

# THE MORNING GUARDIAN.

VOL. I.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, THURSDAY, MARCH 19, 1891.

No. 45.

## The Morning Guardian

Issued every Morning by

THE GUARDIAN PUBLISHING Co.

FROM THEIR OFFICE IN THE

Cameron Block

The Only Morning Paper in the

Province.

Delivered on the Breakfast Tables of

the City, and all over the Province by

noon.

### TERMS:

One Year ..... \$4.00

Six Months ..... 2.00

Advertising rates furnished on application

B. D. HICCS,

Editor and Managing Director.

## BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

### AUCTIONEERS

BEAIRSTO, R. Auctioneer and Commission Merchant, 101 Queen St., Charlottetown, Nov 7

NORTON & Co., E. H. Auctioneers, Commission Merchants, Money lenders, 100 Queen St., Charlottetown, Nov 7

WOODSIDE, E. L. Auctioneer & Commission Merchant, 101 Queen St., Charlottetown, Nov 7

MORRIS, LEONARD, Auctioneer, Com'n. Mercht, Insurance Agent, Summerside, Advances on consignments. Prompt Returns. All business strictly confidential. May 18, 1890

MORRISON, G. I. Auctioneer & Commission Merchant, 101 Queen St., Charlottetown, Oct 17, '90

### COAL DEALERS.

LYONS, C. Round, Nat. Birch, and Hard Coal always on hand. Water St., Charlottetown, Nov 7

HUGHES, Capt. John, dealer in all kinds of Hard and Soft Coal. Water St., Charlottetown, Nov 7

MCMILLAN, R. Dealer in all kinds of Hard and Soft Coal. Foot of Prince Street, Charlottetown, Nov 7

### DENTAL CARDS.

DR. BAGNALL, Surgeon Dentist, Corner of Market and Richmond Streets, Charlottetown, Office hours, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.; 3 p.m. to 5 p.m.

DR. STRICKLAND, extracts teeth without pain by use of ethylchloride, electric force, 25 years practice. 75 Queen St., Charlottetown, Nov 7

### INSURANCE.

MORRISON, JOHN, Fire, Life, Accident, Insurance, Office, 101 Queen St., Charlottetown, Lower Queen St., F. E. I., Nov 7

HASZARD, HORACE, Fire and Marine, The Western Assurance Co. Office, South Side Queen Square, Charlottetown, 1890

URQUHART, A. S. See Card in another column, 1891

DESBRIAY, Jas., Queen Insurance Co. of England, Confederation Life Assn., 25 Brown's Block, Market square, Charlottetown, Nov 7

### LEGAL CARDS.

MCLEAN & McDONALD, Barristers and Solicitors, Office, Brown's Block, Charlottetown, 101 Queen St., Nov 7

GOOD, JAMES H. Attorney-at-Law, Commissionaire, Office, Cameron Block, Queen St., Charlottetown, Money to loan, June 18, 1890

WARRINGTON & SMALLWOOD, Barristers, Solicitors, Office, 101 Queen St., Charlottetown, Money to loan at low rates, Nov 7

DAVIES & HASZARD, Barristers and Attorneys, Office, Dods' Building, Queen Street, Charlottetown, F. E. I., Nov 7

MCLEOD, MURDOCH & McQUARRIE, Barristers, Solicitors, Office, 101 Queen St., Charlottetown, Money to loan, Nov 7

MAURILL & McDONALD, Barristers, Solicitors, Office, No. 124, Gt. George St., Charlottetown, F. E. I., Money to loan, July 16, 1890

REDDIN, J. H., Barrister, & Co., Cameron Block, (Market square), Collections carefully attended to. Money to loan, Nov 7

M. & D. C. McLEOD, Barristers, Solicitors, Office, over Bank of Nova Scotia, Charlottetown, Money to loan, Nov 7

MELLISH, JOHN F., Attorney-at-Law, No. 124, Gt. George St., Charlottetown, Building, Queen St., Charlottetown, Money to loan at low interest, (Jan 17, '91)

STEWART & McNEILL, Barristers and Solicitors, Office, Newmarket Block, opposite Post Office, Charlottetown, July 22, 1890

MORRIS, F. W. L., Barrister, Solicitor, No. 124, Gt. George St., Charlottetown, London House. Loans negotiated, July 25, '90

### PRINTERS, &c.

HASZARD, G. HERBERT, Book-binder, Printer and Stationer, Brown's Block, Charlottetown, F. E. I., Nov 7

