

# The Daily Examiner.

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"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURYPIDES.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, SATURDAY, JANUARY 6, 1883.

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## THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
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AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

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Advertising at most moderate rates.  
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**McLEOD & MORSON,**  
Barristers & Attorneys-at-Law,  
SOLICITORS, NOTARIES PUBLIC, ETC.

OFFICES:  
Reform Club Committee Rooms, Opposite Post  
Office, Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
Merchants' Bank of Halifax Building, Sum-  
merside, P. E. Island.

MONEY TO LOAN, on good security, at  
moderate interest.  
W. A. O. MORSON.  
Nov. 24, '82.—pres her

**JOHN MACEACHERN,**  
(Late of Italian Warehouse)

AGENT FOR  
Royal Fire Insurance Company, of  
England,  
London & Lancashire Fire Insurance  
Company, of England,  
City of London Fire Insurance Co.,  
of England,  
**HAS REMOVED**  
His Office to his New Building,  
Cor. Queen and King Sts.—Up Stairs.  
Ch'town, Dec. 7, '82.

**DR. WARBURTON,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,  
(EDINBURGH.)

Office in Old City Hotel, corner of Great  
George and Dorchester Streets, opposite the  
Catholic Chapel. Entrance on Great George  
Street—night bell.  
Ch'town, Nov. 14, '82.—3m

**Bank of Nova Scotia.**

ESTABLISHED 1832,  
Paid Up Capital . . . \$1,000,000  
Reserve Fund . . . 325,000

An Agency of this Bank will be opened on  
Monday next, 19th inst., in the building  
lately occupied by the Bank of Prince Edward  
Island, under the management of the under-  
signed.  
Deposits will be received on interest, and  
on current account.  
Drafts granted on the various Agencies and  
correspondents of the Bank.  
Sterling and other Exchange bought and  
sold, and general banking business transacted.  
D. C. CHALMERS,  
Ch'town, June 17, 1882—tf Agent.

**INSURANCE OFFICE.**

Queen Insurance Company,  
OF ENGLAND.  
CAPITAL, TEN MILLION DOLLARS.

Lancashire Insurance Company  
CAPITAL, FIFTEEN MILLION DOLLARS  
Insurance effected on all kinds of property  
at current rates. Losses settled promptly  
and equitably.

DESBIRAY & ANGUS,  
General Agents.  
Office—South Side Queen Square.  
Ch'town, Sept. 15, 1882.

**W. C. BISHOP,**  
SHIPPING

—AND—  
**FORWARDING AGENT,**  
Marine Insurance Broker,

—AND—  
General Commission Agent,  
BEDFORD ROW.

P. O. BOX 1 . . . HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the  
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned  
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks  
thereon.  
Hulls, Cargoes, and Freights insured in  
first-class offices at most favorable rates.  
Consignments of Produce solicited, and  
prompt returns guaranteed.  
Correspondence solicited and answered  
promptly.  
Nov. 14, 1881.—17r



MR C. D. RANKIN, Chemist, North Side Queen Square, has the honor to announce  
to the inhabitants of Prince Edward Island and neighborhood that he has made  
arrangements with

**MR. B. LAURANCE,**  
The Eminent English Oculists' Optician,  
to personally superintend the adaptation of his  
**SPECTACLES AND EYEGLASSES.**

In consequence of so many applications he will be  
At C. D. Rankin's Drug Store, North Side Queen Square, from Friday, the  
5th, to Friday, the 12th January,

To all those requiring aid to vision. The hold that Laurance's Lenses  
have taken upon the spectacle-wearing public of Great Britain and the testimonials  
from the greatest of the English Oculists, among the faculty in England and in this  
Province, must be conclusive that nothing better in aids to vision can be obtained, and when in  
addition such Lenses are selected and adapted to the eye by Mr. Laurance personally, Mr.  
Rankin is convinced the acme of comfort will be obtained by every person requiring the  
use of Spectacles or Eye-glasses.

Mr. Laurance's mode of procedure is to test the capabilities of both eyes, and not only  
to determine the exact power required for each eye, but also to select the particular Lenses  
best adapted to arrest decay and to give sight without discomfort. Mr. Laurance is not a  
stranger to Prince Edward Island in his capacity as an Optician. For years he visited this  
Province, as testimonials from our leading medical men and citizens, as far back as 1854,  
can testify. Mr. Laurance is one of the leading Opticians of England, and his visit here is  
for one purpose, and that is the introduction of his celebrated Lenses through REGULARLY  
ACCREDITED AGENTS THROUGHOUT THE DOMINION.

