MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Affection once grown cold is hard to regain.


# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper — Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew


MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Love follows not in the footsteps of injustice.


Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents. Morning Guardian, Founded 1887.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, JULY 17, 1939 — 8 PAGES

Annual Subscription Delivered $5.00 By Mail—P. E. I. $4.00; Canada and U. S. $5.00.


# CONFEDERATION CELEBRATION IS LAUNCHED

# RESCUE WORK PUSHED IN MINE TRAGEDY

## Coming Events

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Rate for Notices in this column 3 cents per word.

**Dance at Bridgetown Tuesda., July 18th. L-190-7-17-21.

**Talkies—Morell Tuesday. L-44-7-15-21.

**Talkies—St. Peters Wednesday. L-44-7-15-21.

**Rollo Bay Tea July 19th. Don't forget the date. L-12-7-13-5i.

**Lawn party at Clyde River Tuesday night. L-203-7-17-21.

**Community Dance, Vernon Hall Monday, July 17th.

**Bingo and dance in Lot 65 hall on Monday, July 17th. L-201.

**Tryon Presbyterian picnic, postponed until July 26. L-202.

**Picnic St. Anthony, Lot 5, Tuesday, July 25th. if not fine first fine day. L-195-7-17-19-21-24

**Come to the Dance in St. Teresa's Hall Monday, July 17th. Webster's Orchestra. L-48-7-14-3i.

**Borden Line Club loading hogs lambs, calves every Tuesday Hours 12 to 3. L-348-12-M-2-5-tf.

**Ice cream social and dance Alberry Plains School, July 17th. Hughes' Orchestra. L-204.

**Hampshire United Church picnic will be held Monday evening July 17. Enjoyable supper. L-205.

**Reserve July 19th Fisherman's Carnival, North Rustico. L-453-6-16-19-26-7-3-17.

**Reserve Wednesday, August 9th for the Cavendish Tea. L-173-7-17-18-19-24-25-26-8-1-2-3.

**Picnic St. Anthony Lot 5, Thursday, July 27th. If not fine, first fine day. L-195-7-17-19-21-24.

**Final Barn Dance at Charlie Larter's, Hampshire, Tuesday, July 18th. Music by Quints. L-103-7-15-3i.

**Bingo and dance in Kelly's Cross Hall Tuesday, July 18th. L-185-7-15-21.

**Come to Lake Aberdeen Farm. Bathing and Fishing. Rates reasonable. Write "W." Guardian, L-110-7-15-21.

**Ice cream festival, open-air dance, Upper Queen Street tonight. Festival at 7:30. Dance at 9 o'clock sharp. L-207.

**Notice—Applications for Bent Grass Seed Inspection must be made previous to July 20th, to the undersigned. G. MacMillan, Box 313, Charlottetown, P. E. I. L-119-7-14-4i.

**District Convention of Women's Institutes will be held in Fredericton Hall, Tuesday, July 18. Afternoon and evening. Special speakers. L-198-7-17-11.

**The family picnic which was to be held in honor of Mrs. Tom Stretch at Ivan Clow's has been changed to Dan McNeil's shore this Monday afternoon on account of sickness. L-199.

**We have enquiries for a number of bred sows that will farrow within the next few weeks. Please advise if you have anything to offer. Livestock Marketing Board. L-206.

**Hog marketed during the next few weeks will bring a much higher price than they probably will as the season advances. Rush them along; Feed is not too expensive, and it will pay to get them away as early as possible. To make sure of highest market price ship cooperatively. Livestock Marketing Board. L-206.

**We have recently stocked a carload of cornmeal and cracked corn, real high class South African product. Nothing better than cornmeal to give hogs a perfect finish. Also in stock a complete line of the usual mill feeds found in an up-to-date warehouse. Our prices are low and the quality of our feed unexcelled. Livestock Feeds, Fitzroy Street. L-206.

**We have a suitable balanced ration for Horses, Hogs, Poultry and Chickens, that is producing better results than our customers ever expected. It is great to hear them praise our feeds instead of being obliged to do so ourselves. We have a distinct selling advantage in this respect. It will pay you to be one of our patrons. Our feeds are better; Our prices are lower. Livestock Feeds, Fitzroy St. L-206.