COOMBS, JOSE, Steam Printer and Book-binder, Queen Street, Charlottetown, F. E. I., Nov 7

ISLAND GUARDIAN CO., Hillside, Canada, Circulars, Letter Heads, and every variety of printing, and promptly executed. Cameron Block, Charlottetown, Nov 7

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE, Bookbinders, Blank Book Manufacturers, &c., No. 20, 22 Queen St., Charlottetown, F. E. I., Nov 7

### MANUFACTURES.

R. PALMER & Co., Charlottetown Sash and Door Factory, Peake's No. 3, Water St., Charlottetown, (Jan 25, '91)

WHITE & SON, A. Founders & Machinists, Foundry, King Square, Charlottetown. House holding a specialty, Nov 22

PEAK, JASPER, Saddler and Harness Maker, Repairing done promptly. 101 Queen St., Charlottetown, Nov 22

CHRYSLER WOOLLEN MILLS, Store N. side of Queen St., Branches at Montserrat, P. E. I., and New Glasgow, N. S. Wool wanted, Nov 22

MCKINNON & McLEAN, Iron Founders, Machinists and Boiler Makers. Hot water heating. Spring St., Charlottetown, Nov 22

FANNING, P. T., Manufacturer of and dealer in Boots & Shoes, Custom-made a specialty. Leathers and findings, Water St., Summerside, Nov 22

CHRYSLER MILL, Cash paid for Wheat, or fine Flour, shorts and Bran given in exchange. Flour, Cornmeal and Feed for sale cheap, Feb 27, '90

CHRYSLER, M. Clark & Co., Manufacturers and Builders of Sides, Building material of all kinds, School & Church Furniture a specialty, July 18, 1890

## MISCELLANEOUS.

WILLIS, Co., J. F., Pianos & Organ dealers, &c., McEachern's Building, Lower Queen Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I., Nov 7

DEARIE BROS. & Co., Ship owners, Chandlers, Hardware Merchants, Agents Black Diamond S. S. Co. L. Queen St., Charlottetown, P. E. I., Nov 7

CLARKE, W. W., Com. Merchant, Agent, Furze Steamers to London, Halifax & P. E. I., & Fishwick Steamship Co's, Canadian Express, Co., Republic Building & Loan Assn. & London Masonic Mutual Assn., Charlottetown, P. E. I., Dec 9

NEWBERT, FENSTON, Wholesale Grocer, Commission Merchant, Shipping Agent, Fire, Marine & Accident Insurance, 101 Queen St., Charlottetown, Nov 22

TOOMBS, G. H., Commission Merchant, Wholesale Grocer, Dealer in Produce, Agent, Cornwall Cheese, 59 Queen St., Charlottetown, Nov 22

TELEPHONE Co., E. Angus, Manager, Office, No. 11, Lower Water St., Charlottetown, Connection with nearly all parts of the Island, Nov 22

COOK & Co., Photographers, Rooms or Apartments, 111, Charlottetown, Photos finished in best style, Nov 22

HUGHES, JOHN, Sewing Machine repaired and promptly reconditioned guaranteed North side Queen Square, Charlottetown, P. E. I., July 23, '90

MERCHANTS BANK OF P. E. I., J. H. DAVIS, M. P., President; H. PARQUHARSON, F. L. HASZARD, L. L. BEER, V. M. HODGINS, Wm. Dods, Cashier; Wm. McLean, Office opposite Bishop's Palace, Great George St., Spring Agency, 12, Hughes, Agents, Nov 7

ROCKIE, A. A., Graduate of Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, Glasgow, Edin. House, Kent St., Charlottetown, Nov 7

LIVERY STABLES, WORTH'S Livery Stables, Prince St., Charlottetown, Telephone communication, First-class Teams supplied promptly, Nov 7

GILLES, P. P., Boarding and Sales Stable, Great George Street, opposite Bishop's Palace, Charlottetown, Dec. 5, '90

### WHOLESALE.

CHARWELL BROS.'s, Commission Merchants, Wholesale Grocers, Agents for—Old Sydney and Victoria Wines; the Guardian, Fire & Life Insurance; the Dominion, Halifax & P. E. I. Island Steamship Lines, Nov 19

MURPHY & Co., J. H. Packers & Dealers in Pork, Lard, Hams, Fish &c., Grafton St., Charlottetown, Fish & Lobster, Nov 22

## HAVE YOU

Indigestion,

Constipation,

or any of the many ailments

caused from a Biliary

Stomach?

