

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS.—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURYPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1889.

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One Month.....0 50
Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertisements on application.

ALMANAC FOR NOVEMBER, 1889.

MOON'S CHANGES.
Full Moon, 7th day, 11h., 59.7m., a. m., N.
below horizon.
Last Quarter, 15th day, 4h., 23.3m., p. m., N.W.
below horizon.
New Moon, 22nd day, 9h., 31.1m., p. m., N.V.
below horizon.
First Quarter, 29th day, 1h., 16.2m., p. m., E.

DAY OF WEEK (Sun Moon High Day's)

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Day's
(Sun)	(Moon)	(High)	(Day's)	(Water)
1 Friday	6 47	4 41	2 28	4 54
2 Saturday	48	39	2 56	6 19
3 Sunday	59	35	3 21	7 28
4 Monday	51	36	3 43	8 23
5 Tuesday	53	35	4 6	9 42
6 Wednesday	54	34	4 29	9 44
7 Thursday	56	33	4 54	10 20
8 Friday	57	31	5 23	10 54
9 Saturday	58	29	5 54	11 28
10 Sunday	7 0	28	6 34	11 4
11 Monday	1 27	7 26	0 40	26
12 Tuesday	3 26	8 13	1 18	23
13 Wednesday	4 3	9 11	2 0	21
14 Thursday	6 24	10 12	2 46	18
15 Friday	7 22	11 17	3 44	15
16 Saturday	8 21	morn	4 49	13
17 Sunday	10 20	0 23	6 3	10
18 Monday	11 19	1 30	7 9	8
19 Tuesday	13 19	2 39	8 6	6
20 Wednesday	14 18	3 51	8 52	4
21 Thursday	16 17	5 7	9 37	1
22 Friday	17 16	6 44	10 21	59
23 Saturday	18 15	7 43	11 4	57
24 Sunday	20 14	8 59	11 49	54
25 Monday	21 13	10 8	morn	52
26 Tuesday	23 13	11 6	0 35	50
27 Wednesday	24 12	11 54	1 24	48
28 Thursday	25 11	12 31	2 17	47
29 Friday	26 11	1 2	3 14	45
30 Saturday	7 28	4 10	1 27	4 43

JOHN T. MELLISH,
Barrister, Attorney, Notary
Public, &c.,
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

OFFICE—London House Building,
(Davies' Corner), Queen St.

All kinds of Legal Business promptly attended to.
Money to Loan at low interest.
div & sky if

JAMES A. MORRISON. GEORGE MUSGRAVE

MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,
BROKERS
—AND—
Commission Merchants,
HALIFAX

Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES: Thomas Fyfe, Esq., Cashier
Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; D. C.
Chalmers, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia
Charlottetown.

1889

BOSTON DIRECT.

Boston, Halifax and P. E. Island
Steamship Line.

Only Direct Line Without Change.

CHARLOTTETOWN TO BOSTON.

The Staunch and Commodious Steamships

"Carroll" and "Worcester,"

having been thoroughly refurbished and put into
first-class condition in every respect, will, during
the season of 1889, run as follows, commencing
with the

"CARROLL,"
From Charlottetown, Thursday
9th May, at 4 p. m.

One of these vessels will leave Boston for
Charlottetown EVERY WEDNESDAY, at Noon,
and Charlottetown for Boston EVERY THURSDAY,
at six o'clock, p. m.

Excellent Passenger accommodation. Low
rates.

FARES—First-class Passage Berth in well-
furnished Cabin, \$6.50. Steerage Berth, \$2.00
extra.
Lowest Rates for Freight, which is always
carefully handled.

CARVELL BROS., Agents,
Charlottetown.
HARRISON LINDO, Treasurer,
R. B. GARDNER, Manager,
Lewis' Wharf, Boston.

LONDON HOUSE. HARRIS & STEWART.

Our Fall Stock Now Nearly Complete.
Dress Goods in all the new materials and
shades, with Trimmings to match.
Mantles, Dolmans, Usters,
Ladies' Felt Hats, Feathers, Ribbons, Flowers.

FURS! FURS!

A Splendid Assortment of MUFFS, BOAS, CAPES, ASTRACHAN JACKETS
FUR-LINED CLOAKS.

HARRIS & STEWART.

oct22—cod&wkly.

Bargains in Gents Furnishings.

Special Bargains During Exhibition Week.

We Have Disbanded Them All
FIRST-CLASS CLOTHING.

