THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR. "This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES. SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JULY 23, 1890. VOL. 26.—NO. 47

Manchester Fire Assurance Com'y,

OF MANCHESTER, ENGLAND.

(x)

CAPITAL, - - - £1,000,000 STG.

(x)

Every Description of Property Insured at Lowest Rates.

(x)

HEAD OFFICE OF THE COMPANY, - - - - MANCHESTER, ENG.
CHIEF OFFICE FOR CANADA, - - - - - - - - TORONTO, ONT.

HORACE HASZARD & E. H. BEER,

june20 JOINT AGENTS FOR P. E. ISLAND.

A Bold Dash

FOR FIRST PLACE,

As I Have Got the Goods to do it.

(x)

I HAVE IMPORTED from the best Houses in the Old Country, SCOTCH and ENGLISH GOODS that cannot be beaten in quality, pattern or price, and customers are convinced at sight, as these goods speak for themselves. Five Hundred and Sixty Pairs of PANTALOONS to select from, of the prettiest patterns. LIGHT and DARK TWEED SUITINGS in the newest designs, and WORSTEDS in the finest grades, which I will make up at prices to suit the times, as I intend to let no one underseli me. I invite the public to come and examine my stock. Good Fits warranted or no sale.

A. J. MURPHY

Ch'town, May 9, 1890—tu fri UPPER QUEEN STREET

B. S. DAVIES & CO.

Merchant Tailors.

(o)

WE ARE SHOWING the Largest and Finest Line of Men's Neckwear in the city. Large assortment of Men's Stiff Flex Hats; large assortment of Men's Soft Hats (American); large assortment of Men's American Straw Hats; large assortment of Men's Fine White Shirts; large assortment of Men's Fancy Flannel Shirts; large assortment of Men's Fine Underwear, Braces, &c.; Light Coats for summer wear; Lap Robes, in Mummie Cloth, the correct thing; large range of Woolens, in Suitings; Spring and Summer Overcoatings and Trouserings, in Scotch and West of England goods.

Mr. McDonald, late of Boston, has charge of our Tailoring Department, and you can rely on getting a good-fitting garment.

Lot of MEN'S and BOYS' READYMADE CLOTHING, at greatly reduced prices to clear.

B. S. DAVIES & CO.,

Ch'town, June 2, 1890. CAMERON BLOCK.

BANKRUPT FURNITURE

Lower than Auction Prices.

(x)

An Immense Lot of Bankrupt Furniture for sale at Dazzling Discounts. Must be sold at once. I defy competition.

(x)

JOHN NEWSON,

South Side Queen Square,

Charlottetown, Jan. 29, 1890. OPPOSITE THE POST OFFICE.

CAMPBELL'S SKREI BRAND OF

Cod Liver Oil.

(o)

THIS IS THE FINEST COD LIVER OIL EVER BROUGHT OUT. Cod Liver Oil usually has such a disagreeable taste, and is to many so difficult of digestion, that its excellent nutritive and medicinal qualities are not experienced. The Skrei Oil is free from these objections, being beautifully clear, pale and bright, almost tasteless, and readily assimilated by children and the most delicate invalids. Sold by

W. R. WATSON, Dispensing Chemist,

feb19 QUEEN STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN.

WEEKS & BEER,

QUEEN STREET,

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND,

Importers of British and German Dry Goods, Millinery, Smallwares, &c.

ALSO—Full Lines of Teas, Groceries and Warehouse Goods, WHOLESALE ONLY.

☞ Additions to our General Stock are being daily received from the different sources of production, and will be offered, Wholesale only, at a small advance on cost.

Ch'town, May 22, 1890—dy 2m

WAREHOUSE TO LET.

WE offer for lease the Brick Warehouse, on Pownal Street, owned by the trustees of the late Owen Connolly's Estate. Warehouse will be vacant after the 23d July next.

Dated 21st June, 1890.

