

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, MONDAY, AUGUST 29, 1881.

VOL. 9.—NO. 83.

**THE DAILY EXAMINER**  
IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER  
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:  
Six Months, \$2 50  
Three Months, 1 25  
One Month, 0 50  
Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly,  
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-  
ments, on application.

**Credit Foncier**  
**FRANCO-CANADIEN.**  
Capital, \$5,000,000  
President—Hon. E. Duclere, Senator, Paris.  
Vice-Pres.—Hon. J. A. Chapleau, Montreal.  
The Company will make long term loans  
with sinking fund, and short term loans with-  
out sinking fund.  
For particulars, apply at the office of Messrs.  
Sullivan & Morson, Solicitors, Charlottetown.  
W. W. SULLIVAN.  
Aug. 24, 1881.

**L. ARTHUR & CO.,**  
GENERAL  
Commission Merchants,  
103 SOUTH MARKET STREET,  
BOSTON, MASS.  
May 16, 1881.

**ALFRED A. BOWN,**  
AUCTIONEER  
General Commission Merchant  
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.  
Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce  
Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.  
Prompt returns guaranteed. Good refer-  
ences on application. [ju 17 6m aw]

**W. C. BISHOP,**  
SHIPPING  
FORWARDING AGENT,  
MARINE INSURANCE BROKER,  
General Commission Agent,  
80 BEDFORD ROW,  
P. O. BOX 1 HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the  
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned  
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks  
thereon.  
Hulls, Cargoes and Freights insured in first-  
class offices at most favorable rates.  
Consignments of Produce solicited, and  
prompt returns guaranteed.  
Correspondence solicited and answered  
promptly. [ap 7 6m]

**EDWARD T. RUSSELL, & CO.**  
GENERAL  
Commission Merchants,  
No. 213 State Street,  
BOSTON.  
May 14, 1881.

**CONFEDERATION**  
**LIFE ASSOCIATION!**  
PRESIDENT:  
Hon. Sir W. P. HOWLAND, C. B., K. C. M. G.  
VICE-PRESIDENTS:  
Hon. Wm. McMASTER and Wm. ELLIOT, Esq.  
Attention is Directed to the SPECIAL  
ADVANTAGES afforded by this Associa-  
tion as compared with the uniform  
Bonus of Two and a Half  
Per Cent. plan.  
ORDINARY LIFE PLAN. CASUAL BONUS.  
C. L. A. Policy No. 1 \$10-  
000. Profits for 1880.  
Tenth year, \$121 90 \$312 00  
Results under 2 1/2 per cent.  
Bonus plan, 87 75 250 00  
Difference - \$34.15 \$62.00  
This difference in favor of the C. L. A.  
policy holders INCREASES with each additional  
Premium paid.  
Policies in this Association are NON-FOR-  
FEITABLE after TWO YEARS, and are  
Indisputable After Three Years.  
J. K. MACDONALD,  
Managing Director  
June 28.

**THE WEEKLY EXAMINER.**—For  
sons having relatives or friends abroad, and  
desiring to keep them informed concerning  
P. E. Island, cannot do so in a better or cheap-  
er way than by subscribing to THE WEEKLY  
EXAMINER. Sent, postpaid, to any address  
in Great Britain, the United States, or the  
Dominion, on receipt of One Dollar.

**Queen Insurance Co'y**  
**OF ENGLAND.**  
CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.  
Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings,  
Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels  
on the stocks.  
Special rates for isolated residences.  
All Losses settled promptly.  
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),  
Agent for Prince Edward Island  
[ju 77]

**Marine Insurance Company**  
—OF—  
**Prince Edward Island.**  
ROBT. L. NEWORTH, Esq., President.  
Directors:  
Hon. L. C. OWEN, D. R. M. HOOPER, Esq.,  
T. HANDEMAN, Esq., B. ROGERS, Esq.,  
G. R. BEE, Esq., SAMUEL MITCH, Esq.  
Risks taken daily on Vessels, Cargoes and  
Freights, at their Office, Corner of Great  
George and Lower Water Streets.  
FRED. W. HALES,  
Ch'town, April 25, 1881. Secretary

**LORNE HOTEL.**  
The Popular Summer Resort.  
For Surf Bathing, Boat Sailing and  
General Recreation no Better in  
the Lower Provinces.  
CHARGES MODERATE.  
Strangers visiting the Island should not go  
away without visiting this Hotel. [ju 15]

