing methods of school life, home life and world life he is put to do exactly the same tasks as the average boy or man, and he is expected to do them. What is the result of this un-intelligent method of procedure? It is twofold: great cruelty is inflicted upon the unhappy child or man who falls below the average mental and bodily level. That is the first result. But there is a second, which inflicts just punishment upon the blundering stupidity of those countries that fail to distinguish the abnormal and the unhappy from the strong and vigorous in body and mind. The 10,000 defects in the 50,000 examined will, in all probability, largely help to fill our prisons and our county lunatic asylums, and will thus have their revenge at least on the pockets of their more fortunate but stupid contemporaries. Dr. Shuttleworth, quoting from Dr. Waring's works, affirmed that 'the excitable boy always at home with a headache, might grow up without education, and so excitable that in a moment of temper he might do something which would bring him within reach of the law.' He also mentioned the case of a little girl who was always in trouble at school for stealing. Dr. Waring found that she was suffering from chorea and heart disease. When she was sent to a quiet school she got better and left off stealing. Dr. Fletcher Beach stated that the Charity Organization Society had found that many of the under-privileged children of our schools drifted finally to the work houses and into the criminal classes, and Dr. Langdon Down attested that many years ago, when he investigated closely the physical and mental condition of the inhabitants of one of Her Majesty's prisons, he was struck by the fact that a large number of the so-called criminals were really feeble-minded people."

Notes and Comments.

There have been a number of cases of prosecution against newspapers for publishing lottery advertisements. Several of these were dismissed a short time ago and the main case comes up in the Supreme Court of the United States to test the constitutionality of the lottery law. It is certainly a doubtful power to put into the hands of the Postmaster-General, conferred by the law, authorizing him to stop newspapers in the mails which contain lottery advertisements. Some of the best lawyers in the United States believe it to be entirely unconstitutional, not only from the fact that it interferes with the liberty of the press, but for several other reasons. The Patriot tries hard to whitewash the Land Office Discount rascality. It cannot be done. Suppose the value of the lands have depreciated, was not the land bought for all the tenants and sold to all the tenants at a fixed price; and haven't a majority of the tenants paid the full price; and is not it unfair and dishonest and unpolitic; that a discount of seven or ten dollars in every hundred dollars is now made in favor of those who have been careless and negligent? The discount rascality is a means for depriving the Provincial exchequer of thousands upon thousands of dollars, which the majority (who paid their instalments in full) will have to make up and pay sooner or later in hard taxes!

ANOTHER SUCCESSFUL ISLANDER.—Mr. John W. Robertson, son of John Robertson, Esq., Inkerman Farm, is rapidly coming to the front as a bicyclist at Taunton, Mass., where he has been residing for some six years past. Referring to a recent tournament in which he took part, a Taunton paper says:—

"John W. Robertson, of the Belmont Club of this city, did good work at Springfield yesterday. In the two-mile ordinary handicap he won second prize (a Kodak camera, value \$50). In the three-mile ordinary open he captured third prize (an etching, value \$15), and in the half mile ordinary open took second prize (a gold chain, value \$25)."

The same paper on the following day said:—

J. W. Robertson of the Belmont Club, took another prize at Springfield yesterday (a Meteor bicycle, \$140) in the one mile ordinary handicap. That makes \$230 worth of prizes he will bring home from the biggest tournament of the season. The club will probably give him a rousing reception for so nobly holding up the honor of the organization.

On his return to Taunton, Mr. Robertson was given a reception and supper at the rooms of the Belmont Club. Mr. Robertson was presented with an elegant wreath of flowers on which was inscribed "Victory." Eulogistic speeches were made by several members of the club to which Mr. Robertson fittingly responded. THE EXAMINER wishes Mr. Robertson still further success.

ARM BROKEN.—Shortly before six o'clock yesterday afternoon Ernest Hill, an apprentice in McKinnon & McLean's machine shop, had his arm badly broken while working about a drilling machine. The boy's clothing caught, dragging in his arm. The break is about midway between the wrist and the elbow. Dr. S. R. Jenkins set the injured arm.

