

Financial Relations, Resources Seen Prime Canada-U.S. Issues

By THE CANADIAN PRESS
Albert Edgar (Ed) Ritchie, Canada's ambassador designate to the United States, says Canada-U.S. financial relations and matters dealing with resources will likely be live topics during his sojourn in Washington.

The 49-year-old career diplomat said in an interview: "I wouldn't want to predict that these will be the dominant issues but they will be active. Certainly financial relations are difficult and delicate. These things fluctuate a good deal. In the last 10 years they've swung back and forth."

among problems nobody could have predicted. For instance, surplus agricultural products. They are no longer a problem. Ed Ritchie is a big New Brunswicker—six-three on a big frame—who wears rimless glasses, has a host of friends not confined to the diplomatic world, and who insists on saying clearly what he means.

His principal field is economic, but his interests are by no means confined to that.

As deputy undersecretary of state for external affairs here—the No. 3 post in the department—he deals mainly with U.S. relations, economics and Latin America, as acting deputy minister when Marcel Cadieux is away, he has had to deal with most matters in Canadian foreign affairs.

"I'm honored, flattered and complimented to be given this very big job," he said. "It is one of the really interesting jobs in our service."

"The role of an ambassador is advising and executive, not policy-making. He advises his government on his knowledge of the country, where he is posted and executes his government's policy when it is decided. But it is not a passive role."

Mr. Ritchie spent a good part of the Second World War with the British economic warfare mission in Washington. His field of work—post-war trade and financial policy—coincided with the main interest of the Canadian embassy in Washington in 1944 and he joined external affairs through a regular departmental competition.

He left the department for two years—1946 to 48—to work for the United Nations and helped to set up the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. It almost cost him his life.

He was flying home from the 1947 GATT conference in Geneva when the plane had to ditch in the North Atlantic. He was rescued by the U.S. Coast Guard after nine hours on a life raft.

Mr. Ritchie headed the department's economic division here from 1952 to 1957, then served in Washington as minister, the No. 2 job in the embassy. He returned to Ottawa in 1959 as assistant undersecretary.

He will take over his new post this summer but, before that, will probably go to Washington next week as an adviser to the Canadian delegation to the Canada-U.S. joint cabinet economic committee.

A native of Andover, N.B., where his father still lives, Ed Ritchie takes his wife and four children every summer to Port Elgin, N.B., where they have a cottage on the seashore.

ON THE AIR

The following program listings are published free of charge as a public service and appear as presented to us by the stations concerned.

MONDAY PROGRAMS

- CFCY-TV**
- 1.30 p.m.—Musical
 - 2.00 p.m.—Film Festival
 - 2.30 p.m.—Film Festival
 - 3.00 p.m.—To Tell The Truth
 - 3.25 p.m.—Take 30
 - 4.00 p.m.—International Zone
 - 4.31 p.m.—Razzle Dazzle
 - 5.00 p.m.—Rin Tin Tin
 - 5.30 p.m.—Music Hop
 - 6.00 p.m.—Bachelor Father
 - 6.25 p.m.—Robin Hood Jekpot
 - 6.30 p.m.—Gazette
 - 7.00 p.m.—CFCY TV News
 - 7.15 p.m.—Purty Flour Jekpot
 - 7.20 p.m.—Sports Weekly
 - 7.30 p.m.—Musical Showcase
 - 8.00 p.m.—Two Faces West
 - 8.30 p.m.—Don Messer
 - 9.00 p.m.—The Fugitive
 - 10.00 p.m.—Show of the Week
 - 11.01 p.m.—The Sixties
 - 11.30 p.m.—Seven League Boots
 - 12.00 a.m.—CBC TV News
 - 12.13 a.m.—Local Weather and Sports
 - 12.15 a.m.—Sign Off

CKCW-TV

- 9.57 a.m.—Station Sign On
- 10.00 a.m.—Canadian Schools
- 10.30 a.m.—Nova Scotia Schools
- 11.30 a.m.—Friendly Giant
- 11.45 a.m.—Chaz Helene
- 12.00 p.m.—Butternut Square
- 12.20 p.m.—Across Canada
- 12.50 p.m.—Monday Playbill
- Features of Captain Blood
- 2.30 p.m.—At Home With Helen Crocker
- 3.00 p.m.—To Tell The Truth
- 3.30 p.m.—Take Thirty
- 4.00 p.m.—Bonnie Prudden
- 4.30 p.m.—Razzle Dazzle
- 5.00 p.m.—Cartoon Capers
- 5.30 p.m.—Music Hop
- 6.00 p.m.—Supper Club
- 6.15 p.m.—TV News
- 6.25 p.m.—TV Weather
- 6.30 p.m.—TV Sports
- 6.35 p.m.—Supper Club
- 7.00 p.m.—Combat
- 8.00 p.m.—Green Acres
- 8.30 p.m.—Don Messer
- 9.00 p.m.—The Fugitive
- 10.00 p.m.—Show of the Week
- 11.00 p.m.—The Sixties
- 11.30 p.m.—Glennance
- 12.00 p.m.—CBC National News
- 12.15 a.m.—Viewpoint
- 12.20 a.m.—LTV News
- 12.30 p.m.—Station Sign Off