**NEW**  
**Paper Bag Factory!**  
KENT STREET,  
Between Queen and Pownall,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I.  
EVERY quality and size of Paper Bags for  
Grocers, Dry Goods men, Confectioners,  
Hatters, Druggists, and Pastry Bakers' use, in  
stock or made to order at short notice, and  
sold at Montreal prices, with usual trade dis-  
counts.  
Parties having quantities of paper in stock  
can have it made into bags without loss of  
time and at much less cost than they can  
import them.  
Orders respectfully solicited.  
E. H. BABBITT.  
July 27—3m

The Largest Amount of Life Insurance  
at the Smallest Outlay!  
THE DOMINION SAFETY FUND  
LIFE ASSOCIATION,  
ST. JOHN, N. B.  
A HOME COMPANY.  
PROVINCIAL DIRECTORS:  
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Jas. T. Steeves, M. D.,  
Wm. Henry Thorne, Thos. Temple,  
Foster McFarlane, M.D., Chas. F. Clinch,  
Hon. G. N. Skinner, Q. C.,  
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Thos. A. Chipman,  
President Secretary

The Safety Fund System!  
is fast becoming the popular plan of af-  
forded the protection of  
**LIFE INSURANCE!**  
Members only pay actual current cost.  
No large accumulations of the people's  
money in the hands of the Association.  
Members vote for Directors.  
Expenses of management limited.  
Send for circulars. Examine our plan.  
JAMES McLEOD, M. D., Physician, Ch'town.  
E. H. BABBITT,  
June 25, '81. Special Agent for P. E. I.

**Ahead of all Competition.**  
**JET BLACK**  
**STOVE POLISH!**  
NEAT, QUICK, BRILLIANT AND LASTING!  
Six Million Packages Sold in 1880.  
HALF TON JUST RECEIVED,  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.  
Our Agent, C. J. THOMAS, will sell  
at the Market, and through the country.  
Also, Everlasting Axle Grease.  
B. BALDERSTON,  
Agent for P. E. I.  
Queen Street, July 30—6w 2aw, wky ex

**For Sale or to Let.**  
THAT Freehold Property, with a front of  
18 1/2 feet on Pownall Street and eighty-  
four feet on Sydney Street, the House con-  
taining 16 large rooms and two Kitchens.  
Can be turned into one Dwelling by unlock-  
ing a door. Apply on the premises to  
MRS. BOSWALL.  
March 12, 1881—tf

**FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!**  
—:—  
**HORACE HASZARD,**  
**General Insurance Agent,**  
—REPRESENTING—  
Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,  
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.  
Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$800,000.00.  
British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.  
Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

**MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.**  
Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at LOWEST RATES.  
Office—Corner of Queen and Lower Water Streets.  
Charlottetown, April 4, 1881—tf

**NOW OPENING**  
—AT—  
**CHEAPSIDE.**  
—:—  
**FOR HAYMAKERS!**  
A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF  
**HAY FORKS,**  
**HAY RAKES,**  
**SCYTHES,**  
**SCYTHE SNATHES,**  
**SCYTHE STONES,**  
&c., &c., &c.  
—:—  
**FOR BUTTER MAKERS!**  
Milk Dishes, Churns, Cream Crocks, Butter Crocks, Butter  
Salt, Butter Prints, Butter Firkins, &c., &c.  
—:—  
**For Fruit Preservers!**  
Preserving Sugar, Preserve Pans, Preserve Jars and Crocks, etc., etc.,  
which, together with our large stock of General Groceries, Flour, Meal,  
Shelf Hardware, Paints, Oils, &c., &c., ever offered, at  
PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.

**HENRY BEER.**  
Cheapside, July 26, 1881.

**SUMMER RESORT!**  
—:—  
**SEASIDE HOTEL,**  
—:—  
**RUSTICO BEACH, P. E. ISLAND.**  
—:—  
THIS BEAUTIFULLY-SITUATED and well-known estab-  
lishment will be open from JULY 1st till SEPT. 10th for  
the accommodation of Guests and Visitors.  
Rates—\$1.75 per day; \$10.00 per week; \$32.00 per month.  
To reach the Hotel a Coach will leave Charlottetown every  
Wednesday and Saturday evening, calling for Guests; returning  
every Thursday and Monday morning, at 9 o'clock, a.m.  
Also, arrangements have been made with Mr. Bagnall to  
meet Trains from all points at Hunter River, for passengers to  
Seaside—seven miles. Address,  
**JOHN NEWSON & CO.,**  
Charlottetown.  
June 28, 1881.

