

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew... Publisher every week-day morning at 165 Prince Street...

A Health Directive

Charlottetown and Summerside have been advised by the Provincial Dental Health Officer, the P.E.I. Medical Society, the P.E.I. Dental Association and the city Health Officer...

It remains for the appropriate authorities, the Summerside Town Council and the Charlottetown Commissioners of Sewers and Water, to act in this matter.

Fortunately, in the matter of maintaining a proper level of sodium fluoride in the water supply, the expert advice is clear and unambiguous.

In areas of such deficiency tooth decay is at a considerably higher rate than where the water is naturally at a proper fluoride level.

There is some urgency about the matter as the harm caused by the deficiency becomes less and less repairable as the child grows older.

Joint Effort

Speaking in Toronto a few days ago, U.S. Secretary of Agriculture Benson observed that differences between the United States and Canada over disposal of farm surpluses had been "narrowed greatly" during the past year.

While, as far as we can recall, there has been no confirmation of Mr. Benson's statement from official Canadian sources, it may be assumed that his analysis of the situation is substantially correct.

Senator Konwold of California, Republican candidate for Governor, is an optimist, if ever there was one.

We recall that some time ago Prime Minister Diefenbaker proposed the setting up of a "food bank" under an agency of the United Nations that would make food available to needy countries on some sort of long-term credit.

In any event we feel sure that most Canadians will be glad to hear that Canada and the United States are joining forces in aiding the hungry peoples of the world.

The Far East Situation

Prime Minister Diefenbaker was not the first to suggest that the critical Far East situation be brought before the U.N. General Assembly.

possibility with Secretary of State Dulles in Washington. In fact, the same idea was mooted some years ago when the dispute over Formosa threatened to erupt into war between the United States and Communist China.

At that time President Eisenhower and Mr. Dulles were against the proposal, fearing that it might pave the way to China's entry into the United Nations—something they were not prepared to approve.

As far as the Chinese are concerned, they could hardly be expected to consent to have their claims discussed in an organization where they themselves have no voice.

There are indications that a number of free world countries, including Canada, are preparing to put pressure on the United States to prove her alleged peaceful intentions by giving her a seat in the U.N.

In Arrears

The United Nations Emergency Force sent to the Middle East area at the time of the Suez crisis in the fall of 1956 appears to have justified its existence. A report recently issued by the Secretary General of the U.N. states that since the force took up duty "virtually unbroken quiet has prevailed along the entire line between Israel and Egypt."

But though the force is well spoken of by U.N. members, apparently not all are prepared to support it financially. Mr. Hammarskjold reports that at July 31 last 62 of the 81 member nations had made no payment toward the 1958 assessments.

Canada has not only paid its assessments in full but has provided more than its mathematical quota of personnel. This, of course, is to the country's credit. It is not too great a sacrifice for the sake of the embryo world police force for Canada to increase its assessment quota for the benefit of the delinquents.

EDITORIAL NOTES

Our local government it seems is having great difficulty in agreeing in this new six year matching grant bond program. The Federal Government is insistent on beaches, (more playgrounds).

Queen Zein, mother of Jordan's King Hussein, is reported to have left on a trip to Europe. Relations between Jordan and its neighbours might improve if she should decide to make the visit a long one. There is a persistent rumour to the effect that the elderly lady is a bit of a mischief-maker.

It was to be expected that the Government with its heavy majority in the Commons would have its way in the matter of new anti-dumping regulations. Nevertheless, Opposition members pointed out several weaknesses in the legislation.



CARRYING THE BALL

P.C. Leadership In B.C.

By Patrick Nicholson Special Correspondent for The Guardian

Ottawa: The British Columbia provincial Conservatives will open a three-day convention in Vancouver tomorrow.

Its purpose will be to consider matters of leadership, policy and organization, declared the president of the B.C. provincial Conservative Association, Gow A. Guest, when announcing the convention three months ago.

The importance of this convention when it is remembered that Conservative representatives now hold 18 of the 22 B.C. seats in the Federal Parliament, but they hold none of the 52 seats in the provincial legislature.

Deane Finlayson, who has been virtually non-existent, deserted by active members who had climbed aboard the Social Credit hand-wagon and by supporters who had put their shoulders to the wheel of that somewhat phantom dream-boat.

Worse, the Conservative Party's interests in the provincial field are being deliberately subordinated to its imagined different interests in the federal field.

Many people believed that Finlayson was right, but some of these felt that he was wrong in his chosen method. Many others have never forgiven him and probably never will.

His first rival as leadership candidate at this convention was his president, Gow A. Guest, a personable, able and ambitious lawyer who had nothing against him but his thirty-year youthfulness.

Since then, Dr. Desmond Kidd has come forward as a candidate. There is nothing praiseworthy about this challenger, although he inevitably is called "Cappy".