In the Great Race for turning out
Suits Made at Short Notice.

JOHN McLEOD & CO.,
Mechanic Tailors.

Note the Opportunities:
Our importations for Fall and Winter
Goods are now complete, in Plain and
Kingsy Sittings, Overcoats and Trench-
coats. We are confident of satisfying the
fastidious dresser and connoisseur of the
solid man.

GOFF BROS' FALL BOOTS

Beat Them All!

NOTICE TO SHOEMAKERS.—We
are Headquarters for French Calf Tops,
Sole Leather, Upper, Calf, Goat, Kid,
Awls, Pegs, Pincers, Nails, Shoe Thread,
Wax, Webb, Eyelets, Brass Nails,
Bristles, Hammers, &c., sold cheaper
than can be imported.

Orders by letter carefully and promptly
attended to.

GOFF BROS.

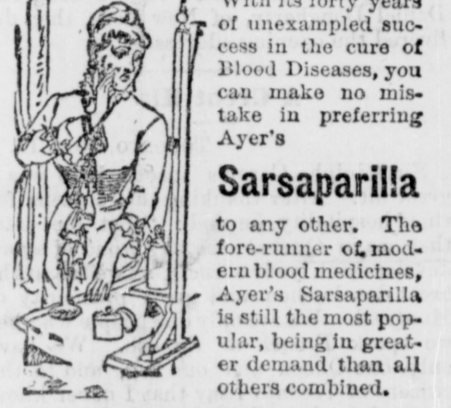
Charlottetown, Oct. 12, 1889.

HALL STANDS.

A Very Nice Assortment at Remarkably Low
Prices. Call and see them.

MARK WRIGHT & CO.
n, Oct. 21, 1889.

Ask For Ayer's



Sarsaparilla, and be sure you get it,
when you want the best blood-purifier.
With its forty years
of unexampled success
in the cure of
Blood Diseases, you
can make no mis-
take in preferring
Ayer's
Sarsaparilla
to any other. The
fore-runner of mod-
ern blood medicines,
Ayer's Sarsaparilla
is still the most pop-
ular, being in great-
er demand than all
others combined.
"Ayer's Sarsaparilla is selling faster
than ever before. I never hesitate to
recommend it."—George W. Whitman,
Druggist, Albany, Ind.
"I am safe in saying that my sales of
Ayer's Sarsaparilla far exceed those of
any other, and it gives thorough satisfac-
tion."—L. H. Bush, Des Moines, Iowa.
"Ayer's Sarsaparilla and Ayer's Pills
are the best selling medicines in my
store. I can recommend them con-
scientiously."—C. Bickhaus, Pharmacist,
Roseland, Ill.
"We have sold Ayer's Sarsaparilla
here for over thirty years and always
recommend it when asked to name the
best blood-purifier."—W. T. McLean,
Druggist, Augusta, Ohio.
"I have sold your medicines for the
last seventeen years, and always keep
them in stock, as they are staples.
'There is nothing so good for the youth-
ful blood' as Ayer's Sarsaparilla."—
R. L. Parker, Fox Lake, Wis.
"Ayer's Sarsaparilla gives the best
satisfaction of any medicine I have in
stock. I recommend it, or, as the
Doctors say, 'I prescribe it over the
counter.' It never fails to meet the
cases for which I recommend it, even
where the doctors' prescriptions have
been of no avail."—C. R. Calhoun,
Mound, Kansas.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Price \$1; six bottles, \$5. Worth \$5 a bottle.

NOTICE.

HAVING relinquished the Agency of the
Uniform Collecting Co., I beg to inform
my friends and the public generally that I
shall continue business as Insurance and
General Agent, and respectfully solicit a con-
tinuance of their support.
JAMES P. COOKE,
Cameron Block,
Agent for the American Decorating Co.,
Boston; the William Willar Inside and Slid-
ing Blind Manufacturing; the Exam Manufac-
turing Co., Toronto; the New Hamburg Flour
Mills, Ontario.
1w-nov5

Horses, Carriages and Sleighs FOR SALE.

MR. E. J. HODGSON having no further
use for his Horses, Carriages and Sleighs,
will sell them, together with Furs, Harness,
&c., by private sale. They may be seen at
any time at his Stables.
oct28—fr

New. New. New.