SMALL POX.—A case of small pox exists at Dalhousie, N. B. The infection is believed to have come from Carleton, P. Q. The patient, a Frenchman, has been completely isolated and is doing well. The health authorities have acted promptly, and it is hoped the disease will not spread.

BIG GRAIN.—The Progress du Saguenay says that some of the wheat recently cut in the new parish of St. Bruno, Lake John, Quebec, measured seven feet in height, and some of the oats eight and a half. It says that the crops throughout the Saguenay and Lake St. John regions are magnificent, wheat being a larger crop than for many years.

RARE FARMING.—As advertised, the auction sale of farming implements, crop, stock, fruit, furniture, etc., will take place to-morrow morning at 9 o'clock, at Bunbury, Lot 43. Also, Southport property at the same place at 3 p. m.

Prince County Exhibition

A Large Attendance.

Nearly Two Thousand Exhibits

[SPECIAL BY TELEPHONE.]

SUMMERSIDE, Sept. 29.

As usual, the most prominent and interesting feature of the Prince County Exhibition is the crowd of people in attendance. Judging by the number and appearance of the visitors at Summerside to-day, we must conclude that the country is going to ruin neither in point of population or of wealth.

There are nearly two thousand different exhibits, many of them of the highest excellence. Mangels, turnips and other vegetables, except potatoes, were never shown to better advantage here. In potatoes, the competition is not so large as in former years. The exhibits of grain and fruit are good, and there is a creditable representation of the products of the soil. In live stock there is a good showing of sheep and pigs, but small and poor of cattle. The horses on exhibition are of superior quality, but the classes are not so well filled as they ought to be in Prince County, where horses are the specialty of so many farmers.

The Exhibition was opened by Richard Hunt, Esq., who explained that His Honor, the Lieut. Governor, was unable to be present, owing to his recent visit to New Brunswick and to other engagements. Mr. Hunt then called upon the Premier of the Province, F. Peters Esq., who delivered a neat speech, in the course of which he highly complimented the Exhibitors.

Among the prize winners in the carriage class of horses were the well known horses Principal and Westlawn. Mr. Welsh of Cape Wolf exhibited a beautiful Islander stallion, which took first prize; Mr. McQuillan, of Lot 16 being second, and Mrs. James Crowley of Darney third. In the class for carriage mares and foals, George Gardner, of Lot 16 took first prize, Geo. Brown, St. Eleonors, 2nd, and Thos. McQuaid, of Middleton, the 3rd. The latter gentleman exhibited in several classes and his stock showed to advantage in all. A very fine mare owned by Mr. Brennan, of Parkside Farm, and her foal, by Parkside, were greatly admired.

In the younger classes, the advantage of breeding to standard bred horses was easily seen.

St. Peter's Mission.

The last services for children and women were held at the usual hours yesterday. Extra seats had to be provided for the children, and the attendance at the women's service was the largest in the history of the mission. Father Huntington's address at this service was on "prayer." In the evening the church was filled to the doors. Festival Evensong—the first of the feast of St. Michael and All Angels—was sung by the Rev. T. H. Hunt, after which Father Huntington delivered one of the most impressive of his addresses upon the last scene of Our Lord's temptation in the wilderness. At the close of the service the Missioner, who in white cope, ascended the altar steps and there read each of the baptismal vows, after having requested all who wished to do so to stand up and repeat the same. A large proportion of the congregation responded to the appeal. A solemn Te Deum closed the service. The Incumbent had announced at the beginning of the Mission that the only collection for the expenses of the Mission would be made last night. The offerings amounted to \$276.26. At the celebration of Holy Communion at 5.30 this morning there was a large congregation, and a great many people made their communion. Mission hymns were sung during the service. At the conclusion Father Huntington returned to the Incumbent the stole laid upon his shoulders in token of authority at the opening of the mission. The Incumbent gave his blessing to the Missioner, who departed from the church through the door he entered it by. Father Huntington left for his home in New York this morning.