It is a very important decision. The delegates at the Convention, spear-headed by the Young Progressive Conservatives almost solidly behind "Cappy" Kidd may decide that their own efforts aided by the Diefenbaker tidal wave can win an election, and that Kidd the successful businessman has the makings of a successful Premier, without the trail of dissension which follows in Finlayson's wake.

Even in tweeds and puffing on a pipe, Gen. Sir Richard Gale appears to be standing at attention in full uniform.

He's just that type of man—this ramrod-straight, tough soldier who became deputy allied supreme commander of NATO forces in Europe Sept. 21.

Gale will succeed his countryman, Field Marshal Montgomery, who is retiring at the age of 70 from the job that is second-in-command to NATO's chief, Gen. Lauris Norstad, the American airman.

level in our third largest province.

The present leader of the party in the provincial field is Deane Finlayson. He is a candidate for re-election. He has not resigned, but there is a solid core of opposition to him within the party.

For the past six years, Finlayson has fought a tough battle. He took over a party which was virtually non-existent, deserted by active members who had climbed aboard the Social Credit hand-wagon and by supporters who had put their shoulders to the wheel of that somewhat phantom dream-boat.

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He has seen all the terrifying changes of war from the age of muddy trench to nuclear weapons, but contends: "It does not matter what military invention comes along or how current it is. There is always need for balanced forces. I think all countries realize, too, there is a greater need for conventional forces than there ever was."

Power For Humanity

By Dave Oancia, Canadian Press

The 12th world power conference was launched in Montreal Sunday with a plea for wiser utilization of energy resources and an expression of the hope that discussions will lead to an improvement of human welfare in underdeveloped countries.

Heart Care In Pregnancy

By Herman N. Bundesen, M.D. WOMEN who have heart disease must be especially careful and alert to possible danger signals during pregnancy.

Naturally, you will need more rest than an expectant mother without heart disease. Make sure you get enough during and after the pregnancy. Sleep at least nine hours every night and take a nap daily.

While the amount of weight you can gain depends upon several factors, as a general rule you should not put on more than 15 to 20 pounds.

It's important to avoid becoming overweight and overtired. It's also important to avoid infection and tight clothing. Don't wear tight girdles, brassieres, garters or other garments that are uncomfortably snug.

Despite this advice, your heart occasionally might become over-taxed. When this happens your doctor will want to see you immediately.

The American Heart Association lists the following danger signals and recommends that you tell your doctor at once if you: 1. Gain four or more pounds in a week.

2. Catch a cold or develop a sore throat. 3. Cough frequently, especially when you first lie down. 4. Have pain in the joints. 5. Have a fever. 6. Vomit. 7. Have a burning sensation when you pass urine.

8. Suddenly become short of breath when doing ordinary things around the house, when climbing a few stairs, or when you first lie down. Even healthy women often become breathless with ordinary activity during the late stages of pregnancy.

9. Find that your heart beats faster or you feel the need to take a deep breath while sitting or lying still. Again, this may be a perfectly normal reaction during late pregnancy, but tell your doctor about it anyway.

10. Have any other symptom that bothers you. QUESTION AND ANSWER E.S.: What are the most common recorded causes of death in U.S.A.?

Answer: Heart disease and, second, cancer. Other causes are tuberculosis, pneumonia, diarrhoea, kidney disturbances and accidents.

NOT INTO HIDDEN LANES Rush not into hidden lanes Green shades, brown speckled, Purpled with dew. I have gone... I found no peace and left them Seeking for my solitude The happy surge of throng.

I am the eyes that met yours in the crowd, The laugh that shares your joke. I am the thought in the book That perplexes, The song that sings itself. I am loneliness that is your friend The red, the blue, the flashing orange; DeFalla and Debussy.

Rush from the whirl of the chatter room And seek in the centre the listener, The natural, the nature-full I hold within me.

ADRIENNE GROSSMAN in the Christian Science Monitor. MAXIMS Knowledge comes by taking things apart, analysis. But wisdom comes by putting things together.

intercourse." INDIA'S VIEWS The hope was expressed by Dhunijasa Cassad, an industrialist and leader of India's delegation to the meeting.