**We have a good market awaiting every hog possible to assemble at Charlottetown and other Island loading points this week. Prices are good, and our returns have been especially satisfactory the past few weeks. Sell your hogs cooperatively through our local Shipping Clubs and help us get that higher price we are anxious to pass on to our patrons. Livestock Marketing Board. L-206.

## FOUR CABINET MINISTERS ARE VISITORS HERE

### Ilsley, Rogers, Crerar And Howe Arrive For Celebrations Opening Today.

OTTAWA, July 16—(CP)—Four Federal cabinet ministers are joining in the celebrations which opened in Charlottetown today to commemorate the 75th anniversary of a conference in Prince Edward Island's Capital which led eventually to Confederation. Revenue Minister Ilsley and Labor Minister Rogers, Resources Minister Crerar and Transport Minister Howe are in Charlottetown for the celebrations.

The cabinet meeting this week will be on Friday instead of the usual Wednesday afternoon which will give some of the ministers at Charlottetown time to return to Ottawa for the meeting. Prime Minister Mackenzie King was unable to spare time from official duties here to go to Charlottetown but will probably attend the funeral of Hon. Fernand Rinfret, Secretary of State, to be held in Montreal, likely on Thursday. The death of Mr. Rinfret came as a great shock to his colleagues in the cabinet and most of them will be at the funeral.

**Many Unfilled Posts**

Although the Prime Minister announced last week the appointment of the members of the defence purchasing board, the directors of the Central Mortgage Bank, the members of the Salt Fish Board and the director of the Canadian National Railways, there remains an imposing list of unfilled posts.

Members of the Penitentiaries Commission and the National Film Board have yet to be named while individual posts vacant include member of the Board of Transport Commission, King's Printer, Parliamentary Librarian, Lieutenant Governors for Quebec and Prince Edward Island and a Canadian Minister to Japan.

There are nine vacancies in the Senate and the government is expected to name a successor to Auditor General Georges Gonthier who is 70 on Nov. 21. More appointments accordingly are expected to come out of Friday's cabinet meeting.

A big, twin-motored department of transport plane alighted on Upton Airport here last night, bringing to Charlottetown a distinguished group of visitors to Prince Edward Island who will take part in the Confederation celebrations this week.

Those on board the big silver monoplane included, Hon. T. A. Crerar, minister of mines and resources and representative of the federal Government here this week, Hon. C. D. Howe, minister of transport, Hon. Norman McLarty, postmaster general and Mrs. McLarty, Hon. Colin Campbell, Ontario Minister of Public Works and Mines, H. Ronald Stewart of the Governor General's staff, Commander C. B. Edwards, chief of air staff, Group Adye, chief test pilot of the department of transport, co-pilot Stuart Graham and a mechanic.

Hon. Mr. Howe said at the airport last night it was remarkable how the airplane had drawn the provinces of Canada closer together. He had had a round of golf at Ottawa early today, he said, and yet arrived in Charlottetown in time for dinner. The plane took 40 minutes to reach Montreal from Ottawa, he said, and three hours and 20 minutes from Montreal to Charlottetown.

(Continued on page 3, Col. 6)

## Town In Tyrol: Where Foreigners Are Not Wanted

"Out with foreigners" order of Italian government is hung over picturesque town of Bolzano, above and rest of Italian South Tyrol area bordering on Austria. France, Great Britain, Netherlands, and Switzerland draft joint protest against order, which followed announcement that Germans living in Tyrol would move back to Germany or become Italian citizens.

## MILITIA AND NAVAL UNITS HOLD PARADE

### Over 1000 Troops Attend Divine Services At The Exhibition Grounds.

Charlottetown echoed to the strains of martial music yesterday when militia and naval units together with detachments from visiting United States and Canadian warships paraded to the Exhibition Grounds to attend divine services.

More than 1,000 men were on parade as citizens got a foretaste of what was to come in a week-long celebration of the 75th anniversary of the meeting which led to the formation of the Dominion of Canada.

Col. J. A. Adamson, M.C., E. D., 18th Infantry Brigade commanded the parade which was the largest staged here since the Great War.