FRED. PETERS,
Solicitor for Trustees.

june21—tf

Lime Juice!

PURE MONTSERRAT LIME FRUIT JUICE in pint and quart bottles. Also, W. I. Lime Juice on draught. Just received, and for sale at low prices, at

ARTHUR S. JOHNSON'S

DRU STORE,

Corner Kent and Prince Streets.

jn19

BEST ROUTE to BOSTON

CANADA ATLANTIC LINE.

ONLY ONE NIGHT AT SEA.

Quickest and Most Direct Route. Low Fares.

The Magnificent Clyde-built Steel

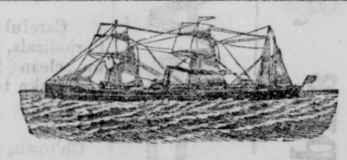
S. S. "HALIFAX,"

Is the largest, safest, fastest and best furnished and most comfortable passenger steamship ever placed on the route between Canada and United States.

Sails from Noble's Wharf, Halifax, every Wednesday, at 8 o'clock, and Lewis Wharf, Boston, every Saturday at 12 o'clock.

Passengers by Tuesday evening trains can go on board on arrival without extra charge. Baggage checked through. Through Tickets on sale by P. E. Island Nav. Co., and

F. T. NEWBERY,
ap30—eod wky pat Agent Ch'town.



Halifax and P. E. Island STEAMSHIP CO.

(LIMITED.)

STEAMER "PRINCESS BEATRICE,"

CAPT. A. H. KELLY.

WILL sail from Charlottetown every Thursday afternoon, at 4 o'clock, for Halifax, calling at Port Hastings, Mulgrave, and Hawkesbury, Arichat, Canso, Isaac Harbor and Sheet Harbor.

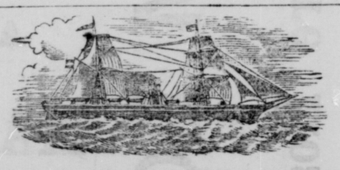
Returning will sail from Halifax every Monday night, at 10 o'clock, making same calls, and Souris.

The above steamer will make the round trip every week, making same calls until the close of navigation.

Freight and passengers solicited at lowest rates, and through Bills of Lading granted to any port on the continent or United Kingdom. Apply to

W. W. CLARKE,
Agent.

Ch'town, May 3, 1890



Furness Line of Steamers

HALIFAX TO LONDON.

Date of Sailings for Above Line.

S. S. ULUNDA will sail from Halifax for London on or about.....May 25
S. S. DAMARA " .....June 16
S. S. ULUNDA " .....July 7
S. S. DAMARA " .....July 25
S. S. ULUNDA " .....Aug. 9th
S. S. DAMARA " .....Sept. 8

In addition to the above, we will have sailings once every month via Boston.

Through Bills of Lading granted from Charlottetown and all points and to any port required.

Canned Lobsters carried at low rates. Insurance low.

S. S. ULUNDA and DAMARA have superior accommodation for passengers.

Saloon amidship. Staterooms large and airy.

Saloon Fares $45 00 and $50.00, according to location of Stateroom. Ten per cent. reduction on return tickets.

For any further information required apply to

W. W. CLARKE,
may13—pat tf Agent.

TEN POUNDS IN TWO WEEKS THINK OF IT!

As a Flesh Producer there can be no question but that

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites Of Lime and Soda is without a rival. Many have gained a pound a day by the use of it. It cures

CONSUMPTION,

SCROFULA, BRONCHITIS, COUGHS AND COLDS, AND ALL FORMS OF WASTING DISEASES. *AS PALATABLE AS MILK.*

Genuine made by Scott & Bowne, Belleville. Salmon Wrapper; at all Druggists. 50c. and $1.00.

POLITICAL MEETINGS.

THE undersigned will meet the Electors of the Second District of Queen's County for the Legislative Council at the following times and places:—

Brackley Point Road, Harrington, in the School House, on Wednesday, 9th July, at 7 o'clock, p. m.