NOTES BY THE WAY

The old saying is that money doesn't mean everything. But these days everything means money.—Kitchener-Waterloo Record

Golf is a game with most unusual and unexpected hazards. Trying for a four on a par five hole, a golfer in Peterborough drove his second shot up a tree and right into an old bird nest. This was not exactly the type of "birdie" he was trying for.—Brockville Recorder and Times

All Britons speak English? Within about 200 mile of London thousands cannot speak English. They are Welsh. Wales has been incorporated into Britain for 700 years but, though measures were taken to stamp out the language about 1,700,000 of the 2,400,000 Welsh folk use their ancestral speech. Instead of dying out, Welsh is growing, because of reviving nationalism.—Toronto Telegram

Prime Minister Harold Macmillan, whose political stock, by all accounts, is rapidly rising in the United Kingdom, deserves full marks for his personal intervention in the Cyprus question. He himself after visits to Greece, Turkey and this island, is cautiously sanguine about the future of Mediterranean Crown colony. It is always a good thing to be hopeful, but in this particular case, cautious as well.—Montreal Star

Now the law is beginning to frown on another custom—the throwing of confetti. A week or two ago the Litter Act came into effect in Britain. Now there is a notice plastered in the registrar's office in the Northampton Guildhall which bluntly declares: "The use of confetti in or near the Guildhall is prohibited. Offenders against the Litter Act, 1958, are liable to a maximum penalty of 10 pounds."

As one registrar put it: "I have to marry people first and then prosecute them for leaving litter." The legal status of rice and old shoes is still doubtful, but it seems inevitable that sooner or later they will join confetti in outlawry.—Winnipeg Tribune

OUR YESTERDAYS (From The Guardian Files) TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO (Sept 10, 1933) Mr. James Catt of Saint John, N.B. District Supervisor of Fish Culture in the Maritime Provinces, is investigating the waters which were stocked with rainbow trout at O'Keefe's, Afton, a small Glenfinnan lake. He has not yet completed his work but at Glenfinnan Lake he found an excellent stock. These trout were placed in the water as fingerlings several years ago and have since grown to a considerable size.

It is of interest at this time when the newly elected premier of Nova Scotia, Hon. Angus L. MacDonald, is so much in the news, to note that as a boy he lived at North Cape near Tignish, and was possibly born there. His father, Louis MacDonald, belonged to Nova Scotia, but took for his bride a daughter of the late Hon. S.F. Perry, first federal member for Prince County. They moved to Nova Scotia when Premier MacDonald was a young lad. Last year Premier MacDonald visited his cousin, Mr. Joseph A. Bernard of Tignish.

TEN YEARS AGO (Sept 10, 1948) Bishop R.H. Waterman, B.A. B.D., Coadjutor Bishop of Nova Scotia, is expected to officiate at the special re-opening service of St. Paul's Anglican Church to be held on Sunday morning, September 19. The occasion will also mark the dedication of the recently installed Schulerick chimes and will provide the opportunity for confirmation.

Dr. R.G. Lea was elected president of the PEI Division, Canadian Medical Association, at the annual meeting held here yesterday. Other officers include vice-presidents: Dr. Roy Grant, Summerside; Dr. F. W. Tidmarsh, Charlottetown, and Dr. A.A. MacDonald, Souris; Dr. H.H. Pierce as secretary and Dr. J.W. MacKenzie as treasurer.

ATOMIC WORKERS HURT WARRINGTON, England (Reuters)—A "minor explosion" caused by welding equipment injured four persons at an atomic energy station near here Friday. Officials said there was no release of radioactive material.

Premier Chou En-lai is usually regarded as the most knowledgeable and intelligent member of the Red Chinese regime in Peking. He is also an untimely liar, and therefore doubly dangerous. Chou's latest mendacious outburst came at a reception given by the Indonesian Ambassador to Red China. Seeking either to please or to mislead his host, the Red Chinese "statesman" declared that the "aggressive bloc" in the United States had brought about the recent rebellion against the Jakarta government.—New York Times

Every human face is a living composite of countless faces—generations and generations of faces. And any living face, well watched by love or hate, will reveal a hundred different aspects. The more familiar we become with any common face, the more astonishing the multitude of transformations we observe in it, the more bewildering its fugitive subtleties of expression. Death itself may bring into the countenance some strange expression never noticed during life.—Lafacio Hearn, in Exotics and Retrospectives

People still know how to speak their piece when something they consider important is at stake. They know how to ask for time-and-a-half, defend their rights when involved in parking infractions, and express vehement vocal approval or disapproval of current affairs at domestic, civic, national or international levels. But when it comes to making interesting small talk the trend of the average individual, when faced with this problem, is to hastily turn on the TV or suddenly find a pretext to hurry off on some other real or imagined project.—Regina Leader-Post

The greater liberty of discussion now permitted scientists is perhaps due to the discovery among statesmen in Moscow, London and Washington that Nature does not classify its secrets; they may be unraveled by anyone with sufficient will and material resources. Everyone gains from an exchange of information, if only because unnecessary duplication of experiments is avoided. This discovery having been made, a series of sensible steps aimed at broadening the exchange of nuclear information among scientists has been taken in the past two years.—Ottawa Citizen

BACKS RED CHINA

BOURNEMOUTH, Eng. (Reuters)—Sir Alfred Roberts, chairman of the Trades Union Congress in a national committee, said Thursday Communist China "should have her rightful place in the United Nations."

The Age Old Story

The two disciples heard Him, and they followed Jesus.

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