**NOW BUYING!** **DOMINION EXHIBITION.**  
NOTICE is hereby given that the Secre-  
tary of the Advisory Board for this Pro-  
vince is instructed to receive from intending  
competitors entries of all animals and articles  
which they wish to exhibit at the Dominion  
Exhibition, to be held at Halifax, N. S., from  
the 21st to the 30th September next, with the  
view of submitting the same to the approval  
of a committee appointed for that purpose.  
All exhibits thus selected will be forwarded  
to and from the said Exhibition free of charge  
to the exhibitor.  
Any further information required will be  
furnished on application to  
A. McNEILL,  
Secretary Advisory Board.  
Charlottetown, June 27th, 1881.  
mwf wky tf

**COAL COAL.**  
WAYS ON HAND, Picton found and  
Nut Coal and Old Mines Sydney Coal.  
Customers can be supplied at all times.  
Prices as low as any in the city. Terms cash.  
CAPT. JOHN HUGHES,  
July 12—law tf  
Water Street

**Youth and Age.**  
When I was young! Ah, woeful when!  
Ah, for the change 'twixt now and then!  
This breathing horse was not built with  
hands,  
This body, that does me grievous wrong,  
O'er airy cliffs and glittering sands  
How lightly then it flashed along!  
Like those trim shifts, unknown of yore,  
On winding lakes and rivers wide;  
That no aid of sail or oar,  
That fear no state of wind or tide!  
Nought cared this body for wind or weather  
When Youth and I lived in't together.  
Flowers are lovely. Love is flower-like,  
Friendship is a sheltering tree,  
O, the joys that came down shower-like,  
Of Friendship, Love and Liberty,  
Ere I was old!  
Ere I was old? ah, mournful ere,  
Which tells me, Youth's no longer here!  
O! Youth! for years so many and sweet,  
'Til I know that thou and I were one—  
I think it but a fond conceit;  
It cannot be that thou art gone!  
The vesper-bell hath not yet toll'd;  
And thou wert aye a masker bold!  
What strange disguise hast thou put on,  
To make believe that thou art gone?  
I see these locks in silvery slips,  
This drooping gait, this alter'd size;  
But springtime blossoms on thy lips,  
And tears take sunshine from thine eyes!  
Life is but thought! so think I will,  
That youth and I are housemates still!

**A Pickle Farm near Chicago.**  
The "Farmers' Review" thus describe  
it:—"The mauling of the ground for  
all the crops is done broadcast. Well  
rotted stable manure and night-soil are  
the principal manures. The latter is  
procured from Chicago, where they are  
paid for taking it away. It is dumped  
in a pit as hauled through the season,  
and in winter, when the liquid portion  
has evaporated or leaked out to a great  
extent, it is drawn out and spread upon  
the land. It is a very valuable ferti-  
lizer, and must be applied with judg-  
ment. Some of it is composted, and in  
this form is less liable to be applied  
too heavily. Plowing is done in the  
spring only, the nature of the soil  
being such that little is gained by  
fall plowing, and there is plenty of work  
for a large force about the pickle factory  
at harvest and pickle time. Clean cul-  
ture is insisted upon. Weeds are not  
allowed to share the wealth of the well  
prepared soil. At the time of our visit  
about sixty men and boys were at work  
in the onion fields. They are paid fifty  
cents per day and boarded. The house  
accommodations being limited, a half  
dozen army tents have been pitched in  
the yard; and with a comfortable bed of  
hay and army blankets for cover, the ach-  
ing backs are rested. The men are well  
fed and are required to work industriously,  
or the discharge is prompt. Hours of  
labor from half-past six in the morning  
until the same hour in the evening, with  
one hour's nooning. If the boys who  
read this will figure this out we think  
they will find the onion rows one foot  
apart on an acre, makes about eight  
miles of onions. The 40 acres would  
make a continuous row 320 miles in  
length. Then, if they calculate the  
miles of cucumbers and peas they can  
arrive at an approximate understanding  
of the amount of labor and money it  
takes to run a big pickle farm."

**Jewish Statistics.**  
Statistics of the Jewish race, which  
have been prepared in Germany, place  
the total number of Jews now living in  
it at only 6,129,662. Of these more  
than five-sixths, 5,225,956, live in  
Europe, 402,996 in Africa, 182,847 in  
Asia, 50,000 in Australia, and 307,862  
in America. According to these figures  
there are more Jews in Roumania than  
in the whole of America, and nearly as  
many as there are in Africa. They number  
in Roumania 400,000, and comprise  
7.44 per cent. of the population, which  
is the largest percentage reported for any  
State. European Russia is next, with  
2,552,594, or 3.57 per cent., and Ger-  
many next with 520,575, or 1.22 per  
cent. Great Britain and Ireland have  
only 68,300, or 20 per cent., and last on  
the list is Norway with 34.

