

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free.—EURYPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, SATURDAY, JUNE 20, 1885.

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Advertising at moderate rates.  
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quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertise-  
ments, on application.

ALMANAC FOR JUNE, 1885.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
Last Quarter 5th day, 7h. 52m., p. m.  
New Moon 12th day, 9h. 30m., p. m.  
First Quarter, 19th day, 9h. 30m., a. m.  
Full Moon, 27th day, 7h. 5m., a. m.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Sun	Moon	High	Days
	ris	sets	ris	water	len
	h	m	h	m	h
1 Monday	4 17	7 38	10 23	0 42	15 21
2 Tuesday	17	39	10 58	1 18	23
3 Wednesday	16	39	11 29	1 51	23
4 Thursday	15	40	11 58	2 40	26
5 Friday	15	41	12 29	3 30	25
6 Saturday	15	42	0 26	4 35	27
7 Sunday	14	43	0 54	5 48	29
8 Monday	14	44	1 23	7 0	30
9 Tuesday	14	46	1 50	8 4	31
10 Wednesday	14	46	2 39	8 57	32
11 Thursday	14	47	3 15	9 47	33
12 Friday	14	47	4 7	10 34	33
13 Saturday	14	47	5 7	11 20	31
14 Sunday	14	48	6 15	12 0	34
15 Monday	13	48	7 28	0 6	35
16 Tuesday	13	48	8 41	0 50	35
17 Wednesday	13	48	9 54	1 36	35
18 Thursday	13	48	11 4	2 25	35
19 Friday	13	48	12 12	3 19	35
20 Saturday	13	49	1 17	4 24	35
21 Sunday	13	49	2 21	5 38	35
22 Monday	14	49	3 22	6 51	35
23 Tuesday	14	49	4 21	7 50	35
24 Wednesday	11	49	5 18	8 38	25
25 Thursday	15	49	6 12	9 21	34
26 Friday	15	49	7 10	1 34	34
27 Saturday	15	49	7 45	10 28	33
28 Sunday	16	49	8 25	11 11	33
29 Monday	16	49	9 1	11 46	32
30 Tuesday	4 17	7 49	9 33	ait 18	32

NOTES.  
Prince George of Wales' birthday on the  
3rd of this month.  
Battle of Waterloo anniversary (1815) on  
18th.  
In this month there is no real night, the  
length of the day being 16 hours and 15  
minutes, and the rest twilight.  
In this month the mornings increase 6  
minutes and the afternoons 14 minutes.

## THE RAILWAY TIME TABLE.

For the convenience of the travelling  
public, we have carefully arranged the fol-  
lowing table of arrival and departure of  
trains on the P. E. Island Railway, accord-  
ing to local time:—

Going West.	A. M.	A. M.	P. M.
Charlottetown	6 47	9 12	4 02
Royalton Junction	7 02	9 47	4 29
North Wiltshire	7 37	10 39	5 09
Hunter River	7 47	10 55	5 22
Bradabane	8 12	11 32	5 57
County Line	8 19	11 43	6 07
Frestown	8 29	11 59	6 22
	P. M.	P. M.	P. M.
Kensington	8 42	12 22	6 42
Summerside	9 07	12 57	7 12
	depart	depart	depart
Misconic	9 27	2 37	
Wellington	9 42	3 00	
Port Hill	10 01	3 29	
O'Leary	10 29	4 20	
Alberton	11 22	5 42	
Tignish	12 05	6 57	
	12 42	7 47	
From West.	P. M.	A. M.	A. M.
Tignish	2 07	6 47	
Alberton	2 45	7 57	
O'Leary	3 29	9 02	
Port Hill	4 20	10 29	
Wellington	4 49	11 16	
Misconic	5 07	11 44	
	arrive	arrive	arrive
Summerside	5 22	12 07	
	depart	depart	depart
Kensington	5 42	1 12	6 57
Frestown	6 07	1 49	7 29
County Line	6 22	2 12	7 49
Bradabane	6 32	2 27	8 03
Hunter River	6 38	2 37	8 12
North Wiltshire	7 02	3 15	8 47
Royalton Junction	7 12	3 32	9 01
Charlottetown	7 47	4 32	9 47
	8 02	4 52	10 07
Going East.	A. M.	P. M.	P. M.
Charlottetown	7 07	4 17	
York	7 43	4 44	
Bedford	8 04	4 57	
Mount Stewart	8 37	5 22	
	arrive	arrive	arrive
Morell	8 57	5 27	
St. Peter's	9 42	5 56	
Bear River	10 15	6 17	
Souris	11 07	6 52	
Mount Stewart	11 57	7 22	
Bedford	9 02	5 32	
Charlottetown	10 15	6 25	
Cardigan	10 15	6 25	
Georgetown	10 37	6 42	
	arrive	arrive	arrive
From East.	A. M.	P. M.	P. M.
Souris	6 47	2 12	
Bear River	7 17	3 02	
St. Peter's	7 52	3 54	
Morell	8 14	4 27	
Mount Stewart	8 42	5 17	
	depart	depart	depart
Bedford	9 12	6 14	
York	9 26	6 35	
Charlottetown	9 52	7 12	
Georgetown	7 32	3 37	
Cardigan	7 49	4 09	
Mount Stewart	8 42	5 12	