At Stanhope School House, on Thursday, 10th, at 7 p. m.

At Mount Stewart Hall, on Friday, 11th, at 7 p. m.

At Ten Mile House, St. Peter's Road, on Saturday, 12th, at 6 p. m.

At Belle Creek School House, on Monday, 14th, at 7 p. m.

At Wood Islands, on Tuesday, 15th, at 7 p. m.

At Caledonia School House, on Wednesday, 16th, at 7 p. m.

At Murray Harbor Road School House, on Thursday, 17th, at 7 p. m.

At Eldon Hall, on Friday, 18th, at 7 p. m.

At Avondale School House, on Saturday, 19th, at 4 p. m.

At Vernon River Hall, on Monday, 21st, at 4 p. m.

At Pownal Hall, on Tuesday, 22nd, at 4 p. m.

At Monaghan Road Schoolhouse on Thursday, 24th, at 7 p. m.

At Donagh School House, on Friday, 25th, at 7 p. m.

At Mount Herbert Hall, on Saturday, 26th, at 4 p. m.

At York Hall, on Monday, 28th, at 7 p. m

At Blooming Point School, on Tuesday, 29th, at 5 p. m.

JAMES NICHOLSON,
JAMES ROSS.

july5—dy wky

BOOTS! BOOTS!

Horse Boots & Track Harness.

ON HAND, direct from the makers, a full supply of the noted FENNELL HORSE BOOTS, comprising almost every Boot worn in the United States.

—ALSO—

A fine lot of TRACK HARNESS, second to none in Canada, made on the premises by the best workmen to be had.

Come and inspect, as I am determined to lead the trade.

ROBERT TOOMBS,

Great George Street, near Kent.

june28—dy 1m eod

AUCTION.

Farm and Growing Crop.

We will sell by Auction, on the Premises,

ON MONDAY, JULY 28th,

At 3 o'clock in the Afternoon,

THE STETSON FARM,

On the St. Peter's Road, about 8 Miles from Charlottetown,

Containing about 84 Acres of Land, now under crop and in a high state of cultivation. This is one of the handsomest Farms on the Island, and completely fenced with spruce hedge rows at sides and cross rows, all carefully trimmed this season.

—ALSO—

THE STANDING CROP, consisting of several fields of Hay and Oats. One field is sown with 4 bushels of Tartarian Oats, imported by the Local Government this season.

Terms easy. Sale positive.

E. H. NORTON & CO.,
july21 Auctioneers.

P. E. Island Hospital,

WANTED.—A skilful Matron and Housekeeper for this institution, to take charge about the first of October next. A person of some experience, well recommended, will be preferred. Applications to be addressed to

BENJ. BALDERSTON,
Secretary.

Ch'town, P. E. I., July 10, 1890—eod tf

FARMER'S WORK.

How to Make it Profitable.

Professor Robertson's First Visit.

LECTURE AT KENSINGTON.

(*Concluded.*)

Professor Robertson then gave a description of the cow's udder and the processes by which the fats, etc., are secreted and obtained from the cow. He then said that about 87 per cent. of milk is water, and that the identical water drank by the cow passed into her milk; so that the cow needs plenty of *pure* water, not water alive with bacteria. He had known the milk from a cow to be the means of killing fifty-two persons simply because the water which the cow drank was impure and full of disease germs. After the milk has been obtained it needs for successful butter making, immediate setting and perfect stillness. After the cream has been taken off, it should be slightly sour before it is churned. In churning sweet cream 77 parts out of a hundred of the fatty secretion will be obtained as butter, whereas in churning cream slightly soured 97 parts out of a hundred are obtained. All the cream should be mixed the day before the churning, and the proper temperature at the time of churning is 57 to 60 in summer time, and 60 to 66 in fall and winter. Every butter maker should have a thermometer.