Persons who have tried in vain to be suited with Lenses are particularly requested to  
call at C. D. Rankin's and see MR. LAURANCE'S VISIT CANNOT BE PROLONGED.  
BEYOND A FEW DAYS, it behooves those requiring his assistance to call as early as possible  
REFERENCES AND TESTIMONIALS, as to the Quality of the Lenses, etc., are  
coupled with the names of the following eminent Medical men and residents of Nova  
Scotia:—

Chief Justice Sir William Young.  
Rev. Dr. Hill, Rector of St. Paul's, Halifax.  
The Hon. W. J. Almon, M. D.  
The Hon. A. W. Smith, Judge Supreme Court.  
J. Scott Hutton, Principal Deaf and Dumb Asylum.  
Dr. Arthur Moren, Physician to Deaf and Dumb Asylum.  
Wm. Dunbar, Ex-Mayor of Halifax.  
Edwd. Jennings, M. D., President of the Medical Council of Nova Scotia,  
Vice-President of the Medical Association of Canada.  
Wm. Tobin, F. R. C. S.  
W. B. Slater, M. D.  
H. C. Herbert, M. D., F. R. C. S., Surgeon Major, A. M. D.

From Chief Justice Sir Wm. Young  
HALIFAX, 2nd Dec., 1882.  
I have pleasure in testifying that the two  
pairs of Spectacles I have purchased from Mr.  
B. Laurance give a clearer and purer light,  
especially under GAS than any I have pre-  
viously obtained HERE or ELSEWHERE.  
WM. YOUNG.

From Rev. Dr. Hill, Rector of St.  
Paul's.  
HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 18, 1882.  
MY DEAR SIR,—The glasses with which you  
have supplied me for reading, both by natural  
and artificial light, have proved themselves  
to be all that could be desired. I strongly  
recommend any persons wishing to save strain  
upon their eyes, and enjoy comfort while  
reading, to apply to you to fit them with  
Lenses adapted to their condition of sight.  
I am, dear sir, yours truly,  
GEORGE W. HILL, Rector of St. Paul's.  
MR. B. LAURANCE, Optician, 147 Hollis St.

From Hon. W. J. Almon, M. D.  
HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 4th, 1882.  
MY DEAR SIR,—By the aid of the Glasses  
you last fitted me with I was enabled last  
night by lamp light to read with comfort, a  
thing I had not done for some months pre-  
viously.  
I am, dear Sir,  
Yours truly,  
WILLIAM J. ALMON.  
To Mr. B. LAURANCE, Optician.

From Judge Smith.  
HALIFAX, Nov. 2, 1882.  
I beg to state that I have purchased of Mr.  
Laurance one or two pairs of Spectacles, and  
have found them everything I can desire to  
improve the vision for writing and reading  
purposes.  
H. W. SMITH,  
Judge Supreme Court, N. S.

From the Principal of the Deaf  
and Dumb Institution.  
HALIFAX, Nov. 1, 1882.  
MR. B. LAURANCE fitted a number of the  
pupils of this Institution requiring Lenses to  
assist their sight, and I have pleasure in tes-  
tifying to the benefits the wearers of the  
glasses have derived from their use. But for  
the aid thus obtained several of them  
would have continued to labor under great  
difficulty in reading script or print, and  
would thus have been seriously retarded in  
their studies, which they are now enabled to  
pursue with comfort and satisfaction both to  
themselves and to their teachers.  
J. SCOTT HUTTON,  
Principal.

As Medical Officer to the institution of  
Deaf and Dumb, I have much pleasure in  
certifying the testimony of the Principal, J.  
S. Hutton.  
ARTHUR MOREN, M. D.,  
Physician to Deaf and Dumb Inst.