WE have recently secured from Mr. Mc-
Gain, of Glasgow, Scotland, from his
personal instructions, the secret of making the
following fine Cakes, Pastry and Rolls.
Knowing them to be of excellent quality, we
intend baking some of them daily with our
already large line of goods:
Bath Buns, Scotch Perkins, Cheese Cakes,
Scotch Oat Cake, Louise Cakes, Scotch
Scones, Rye Scones, Coburg Cakes, Scotch
Cakes, Cookies, London Buns, Vienna Rolls,
French Rolls, French Horns, Rose Puffs, Rock
Biscuit, Scotch Short Bread or Cake.
A. & C. QUIRK,
City Steam Bakery, Prince Street.
Oct. 19 1m cod.

MR. H. S. HEARTZ,

Organist of Methodist Brick Church,
Will take a Limited Number of
Pupils on the Pianoforte.

For terms, etc., apply at the DUNCAN
HOUSE, corner Water and Prince Streets.
oct22—3m

NOTICE.

HAVING decided to wind up my business
on the Island, I have to request the
payment of all amounts due me, either by
book account or note of hand, by the 15th of
December. All amounts not settled by that
date will be handed to my Attorney for
collection.
J. J. SEAMAN.
Ch'town Oct. 31, 1889.

HAWKER'S TOLL AND CHERRY,

A Favorite and Most Valuable
Remedy for all Throat and
Lung Diseases.

It has cured hundreds of cases considered
hopeless. It soothes, heals and strengthens
the diseased or irritated Throat and Lungs in
a very short time. Just a few doses will cure
a fresh cold if taken in time. Price 50 cents
per bottle. For sale at the Drug Stores.
W. HAWKER & SON,
Proprietors,
St. John, N. B.
nov10—1y dy

The Rusted Grain.

SIR.—The causes of the failure of any
crop are always worthy of the farmers'
most serious consideration, because by
understanding the mode of operation of the
destructive agent, he may be able to pro-
vide against its attacks. We consequently
notice with pleasure your observations on
the injury done to our grain crops this
season by rust. The grain crop of this Island
amounts to more than four millions of
bushels, and anything materially affecting
this great product is to us a serious national
loss. In many cases one half the crop has
been destroyed this season by rust, and in
some instances the entire product of exten-
sive fields has been completely lost.
As to the cause of this injury, rust on
grain is well known to be produced by a
parasitic fungus (*Puccinia graminis*). The
conical spores, or seeds, of this plant remain
all winter on stubble or straw, or drifting
about the ground. They are exceedingly
minute, requiring a magnifying power of
two hundred diameters to exhibit them
clearly to the eye. When grain at-
tains a fair growth, as some of these spores
are always losing bloom, they fasten on the
stalk or leaves, and send their roots
through the breaking pores into the in-
terior of the plant where they feed upon
its living issues, and if their multiplication
be rapid, effect its premature decay and
death.
The growth of the rust plant, like
that of all similar fungi, is greatly
promoted by heat and moisture. In-
deed, atmospheric conditions which favor
rapid vegetable growth of any kind
are those most favorable to the pro-
duction of rust. The early part of this
summer, up to August, was remarkable for
heat and moisture and an unprecedented
growth of vegetation. These were just the
conditions which produced an unusual
amount of rust. Where grain was sown
early it had sufficiently advanced its growth
before the hot season to be able to mature
in spite of the ravages of the rust. But
where sown late, it had only arrived at that
stage in the hot weather when the rust is
most destructive to it. Again, a dry soil is
unfavorable to the growth of rust, while a
damp soil will greatly promote it by supply-
ing the necessary moisture.
We have no control over the seasons,
and, irrespective of all our efforts, some
seasons will be favorable to rust, while on
others it will scarcely be known; but by
observing the following rules we can, to a
large extent, escape its ravages even in the
worst of seasons:
1. Sow early, as soon as the soil is fit.
2. Sow only on dry soils.
3. Furnish the soil with a sufficient quan-
tity of alkaline and phosphatic manures,
which strengthen the growth of the plant
without producing an unwonted amount of
foliage.

North River, Nov. 11, 1889.

Mrs. Keefer at New Perth.