The man who tills the soil should aim to obtain the most he can for his labor and his skill. He needs to use his intelligence. Some men sell nothing but labor and find it difficult to sell that. But those who have skill to sell always find a ready market and a good price for it. The man who would be a successful farmer is a man born to rule, to rule nature, to rule plant life and make it the subject of his needs to rule animal life and make it develop for his service and his pleasure. Such a man will employ the skill of his head and his hand to the advancement of his material welfare and of the noble profession to which he belongs. Knowledge applied to work with skill and enthusiasm is what is required, and then the farm will pay and give the farmer both pleasure and profit. (Applause.)

The chairman, Walter Simpson, Esq., said that he had been delighted as the lecturer proceeded, and that he felt sure that all present would be greatly benefitted by the address which they had heard. He then called upon Prof. Shuttleworth to make a few remarks.

Prof. Shuttleworth, after expressing the pleasure he felt in meeting and listening to Prof. Robertson, and in meeting for the first time an audience of the farmers of Prince Edward Island, said that he hoped to have ample opportunity afforded him to address them at times at which Prof. Robertson would not be present. He had been highly delighted with the appearance of P. E. Island, and believed that the natural capabilities of its soil were equal if not superior to those of Ontario. He agreed with Prof. Robertson that the raising of cattle and the production of ensilage are among the most important questions for the farmer of to-day.

Hon. G. W. Bentley expressed great pleasure and satisfaction with the able and interesting lecture that had been delivered, and asked Prof. Robertson "What is the best state in which corn can be when it is put into the silo, and should it be cut fine?

Professor Robertson explained that it was in its best state after it had been one or two days on the ground subsequent to being cut, for it has then lost about one seventh in weight and it then gives out a aroma which is liked by cattle. It is more easily fed if cut fine, but can be preserved in the silo without being cut.

Dugald Wright, Esq., asked if it would effect the ensilage if the fodder were put in damp.

Professor Robertson said that he had seen fodder corn put into the silo dripping wet, and the ensilage came out excellent.

Mr. George Price, Summerside, said that he had cultivated fodder corn and obtained twenty-five tons to the acre of the best of feed. He had also built a silo outside his barn; but thought it would be more convenient to have it inside, and that he would try and get a plan from Ottawa, as advised by Professor Robertson.

David Rogers, Esq., asked what kind of corn was best suited for this country.

Professor Robertson replied that he would rather put off answering that question until he had obtained this year's results of the experiments which are being made at the Experimental Farms. Pierce's Prolific is a good kind, also the Horsebroth or Longfellow and the Mammoth Southern Sweet.

Hon. Mr. Bentley—Will frost make a difference in the growth of corn or the ensilage?

Professor Robertson said that though it would grow again if cut down by the frosts, still the best plan is to sow just late enough to enable the growing plant to escape the early frosts. From the 24th to the 30th May is a good time to plant in Ontario; and that, he thought, would be a good time here. As to the effects of frost on the ensilage, it makes no difference whatever.

On motion of Dugald Wright, Esq., seconded by David Rogers, Esq., the thanks of the audience were unanimously conveyed to Professor Robertson.

Big sale of lumber postponed till Wednesday evening. july21

Professor Robertson's Lecture at Eldon.