**WARBURTON & CONROY,**  
BARRISTERS & ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,  
Notaries Public, &c.  
Office in Cameron's Block, up stairs; entrance  
next door to Taylor's Jewelry Store.  
March 23, 1885—wky8u

## Perkins & Sterns

Are now showing newest Corsets. Paniers, Hoopskirts  
and Underclothing; Ladies' Corsets, Maids' Corsets  
and Childrens' Waists, newest makes in American and  
Canadian manufacture, at very lowest prices. New  
Paniers, New Bustles, New Hoop Skirts, very latest  
styles and price very low.

LADIES' COTTON UNDERCLOTHING, Nicely Made, and Finished in Good Style.

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Millinery, &c., not  
surpassed in value on P. E. Island.

Goods Well Bought and will be Sold at SMALL  
PROFIT.

PERKINS & STERNS.

Ch'town, June 8, 1885.

## NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

We are now showing a Complete Stock of English, American  
and Canadian

## STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS AND CENTS' FURNISHINGS.

We solicit a share of Public Patronage.

## STANLEY BROS.

Brown's Block, Charlottetown, May 2, 1885.

## MAY, NEW TEA. 1885.

DIRECT FROM LONDON.

Our Specialty—TEA.  
Our Aim—TO DOUBLE OUR TRADE.  
Our Inducements—EXTRA BARGAINS.

We intend making a Specialty of TEA this season, and  
aim to double our already large trade in this article.  
We offer as an inducement Extra Bargains to country merchants,  
peddlers and consumers.

A Large Stock on Hand.

5-Pound Cans (patent screw tops) Caddies and Half-chests  
all WARRANTED.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL.

## BEER & GOFF.

Ch'town, May 23, '85—2aw & wky

## ROYAL CANADIAN INSURANCE CO.

## FIRE.

CAPITAL, . . . . . \$2,000,000

HEAD OFFICE—Montreal.

HALIFAX BRANCH—J. Scott Mitchell, Agent.

Risks Taken on Most Favorable Terms.

AGENT FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND:

F. H. ARNAUD,

MERCHANTS BANK OF HALIFAX

Ch'town, Jan. 1885.

### Judge DesBarres.

AN EXTRAORDINARY INCIDENT IN HIS CAREER.

(From the Halifax Herald.)

Perhaps the most remarkable trial over  
which he presided was that of the late  
Nicholas Martin for killing a son of Judge  
Dodd, of Cape Breton. Martin was a  
wonderful old man, who died only two or  
three years ago, aged ninety. His brother  
was a Captain in the Royal Navy and he  
was on board the ship, "At St. John's,  
Nfld., a seaman was ordered to be flogged  
for insulting a midy. This excited young  
Martin's sympathy. Failing to get the  
punishment remitted, he interfered when  
the sailor was about to receive the flogging.  
A row ensued during which the sailor got  
into further difficulty—resulting in his  
being sentenced to death by Court Martial.  
Young Martin pleaded with Lady Hamil-  
ton, wife of the Admiral commanding, and  
finally succeeded in getting that sentence  
remitted. After this Martin left the ship  
and settled in P. E. Island, then St. John's.  
Some years later he left in a frigate to  
return to England and was wrecked in the  
Gulf of Anso. Being at Arichat for a  
while he made the acquaintance of a Miss  
Kavanagh. Then he went to England.  
About this time his mother died, left him  
a fortune of £60,000, and he returned to  
Nova Scotia, married Miss Kavanagh  
and afterwards settled down in Sydney,  
where he was appointed Postmaster  
some sixty years or more ago. He estab-  
lished the Herald, the first newspaper pub-  
lished in Cape Breton. Thirty years ago  
for what he considered good cause, he shot  
a young man named Archie Dodd. His  
trial produced intense excitement through-  
out the provinces, owing to the social and  
political standing of the prisoner and his  
victim and the extraordinary circumstances  
attending the killing. He was tried three  
times, Judge DesBarres presided on the  
last occasion, when he was acquitted on the  
ground of insanity. He was defended by  
Martin I. Wilkins, who during his closing  
address to the jury made this remark: "My  
Lord—I am not a prophet nor the son of a  
prophet, but four of the witnesses for the  
prosecution have perjured themselves, and  
I venture to predict that they will come to  
a bad end." It is a singular coincidence  
that one of these witnesses died in a lunatic  
asylum, a second was struck dead by light-  
ning, a third was horribly burned about  
the head by falling into a fire. Although  
acquitted, Judge DesBarres refused to re-  
lease Martin, and notwithstanding the  
efforts of Wilkins, took upon himself the  
responsibility of remanding him to jail,  
pending Her Majesty's pleasure. This gave  
rise to great excitement among Martin's  
friends in this city, where the final trial  
took place, and Judge DesBarres was  
threatened with mob violence and death.  
This, however, did not move him in  
the least, and Martin was confined in  
the lunatic asylum some years.