Thousands of people thronged the route of march to view the colorful spectacle and the march past on return from the Exhibition Grounds was taken by Lieutenant Governor George D. DeBlois near the centre of the city.

Officiating clergymen at the services were major, the Rev Dr. R. Moorhead Legate, E.D., C.C. S., Captain, the Rev. E. M. Malone and Hon. Captain, the Rev. Father W. J. Enright, C. SS. R.

Participating in the parade were Great War veterans, detachments from the U.S.S. Hamilton, H. M. C.S. Skeena, the Canadian training ship Venture, Royal Canadian Volunteer Reserve, No. 6 Signals, R.C.C.S., the Cape Breton Highlanders, the Prince Edward Island Highlanders, 21st Field Am-

## Lieut. Governor Tupper And Mrs. Tupper Of Manitoba Are Among Noted Guests

Distinguished guests attending the celebration here this week include His Honour William Johnston Tupper, Lieutenant Governor of Manitoba and Mrs. Tupper. Lt.-Gov. Tupper is the youngest and only surviving son of Sir Charles Tupper, former premier of Nova Scotia and one of the Fathers of Confederation.

Lieut.-Governor Tupper, named after William Johnston, a pre-Confederation Premier of Nova Scotia, has had a long and distinguished career in his adopted province. He went west to make a name for himself after his graduation in law in Nova Scotia in 1886. The previous year he went to the prairies with the Nova Scotia battalion to aid in quelling the Riel Rebellion. Lieut.-Governor Tupper recalled they made the trip in the winter time. They had little training as soldiers, he said, he himself was attending law school and joined three nights before the battalion entrained. Despite the fact the railway was built to Swift Current, Sask., there were nine gaps on the trip west where the road was not completed and soldiers had to drive in sleighs.

Lieut.-Governor Tupper laughingly compared conditions of travel between Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island and the Canadian Capital when he made his first trip there in the 70's. Then he had to travel by stage coach between Truro and Saint John, he said. Now cabinet ministers make the trip from Ottawa to Charlottetown as they did yesterday, in a few hours by means of fast airplanes. Commenting on the great changes in Canada during his lifetime Lt.-Governor Tupper told a newspaper reporter during the course of an interview at the Charlottetown Hotel last night that he hunted quail in what are now the suburbs of Ottawa. Then the area was woodland with cleared fields surrounded by the old "snake fences."

Prospects in Western Canada were "very bright" this year, as many sections looked forward to harvesting the first bumper crop, and in many cases the first crop of any kind, in six to seven years.

Tribute was paid by the Lieut.-Governor to the courage and determination of the people of the West who carried on despite repeated crop failures. Very few pulled up stakes and left their homes in the drought areas.

Business prospects in the Canadian West were closely bound up with the Oriental trade, the speaker believed. The present conflict in China had laready been a deterrant to prosperity in the West, especially in Vancouver where Canadian trade to the Far East was centred. Governor Tupper did not believe the Japanese could annex China and control her trade. Despite war talk he did not forsee a European war this summer. Dictators would not take the risk of war, considering what they could hope to gain even from a successful conflict, he believed.

Governor and Mrs. Tupper plan to remain in the Province until next week. It is Governor Tupper's second visit here, the first occasion being more than 25 years ago when he came to "see the Province." Mrs. Tupper is, like her husband, a native of Nova Scotia.

## "Silly Gesture," Hepburn View

ST. THOMAS, Ont., July 15—(CP)—Premier Mitchell Hepburn yesterday termed the Dominion Government's plan of fixing the price for Ontario wheat at 70 cents a bushel a "silly gesture."

He said the net price to the farmer, after midnight and handling charges are deducted, would amount to 52 cents a bushel.

"After careful consideration, the action of the Dominion Government in fixing the price of eastern winter wheat at 70 cents a bushel appeals to me as being a silly gesture that will be of little benefit to Ontario farmers," Mr. Hepburn said.

## Montreal Lawyer Drowning Victim

BATHURST, N. B. July 16—Glyn F. Osler, 32 Montreal lawyer, drowned in the Nipisiguit River near here Saturday.

