

THE EXAMINER.

VOL. 4.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, MONDAY, DECEMBER 23, 1878.

NO. 473.

THE DAILY EXAMINER

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Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, or half-yearly advertisements, on application.

W. L. COTTON, J. W. MITCHELL,
Manager, Office Sup't.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE NO. 10.

Fall and Winter Arrangement.

ON AND AFTER
MONDAY, NOVEMBER 4th, 1878.

Trains Going West.

STATIONS.	No. Express.	No. 3 Mixed.
Georgetown	Dp 9.10 am	
Cardigan	ar 9.35 "	
M. Stewart Jun	ar 10.55 "	
Royalty Jun.	dp 11.05 pm	
Ch'town	ar 12.40 "	
Royalty Jun.	dp 9.00 am	Dp 3.30 pm
N. Wiltshire	ar 9.20 "	ar 3.50 "
Hunter River	ar 10.12 "	ar 4.45 "
Breadalbane	ar 10.28 "	ar 5.03 "
County Line	ar 11.07 "	ar 5.41 "
Kensington	ar 11.18 "	ar 5.51 "
Summerside	ar 12.00 "	ar 6.30 "
Wellington	ar 12.30 pm	ar 7.00 "
Port Hill	dp 2.40 "	
O'Leary	ar 3.32 "	
Alberton	ar 4.16 "	
Tignish	ar 5.35 "	
	ar 6.35 "	
	dp 6.40 "	
	ar 7.25 "	

Trains Going East.

STATIONS.	No. 2 Express.	No. 4 Mixed.
Tignish	Dp 7.50 am	
Alberton	ar 8.35 "	
O'Leary	dp 8.55 "	
Port Hill	ar 9.58 "	
Wellington	ar 11.16 "	
Summerside	ar 11.58 "	
Kensington	ar 12.50 pm	Dp 9.45 am
County Line	dp 2.30 "	ar 10.15 "
Breadalbane	ar 3.00 "	ar 10.56 "
Hunter River	ar 3.40 "	ar 11.07 "
N. Wiltshire	ar 4.23 "	ar 11.46 "
Royalty Jun.	ar 4.45 "	ar 12.03 pm
Ch'town	ar 5.40 "	ar 12.55 "
Royalty Jun.	dp 2.55 "	
Mt. Stewart	ar 3.15 "	
Cardigan	ar 4.30 "	
Georgetown	ar 4.40 "	
	ar 6.00 "	
	ar 6.25 "	

SOURIS BRANCH.

Going West. Going East.

STATIONS.	No. 5 Mixed.	STATIONS.	No. 5 Mixed.
Souris	A. M. Dp 8.00	Mt S'tw't Jnc	P. M. Dp 4.40
Harmony	ar 8.25	Morell	ar 5.22
St. Peters	ar 9.40	St. Peters	ar 5.55
Morell	ar 10.13	Harmony	ar 7.12
Mt S'tw't Jnc	ar 10.55	Souris	ar 7.35

C. J. BRYDGES, WM. McKECHNIE,
Gen. Sup. Gov. Railways Supt. P. E. I. R.
Ch'town, Oct 30, 1878.
p ne ar h pres kea sp sj 6i

JAMES HOBBS, CABINET-MAKER, UPHOLSTERER, ETC.,

HAS REMOVED from McPhail's Corner to the premises just vacated by Mr. JOHN STUMBLE, Prince Street, where, with increased facilities, he is prepared to attend to the wants of his customers with punctuality and despatch, and on reasonable terms.

CARPETS cut and laid.
PAINTING and Repairing neatly done.
PICTURE FRAMES and Mouldings constantly on hand, or made up to order.
All kinds of Household Furniture made to order, cheap and good.
New Pattern School Desks made at short notice. A first-class article.
Don't forget the place: PRINCE STREET (near the new Baptist Church in course of erection).
Charlottetown, Oct. 26, 1878—

NEW BOOKS, NEW TOYS

and a general assortment of Fancy Articles and Stationery, at
HASZARD'S BOOKSTORE,
West Side Queen Square.

Dec. 7—3w 2aw

No. 35 Water St.,

Charlottetown.

Prince Edward Island Branch

NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE CO.

Subscribed Capital, \$9,733,332.00
Paid up Capital, 1,216,666.00

CHIEF OFFICES—Edinburgh, 64 Princess Street; London, 61 Threadneedle Street.
Nine-Tenths of the Profits of the Life Assurance Business are divided every Five Years. The Tables of Rates are moderate.
Fire Insurances effected on nearly every description of Property, at the LOWEST RATES of Premium, corresponding to the nature of the risk.
Losses settled with promptitude and liberality.

G. W. DEBLOIS,
General Agent.

Dec. 14.

ROBERT HARRIS, ARTIST,

FULL'S BRICK BUILDING, QUEEN STREET.