**The Anglo-French Treaty.**  
The London "Times" of the 19th, in  
an editorial article commenting on the  
statement of the Under Foreign Secre-  
tary, Sir Charles Dilke, in the House of  
Commons yesterday, giving the Govern-  
ment reasons for not accepting the in-  
vitation of France to resume the nego-  
tiation of a new commercial treaty says:  
"The greatest trading nation in the world  
has no need to approach France cap in  
hand and beg her to come to terms. The  
end of the French commercial treaty will  
probably be the signal for a new protec-  
tionist outcry in this country. The demand  
will not be granted; but it is certain that  
the negotiations with France must result  
in a serious curtailment of our trade  
with her. A good fifth part of her for-  
eign trade will be annihilated by her own  
act, and along with it the cordiality and  
good will which a profitable foreign trade  
does much to establish and maintain."  
The "Times" adds:—"We understand that  
the point upon which the French propos-  
als were unsatisfactory were that France  
insisted upon the abolition of ad valorem  
duties, and, according to the British  
view, refused to adopt specific duties  
which would be equivalent to them, or to  
even fully discuss all the points involved."  
In this connection it should be stated that  
the law recently passed by the French  
Chambers only authorized the Govern-  
ment to grant a prolongation of the exist-  
ing commercial treaty in the event of  
their being a fair prospect of a new  
one being arranged, and as in conse-  
quence of the wide difference of  
opinion in this case there did  
not appear to be such a prospect there  
was no object but to break off the nego-  
tiations. An official note published in  
Paris to-day, after stating that France  
had no option but to break off nego-  
tiations with England for a new commer-  
cial treaty, concludes as follows:—"We  
hope, nevertheless, that the disagreement  
is only temporary, and as there is ample  
time to treat before the expiration of the  
old treaty in November, that a solution  
will be found of a nature to satisfy the  
interests of the two great countries  
who have equal need of each other."

It was only ten years before he was  
Dictator on the Loire that Gambetta  
became a French citizen. He was natu-  
ralized by a formal adoption of the French  
nationality when about to start to prose-  
cute the law in Paris. He largely owes  
his success to a devoted maternal maiden  
aunt. After receiving his license to prac-  
tice at law he wished to go to Paris. His  
father, deeming success there hopeless  
without money or interest, opposed this,  
when his aunt Jennie Massable, who had  
an annuity of about \$500, said she would  
go to live in Paris, and give him a home.  
They took a house in the Quartier Latin.  
On Sundays Gambetta had his friends  
about him, who retain the pleasant re-  
collection of the old lady's kindly ways  
shrewd sense, and savory dishes. Her  
death, in 1877, was a great grief to her  
nephew.

Young ladies who dance themselves  
into a fever in strange houses will do  
well to make a note of the fate of a young  
Irish lady and an officer of the Forty-  
seventh British Regiment, who walked  
out of a window at a ball in Kingstown,  
Ireland, the other evening, fancying there  
was a balcony in front of it, and were in-  
stantly killed. A similar accident hap-  
pened to a lady named Pennefather, at  
Thomastown, about the same time. She  
walked out of a window at Thomastown  
Castle, and fell thirty feet to the ground,  
but, strangely enough, escaped without  
any serious injury.

A man drove up at a terrific pace to  
the railroad station at Farwell, Mich.,  
and inquired for his wife. She had eloped  
with a neighbor, and was about to take  
a train for the East. "Thank goodness,  
I'm in time," the husband cried, in great  
excitement. The bystanders anticipated  
a tragedy, and the wife covered into a  
seat. "Here's your child," he continued,  
producing a little girl. "Reckon you  
forgot her in your hurry. Now you can  
get off as fast as you like." Leaving the  
girl with the runaway pair, he drove  
away with his placidity entirely re-  
stored.

The triumph of the Republicans in the  
French general elections have been most  
marked. Reactionaries of every shade  
have been quietly ignored by the mass of  
the electors, and in the main left at home.  
So far 483 Deputies have been elected, and  
of these 493 are Republicans. The Bonapar-  
tists appear to have lost most seats, possi-  
bly because of the Reactionaries they had  
the most to lose. Their net loss is 37  
seats. The moderate Republicans have ap-  
parently a majority over the Irreconcilables  
and every shade of the Reactionaries, should  
an improbable alliance between them take  
place at any time. Every lover of consti-  
tutional government will be pleased to re-  
cognize, in the result of the elections, the  
firm establishment of the Republic. It is  
now strong enough to smile at the efforts of  
its enemies to overthrow it.

Be content with your lot—especially if  
it's a corner one.