### Is Big Bear a Frenchman?

A woman named Mrs. Dubois, living in  
St. Saviour, Que., claims to be a cousin of  
Big Bear, and says that his proper name is  
Edouard Lambert, and that he is a son of  
Louis Lambert, a farmer, and Marie Fre-  
chette, of St. Nicholas, county of Levin,  
and is a cousin of the post-laureate, L. H.  
Frechette. She states that when Edouard  
was twenty years of age he left St. Nicholas  
for the United States with two friends.  
Nothing was heard of him by his family for  
twenty years, when a letter was received  
stating that he had been taken prisoner by  
the Cree Indians and they guarded him so  
strongly that he was unable to escape.  
Afterwards he stated that by acts of  
bravery he won the admiration of the In-  
dians and was consequently obliged to  
accompany the daughter of the chief as his  
squaw. Upon the death of the chief he  
was chosen to succeed him by the tribe. To  
substantiate the above, Madame Dubois  
states that one of Edouard's brothers sub-  
sequently visited the Northwest and re-  
cognized Big Bear. He said Edouard was  
very rich and had two daughters being edu-  
cated in a convent. He adds that the  
identification is unmistakable from certain  
life marks which, despite the Indian paint,  
were discernable.

### Attempted Suicide.

The St. John Sun says:—While passing  
through the old burial ground at 10 o'clock  
yesterday morning, officer Corbett observed  
an old man, who had been sitting on one of  
the benches, fall to the ground. The old  
man held in one hand a cup, and in the  
other a bottle labelled "nitric acid." The  
man, whose name is William Sterling, was  
carried to the central police station. He  
said he was tired of life and desired to kill  
himself. As he was suffering intense pain,  
the police summoned Dr. McCarron, who  
recommended the removal of the man to  
the hospital. Having notified Sterling's  
friends, who refused to have anything to  
do with him; he was taken to the hospital,  
where he was treated. Dr. Travers on his  
arrival administered further antidotes. It  
is likely he will recover.

Sterling has many friends in Prince  
Edward Island.

### AYER'S PILLS.

Full directions in various languages, ac-  
company each package.

Prepared by  
J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.

Lovely New Style all Chromo Cards,  
with name and a price for 10c. 12  
packs, 12 names, for \$1. A sample  
pack and agent's outfit with illus-  
trated catalogue of Tricks and Novelties, for  
a 3c. stamp and this slip.  
A. W. KINNEY, Vermont, N. S.—mar

### The French-Canadians.

A French-Canadian paper named the  
Travailleur, published in New England, has  
some interesting statistics on the increase  
there of the French-Canadian population.  
This rapid increase is all the more remark-  
able, we are told, inasmuch as during the  
last two years there has been hardly any  
emigration thither from Canada. Accord-  
ing to the Travailleur, the foreign-born pop-  
ulation of Vermont is 12 p. c. of the whole,  
and of that proportion 7 p. c. is Canadian  
and 3 per cent. Irish. In New Hampshire,  
those of foreign birth constitute 13 per  
cent. of the population and there again the  
proportions allotted to Canadians and Irish  
are 7 and 3 per cent., respectively. In  
Maine, the ratio of French-Canadians is  
still larger, being five-sevenths of the whole  
foreign born population. In Massachu-  
setts, where there is a foreign population  
of 49 per cent., the Canadian element is  
large and growing larger, while the Irish  
are diminishing in numbers. From these  
figures it is evident that the influence of  
the French-Canadians in New England is a  
factor in politics which cannot be safely  
ignored. How the case stands in some  
communities is shown by the statement that  
of 7,300 souls, there are 3,200 Canadians.  
As to increase, in 1884 there 223 births for  
the entire population, and of these 154 were  
Canadian. Elsewhere a like ratio has been  
observed. The Travailleur, while it urges its  
readers to organize and use their strength,  
warns them against the danger of assimila-  
tion. It reminds them of the prophecy of  
M. Rameau, that the French-Canadians  
would some day make New England  
French, and it sees every probability of  
that dream being realized, if only the  
French-Canadians keep together, cling to  
their own clergy and send their children to  
schools of their own. Only thus, it insists,  
can their nationality and language and  
religion be saved from absorption.