Portraits Painted from Life, &c., during the next six months.
Nov. 30, 1878—

QUEEN INSURANCE CO'Y. OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL . . . TWO MILLIONS STERLING
INSURANCE effected on all kinds of Buildings, Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels on the stocks.
Special rates for isolated residences.
Losses settled promptly.
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),
Agent for Prince Edward Island
June, 1877—

BROADWAY HOUSE, BY MACKENZIE.

THE former "City Hotel," now the Broadway House, Great George Street, opposite the Catholic Cathedral, is now open for Permanent and Transient Boarders.

The rooms have been thoroughly renovated and newly furnished.
The tables will be supplied with the best the market affords, and fares reasonable.
A Suite of Rooms convenient for a small family, together with board &c., can be had in the Broadway House.
Nov. 23, 1878—t

FRANK COX, M.D. C.M., Physician, Surgeon & Accoucheur.

OFFICE APOTHECARIES' HALL.
Residence: Capt. Mutch's, Water Street, next door to St. Lawrence Hotel.
N. B.—Particular attention paid to diseases of the chest and stomach.
Ch'town, Nov. 16, 1878—3m

E. G. HUNTER, Italian and American Marble, Monuments, Tablets, Headstones,

CENTRE TABLE TOPS, BUREAU and COMMODOE TOPS, WASH BOWL SLABS, &c., &c.
Prices to suit, and satisfaction guaranteed.
Designs furnished on application.
Corner Hillsborough and Kent Streets, Charlottetown.
November 6, 1878.

DR. CREAMER, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Kent Street, Charlottetown, (Three doors from Dr. Johnson's).

ENTRANCE BY SIDE DOOR. Oct. 15—3m

RANKIN HOUSE, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

J. J. DAVIES . . . Proprietor
(Formerly of St. Lawrence Hotel, Picton).

THIS well-known Hotel is now open under the present management; and, having been newly furnished throughout, it offers every comfort to the travelling public. Suitable Sample Rooms for commercial gentlemen.
Oct. 15, 1878—3m

TO LET,

THE HOUSE and SHOP at corner of Ken and Hillsborough Streets, near King Square, being an excellent business stand, occupied by Mr. Cartmill; also his Residence fronting on Hillsborough Street, adjoining the residence of Mr. Bridges. Possession given 1st January next. Apply to
JOHN BALL,
Ch'town, Dec. 10, 1878—2aw till 1st jan pat

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

DECEMBER 23, 1878.

A YEAR and a half have rolled away; and the DAILY EXAMINER still lives.
Indeed it may now be truly said that the DAILY EXAMINER is one of the "institutions" of the Province.

An appetite for a daily paper has been formed; and, judging by the increasing sales of the DAILY EXAMINER in the city, along the line of railway, and in the various towns throughout the Province, it is doubtful if the people could live without their daily paper.

Hard though the times and dark the prospect of the coming winter, it is our intention to continue the publication of the DAILY EXAMINER, so that the popular demand may be supplied.

Throughout the winter we intend to supply to the public, by means of the DAILY EXAMINER, a daily telegram containing news of all the notable events which shall transpire throughout the world in this great crisis of its history.

Through the DAILY EXAMINER the people of the Island shall—from day to day—and, independently of the Northern Light or Muttart and Irving—be informed of what is transpiring in Afghanistan, in Russia, in Germany, in the neighboring Republic, and most important of all—in the mother country.

We shall, if possible, send a special correspondent to report for the DAILY EXAMINER the Parliamentary proceedings at Ottawa, with special reference to those which most directly and most deeply interest the people of this Island.

The local news shall be given through the DAILY EXAMINER promptly, truly and as full as possible.

For the large means required to carry out this work we look to the people who want the DAILY EXAMINER will supply, and whose varied interests we shall assiduously endeavor to promote.

The original subscribers of the DAILY EXAMINER will, in the course of a few days, be called upon for a renewal of their favors.

The beginning of another term is a good time to subscribe; and persons who have not hitherto taken the DAILY EXAMINER would do well to subscribe now.

In connection with the DAILY EXAMINER the WEEKLY EXAMINER will be issued, at the unprecedentedly low subscription price of ONE DOLLAR a year—payment to be made in advance.

1878 DECEMBER 1878

FANCY LINED COAL VASES FANCY HELMET COALSCOOPS, CALVANIZED AND BLACK DO.

COAL TONGS,
SHOVELS, POKERS,
FIRE IRON STANDS.

All at a Large Discount to clear.

BEER & SONS.

FUR GOODS.

MUFFS, BOAS, GAPS,
Promenade and Heavy Wool SCARVES,
MUFFLERS, CLOUDS, White & Col'd.
Remainder offered at low figures.

BEER & SONS.

WOOLENS.