If so try a bottle of the Great

Discovery

LILAC FLOWER.

A sure cure for the above

diseases.

C. D. RANKIN,

Agent for Queen's County,

J. A. GOURLIE,

Agent for Prince County,

Charlottetown, Jan. 30, 1891

## Dissolution of Partnership

THE Partnership between the undersigned as Barristers and Attorneys, under the style of PALMER & McLEOD, having terminated by lapse of time, is dissolved from this date at Charlottetown, 31st December, 1890.

D. C. McLEOD, 101 Queen St., Charlottetown, P. E. I., Nov 7

NOTICE.

THE undersigned have entered into Partnership as Attorneys and Solicitors under the name of

M. & D. C. McLEOD.

OFFICE—Bank of Nova Scotia Building, Charlottetown, P. E. I., Island.

M. & D. C. McLEOD, 101 Queen St., Charlottetown, P. E. I., Nov 7

MONEY TO LOAN.

Jan 7-3m pd

## H. JAMES PALMER,

Barrister, Attorney-at-Law,

Notary Public, Etc.

Office—101 Queen St., next door to Bank of Nova Scotia.

MONEY TO LOAN.

Jan 7-3m pd

## A. S. URQUHART,

General Insurance Agent,

BROWN'S BLOCK,

QUEENS SQUARE, CHARLOTTETOWN,

P. E. ISLAND.

REPRESENTING

Largest, Commercial Union, and British American Insurance Companies.

Sept. 14, '89, 19

## ISAAC W. WADMAN,

UNDERTAKER,

GRAFTON STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN,

A large assortment of Caskets, Coffins and Trimmings kept constantly in stock.

Undertaking personally attended to—Charges moderate.

Charlottetown, Sept. 20, '89, 19

## GOOD TEA!

—FOR EVERYBODY AT—

## BEER & GOFF'S.

Our Tea, as a rule, have given excellent satisfaction,

but the lot that we are retailing this winter has turned out to be the best value that we have ever imported.

Our Tea is the Strongest and Finest-Flavored

Tea for the money on P. E. Island.

REDUCTIONS MADE ON PARCELS OF 5 POUNDS AND UPWARDS

BEER & GOFF.

QUEEN & KING SQUARE STORES.

Feb. 27.—eod

## NEW SPRING HATS!

JUST OPENED.

TEN CASES NEWEST LONDON HATS,

FOR MEN AND BOYS,

Bought direct from the Manufacturers, the Prices Cheapest

consistent with quality. Do look at these Hats before you buy elsewhere.

J. B. MACDONALD.

THE GREAT SLAUGHTER OF

## Boots & Shoes

—NOW GOING ON AT THE—

## DOMINION BOOT AND SHOE STORE

Will be continued for Two Weeks longer. Go there for Best Bargains.

1891 New Paper Hangings 1891

## Perkins & Sterns.

Our great big stock of

Room Paper, imported for

this season's trade, is now

opened up ready for sale.

WE HAVE THE

Largest, Newest and Cheapest

STOCK OF

## ROOM PAPER

TO BE FOUND ON THIS ISLAND.

Our Pattern Books are now ready and

we will be pleased to show them

to you whether you want

to buy or not.

PERKINS & STERNS.

Charlottetown, Feb. 16, 1891—eod

## PARSONS PILLS

Make New, Rich Blood!

These pills are a wonderful discovery, to cure all the ailments of the blood, and to give the system a new lease of life. They are sold in boxes of 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 120, 150, 180, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 450, 500, 550, 600, 650, 700, 750, 800, 850, 900, 950, 1000.

Rev. Mr. Sinclair's Collection of Gaelic Poetry.

The Rev. Mr. Sinclair, Minister of St. John's Church, Belfast, is well known as an accomplished Gaelic scholar. The notes interspersed throughout his volume show that he is not only a diligent collector of Gaelic poetry, but a man familiar with the writings of all the modern authors who have written on the science of language. The collection referred to consists of two parts, viz: The Glenbard Collection, a work of some 400 pages, containing poetry by 62 authors, whose names are given, besides anonymous poems, and the Gaelic Poems from the year 1411 to the year 1713. The latter gives a list of account of each author, with specimens of his poetry. A work like the latter, extending over a period of 300 years, of the early and most exciting period of the history of Scotland, is rendered interesting by the notes alone, and by the various and curious incidents referred to in connection with the persons whose lives are sketched by Mr. Sinclair.