Exhibition Notes

We are authorized to make the following announcement concerning the admission of School children to the Exhibition this year.

1st. Every school boy or girl in actual attendance in any public school in the Province, will be admitted free on Tuesday the 6th October.

2nd. In order to entitle the school children to such admission, they must present at the gate a certificate signed by their teachers.

3rd. Printed forms of such certificates can be had on application at the office of the Superintendent of Education, to whom County school teachers may apply at once.

We hope to see thousands of children enjoying the generous offer of our School Board.

CHRISTIAN CONVENTION.—We understand that the Railway Christian Convention have secured the services of Evangelist Meikle for October 23rd, 24th and 25th, and it is probable the Convention will be held in Moncton on these days.

TEMPERANCE ENTERTAINMENT.—The members of Stanley Lodge, I. O. G. T. gave a free-for-all entertainment in their lodge room on the evening of the 25th. It was well attended, and all must have gone home with the impression that it is well to be a Good Templar, especially one of Stanley Lodge. Mr. Matthews of Albany occupied the chair, and opened the meeting with a few well chosen remarks. But the speech of the evening was delivered by the Grand Chief Templar, L. U. Fowler, who spoke in his usual serio-comic manner. Space will not permit to give the programme at length, but suffice it to say that it was well rendered throughout and speaks well for the youthful members of Stanley. The instrumental music by Miss May Warren deserves special mention, as does also the solo by Miss Hattie Crawford with accompaniment by Miss Minnie Chisholm. We may observe that Stanley Lodge has won the reputation of being one of the best lodges on the Island, and it fully sustained its reputation on the 25th. Some of its members have taken high rank in the Grand Lodge, the present Grand Chief being a Stanley boy, as is also the Provincial Deputy, L. R. McDonald, Com.

"Death by Drowning."

INQUEST ON THE BODY OF PETER DOIRON—THE VERDICT.

The body of Peter Doiron, who lost his life yesterday morning while in a boat with another man taking the line ashore from the steamer Bonavista was recovered yesterday afternoon about six o'clock near the place where the sad accident occurred. An inquest was held last evening in the Stipendiary Magistrate's courtroom. Dr. Conroy was coroner. The jury was made up as follows: Edward Davy (foreman), Michael Sweeney, Philip Curley, James McMillan, John A. McLaren, Robert F. Irving, J. B. Macdonald.

Edward Blackburn, the man who was in the boat with Doiron when he lost his life, was the first witness. He said the Bonavista came in about a quarter past five. He and Doiron manned a boat to take the line ashore. When near the bow of the steamer witness called out to the men on board to throw them a heaving line. The answer was that the big line was hanging close by the bow. Doiron caught the line and passed it to witness. Doiron was in the stern of the boat. The stern of the boat was touching the bow of the steamer. Just then the anchor dropped, and in falling it struck the boat and partly filled it with water. He could not say that the anchor struck Doiron. The fall of the anchor caused Doiron to be thrown into the water—he sank and never rose. No one told him to beware of the anchor falling, and they had no notice of its being let go. The mate of the steamer asked them to go alongside for the lines. The boat they were in was a ship's large jolly boat.

Patrick McKenna, watchman in the employ of Peake Bros. & Co., was at the end of the wharf when the steamer came in. He saw the two men go out in a boat to the steamer. The mate asked if the boat was ready, and if so to come alongside. They went alongside, close to the bow. Witness heard the Captain say "let go the anchor," heard the anchor fall and saw the boat career over. He did not see Doiron fall out. The Captain was on the bridge when he gave the order to let go the anchor.

John McPherson, pilot of the steamer St. Lawrence, was on the deck of that steamer when the accident happened at the Bonavista. Ten or fifteen minutes after the accident happened witness heard the anchor being weighed and saw the ship move about a length ahead. He was about thirty yards from the Bonavista when the accident occurred.