From John Woodhill, Esq.  
B. LAURANCE, Esq.:  
DEAR SIR,—In the year 1864 I purchased a  
pair of night-reading spectacles (and have  
used them ever since) from a Mr. Laurance.  
I called on you yesterday and found that you  
were the same person, and had my name on  
your books, and as you then told me that  
you could supply me with a pair that I could  
see small print for 20 years longer. Well,  
being in active business, and only in my 74th  
year, I concluded to take them. But judge  
my astonishment, at night when I took up  
the evening paper, I could see to read it in  
any part of the room by the light of one gas  
burner as well as when I was 20 years of  
age, and I trust I will have an opportunity of  
thanking you personally before you leave our  
city.  
Yours respectfully,  
JOHN WOODHILL,  
176 Barrington Street,  
Halifax, Oct. 5th, 1882.

From the City Medical Officer.  
OFFICE OF CITY MEDICAL OFFICER,  
Halifax, Nov. 1, 1882.  
MR. B. LAURANCE:  
DEAR SIR,—I am very much pleased with  
your glasses, they are particularly clear and  
well polished, and suit my eyes better than  
any I have ever used. I have had great  
pleasure in recommending them to my friends  
and patients. I am, &c.,  
ARTHUR MOREN, M. D.,  
City Medical Officer.

From H. C. Herbert, M. D., F. R. C.  
S., Surgeon Major, A. M. D.  
MR. B. LAURANCE has fitted me with glasses  
which suit me admirably, and I recommend  
persons whose vision is defective, to consult  
him when lenses are required.  
H. C. HERBERT, M. D., F. R. C. S.,  
Surgeon Major, A. M. D.  
November 20, 1882.

From Ex-Mayor Dunbar.  
HALIFAX, N. S., Oct. 23, 1882.  
B. LAURANCE, Esq.,—  
DEAR SIR,—I am using a pair of spectacles  
purchased from you 18 years ago at the Hal-  
fax Hotel, and they suit me as well to-day as  
when I first used them.  
WM. DUNBAR,  
Ex-Mayor of Halifax.

From James A. Smith, Esq.  
No. 1 LOCKMAN STREET TERRACE,  
Halifax, Oct. 23, 1882.  
MR. B. LAURANCE,—I have worn glasses  
since I was ten years of age and am now in  
my fifty-seventh year and until this minute I  
have never possessed perfect sight, and in my  
profession as a school teacher I can now ap-  
preciate the way in which I now see even the  
smallest type by artificial light by the aid of  
your lenses.

From Dr. Jennings  
MR. B. LAURANCE, of London, has shown me  
a great variety of spectacles, all of which bear  
close examination. The lenses are well pol-  
ished and the mounting beautiful and sub-  
stantial. I can see more distinctly through  
his glasses than any others I have tried. I  
will recommend them to my patients.  
EDW. JENNINGS, M. D.,  
Visiting Surgeon to the Provincial and City  
Hospital, and President of the Medical  
Council of Nova Scotia, etc., etc.

From Dr. Tobin.  
SOUTH STREET, HALIFAX, N. S., 13th Oct. '82.  
I hereby certify that I have examined sev-  
eral specimens of Lenses and Spectacles made  
by Mr. B. Laurance, of London, and have  
found them well cut and mounted and thor-  
oughly servicable articles.  
WM. TOBIN, F. R. C. S.

From Dr. Slayter.  
HALIFAX, Oct. 12, 1882.  
DEAR SIR,—I have examined your stock of  
Lenses and can only say that they are the  
most perfect set of glasses I have seen in Hal-  
fax. I believe you to be well posted in your  
business and thoroughly well able to correct  
the various defects of vision in those who may  
consult you. I am, &c.,  
W. B. SLAYTER, M. D.

From H. Hesselin, Esq.  
HALIFAX HOTEL, October 12, 1882.  
Eighteen years ago, Mr. B. Laurance, of  
London suited me with spectacles. I have  
them now and they are as good as when I  
purchased them and my eyes do not require a  
stronger power.  
HENRY HESSELEIN,

## CORRESPONDENCE.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the  
opinions or statements of our correspondents

### Duty of Irishmen in America.

To the Editor of the Examiner.

