

Low Avg. Income Partly Due To Low Employment

OTTAWA (Special)—Reasons for a low percentage of the population of the Atlantic provinces is employed, and why the average income is only two-thirds of the Canadian average and is more than 40 per cent below the levels of Ontario and British Columbia. This is one of the findings published in "An Analysis of Inter-regional Differences in Manpower, Education and Earnings," a study of the Economic Council of Canada prepared by Frank J. Denton.

The study says that a substantial income gap between the Atlantic provinces and the rest of Canada can be explained by the low percentage employed. The other major factor is that basic rates of earnings in the Atlantic region are 20 per cent below the Canadian average.

The effect of relatively low basic rates of earnings is reinforced by very high unemployment rates, an unfavorable age structure, and low labor force participation rates. Mr. Denton says, "Seasonal fluctuations are severe, the general educational level of the population is low, and a large proportion of the population live in rural or non-urban areas which tend to have low incomes."

Quebec also suffers from many of these unfavorable factors but in a lesser degree, the report says.

Mr. Denton found that a low level of unemployment for Canada as a whole would not itself ensure correspondingly low unemployment levels in all parts of the country. The national employment rate was brought down to three per cent. Ontario's rate would fall below two per cent and the prairies and British Columbia would range between two and three per cent. But the Atlantic region would still have to contend with a rate in the neighborhood of five per cent and Quebec with about four and one-half per cent.

An examination of the rates of earnings in Canada over the 1961-64 period found the average employed person in the Atlantic region earned about 20 per cent less than the Canadian average.

Quebec earnings were about eight per cent below the average while British Columbia was about 14 per cent above and Ontario eight per cent above.

In an attempt to explain these differences, five possibilities were considered in the study. These were the "mix" of in-

ON THE AIR

The following program listings are published free of charge as a public service and appear as presented to us by the stations concerned.

- ### FRIDAY PROGRAMS
- #### CFCB-TV
- 7:30 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 8:00 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 8:30 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 9:00 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 9:30 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 10:00 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 10:30 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 11:00 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 11:30 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 12:00 a.m.—The Late Show
- #### McDONALD-RADIO SERVICE
- Expert Repairs Radios and Record Players
- #### BALDWIN ORGANS
- REEL PIANOS
180 Kent St. Ph. 4-6115
- #### CKCW-TV
- 12:30 p.m.—Station Sign On
 - 1:00 p.m.—Lunchtime On
 - 1:30 p.m.—Playbill
 - 2:00 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 2:30 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 3:00 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 3:30 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 4:00 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 4:30 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 5:00 p.m.—The Late Show
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 - 11:00 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 11:30 p.m.—The Late Show
 - 12:00 a.m.—The Late Show
- #### CFBY RADIO
- Friday
- 6:30—News and Weather
 - 6:35—Morning Roundup
 - 6:45—Island W. and Mar. Temp.
 - 6:55—Morning Roundup
 - 7:00—News and Weather
 - 7:05—Morning Roundup
 - 7:15—Morning Roundup
 - 7:25—News and Weather
 - 7:35—Farm Report
 - 7:45—Morning Roundup
 - 7:55—Island W. and Mar. Temp.
 - 8:05—Morning Roundup
 - 8:15—Sports Capsule and Scoreboard
 - 8:20—News
 - 8:30—Weather
 - 8:35—Morning Roundup
 - 8:45—Weather
 - 8:55—CBC National News
 - 9:00—Notes and Music
 - 9:05—News and Weather
 - 9:10—Notes and Music
 - 9:15—Notes and Music
 - 9:20—Notes and Music
 - 9:25—Notes and Music
 - 9:30—Notes and Music
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 - 12:00—Notes and Music

The Guardian, Charlottetown, Fri. July 22, 1966 11

U.S. And Russia Agree To Article

GENEVA, Switzerland (Reuters)—The United States and Russia agreed Thursday to a treaty article banning the use of outer space, including the moon and other planets.

The article also won approval from all other members of a 28-nation United Nations legal sub-committee drawing up a treaty to govern space exploration from two draft accords submitted by Russia and the U.S.