Dr. S. R. Jenkins, who made an examination of the body of the deceased, Peter Doiron, after it was recovered, said he found several flesh wounds on the face which he believed were due to the bites of fishes. He found no evidence of the body having been struck by the anchor. In witness' opinion death was due to drowning.

This closed the evidence. The jury, after deliberation, returned the following verdict: "That the deceased, Peter Doiron, came to his death by drowning while attending the lines of the steamship Bonavista, and that the accident happened as a result of the falling of the anchor upon the boat in which the deceased was at that time."

The funeral of the late Peter Doiron will take place to-morrow morning at 9 o'clock with military honors.

Horse Notes.

A despatch from St. John, received late last evening, says that Lady Pilot won the 2.40 class that afternoon and took second place in the 2.50 race on Saturday afternoon. Both Lady Pilot and her driver, Mr. Winans, are evidently in good form.

Brennan's Parkside is entered in the 2.37 class to be trotted at Halifax to-morrow (Wednesday). Mr. Winans' Stranger is also entered in the same race. The purse is \$200. Stranger is also entered in the free-for-all, which takes place on Thursday for a purse of \$250.

There was some lively moving on the track at Cambridge City, Ind., on Saturday. Mombus, driven by Budd Doble, lowered his record half a second, making a mile in 2.18. Direct paced a mile in 2.07. Justina and Globe, driven double, made a mile in 2.20.

C. W. Williams has accepted Don. J. Leathers' proposal to match Allerton and Nelson for a purse of \$10,000, the winner to take the whole amount, and the race to occur October 6th at Grand Rapids, Mich.

The earnings of Axtell, 2.12, during the past two years has been \$118,000, or \$13,000 in excess of the sum paid for him.

Dr. W. F. G. Braith, of Lexington, has refused \$80,000 for the two-year-old colt Ralph Wilkes, that trotted a mile in 2.21 a few days ago.

Another Complaint.

Sir,—I would respectfully call the attention of the Local Government to the disgraceful state of the South Pinette Bridge. The tides last week were going across the Bridge. Farmers cannot ship any produce across the Bridge on account of ruts and holes. As this is a public post road, something should be done immediately. Hoping the Government will awake to a sense of their duty, I remain,

TRAVELER

Eldon, Sept. 28, 1891.

NEW BOOKS.—Pansy Series, Beanie Series, Elsie Series, Garland Series, Mildred Series, Annie Swan Series, Sampson, Law Series for Boys, and all the latest works, opening now at Hazzard & Moore's.

Over thirty different cloths made up in children's, boys' and youths' ready made ulsters with capes, the finest ever imported to P. E. Island.—Jas. Paton & Co.

Do you want to order a refer for boy, youth or man. You will do well to call and see the value Jas. Paton & Co. are offering. Prices cannot be beaten.

PENNYROYAL WAFERS.

A specific monthly medicine for ladies to restore and regulate the menues; producing free, healthy and painless discharges. No aches or pains on approach. Now used by over 50,000 ladies. Once used, will use again. Investigate these organs. Buy of your druggist only those with our signatures across face of label. Avoid substitutes. Send particulars mailed to stamp, 25c per box. Address, E. H. NORTON & CO., 221 Queen Street, Montreal, Que., Canada. For sale, mailed, by GPO, E. HUGHES, at Apothecaries' Hall, Ch'town. dw 1y—sept29

PURE-BRED STOCK.

WE will sell by Auction, on the Exhibition Grounds, immediately after sale of Stock Farm Stock, the following Stock, the property of B. F. Longworth:—

2 pure-bred Shorthorn Bull Calves, 1 Heifer, 3 years.

This Heifer has taken two first and one second prize at Provincial Exhibitions.

Terms at sale.

E. H. NORTON & CO., sept29—cod wy li Auctioneers.

SHIPPING BAGS.

TEN THOUSAND Extra Good Shipping Bags FOR SALE LOW.