### Study of the Dead Languages.

Professor Blackie, of Edinburgh, is said  
to be one of the few men who can think in  
Greek. It is reported that when he dreams it  
is the only language spoken by the spectres.  
He has lately written an article—published  
in the University Quarterly—on the study  
of Greek and Latin. His conclusions are  
the result of nearly two generations of  
experience with young men, for he is quite  
advanced in years. A professional man  
wants a Greek and Latin, he says, because  
they are the language of scientific termi-  
nology, but a bright youth ought to get  
enough in six months to last him a life-  
time. Neither language is absolutely  
necessary to fine scholarship, and they may  
therefore be catalogued under the head of  
literary luxuries. "The highest culture  
which an educated gentleman, as distin-  
guished from a professional scholar,  
requires at the present age can be attained  
without either.

The New York Herald says:—This is  
rather strong language, and we are not sure  
that we entirely agree with the statement.  
Two things, however, cannot be empha-  
sized too much—first, that there is just as  
much mental discipline in the careful study  
of a modern as of a dead language, and the  
notion that one must dig up Greek roots in  
order to get discipline is an exploded myth;  
and second, that for eight boys out of ten  
who attend our colleges German and French  
are worth more than Latin and Greek.  
The latter may be a comfort, but the for-  
mer will be of great practical value in any  
sphere of business which may be chosen.  
It is well to know both Latin and Greek,  
but one certainly must know German and  
French."

### The Suspension of Matrimony in Chili.

The New York Herald's letter from Chili  
describes the trouble in which the organiz-  
ed opposition of the Church to the Civil  
Marriage Law of 1883 has involved mat-  
rimony throughout that country. The gov-  
ernment will not allow a clerical marriage  
any force in law, nor will the Church allow  
any force in religion to a civil marriage.  
As most of the women are on the clerical  
side, and most of the men on the govern-  
ment side, there is a general suspension of  
marriages except among the very poor.  
These are content with the clerical rite  
alone or indifferent to any ceremony at all.  
The proportion of illegitimacy in births in  
Chili is prodigious—exceeding 23 per cent.  
In the United States it is less than 7 per  
cent; in Austria, the European country  
which approaches most nearly to Chili in  
this particular, it is less than 13 per cent.

Neither party shows any sign of yield-  
ing. On the contrary, the government was  
arranging some more radical legislation  
about marriage and the clergy were prepar-  
ing for an uncompromising opposition with  
the alliance of the feminine, half of the  
population.

Dr. Fiset, formerly Grit member of the  
Commons for Rimouski, who has been ac-  
tively interesting himself in Riel's behalf,  
has received, says the Quebec Chronicle, a  
telegram from the ex-rebel chieftain, ac-  
cepting Messrs. Charles Fitzpatrick and F.  
X. Lemieux, M. P. P., of Quebec city, as  
counsel in the approaching trial. Riel  
writes that he wants to be tried either by  
the Supreme Court of Canada or in the  
Province of Quebec.

### Scott's Emulsion of Pure Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites

IN STRUMOUS CHILDREN AND CHOLERA IN-  
FANTUM.

Dr. W. E. Ransom, Hartford, Ind.,  
says: "I find your Emulsion to be an  
excellent remedy in lung troubles, and  
especially in strumous children, and a most  
valuable remedy in chronic cases of Cholera  
Infantum."

LADIES, by the celebrated Hub Polish,  
manufactured by Bartlett. It will not injure  
the leather.—Dorsey Goff & Co., ju 2.

50  
Wm. Brown, Gold and Silver Plater, of  
such as spoons, forks, ornament stands, tea sets,  
watches, and jewelry of every description.  
Shop on corner of Prince and Grafton Streets,  
Charlottetown. [ap 18 wky tf