A guide, Gordon Gray, had left Osler fishing from rocks in the river. When he returned around noon Osler had disappeared. The body was found this morning.

At an inquest today belief was expressed that Osler had slipped in jumping from one rock to another. A head injury led to this theory. He was a good swimmer. A verdict of accidental death was reported by the coroner's jury.

## British "Tommy" Dies From Gunshot Wounds At Tientsin

TIENTSIN, July 16—British military authorities reported today that J. W. Tomlinson, private of the Durham Light Infantry, died yesterday from unexplained gunshot wounds received Friday.

Tomlinson, shot in the abdomen, was found Friday night by a French trooper about a mile from the Shanhaikwan Barracks where a Durham Infantry detachment is established in summer quarters.

A Japanese-sponsored Chinese newspaper reported, meanwhile, that a Tientsin native "Supreme Anti-British Committee" had ordered Chinese clerks, constables and police officers employed by the Japanese-blockaded British concession's municipal council to resign immediately.

The newspaper said that Chinese refusing to obey the order would "be regarded as criminals and would be liable to punishment for disturbing the peace."

**DIES AT PICTOU**

PICTOU, N. S., July 16—(CP)—John C. MacDonald, 60, inspector of schools for Pictou county, died at his home Saturday following a heart attack.

## Urges Campaign Against The Sale Of Salacious Magazines

ROTHESAY, N. B., July 16—(CP)—Sale of salacious magazines and books is polluting the minds of the young, Very Rev. S. C. Gray, dean of Fredericton, declared today at an open air service at the National Girl Guide Camp here. He appealed to the congregation to wage a campaign against this sale.

"The girls of today are the wives and mothers of tomorrow, and the home life is the foundation of all national and international life," said Dean Gray.

"If that life is rotten at its foundation, it must fall. I appeal to all those who are leaders to do your best to inculcate into the minds and lives of your guides absolute purity in thought, word and deed, and in this way the women of tomorrow may put a check to the flouting of moral standards, which is so prevalent today."

The Guides, about 250 from all parts of Canada, were seated in horseshoe formation on the grounds of Rothesay Collegiate School where their camp tents are pitched. Rev. C. J. Markham, Rothesay, conducted the service.

Catholic guiders and guides assisted at mass offered in the chapel at Villa Madonna, Torryburn. Rev. J. Arthur Burns spoke of the guide movement as dear to the heart of Pope Pius. Bishop P. A. Bray of Saint John had made it one of the outstanding movements of the diocese. Pontifical benediction was attended by the Catholic group in the cathedral of the Immaculate Conception at Saint John.

An address Saturday by Mrs. Frederick Brooke, New York, national president of the Girl Scouts of the United States, was broadcast nationally.

## SLIGHT HOPE HELD FOR NINE STILL TRAPPED

### Water And Bad Air Hampers Rescuers —19 Found Dead.

**PROVIDENCE, Ky., July 16—(AP)—Water and bad air today hampered fresh rescue squads 260 feet below ground as they drove ahead toward nine men still trapped by an explosion in the Duvin soft coal mine. Nineteen have been found dead.**

**Ten miners, nearer the 185 foot pit-escaped. The blast occurred about 7:40 P. M., Friday.**

**John Daniel, state mine inspector, said today there was "no possible chance" of the nine being alive now but D. J. Ruckman, assistant mine superintendent, refused to give up hope.**

Rescue men told of bad air which hampered them and of the water, which was not deep but slowed up their work Ruckman said he believed the nine could remain alive, despite the condition of the air, until late tonight, although the rescuers said no one could live down there more than 20 minutes without gas masks protection.

Ruckman said if the trapped men had "not been so level-headed they would have been out safely a short time after the explosion." He explained that three young men, near the entry, in which the nine were working at the time of the blast got out quickly because they made a dash for safety near the shaft. If the nine had done the same thing, he said, they also would have made it safely.

"But true to the code of the miners when there is trouble," Ruckman said, "they sealed in where they were." This is the reason he gave for refusing to give up hope.

Inspector Daniel said that even if the men had sealed in and he thought they had, they still would not be able to withstand the conditions in the mine if there was even a slight leak of gas through the sealed area.