WEEKS & BEER. sept29—1w

REAL ESTATE.

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, Horse, Cows, Carriages, etc., BY AUCTION.

I AM authorized by Edward Bayfield, Esq., Executor to the Estate of the late Mrs. (Admiral) Bayfield, to sell by Auction, on the premises, Upper Queen Street,

On Wednesday, 30th Sept., inst., COMMENCING AT 11 A. M.,

All the Real Estate and Personal Property of the late Mrs. (Admiral) Bayfield.

The Real Estate comprises the whole of Town Lot Number 57, in the 5th hundred of Town Lots in Charlottetown, fronting on Queen and Euston Streets; also the opposite corner, being part of Town Lot 58 in the 5th hundred of Town Lots in Charlottetown, and having a front of 80 feet on Euston Street and 51 feet on Queen Street.

Personal Property comprises Parlor, Dining Room, Hall, Bedroom and Kitchen Furniture, Horse, Cows, Carriages, Sleighs, Harness, Robes, etc.

R. BEARSTO, A. sept25 Auctioneer.

BUILDING LOT,

BY AUCTION, On Saturday, October 3rd, AT 12 O'CLOCK, NOON.

WE are instructed by Mrs. Cairns to sell by Public Auction, on the premises, on SATURDAY, October 3, at 12 o'clock:

The Half Town Lot, situated on Grafton Street, with small Cottage thereon, and joining the Walsh property sold by us last week.

Size of Lot is 42x160 feet. Having been built up at a large expense, this Lot is now one of the most desirable Building lots in the city for a private residence.

Terms specially easy. Sale positive. E. H. NORTON & CO., sept22—cod tl ale Auctioneers.

TO LET.

THE Southern Half of the late Chief Justice Palmer's residence, situated on Upper Queen Street, at present occupied by Lewis Carvell, Esq. House contains 8 rooms, heated throughout with hot water; cold water also throughout the building. If desirable, the same will be let partially furnished. Possession given 1st October next. Apply to

H. JAMES PALMER. sept25—tf

Property on Rochford Square,

BY AUCTION, On Thursday, October 1st, AT 12 O'CLOCK, NOON.

WE are instructed by Mary Fitzpatrick, to sell by Auction, on the premises, on THURSDAY, October 1st, at 12 o'clock:

The Lot of Land, with House thereon, formerly the property of James Fitzpatrick, on Kent Street (Rochford Square), being the western half of Town Lot No. 71 in the 2nd Hundred, and measuring 41 feet front by 160 feet deep.

The above lot is a very desirable situation for a private residence. Sale positive. Terms at sale. McLeod, Morson & McQuarrie, Attorneys. E. H. NORTON & CO., sept22—cod tl ale Auctioneers.

THE Teachers' Provincial Institute

WILL hold its Annual Meeting in Charlottetown on THURSDAY and FRIDAY, 8th and 9th of October next. Among the subjects treated of in papers to be read are:—"Physical Culture in Our Schools," "Geometry," "The Youth versus Good Books," "Physical Education," "Politics," "Composition."

A lesson will be given on "Questions." The following are some of the questions to be brought up for discussion:—"How can I interest my Class in Grammar?" "Is the Supervision of our Schools properly conducted?" "Would it not be better to have the School Sessions of uniform length throughout the year?" "What can our Schools do to encourage the reading of good literature?"

The first session begins on Thursday, at 10 a. m., sharp. R. H. CAMPBELL, Secretary-Treasurer. sept28—dy 21 w li

MANTLE DEPARTMENT.

FOR LADIES! What is Fashionable?

"Everything" would be a short answer, and not far from the correct one. We will, however, make our reply to this important question more explicit. Jackets are undoubtedly as popular as ever, and a great variety of styles in different lengths are shown. As to material, Serges and Vignoles are the most fashionable, but Beaver and Nap Cloths are also largely used. For Trimming, Fur of all kinds is decidedly the correct thing, and forms at once the most handsome and serviceable trimming obtainable, whilst the heavy Nap Cloth Jackets are worn almost if not altogether plain.