Blue & Black Beavers,
Whitneys, Presidents,
Moscovs, Werstedts,
Tweeds, Suitings.

A Choice Collection—made up to order at short notice.

BEER & SONS.

LADIES' SACQUE CLOTHS, PLAIN AND FANCY.

Balance of Stock offered at extra discount.

BEER & SONS.

WE have received the chief part of our FALL STOCK, and can confidently call attention to LARGE IMPORTATIONS.

TEAS, SUGARS,
FRUITS, SPICES &
GENERAL GROCERIES.

We are also in receipt of Full Line, in REFINED & COMMON IRON,
SLEIGH-SHOEING STEEL,
SPRING, CAST, and BLISTER DO.

Paints, Colors,
Oils, Gold Leaf,
Transfers,
Varnishes, etc.

A Large and Well-Assorted Stock of
WOOD STUFFS,
FOR SLEIGH & CARRIAGE BUILDERS.

BEER & SONS.

Ch'town, Dec. 13, 1878—

BUY THE DAILY EXAMINER, for the latest news—local and telegraphic.

The Steamship.

WRITTEN IN THE YEAR 1870.

I.
Now roars the struggling giant, now he varies to a scream!
Now soars in quiet grandeur all the majesty of Steam!
Now plunging in his fury, like a wild and startled horse;
Now, like Leviathan afloat, he dashes on his course!

II.
Thou mighty Power from on high, bestowed on feeble man,
Thou stretchest forth thy cloudy hand, our earthly globe to span.
Thou living, breathing Energy, thy future none can tell;
Thou Demon chained by mortal arm, thou serv'st thy master well!

III.
Borne on thy wing, we cross the sea, to many a distant realm,
Borne on thy wing, indeed, but steered and guided by the helm;
The helm, altho' it seem but small, can curb thy forces vast,
And bring thee safe, through many a storm, to reach thy port at last!

IV.
O that my course may be like thine! Through ages as they roll,
To domy Master's work, the work most worthy of a soul!
Secure that Power Omnipotent can guide the helm alone,
Nor foul rebellion dare to brave the terrors of The Throne.

V.
Each rising wave subsides beneath the steamer's lotty crest,
Behind her scethes a path of foam, as by a roller prest;
So sinks the surge of human Life beneath Jehovah's will,
Nor dare its waves to disobey the mandate—"Peace! be Still!"

VICH DHOMNIUL NAN ORD.

Correspondence.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the statements or opinions of our correspondents.

To the Editor of the Examiner.

SIR,—I notice in your paper of Wednesday last, a letter respecting our market. The remarks or statements of the writer, although, on the whole, interesting, are not quite correct as regards our painstaking and now venerable Market Clerk. If my memory serves me, he has been in office somewhere about 40 years. For a time he was assistant or substitute of the then venerable clerk, Mr. Lallow, and succeeded him at his death; and also, if my memory serves me, the salary at that time was £40 per annum. Some years after it was reduced by the then cheese-pairing Government to £20, and an office made for a keeper of a market—expressly for flour and meal—opened in the old coach house on the site now occupied by the Union Bank, to whom the other £20 was paid. Afterwards the Flour Market was removed to the Old Court House, and the time-honored portion of that ancient edifice—previously used for the Council Chamber—was set apart for it, minus the throne from which successive Lieut. Governors thundered their speeches to the Lords and Commons on the opening of Parliament. Sometime after this, Mr. Lewis' salary was raised to £25, and remained so, I think, until the new Market House was opened, when it was raised to £100, old currency, which included all his services in connection with the flour market as well. Mr. Editor, you will perceive that Mr. Lewis is a much older public servant than your correspondent gave him credit for being, and did not draw that huge salary of a hundred a year but for a small part of that time. I think, Mr. Editor, it would be worth your while to set one of your 'devils' to hunt up the old files of the papers of those days, and give your readers some idea of what the market display was in those early days, going back as far as the opening of the old round Market—not forgetting the time when the Governor of the day went into the Market House and purchased up all, or nearly all, that was there, and sent it down to his quarters in the Barracks. Yours,
AN OLD STAGER.
Ch'town, Dec. 21, 1878.

To the Editor of the Daily Examiner.