One of the largest and most influential
meetings ever assembled in the New Perth
schoolroom took place on Monday evening,
4th inst. After a few appropriate intro-
ductory remarks by the chairman, the cele-
brated lady-lecturer addressed the audience
on the all-important question of "Woman's
rights and duties in the home, the state,
and the great church and temperance or-
ganizations of the present century." She
showed in a very happy and attractive man-
ner how woman's influence was almost su-
preme in every phase of the social life, and
consequently should always be exerted on
the side of justice and reform.
Her caricature of the unprincipled and
place-seeking politicians of the present day,
who so often deceive the too-easily-duped
electorate by their insinuating smiles and
oft-repeated promises, was unique, and
evoked the most enthusiastic applause.
After the usual vote of thanks, collection,
etc., Mrs. Keefer proceeded to reorganize
Fidelity Lodge, No. 15, and installed the
officers for the present quarter.
W. C. WEST, Sec'y.

Features of the Markets.

BOSTON PRICES.
BOSTON, Nov. 7.
POTATOES.—Receipts past six days, 55,
000 bush; previous six days, 147,500 bush.
Receipts have fallen off a good deal, but
there was a large accumulation of ordinary
stock on hand which has been cleaning up
slowly. Western are dull and unimproved.
Fancy Houlton and Aroostook stock is
in rather light supply and selling fairly.
Northern Burbanks and White Stars are
steady. N. B., N. S. and P. E. Island
Rose and white stock in moderate demand.
Cheauanges in fair demand at 50 cents. We
quote,—
P. E. Island Hebrons.....60 to...
" Rose.....55 to...
" Stars and Burbanks.....53 to...
" Silver Dollars.....53 to...
" Cheauanges.....50 to...
FISH.—The demand for mackerel has
fallen off and under the prospect of free ar-
rivals of foreign fish, there has been a
marked decline in prices. Prices are,—
Mackerel, extra # bbl.....24 00 to...
" No. 1.....22 00 to...
" No. 2.....19 00 to 20 00...
" No. 3 large rimmed.....18 00 to...
" No. 3 plain.....16 00 to...
" English.....15 00 to 16 00...
For canned mackerel and lobsters the
following are the prevailing prices:—
Canned Mackerel,—
1 lb. tins, labelled per doz.....1 50 to...
Canned Lobsters,—
1 lb. tins, labelled, new, per doz 1 60 to...
EGGS.—Receipts for the week 13 boxes,
380 bbls., 11,177 cases; last week 85 boxes,
313 bbls., 13,399 cases. Choice fresh
gathered goods continue in light supply and
are meeting with a ready sale at full quot-
ations. Held stock plenty and generally
dull at 18 to 20 cents, with some extra
well-lots bringing a cent or two more,
and some inferior selling down to 13 cents.
Island firsts better at 24 cents.

Farm Notes.

Some time since, George Compton, Esq.,
of St. Eleanor's, forwarded samples of mus-
sel mud to the Canadian experimental
farm for analysis, and received the follow-
ing reply:—
Dear Sir.—The results of my analysis of the
samples of oyster mud marked A, forwarded
by you for examination, are as follows:
Water.....22.23
Organic matter.....5.99
Clay and sand.....19.10
Oxide of iron and alumina.....7.11
Carbonate of lime.....42.02
Magnesia.....1.58
Potash......67
Phosphoric Acid......22
Soluble Silica......94
Undetermined......14
Mr. Shutt, the analyst, adds:—"This
mud consists essentially of undecomposed
oyster shells in a matrix of clay, and con-
tains but little organic matter and nitrogen.
As a fertilizer its chief value would be as
an agent for supplying lime—an essential
constituent of all plant food. In its present
state, however, I think this mud of
little immediate value. Burning, compost-
ing, or even exposure to air would improve
it. If it contained much nitrogen I would
not advise burning it, as by this means the
nitrogen is lost; but as the quantity of this
element is so small, burning, if practicable,
would enhance its value by rendering the
lime in the oyster shells more easily assimi-
lable by plants. The per centage of pot-
ash is relatively high, and that of the phos-
phoric acid (both plant foods), comparat-
ively low, considering the origin of the
mud." The sample analyzed was taken
from Richmond Bay, and was, therefore,
the ordinary mud used in that locality.

Remember the sale of Costello's brick building,

corner Prince and Dorchester Streets, on
Wednesday, the 13th inst., at 12 o'clock noon.
As Mr. Costello intends leaving the Island
there will be no reserve on the property. This
house is finished throughout, has a good situ-
ation and offers a grand opportunity for profit-
able investment.

The combination of ingredients found in

Ayer's Pills render them tonic and curative as
well as cathartic. For this reason they are
the best medicine for people of coeusive habit,
as they restore the natural action of the bowel
without debilitating.

Ladies' Astrachan Jackets, fur-lined circa-
rars, a grand assortment, selling low at J. B.