Mr. J. A. Nicholson, the Superintendent of Education, presided. He referred to the value of a better education on the subjects relating to and bearing on Agriculture, and hoped that the Department of Education would be able to aid the farmers in that way. He introduced Prof. Robertson, Dominion Dairy Commissioner and Agriculturist, who urged the farmers to avail themselves more heartily of the educational helps which the Province was prepared to offer. He said education fitted a man in any calling, to use his powers to more advantage. It made boys more capable of undertaking the hardest tasks with certainty of success. It tended to give modesty of judgment and bearing, and true education eliminated conceit. Farmers' meetings are valuable factors in promoting education in farming communities. He explained the work and purpose of the Dominion Experimental Farms under the direction of Prof. Saunders. The Minister of Agriculture, Hon. J. Carling, has been most unremitting in his efforts to make the Experimental Farms serviceable to the people of Canada. At the Central Experimental Farm over 250 varieties of grain are being tested. Experiments are in progress to discover the effects of early and late sowing of all sorts of grain. Thick and thin seeding is also being tested. Five breeds of cattle are kept, viz., Shorthorn, Ayrshire, Holstein, Jersey and Polled Angus. Experiments will be conducted to discover the cheapest and best ways of producing milk, beef, pork, mutton, etc. In the horticultural department many varieties of apples and other fruits are being grown for comparison as to hardiness, etc. The botanist, Prof. Fletcher, has under his care 100 varieties of grasses, collected from different parts of Canada. The chemist's department, under the charge of Mr. Shutt, is investigating the qualities of fertilizers, the constituents of soils, feeds, milk, etc. A poultry department is also in connection with the farm. The seed testing work was commented on. Any farmer may send samples of seed to the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, and receive a report as to the vitality and vigor of growth free of charge. Three pound samples of grain are sent free to applicants who will report on the crop grown and send an equal quantity of the seed grown back to the Central Farm.

After a brief talk on the care and feeding of hogs for pork-making Prof. Robertson gave place to Prof. Shuttleworth, of Prince of Wales College, who delivered an address on the methods of testing and valuing commercial fertilizers. He expressed a hope of meeting the farmers occasionally, when he would discuss practical and scientific subjects with them.

Prof. Robertson then delivered an address on Dairy Farming, paying special attention to the making and preserving of butter.

Towards the close of the meeting several of those present expressed their satisfaction with the addresses, and took advantage of Prof. Robertson's offer to answer any questions that might be asked relating to the subject under consideration. A unanimous vote of thanks brought the meeting to a close.

FOUND IN A BOTTLE.—A sealed bottle was found floating in the water off Squaw Point, Lot 49, on Monday last by a lad named John Cullen. On opening the bottle, a piece of paper was found enclosed, on which was written in pencil the following:

"Thrown overboard from the schooner L. H. Davies, off Cape Traverse. Whoever picks this up will please let me know when and where it was found, or have it printed in the newspapers, for curiosity.

LAWRENCE KILEY,
Lower Montague,
P. E. Island."

RELIGIOUS.—The Cornwall Methodist Church which has been undergoing repairs will be re-opened on Sunday next, the 27th inst. Divine service will be conducted by Rev. Mr. Brewer at 11 a. m., Rev. Mr. McKenzie at 3 p. m., Rev. Mr. Davison at 6.30 p. m.

Summerside Exports.

SUMMERSIDE, July 21.

By str Princess of Wales, Cameron, master, for Point du Chene:—

232 cases eggs	$ 994
9 brls mackerel	108
29 horses	3200
550 lbs butter	83
Sundries	3
	$4388

By same steamer on July 22:—

289 cases eggs	$1104
6 brls mackerel	100
5 horses	400
36 lambs	72
215 lbs Island cloth	172
100 lbs butter	15
	$1943

SHIP NEWS.

Sailed, July 22—Ent sch Ripley Ropes, Dunn, Pictou, coal; Kate, Arsenault, Cow Bay, coal; Sophia Stuart, Walsh, New York, Anthracite coal. 22—Cld, Jessie Newell, Bernard, Pictou, bal; Morning Light, Ch'town, bal; Azoff, Kennedy, Newcastle, bal.

A Wonderful Flesh Producer.

This is the title given to Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil by many thousands who have taken it. It not only gives flesh and strength by virtue of its own nutritious properties, but creates an appetite for food. Use it and try your weight. Scott's Emulsion is perfectly palatable. Sold by all druggists at 50c and $1.

Two extra cargoes of lumber at sale on Wednesday evening. See advertisement.

july21

K. D. C. Will Cure You.