The rescuers reported bodies of some of the 19 found in two entries near the explosion had been maimed. Daniels said no effort would be made to bring the bodies to the surface until the trapped men had been reached.

## One Injured In Railway Accident

HOPEWELL, N. S., July 16—A double-engined fast freight crashed head-on into an oil-powered unit passenger car on the Canadian National Railways main line here Saturday night, injuring one man.

Geroge Conway of Stellarton, N. S., driver of the unit car, was removed to hospital in New Glasgow, N. S., eight miles from here, with deep gashes in head, face, arms and legs. Physicians said his condition was favorable.

The unit car had left its trailer car on a siding and had moved ahead to the main line to couple it from the other end when the freight entered the Hopewell yard.

## Freighter Aground In Sydney Harbour

SYDNEY, N.S., July 16—(CP)—The freighter Seije grounded today on Point Edward, in Sydney Harbor, as she was bringing in a cargo of iron ore from Wabana, Nfld. The 11,500-ton ship remained aground tonight, though 1000 tons of her cargo had been jettisoned to lighten her.

Captain K. Karlsen, said he believed the ship would come off at high tide later tonight.

## 75th Anniversary Of The Birth Of Dominion Noted

### Unveiling Of Plaques To Memory Of "Confederation Fathers" This Morning Will Be Followed Later By Grand Parade.

Prince Edward Island's celebration of the 75th anniversary of the meeting in Charlottetown which led to Confederation got underway yesterday.

Churches throughout the Island observed the anniversary with special services while at Charlottetown 1,000 troops held an open air service at the Exhibition Grounds.

Chaplain who conducted the Roman Catholic service here was Rev. Father W. J. Enright, C. SS. R. The Protestant Chaplains were Major, the Rev. R. Moorhead Legate, and Captain, the Rev. Canon E. M. Malone.

In the afternoon, many of the guests of Prince Edward Island for the celebration were guests of Premier Thane A. Campbell and Mrs. Campbell at their summer home at Stanley Bridge, near Summerside in Prince County. Guests there included representatives of most of the Provinces of Canada.

**Interest Mounts**

Meanwhile interest was at a high pitch regarding the ceremonies to be held today. At the Exhibition Grounds tablets commemorating Prince Edward Island Fathers of Confederation will be unveiled. Where possible, the unveiling will be done by immediate descendents of the men who "builded better than they knew."

The proceedings today will be broadcast over a nation-wide hook-up. Speakers will include Premier Thane A. Campbell as master of ceremonies, Lieut.-Governor George D. DeBlois of Prince Edward Island who will deliver the address of welcome, Premier Angus L. Macdonald of Nova Scotia, Premier A. A. Dysart of New Brunswick, Hon. Onesime Gagnon, Attorney-General of Quebec, Hon. Colin Campbell, Minister of Public Works and Mines of Ontario, Hon. T. A. Crerar, Minister of Mines and Resources, and Professor D. C. Harvey of Halifax, well-known historian.

**Other Events**

Other events for the week were planned to suit every taste. After the unveiling ceremonies today will be a display of military and naval units with other organizations taking part in a street parade which will include historical floats. In the evening, a pageant, "The Romance of Canada," will be staged.

A firemen's tournament, aquatic sports, yacht racing, a concert by the Massenet Choir, opening of the Anne of Green Gables golf course, a street carnival and Mardi Gras parade, a street dance, a farmers' picnic, horse racing, banquets, and fireworks are other features of the week of celebration.

## Fate Of Pair On Flight Uncertain

QUEBEC, July 16—The fate of an airplane pilot and a radio operator unreported since July 3 on a trip in northeastern Quebec remained a secret today, as fog and stormy weather kept a search patrol of five planes grounded.

For 13 days now Pilot Cliff Frechette of Quebec and Edward Gaynor, a Montreal radio operator, have been missing on a flight from Sandgrit Lake to Moisie, Que., about 300 miles below Quebec City on the north shore of the St. Lawrence River.

News of their disappearance first came from a Dominion Skyways official at Montreal Friday. Frechette and Gaynor were employed by the Newfoundland Skyways in connection with exploration work in the region around Sandgrit Lake.