Mr. Sinclair possesses the most complete Gaelic library in North America, including some rare and valuable MSS. One of these MSS. he gives the following account, which we copy, as it tells the reader how Mr. Sinclair (whose name is not considered as Highland by many people) comes by inheritance, as it were, to be so enthusiastic a Gaelic scholar.

John McLean, the poet, was born in Tyron in 1787, and came to Nova Scotia in 1819. He lived in Glenbard, in the county of Antigonish. He died in 1848. Whilst in Scotland he made a large collection of Gaelic poetry. He also came into possession of a valuable collection made in Mull by Doctor Hector McLean about the year 1768. He brought both collections with him to this country. Christy, the eldest of his family, was married to John Sinclair of the parish of Rest in Colonsay. It was through the influence of my mother, and in consequence of all my surroundings, I have been led from my youth to take an interest in the poetry, legends, traditions and history of the Highlands and Islands of Scotland.

Mr. Sinclair's book is not a collection of modern and popular songs. It includes some of the earliest known poems in the language, and is a permanent and valuable contribution to Celtic literature. The undertaking is in every respect creditable to Mr. Sinclair. It remains to be seen whether Highlanders and their descendants in this Island will show their appreciation of Mr. Sinclair's talents and their love and pride in the language of their forefathers by purchasing the work, and saving Mr. Sinclair from some at least of the heavy expense which he incurred in printing the book. The work is published in parts and is for sale at the Bookstore of Hazard & Moore, Charlottetown. Copies can also be had from the Rev. Mr. Sinclair by writing to him at the Mansie, Belfast. It will be a disgrace to Highlanders and their children if they allow Mr. Sinclair to suffer needlessly from his efforts to preserve from total destruction the valuable collection of Gaelic poetry which he has collected with so much labor. But the labor must have been interesting, and we have no doubt very often led Mr. Sinclair to make the acquaintance of many persons of intelligence and talent among obscure Highlanders in whom the general public could discover nothing worthy of attention. For example to one of the verses in the book Mr. Sinclair adds as a note:

"We got this stanza while waiting for the train at the railway station in New Glasgow, June 14, 1890, from Donald M. Cameron, who was present when it was composed," &c. And to another:

"We got this stanza from Catherine McInnis, Fraser's Mountain, Oct. 11, 1890, etc."

One of the most elegant modern poems in the Glenbard collection is by Sine Nic Leoid who Mr. Sinclair says was born in Skye and now lives in California on this Island. But we must not dwell largely on Mr. Sinclair's notes. If space permitted we should like to comment on and with due respect to so good an authority express dissent from his advocacy of spelling, not only Gaelic but English phonetically, as he thinks a great deal might be said in opposition to his theory on this subject although he fortifies his position by quotations from Max Muller and Professor Sayce and Whitney. Indeed we fear our friend is an irreclaimable heretic in orthography. He even attacks the very corner stone of Irish spelling as established by the Rule Lethann ri Lethann Caol ri Caol. If the reader wishes to know all about this sacred rule, let him read Mr. Sinclair's Introduction to "The Gaelic Bard." We refer to these features of the book to indicate some of the subjects of which Mr. Sinclair treats in his Introduction and notes, and it is scarcely necessary to add that Mr. Sinclair knows whereof he writes.

Yours respectfully,

PATRICK WALSH,

Hazard & Moore, Baker.

Jan 23]

## Rest A Little.

Good-mother, maker of numerous pies, mender of numerous hose, overseer of a great province—a household, rest a little. Heave a chair by the stove, and when you peep into the oven, sit while your loaf, oven a moment after; you will work all the faster for the short change of posture. While mending have your chair in the cozy corner, where good light will come in, and let the sun strike upon you if possible, so that you may get the strengthening, health-giving influence of it. Drop your hands occasionally, and let them rest. Let your eye wander out through the window glass as far as possible, and rest your eyes by looking at something interesting out of doors. Don't rattle all the time. Do your rate of household government for a little while, unbound yourself and sit down on the rug and play with the children, and as if were, become again a child.

Economize your strength. Sit when you can. Do not hold the baby when it can rest and grow just as well in its crib. By resting when you can, by planning the work to be done, and by being systematic and orderly in all things, a woman's work at home is more easily done.—Living Issues.

Buy your Stock of Staple Goods at Auction on Thursday next, E. H. NORTON & Co.

Feb. 25.—eod 12a

## LITERATURE.

(SPECIALLY PREPARED FOR THE GUARDIAN.)

Rev. Mr. Sinclair's Collection of Gaelic Poetry.

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