SIR,—I protest against Doctors giving up hopes of the recovery of invalids, who are prostrated by fevers, bronchitis, etc., when perhaps they have taken from forty to fifty dollars fees from them for medicine, without giving them any relief. They only visit them once a day, feel their pulse, and look wise, and help the disease by breaking the patient's heart, telling him that all hope of recovery is gone. Why is this? Is it because they have exhausted what little skill they possess; or are they too haughty to stoop to use a simple remedy that would give relief in twenty-four hours? I will mention some of those simple remedies: Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, Perry Davis' Painkiller and Pendleton's Panacea. Perhaps those Doctors are ignorant of the virtues of the medicines above named. I will mention one of the cases which I have treated myself, viz: A young lady from the country who had applied to a certain doctor in the city to relieve a sprained wrist which was very much swollen. The doctor examined it and informed the patient that a splint was broken out of one of the wrist bones, and he advised her to remain in town a week, and amuse herself by bathing it in warm water and it would soon get well. I happened to be at the house where the young lady resided, and was amused to see her following the doctor's advice. I advised her to bathe it with Perry Davis' Pain Killer, which she did, and next day she went home well. I

fancied the splintered bone had healed very rapidly, not from the effects of the warm water however. The reason I now write on this subject is especially on account of the treatment of certain persons now suffering in the city, whose names will be given if necessary.

Yours truly,
JOHN MACMASTERS.
December 21, 1878.

Great Men and Great Books.

Wherever we recognize, singly or combined, largeness of mind, or strength of character, or firmness of will, or fire of genius, or devoted loyalty, there is a born leader. Such a one we ought to be prepared to hear even before he begins to speak. It is for most part not he, but we, who are to blame if we fail to understand him. Whenever such a superior intelligence approves either in teacher or scholar, we have our reward, though all meaner minds turn away from us. "I looked around my audience," said the old Grecian orator, "and they had dwindled away—till only one remained. But that one was Plato, and this was enough for me." The heroes of mankind are the mountains, the highlands of the moral world. They diversify its monotony, they furnish the watershed of its history, as certainly as the Grampians, or the Alps, or the Andes, which tower over the lowlands and fertilize the plains and divide the basins of the world of nature. They are the "falling fountain-heads of change," as well as the serene heights of repose. To be blind to this superiority, to be indifferent to these eminences, to think only of their defects or their angularities, is as depressing to the intellectual sense of beauty and worth as was that strange unconsciousness of physical grandeur which, in the last century, caused Oliver Goldsmith to prefer the continuous plan of Holland to the hills and rocks of which he complained, as intercepting by their deformities the view of the unfortunate traveller in Scotland. To appreciate the glories of Shakespeare, or Newton, or Luther, or Wellington, to discriminate between the nobler materials of such natures as these, and the poorest stuff of which common mortals are composed, is as bracing to the moral and intellectual nerves as the newly awakened enjoyment of Ben Nevis or Mont Blanc is to the opening minds and active limbs of our latest born generation.

The study of the most famous authors, even in minute detail—even line by line, and word—is amongst the most nourishing of intellectual repasts. The attempt to clothe the dry bones of philosophic theories with the flesh and blood which they wore in other days is the best mode of understanding both the difference and likeness of ancient and modern times. Remember the pregnant saying of Goethe—"There are many echoes in the world, but few voices"—and let it be your constant effort to distinguish the voices from the echoes, and to respond accordingly. Insist on reading the great books on the great events of the world. Then the little books may be left to take care of themselves; and the trivial incidents of passing politics and diplomacy may perish with the using. Bear in mind that in every branch of knowledge, scientific or literary, or artistic, the first question to be asked is who is it that in that branch stands confessedly at the head? What is its chief oracle? Who is the ruling genius, head and shoulders above the rest? It is the masterwork of the respective departments of study which are as it were the canonical, the symbolical books of science and literature, established beyond appeal by their own intrinsic merits, and by the universal acceptance of mankind.—Dean Stanley.

The latest popular song in London has this delightful refrain:—

Oh, Julia! Julia!
It is really very peculiar!
I don't know why, but really I
Should like to be married to-day!

Oh, Julie! Julie!
It is really very peculiar!
I don't know why, but certainly I
Wish to be married to-day!

The Russian Budget for 1877 shows a revenue of 548,830,830 roubles (the rouble is worth 73.4 cents), and an expenditure of 585,044,810. There is, therefore, a deficit of about \$27,000,000, without including the military outlay of 429,328,089 roubles. Total added to the debt in 1877, about \$325,000,000.

The price of bread in England is said to be precisely what it was in 1770. Beef, at its present retail price of nine pence, is a great advance on the three and three-quarter pence per pound of that day; and butter has risen from six pence to twenty pence.

Sensible Advice.

You are asked every day through the columns of newspapers and by your Druggists to use something for your Dyspepsia and Liver complaint that you know nothing about, you get discouraged spending money with but little success. Now to give you satisfactory proof that Green's August Flower will cure you of Dyspepsia and Liver complaint with all its effects, such as sour Stomach, Sick Headache, Habitual Costiveness, palpitation of the Heart, Heart-burn, Water-brash, Fullness at the pit of the Stomach, Yellow Skin, Coated Tongue, Indigestion, swimming of the head, low spirits, &c., we ask you to go to your Drug gist and get a sample bottle of Green's August Flower, for 10 cents, and try it or a regular size for 75 cents. Two doses will relieve you.