The sub-committee also accepted an article binding states to carry on space exploration in accordance with international law and in the interest of international peace and security.

Both articles were taken from the sub-committee.

The sub-committee, an offshoot of the UN committee on the peaceful uses of outer space, began Wednesday an article-by-article comparison of the two drafts, with mutual concessions by both the major space powers.

O'LEARY

A number of people from O'Leary, attended the Lobster Carnival celebrations, held in Summerside recently.

Rhonda Thomas, O'Leary, recently spent a couple of weeks in Fortune Cove, the guest of her cousin, Margaret Thomas. They attended the swimming classes held at West Point.

Dale Phillips, O'Leary is being employed in this vicinity for a few days.

SAILORS TAKE RISKS

There were 19 boating accidents in Ontario provincial parks last year, compared with eight in 1964.

RIPLEY'S BELIEVE IT OR NOT

A NATURAL CAVE
—Alcalá de las Peñas, Spain, SERVES AS THE MUNICIPAL PRISON

A DOG LEARNED TO SPEAK HIS OWN NAME AND 7 OTHER WORDS IN GERMAN

BIRD WOMEN OF PERU
GIRLS of the Huasteca Tribe WEAR STOCKINGS MADE FROM THE DOWN OF WILD DUCKS

ALBERTON

Mr. and Mrs. Willard Oulton, Alberton, have as their guests the latter's sister, Mrs. Kenneth Leving and daughter, Chrissy Ann of Elliott Lake, Ontario, and Mr. and Mrs. David Hanchet, with their sons, Ian and David, of the Town of Mount Royal, Quebec.

Miss Annie Gaudin has arrived from Boston to visit her brother, Wilfred Gaudin of Alberton, South.

Miss Bertha Ramsay, Kensington, is a guest of Mrs. Hunter Weeks, Alberton.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Forbes and family of Milton, Mass., arrived in Alberton on Wednesday to visit Mr. and Mrs. Don Campbell and Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Campbell.

Harry Barbour, Alma is a patient in the western hospital.

Mrs. Colin Rix, Elmdale, is receiving treatment in the Western Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert White of Amherst, N.H., and William White of Woburn, Mass., are visiting relatives in Alberton.

Mrs. Maurice Perry has returned to Alberton after an extended visit with relatives in Toronto.

Mrs. George Boates of Stockton, California, and Miss Lena Call of Norton, Mass., have left for their homes after visiting their sister, Mrs. Hunter Weeks, Alberton.

Mrs. Robert Hunter, Bloomfield, is a guest this week of Mrs. Gordon Hardy and Miss Lucy Hardy, Alberton.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Fraser and family of Dorval, Quebec, were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. W.R. Oulton, Alberton.

Mrs. Mary Gordon, Alberton, is a patient in the Western Hospital.

Mrs. Harvey Jeffrey, Alberton, has been receiving treatment in the Western Hospital.

DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS

- Cyprinoid fish
- Applied
- Paganini's birthplace
- Asianic lemur
- Sea eagles
- Like some furniture
- Born
- Suture
- Music-note abbr.
- Man's nickname
- Spoken
- South American tuber
- Pleats
- Travel by wagon
- Hag
- Kindred band
- Threshless
- Piddle
- Subside
- Gasp
- Relative of Jr.
- Jewish month
- Debarik coin
- Jaguar or leopard
- Not moving
- Kind of pigeon
- Poetic preposition
- Rational
- Obtains

DOWN

- Jog
- Athlete's sole mate
- Hares
- Partner
- Earth in a way
- Factor
- Cowards in-law
- Bitter vetch
- Lairs
- Spoken old style
- Sifts
- Naomi's daughters in-law
- Tubby
- Chair
- Tibetan gazelle
- Formerly

Yesterday's Answer

1. Naomi's daughters in-law
2. Tubby
3. Chair
4. Tibetan gazelle
5. Formerly

WRITING MEANS MONEY

Illegible handwriting costs U.S. businesses an estimated \$70,000,000 a year.