MY DEAR SIR,—On reading Senator  
Howland's recent lecture, as reported in your  
paper of yesterday, I find that the learned  
Senator is opposed to the Rental or Land-  
lord and Tenant system of Land. I have  
been extensively experienced in that sys-  
tem, and I can safely declare that I never  
knew an instance of a Tenant being evicted  
unless when he had exhibited both dis-  
honesty and insolence—two bad qualities  
combined, which no landlord in his senses,  
and with the feelings of a gentleman, could  
be expected to tolerate or to submit to,  
unless indeed it were in a country or colony  
where almost all the laws made were for the  
express purpose of putting the Landlord at  
the mercy of the Tenant, and for finally  
evicting not the Tenant but the Landlord.  
The Scott Act places all those who require  
anything stronger than tea, or "a black  
draught," (see Dickens in Nicholas Nickle-  
by) at the sole mercy of the vendor. Excuse  
this parenthesis, which is indeed an  
analogy. The learned Senator in his  
lecture has omitted one of the duties of  
Irishmen in America, namely, that of pay-  
ing up the arrears due from them as in-  
terest upon mortgages. I hope the learned  
Senator may repair this omission before his  
next lecture.

I am, my dear sir,  
Your constant reader,  
ROBERT BRUCE STEWART.  
Jan. 6, 1883.

To the Editor of the Examiner.

SIR,—I have read your report of the  
lecture, by the Rev. George W. Hodgson,  
on the "Heroes of Lost Causes." In the  
mention therein made of Hector, whom I  
consider to be the only real gentleman in  
Homer's (or Pope's) Iliad, I fully and  
cordially concur. But as to Marcus  
Brutus, the murderer of Julius Caesar,  
being, as your report gives it, "one of the  
finest figures in Roman history," I most  
thoroughly dissent from the reverend  
lecturer. Apart from the guilt of murdering  
Brutus was a parasite. He was the son of  
Julius Caesar by Servilia, "the mother  
of Brutus, with whom Caesar had connec-  
tions of a tender nature in the early part  
of his life." Servilia was the sister of the  
highly patriotic Cato the younger, who, in  
the Senate, observed that, "in the midst  
of the business, a note was brought to  
Caesar from without, which Caesar  
read silently to himself. Cato,  
hereupon, loudly accused Caesar of receiv-  
ing letters from the enemies of the  
commonwealth. Caesar, finding that it had  
occasioned a disturbance in the Senate,  
delivered the note to Cato, as he had re-  
ceived it. Cato, when he found it to be  
nothing but a love letter from his own  
sister Servilia, threw it back again to  
Caesar. "Take it, you sot!" said he, and  
went on with the public business. The  
above quotations are from Plutarch's "Life  
of Marcus Brutus," translated into English  
by John Langhorne, D. D., and William  
Langhorne, A. M. Assuming Plutarch to  
be a good authority, I cannot say of the  
Rev. G. W. Hodgson, that in this instance  
"reddere personam sua licet convenientia  
cuique."

I remain, sir,  
Your constant reader,  
VICH DHOMNIU NON ARD.  
January 5th, 1883.

Murray Harbor South Notes.

On the 25th ult., a Christmas Tree was  
held at the Bible Christian Church, White  
Sands. All enjoyed themselves.

On the 27th ult., the County Lodge of the  
United Temperance Association, met in  
the Hall at the Harbor, to conduct busi-  
ness. There was a large attendance of  
strangers, and in the evening a very large  
audience was present at a Temperance  
meeting. Addresses were delivered by Mr.  
E. L. Lane, of New Perth, the Revs. E. A.  
Tonkin and E. Bell. There was also some  
excellent recitations and good singing. As a  
result of this meeting, a committee was  
formed of the leading householders of this  
neighborhood, to suppress the sale of intoxi-  
cating liquors which, by appearances, have  
been sold here.

On the 28th ult., at Cape Bear, a  
Christmas Tree was given by the Methodist  
friends of the Sabbath School. The chil-  
dren recited well, the singing was excellent,  
and a good time was enjoyed by all. The  
attendance was large.

On the 30th ult. a very pleasant evening  
was spent at the hall in connection with  
the day school of the Harbor District. It was  
presided over by the Rev. E. Tonkin.  
The children gave some very good recita-  
tions, showing they had been trained well  
by their worthy teacher Miss McRae. The  
singing was excellent. An address was  
given by Rev. E. Bell, and at the close he  
presented, (in the name of the friends) to  
the teacher, a gold watch and purse. Miss  
McRae replied in brief and suitable terms.  
A Christmas tree was given by her to the  
children, and it can be said it was the best  
of the season.

On the 1st inst. a large meeting of house-  
holders was held here in the interest of  
temperance. Resolutions were passed, and  
a determination was expressed to carry out  
the Scott Act. We give notice to all that  
are inclined to violate the laws what they  
may expect.