## Premier Campbell Entertains Guests At Summer Home

Many guests attending the Confederation Celebration week were entertained yesterday afternoon by Premier Thane A. Campbell and Mrs. Campbell at their beautiful summer home at Stanley Bridge, near Summerside. Guests included representatives of almost every Province in Canada.

Tea was poured by Mrs. Melville Bagnall. Among those who assisted in serving were Mrs. William [illegible], Mrs. Ewen Nicholson, Mrs. Harold Schurman, Mrs. Don Blair, Montreal and Mrs. Robert Holman.

Out of the Province guests included Captains of the four naval vessels now in port here, the H. M.C.S. Skeena, H.M.C.S. Venture, U.S.S. Hamilton and the French ship Ville d'Ys; Hon. John Bracken Premier of Manitoba, and Mrs. Bracken; Mr. Patrick Campbell Johnston of Moncton; Dr. E. J. Mullally and daughter of Montreal; His Honour William Johnston Tupper, Lt.-Governor of Manitoba and Mrs. Tupper; Mr. Robert J.C. Stead, Ottawa; Judge L.P.D. Tilly and Mrs. Tilly of Saint John; Judge Smiley and Mrs. Smiley and daughter; Hon. Charles Onesime Gagnon, representing the Province of Quebec and his nephew; Mr. F.R. Sayer, Moncton; Hon. J.R. McNichol; Senator Mullin, Premier A.A. Dysart of New Brunswick and family. Those from the Province included, Mr. W. E. Massey, provincial auditor, Lt.-Col. P.S. Fielding, deputy provincial secretary treasurer, Hon. B. W. Lepage; Mr. J.M. Murley, Mr. E. T. Higgs, Judge E.A. Arsenault, Judge H.L. Palmer, Mr. G.J. Tweedy Mr. J.L. Douglas, M.P., Mr. Reuben Macdonald, Mr. Don Covey.

## Danzig Awaits Outcome Of Forster - Hitler Conference

DANZIG, July 16—Boys and girls in Nazi organizations marched and sang in the Free City's old streets Saturday night while Europe's most-watched trouble spot waited in a dead political calm for the results of Reichsfuehrer Hitler's latest counsel to Albert Forster, his Danzig lieutenant.

Forster, the local Nazi leader, was expected back next week after his conferences with the German Fuehrer Thursday and Friday at Hitler's mountain retreat above Berchtesgaden.

Forster's aides believed he would have new instructions but that they would in essence counsel Danzig Nazis once more to be patient.

Party leaders here still were confident however, that Germany soon would find a way to annex Danzig and Forster's telephone calls from Germany they said made them more optimistic. They declined to be more specific.

Boys and girls of the Hitler Youth went to sports events and picnics. Numerous youth delegations from Germany filled Danzig beaches and parks, having come on "Kraft Durch Freude"—(strength through joy)—excursions operated by the German organization of that name.

Athletic youngsters, boys in shorts and girls in white blouses and white skirts, sang as they marched a new Danzig Nazi song in which one couplet goes:—

"Germany, Motherland, hear our plea;
"Germany, Fatherland, set us free."

Police and uniformed Nazi organizations remained on alert duty as they have for some weeks. But while there were numerous uniforms Danzig did not give the impression of a militarized city.

Maritime East, moderate southwest to west winds, mostly fair, not much change in temperature.

TORONTO, July 16—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Winnipeg | 57 | 86 |
| Toronto | 52 | 74 |
| Ottawa | 51 | 63 |
| Montreal | 54 | 64 |
| Quebec | 53 | 62 |
| Saint John | 52 | 62 |
| Halifax | 57 | 75 |
| Charlottetown | 58 | 72 |

**THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS**

Leaves Borden 7 A. M., 9.45 A. M., 1 P. M., 4.30 P. M.
Leaves Tormentine 8.15 A. M., 11 A. M., 3.05 P. M., 6.20 P. M.

**SUNDAY SAILINGS**

Leaves Borden 9 A. M., 7 P. M.
Leaves Tormentine 10.15 A. M., 8.10 P. M.