CONTRACT BRIDGE

By B. JAY BECKER

TEST YOUR PLAY

You are declarer with the West hand at Six Spades. North leads the Jack of clubs, which you ruff, dummy and South having followed low. What is your plan of play?

with the case where North has the four-card length and also with the case where South has the four-card length. One way to approach the double-edged problem is by starting North with some such hand as:

At trick two you lead the ace of hearts, on which South would play the ten. Now you enter dummy with a diamond and draw a heart. If South ruffs, you later draw two rounds of trumps cash the king of hearts, ruff a heart, and thus make the slam. If South does not ruff, you win the heart with the king and give up a heart. After this, you cannot be prevented from ruffing a heart high and will thus produce twelve tricks.

If North has the singleton ten, jack or queen, the play is much simpler. After cashing the ace of hearts, you draw three rounds of trumps, then enter dummy with a diamond and lead a heart. If South follows low, you finesse the eight, while if South produces the jack or queen, you win it with the king and lead the nine of hearts.

If both opponents follow low on the ace of hearts at trick two, it is still best to enter dummy with a diamond in order to lead a heart from dummy. This method of play guarantees whatever North has the Q-J-10 of hearts.

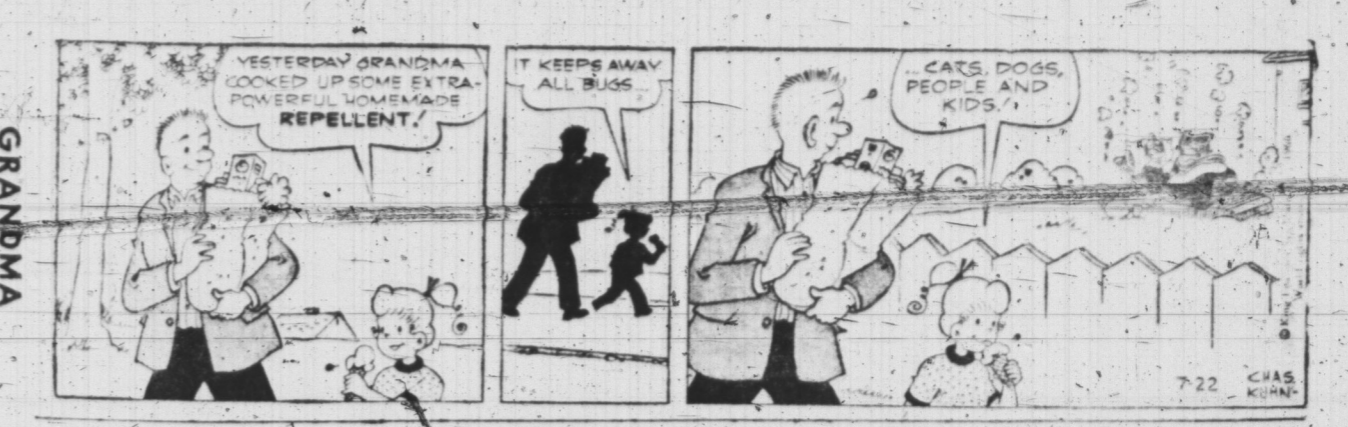
OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE

MAJOR, YOU'VE BEEN MAKIN' A BIG SPLASH WITH THAT FISHIN' LURE DOUGH—BUT WHEN DO WE SEE THE GADGET?

YEAH MAJOR, WHATEVER IT IS, IT'S MORE INCONSPICUOUS THAN THE MEAT ON THE SPAREBIRDS!

BAH! YOU SKEPTICS ARE NEVER SATISFIED, EVEN WHEN YOU SEE PROOF! BUT IF YOU KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT THE GADGET INVOLVED IN MARKETIN' NEW PRODUCTS YOU'D KNOW NOTHING CAN BE REVEALED UNTIL IT GOES ON SALE NEXT SPRING!

WE'LL JUST HAVE TO WAIT—



GRANDMA
MUGGS & SEETER
HENRY
ETTA KETT
MICKY MOUSE
NUBBIN
SECRET AGENT X-9
THE LONE RANGER
JOE PALOOKA
L'L ABERN