

Published every week-day morning at 105 Prince Street... Montreal Office, Shell Tower Building...

Trouble On The Seaway

Trouble is brewing on the St. Lawrence Seaway. In fact, American seaman, tug boat and dredge workers, drillers and engineers have threatened to strike if a Canadian ruling which limits the number of American workers in the deepening of the Detroit River on the Canadian side is not repealed.

The Canadian Authority has decreed that 100 Canadians and only 39 Americans will be employed in the project which is being carried out by an American firm. This means, according to the critics, that approximately 100 American workers attached to the Company will be put out of work; and they don't like it at all.

The complainers point to the fact that "thousands of Canadians come to Detroit daily to work" without let or hindrance and that Canadians in almost unlimited numbers are working on the American side of the Seaway. The matter is considered of so much importance that Governor Williams of Michigan asked Secretary of State Dulles to intervene in behalf of American workers.

In all fairness there is something to be said for this view; although, of course, the fact that Canada is putting up most of the money for the project is sufficient reason for favouring Canadian labour.

Washington Pilgrimage

The third anniversary of the U.S. Supreme Court's decision outlawing racial segregation in the public schools was observed in a "prayer pilgrimage" to Washington by many thousands of Negroes.

There is ground for their impatience in the matter of school segregation, comments the New York Times; but there is also ground for hope. Much progress has been made, albeit slowly, and the principle has been firmly established.

"The character of this demonstration," says The Times, "was noteworthy. When a march on Washington was first proposed there was much justifiable anxiety among those who remembered Coxe's Army and the Bonus March."

"Our First Amendment, perhaps the most treasured part of our Bill of Rights, guarantees to this people the right peacefully to assemble to petition for the redress of grievances. The assembly in Washington was completely lawful in every respect and those who organized it and led it are to be congratulated."

"Precisely because of this emphasis we are not in entire sympathy with Representative Adam Clayton Powell's urging upon these supplicants the use of boycotts, work stoppages and slowdowns to make their point. Their point has already been well made and their case will be stronger if they, unlike some of their antagonists, remain rigidly within the law."

In The Wilderness

While the Great Powers are competing with one another in the grim task of building bigger and more lethal weapons of war, and while the other nations are looking to the day when they, too, will have the most fiendish devices at their disposal, the Red Cross, true to its historic mission, is doing what it can to preserve some measure of sanity to an untoward generation.

A dispatch from Geneva says that experts there have drawn up a new set of "rules" for war, which they "hope" will be accepted by all governments at a conference to be held next fall. Following are some of the rules: Aerial warfare must be restricted to certain limits imposed by the needs of mankind.

A spokesman for the Red Cross, when asked what chance he thought the rules might have among the various governments, would only say that "the Committee once more puts its trust in the common sense of mankind which will enable them, when the hour of decision has come to decide between wisdom and death, to choose wisdom." It may seem to be, and it probably is, a forlorn hope.

Expansion Problem

The growing pains which we are experiencing in Charlottetown and the suburban villages of Parkdale and Spring Park are not unique. They are, indeed, in kind if not in degree, similar to those facing metropolitan areas all across Canada.

With a view to throwing as much light on this question as possible, and of enabling our citizens to judge intelligently of the issues involved, the Charlottetown Metropolitan Committee under the chairmanship of Lt. Colonel F. J. Storey has been assembling facts and figures for several months.

EDITORIAL NOTES

According to a news report, Trade Minister Howe mislaid us altogether in a recent political speech in Hamilton, Ontario. "Prosperity," he is reported as saying, "has come to Canada from British Columbia to the island of... the island of... well, the people who come from there will know where I mean."



"DOIN' WHAT COMES NATURALLY"

OTTAWA REPORT

Atlantic Crossing

By Patrick Nicholson

Ottawa: The smart stranger stood out, even among the select Florida-tanned, Paris-gowned women, yakety-yakking at the cocktail party on Ottawa's Diplomatic Row. She was chic enough to be "The Toast of the Town"; quite obviously she was not one of the home-grown "Jokes of the Town."

Joan Phillips is an attractive young widow, whose home is at Beccles in England. Last fall she had joined the crew planning to cross the ocean in a cutter, so small that even the storied Mayflower II could tuck it away easily in its hold.

HOIST THE LAUNDRY... "Just 200 miles south of the Canaries, we picked up the Trade Winds," Mrs. Phillips told me. "And we rode them all the way across to Barbuda, in the West Indies. We had everything flying, twin stayalls, top stayalls, and the laundry. That was the longest leg of our trip, and we made it in 27 days."

Man - Made Satellites

By Alon L. Blakeslee

(Editor's note: The satellites shot off into outer space will tell us a lot about the sun, meteors, cosmic rays and other things, scientists hope. This is the second of three articles on progress in getting the little balls into the air.)

Group 4: How much energy and heat come into and from the earth; or else a study of clouds over the earth to aid in weather predictions. Which study will be chosen is yet undecided.

The Poet's Corner

Back of the loaf, the snowy flour, Back of the flour the grain, Back of the grain the wind and shower, The sun's warm smile, the earth's dower, Back of these the Creative Power: For God has spoken again.

The Age Old Story

Humble yourselves therefore under the mighty hand of God, that he may exalt you in due time.

OUR YESTERDAYS

From the Guardian Files TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO (May 30, 1932)

Two sessions of a conference of far-reaching importance to Maritime agriculture were held in the Confederation Chambers here on Saturday by the Ministers and Deputy Ministers of Agriculture for the three Maritime provinces.

TEN YEARS AGO

With the arrival last night of the members of the Board of Transport Commission, the stage is set for the opening hearing in the Law Courts Building this morning of the Railway's application for a 30 per cent freight rate increase.