Hersford's Acid Phosphate  
FOR THE ILL EFFECTS OF TOBACCO.  
DR. C. A. FERNALD, Boston, says:—"I  
have used it in cases of impaired nerve func-  
tion with beneficial results, especially in cases  
where the system is affected by the toxic  
action of tobacco."

## PARSONS' PURGATIVE PILLS

**MAKE NEW RICH BLOOD,**  
And will completely change the blood in the entire system in three months. Any per-  
son who will take 1 Pill each night from 1 to 12 weeks, may be restored to sound  
health, if such a thing be possible. For curing Female Complaints these Pills have no  
equal. Physicians use them in their practice. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for  
eight letter-stamps. Send for circular. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., BOSTON, MASS.

**DIPHTHERIA** CROUP, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS.  
JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT will instan-  
taneously relieve these terrible diseases, and will positively  
cure nine cases out of ten. Information that will save  
many lives sent free by mail. Don't delay a moment.  
Prevention is better than cure.

**JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT** (For Internal and Ex-  
ternal Use). CURES  
Neuralgia, Influenza, Sore Throat, Hoarseness, Hacking Cough, Whooping Cough,  
Chronic Rheumatism, Chronic Diarrhoea, Chronic Dysentery, Cholera Morbus, Kidney Troubles, Diseases of the  
Spine and Lame Back. Sold everywhere. Send for pamphlet to I. S. JOHNSON & CO., BOSTON, MASS.

**MAKE HENS LAY**  
An English Veterinary Surgeon and Chemist,  
now traveling in this country, says that most  
of the Horse and Cattle Powders sold here  
are worthless trash. He says that Sheridan's  
Condition Powders are absolutely pure and  
immensely valuable. Nothing on earth will make hens lay like Sheridan's Condition Powders. Dose, 1 teaspoon-  
ful to 1 pint food. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for 8 letter-stamps. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., BOSTON, MASS.

## BRITISH WAREHOUSE, QUEEN SQUARE.

To the Wholesale and Retail Trade:

W. & A. BROWN & CO., are showing a general assortment of British  
and Foreign Dry Goods and Fancy Ware (suitable for the Xmas season),  
at very close prices. The very latest NOVELTIES shown in every Depart-  
ment.

Fancy Woollens, Dress Goods, Fur Goods, a speciality.

A general assortment of Brussels, Tapestry and Scotch Carpets, of new  
designs, of extra value. Also Twine Matting, Hemp, Carpets, Oilcloths,  
Paper Hangings, etc., in variety, all of which are being disposed of at our  
usual low prices.

Establishment closes every evening (Saturday's excepted) at 6 p. m.  
W. & A. BROWN & CO.  
Ch'town, Dec. 15, 1882.

## CHEAPEST, SAFEST, SIMPLEST LIFE INSURANCE

IN THE WORLD.

The Dominion Safety Fund Life Association  
OF ST. JOHN, N. B.

\$50,000 Deposit with the Dominion Government. Working  
under Government License.

An Assessment Company with a Safety Fund. Life Insurance  
at its actual cost.

Good Canvassers Wanted.

LEONARD MORRIS,  
General Agent for P. E. Island.

Summerside, Oct. 28, 1882.—1y

## The City of London Fire Insurance Company.

CAPITAL, \$10,000,000.

DIRECTORS:  
THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON, CHAIRMAN

Lightly Simpson, Esq., Vice-Chairman; Sir Henry Barclay, K. C. B.,  
Lord Colin Campbell, M. P.,  
The Hon. Reginald Capel,  
Spencer Gore, Esq.,  
Richard Basil Huth, Esq.

Property of every description insured at current rates.

JOHN MACEACHERN,  
Agent for P. E. Island.  
Charlottetown, Oct. 14, 1882.—2aw

## WINTER WEAR.

D. A. BRUCE, MERCHANT TAILOR,  
HAS JUST OPENED

100 FUR CAPS, 200 CLOTH CAPS,  
FROM THE FINEST TO THE CHEAPEST QUALITIES, AND IN THE LATEST STYLES.

—A LSO—  
FUR COATS, IN COON AND ASTRACHAN;

These Goods must be sold, and are offered at the lowest prices. Call and  
see for yourselves.  
Charlottetown Nov. 21st, 1882.—2m sat to th wkly