Long Quilted Cloaks have taken a very prominent place and are very fashionable. Plain and Figured Cloths are both used, whilst Fur is the universal trimming. The Russian shape is the most popular. Many of these garments are extremely handsome and becoming, and no lady can well afford to be without one.

Nothing has taken the place of Dolmans, which still retains their popularity, especially in the better qualities. The addition of sleeves is a novelty, and is considered by a very decided advantage. Ulsters are still worn, but not so largely as formerly—the Quilted Cloaks having, in a great measure, taken their place.

The new Capes are quite long, and some of them are undeniably elegant and becoming. Shot Risks in beautiful combinations are largely used for linings, and add very materially to a garment by their rich appearance.

In conclusion, we believe long Quilted Cloaks and Jackets will prove the most fashionable and popular garments, and we have spared no trouble to procure the latest novelties for our customers.

For Children, Ulsters are the favorite, whilst Reefer Jackets are both fashionable and popular. Every week brings additional novelties to our Mantle Department from London and Berlin. The great success attending this Department the past season leads us to hope that every lady of taste may find something to suit her in our present stock, which is the largest and finest we have ever imported.

BEER BROS.

A NEW LOT OF WALKING STICKS

For Young Men and Old, In many Styles and Woods, including some variously mounted in Gold, Silver and Oxidized Silver, all prices, just received at

WATSON'S DRUG STORE.

Charlottetown, Sept. 29, 1891—dy

Exhibition Week

STEREOPTICON VIEWS OF "THE LIFE OF CHRIST," AT THE LYCEUM, On Monday Evening, at 8 o'clock.

ADMISSION, 20 CENTS. CHILDREN, 10 CENTS.

These Views are magnificent, and are shown on a canvas 25 feet square. See handbills for particulars. Tickets for sale at A. S. Johnson's Drug Store and Hazzard & Moore's Bookstore. sept29

The Dominion Building and Loan Association,

HEAD OFFICE, 54 ADELAIDE STREET, E., TORONTO.

CAPITAL, - - - - \$10,000,000.

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS CHARLOTTETOWN LOCAL BOARD:

Lemuel E. Prowse, President; Rob Angus, Vice-President; McLeod, Morson & McQuarrie, Solicitors; Lemuel Phillips, Appraisers; M. P. Hogan, Lowe Bros., H. W. Anderson, D. McLean, W. F. Carter, Directors; Urquhart and Brown, Secretary-Treasurers.

THIS Association will be prepared at once to make Loans on Real Estate in this city, and also to take investments in large or small sums in the form of stock in the Association, which is one of the best paying investments offered. Applications for Loans or Stock may be made to the Secretary-Treasurers, where full information may be obtained.

URQUHART & BROW,

Special Agents for P. E. Island. OFFICE—Brown's Block, Charlottetown, P. E. Island. sept24

APPLES. Government Debentures.

WE HAVE BOUGHT 600 BARRELS APPLES—

200 Barrels Nova Scotia Gravensteins, 400 " Canadian Fall Seock.

First shipment of 100 barrels will arrive next week. We have only Extra Choice No. 1 stock. Every barrel will be warranted. Family orders will be booked in advance. Special prices to the trade. E. H. NORTON & CO. Sept 26.

PLENTY of good Half-shell Oysters. Oysters by the quart. Those wanting Oysters by the quart, will please leave their orders in the forenoon. All orders promptly attended to.—ENOSH CARMON, same old stand, Sidney Street, sept21—1w pd

One Hundred Thousand Dollars of Debentures.

issued by the Province of Prince Edward Island under Act 55th Vic., Cap. 1. These Debentures are in denominations of \$100, \$50 and \$1,000, and are redeemable in twenty-five years from 1st November, 1891, bearing interest at the rate of Four Per Cent. per annum, payable half yearly.

ANGUS McMILLAN, Provincial Treasurer. sept23