CFCY

- MONDAY**
- 6.31—News and Weather
 - 6.35—Morning Roundup
 - 6.45—Inland Weather and Mar. Temp.
 - 6.46—Morning Roundup
 - 6.55—News and Weather
 - 7.00—Hebrew Christian Hour
 - 7.15—Morning Roundup
 - 7.30—News and Weather
 - 7.35—Farm Report
 - 7.40—Morning Roundup
 - 7.45—Inland Weather & Mar. Temp.
 - 7.46—Morning Roundup
 - 7.50—Sports, Capsule & Scoreboard
 - 8.00—News
 - 8.50—Atlantic News Roundup
 - 8.58—Thought For Today
 - 9.00—National News - CBC
 - 9.15—Assignment CBC
 - 9.11—Preview Commentary
 - 9.20—Notes and Music
 - 9.20—News & Weather
 - 10.25—Sunlight Eye
 - 10.30—Notes and Music
 - 11.00—News and Weather
 - 11.05—Women's Institute Program
 - 8.11—Weather
 - 8.16—Morning Roundup
 - 8.45—Weather
 - 11.20—Notes and Music
 - 11.30—Montague Entertainers
 - 11.45—Bulletin Board
 - 11.50—Notes and Music
 - 11.55—Atlantic News Roundup
 - 12.00—Weather
 - 12.05—Town and Country Time
 - 12.30—News and Weather
 - 12.45—Town and Country Time
 - 1.00—News and Weather
 - 1.05—Town and Country Time
 - 1.15—Gordie Tapp Show
 - 1.45—Town and Country Time
 - 2.00—News and Weather
 - 2.05—Mostly Music
 - 2.05—News Headlines & Weather
 - 3.00—Trans-Canada Matinee
 - 3.30—Mostly Music
 - 4.00—News Headlines & Weather
 - 4.03—Canadian Roundup
 - 4.10—Tops in Pop
 - 5.00—News and Weather
 - 5.05—The Outposts
 - 5.25—Marine Weather
 - 5.28—The Outposts
 - 6.00—News and Weather
 - 6.15—On Parliament Hill
 - 6.20—Today's Editorial
 - 6.25—Sports Parade
 - 6.30—Business Barometer
 - 6.35—Tonight's Music
 - 7.00—Back to the Table
 - 7.30—News & Weather
 - 7.45—Tonight's Music
 - 8.00—Project 66 CBC
 - 9.00—Country Time CBC
 - 10.00—CBC National News, On Parliament Hill and Speaking Personally
 - 10.30—University of The Air CBC
 - 11.00—News and Regional Weather
 - 11.25—Starlight Serenade
 - 11.30—News and Weather
 - 11.35—Starlight Serenade
 - 12.00—CBC News, Weather and Sports
 - 12.15—News and Music CBC

Slow Trade Talks At Geneva Seen Threatening Business

TORONTO (CP)—Current negotiations to achieve freer international trade must be cleaned up by the end of this year, Marcus Wallenberg, president of the International Chamber of Commerce, said here.

He said at the annual meeting of the Canadian council of the ICC that if the paralysis affecting the talks at Geneva continues, the negotiations in their present form will probably have to be written off with "serious consequences."

"Failure would be hailed as a victory by the protectionist forces," he said.

Mr. Wallenberg, vice-chairman of the Enskilda Bank of Stockholm, said the reason for the delay on the Geneva talks is that the United States Trade Expansion Act—which opened the door for the talks by providing broad tariff cuts by the U.S.—expires in the summer of 1967.

Despite high hopes, there had been a return to the old style, time-consuming bargaining on a point-by-point basis.

AGREE TO DISAGREE

Mr. Wallenberg said recent talks among members of the European Common Market to settle its agricultural deadlock apparently had resolved the question "only in the sense that the six foreign ministers agreed to disagree."

Mr. Wallenberg also criticized governments which respond to deficits or surpluses in their balance of payments by introducing foreign exchange controls or other restrictions on trade and capital movements.

"Surely the basic remedy lies in prompt monetary and other domestic measures designed to restore reasonable balance."

"The tragedy is of course, that a delay in making the fundamental adjustments that are needed does not really make an escape from balance of payments discipline possible; even more severe action will have to be taken later on."

Various international credit institutions or techniques could help a troubled country, "but they cannot produce any substantial results if confidence between individual countries and in business relations has been seriously undermined due to absence of appropriate corrective measures."

LENT OWN BOOKS

The first Canadian library was started in 1606, when lawyer Marc Lescarbot of Port Royal, N.S., lent out his own books.

CONTRACT BRIDGE

By E. JAY BECKER

was probably acceptable, though many players would prefer an overall of one spade. East's double of one heart was moderately permissible, though again either a pass or a bid of one spade could be regarded as more acceptable.