OLD CAPITAL

San Salvador, capital of the Central American republic of Salvador, was founded in 1528.

MAXIMS

Great is the mystery of Godliness: God was manifest in the flesh, justified in the Spirit, seen of angels, preached unto the Gentiles, believed on in the world, received up into Glory.

Refrigeration

Repairs To All Makes APPLIANCES SALES & SERVICE MOTORS Rewinding and Repairs ELECTRICAL Repairs Palmer Electric

Medically Speaking

By Herman N. Sandesen, M.D.

DISPOSABLE HYPO NEEDLE NOW MORE WIDELY USED

A more widespread use of disposable hypodermic needles is among the medical advances I would like to discuss today in my monthly review of medicine.

While there certainly is nothing wrong with reusing properly cleaned, sterilized and resharpened needles, staffs of some hospitals may be too busy to do the job properly.

There is also a new use for an old drug in today's news. For many years, Nupercainal ointment has been used extensively to treat the itching, burning and pain of hemorrhoids and pruritis ani.

Now the ointment has been produced in suppository form for easier usage and more accurate control of dosage.

A brand-new preparation, Ketonil, is reported to be effective in cases of phenylketonuria. This is a condition in which mental deficiency is associated with the inability of the body to metabolize, or utilize, one of the essential amino acids, phenylalanine.

A youngster with phenylketonuria may show symptoms resembling those of various neurologic

NOTES BY THE WAY

No sign yet of those Donkhorst "Sons of Freedom" quitting Canada for a home in "free" Russia. Let us hope the Russians are not going to be sticky about letting these people in.

From the viewpoint of civil defence the great concentration of industry in Central Canada is to be deplored. Toronto would be a "sitting duck" in the event of a nuclear attack.

It may be impossible to squeeze blood from a stone but Ottawa has found a way to squeeze tax money from blood. The national revenue department has held that if a person is paid for donating blood, this is part of his income and the department wants a tax on it.

diseases ranging from cerebral palsy to epilepsy. IT'S IMPOSSIBLE. Since phenylalanine is a normal component of protein foods, simply eliminating proteins from the diet would eliminate the disturbing element. Obviously, this is impossible.

So Ketonil has been developed. It provides proteins needed for growth with the exception of phenylalanine.

QUESTION AND ANSWER Mrs. O.M.: I have been told I will have twins next month. Can I breast-feed both babies?

ANSWER: Yes. There should be no reason why you cannot breast-feed both babies.

An engineering conference in Los Angeles predicts that within a few years a system of electronics will control drivers on big highways and eliminate all possibility of driver error or accident.

County and city jails which dot our land are among the most disgraceful of American institutions. At best they are costly cages which defeat their ostensible purpose.

Dr. D. Ewen Cameron of the psychiatry department of McGill University at Montreal has described to a Dallas meeting a new technique for treating neurotic patients. The patient is put to sleep for 30 to 60 days, then given a week's treatment of listening for 15 hours a day to record playing two or three statements over and over again.

The sod has been turned at Fort Macleod on the site at which a replica of the original fort built by the Northwest Mounted Police in 1874 is to be erected.

SILVER JUBILEE APPEAL

YOUR CONTRIBUTION TO

THE CATHOLIC FAMILY CENTER

(formerly the Catholic Social Welfare Bureau)

WILL ASSIST YOUR NEIGHBOUR WHO IS IN NEED

Last year the Catholic Family Center assisted 534 clients. The staff made 2,163 home visits and received 3,948 office calls.

SHAMA'S END OF MONTH SPECIALS

GRESH-GRADE "A"-TENDER

FOWL lb. 37c

LIMITED SUPPLY-C. PACKERS PICNIC HAMS, lb. 46c

YOUNG TENDER-BLADE ROAST BEEF, lb. 39c

By the Piece-Slab BACON... lb. 57c Trimmed Shoulder ROAST PORK... lb. 49c Brisket CORNED BEEF... lb. 29c Corned SPARE RIBS... 4 lbs. 69c

SUGAR... 10 lbs. \$1.19 Perfection BUTTER... 2 lbs. \$1.17 RINSO, Reg. pkg. 39c Salada TEA BAGS... 100's 99c Broken Pekoe TEA... lb. 79c Any Brand INSTANT COFFEE... 2 oz. 59c Avondale CHICKEN... 1 lb. tin 67c Palm, Mustard or Vinegar PICKLES, 30 oz. 49c Peanut Butter and Molasses KISSES... 1 lb. 39c

Fresh Frozen HADDOCK FILLETS... lb. 35c SALT HERRING... 3 for 39c

Swift's BEEF STEW... 1 1/2 lb. tin 53c

FRESH LOBSTER and HERRING EXPECTED IN

Fresh Frozen COD FILLETS... lb. 27c FRESH MACKEREL

Fancy COOKIES... 1 lb. bag 39c

Blue POTATOES... pk. 59c

Large-Juicy GRAPEFRUIT... 6 for 49c NEW CARROTS... 3 lbs. 29c Large, Firm LETTUCE... head 23c Sunkist ORANGES... 2 doz. 75c RHUBARB... 2 lbs. 25c Winesap APPLES... 3 lb. bag 45c

OGILVIE'S FLOUR 25 LB. BAG \$1.79

Any Brand COFFEE... 1 lb. tin \$1.19 Magic Baking POWDER... 1 lb. tin 39c Royal Instant PUDDINGS... 2 pkgs. 25c Vogue TOILET TISSUE... 6 for 49c SUPER SUDS... 2 pkgs. 69c

OGILVIE'S ROLLED OATS 5 Lb. Bag 55c

SHAMA'S GROCETERIA DIAL 8224 FREE DELIVERY 211 EUSTON ST.