But West's double of three clubs defies comprehension. The Italian South, by jumping to three clubs, had evinced a desire to play in an eleven-trick game contract—and here was West doubling him at three clubs and in effect saying that South was crazy. It was a horrible double and the British West was duly punished when South eventually came home with twelve tricks.

Yet, strangely enough, West might have shown a profit on the deal—despite the double—had affairs gone a little better at the other table. There the British North-South pair arrived at six clubs, which was certainly a reasonable contract.

But, alas, the British declared led a low club to the ace at trick two and had to lose two and had to go down one and Britain lost a total of 1,370 points. Had South made the slam, the British West at the first table might have been praiseworthy for making a brilliant double!

Opening lead—king of spades. It is difficult to rationalize some of the strange happenings which occur in world championship play.

Take this hand played between Great Britain and Italy in 1962. When the Italians held the North-South cards, the bidding game as shown. South became declarer at three clubs, doubled which he made with three overtricks for a score of 1,270 points! South lost only a trump trick after he had won the spade lead with the ace and led the queen of clubs.

West's double of one diamond

NORTH
♠ 752
♥ A10943
♦ 8
♣ A1052

EAST
♠ J1063
♥ Q7652
♦ 8543
♣ KJ73

SOUTH
♠ A
♥ A
♦ AKJ1072
♣ Q9864

The bidding:
East South West North
Pass 1♦ Dble 1♥
Dble 3♣ Dble

Vermont House Gives Okay To Importing Quebec Power

MONTEPELIER, Vt. (AP)—The Vermont House of Representatives has given preliminary approval to a bill authorizing formation of a non-profit corporation that would import low-cost power from Quebec and resell it to New England and New York utilities.

The vote was 73 to 69 to advance the measure to third reading. Final action is scheduled for today.

Gov. passed, the bill will go to Governor Philip Hoff for signing.

Hoff proposed the bill, already approved by the Senate. He has told New England's governors that the region's power rates could be reduced by 25 per cent if Quebec power is used.

The non-profit corporation would build a \$65,000,000 transmission system and pay \$335,000,000 in advance to the Quebec Hydro-Electric Commission for the purchase of 2,100,000 kilowatts annually over a 25-year period.

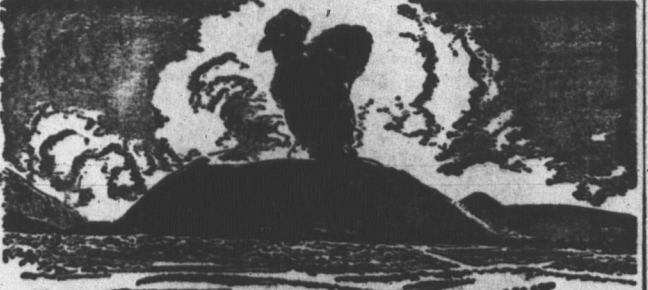
The Democratic governor said this would provide a substantial new source of electricity for New England, but he also has said Consolidated Edison of New York probably would be the non-profit corporation's biggest customer.

Vermont utilities would need only 20 per cent of the power to be in a contract with Hydro-Quebec, Hoff said.

Consolidated Edison is negotiating separately with Hydro-Quebec but spokesman for the privately-owned New York utility would prefer to do business with the Vermont corporation, rather than to build its own transmission system to the Quebec border.

BUGS WATCH WEATHER
Many flying insects have tiny aneroid barometers made of living cells.

RIPLEY'S BELIEVE IT OR NOT



Jean-Michel MOREAU (174-1814) of Paris, France, WAS NAMED PREMIER OF THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES IN St. Petersburg, Russia, WHEN HE WAS ONLY 17 YEARS OF AGE.

He is Sicily JUST BEFORE IT ERUPTED IN JULY, 1932 JETTED FORTH SMOKE THAT FORMED THE SHAPE OF A BLACK BIRD-OF-CYCLE OWEN!

EGGS OF THE WHEEL BUG ARE SHAPED LIKE A ROW OF MILK BOTTLES

DAILY CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
1. Describing a male party
 5. Elevators
 9. Soft drink
 10. Astringent
 11. Certain recordings
 12. Main idea or feature
 13. Out of the wind
 14. Not many
 15. South of Ark.
 17. One of 52
 18. Hon. in Ky.
 19. Cliche
 20. Islamic holy city
 22. Irregular
 24. Carrie Nation's foe
 25. Goddess of healing
 26. Precipitous
 28. Moved swiftly
 31. Torrid
 32. Than: Ger.
 34. Garden dweller
 35. Midnight to noon
 36. Ship-building curve
 37. Usually described as implish
 38. Bad capital
 40. Choosy
 41. Implement
 42. Mr. Lancaster
 43. French river

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

AXYDLBAAXE
LONGFELLOW

A Cryptogram Quotation
SWYUAKUQKUZ WA K VUGI,
ORQ K BYIIJ, K AXUYUQ, ORQ
K GRYP.—NRRJIV

Saturday's Cryptogram: **HE THAT CLIMBS A LADDER MUST BEGIN AT THE FIRST ROUND.—WALTER SCOTT**
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OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE

