

National Guardsmen Clear Way For Negro Students

By GEORGE HACKETT
STURGIS, Ky. (AP) — National guardsmen with fixed bayonets charged into a fist-swinging mob of 500 townspeople Thursday to open a path for nine Negro youths entering Sturgis High School.

Fighting broke out when the Negro youths, who walked a mile to the previously all-white school, reached the building. Seven men were arrested during the demonstration but they were released later after paying fines of \$10 each on breach of peace charges. No injuries were reported.

Yelling "Go home Negro," the crowd surged around the students, trying to break through a ring of troops to reach the Negro youths.

During the melee, one guardsman pulled a revolver from his holster, struck it against the head of the man nearest him and shouted: "Get back or I'll shoot."

A state policeman in civilian clothing was assaulted by two men, one of whom was later arrested.

MANY WHITES LEAVE
As the Negro students were enrolling in the office of principal

H. Earl Evans, many white students began voluntarily to leave classes. Some were crying.

Adjutant General J. B. Williams, in charge of the national guardsmen who moved into this western Kentucky mining and farming community late ... s day night, told reporters it was not the guard's "duty to escort the children home."

Police chief Ernest Hina and state police assigned to preserve law and order among the 5,000 townspeople also said they had no plans to provide protection to the youths after they left the school.

Each time a white student emerged from the school, the crowd which had been pushed back across the street by guardsmen cheered. Some parents broke through the line of troops and ran to windows of the building, calling to their children to leave the school. Some attempted to sit down in the middle of the street but were quickly removed by guardsmen. Two tanks also patrolled the street.

By noon, 175 of the 350 enrolled in the school had walked from their classes.

"TREATED ALL RIGHT"
The Negro youths told reporters they "had been treated all right in classes by teachers and other students."

The students had registered at the school last week. When they tried to enter school Tuesday, a crowd of approximately 500 persons turned them back. At that time, they said they would return Wednesday.

The Negro students failed to appear Wednesday, however, after the crowd had again gathered and four of them registered at Dunbar Negro High School at Morgantown, 11 miles away.

Governor A. B. Chandler ordered the troops into this Union county community on orders to "preserve law and order."

The governor, at the state capital in Frankfort, issued a statement Thursday in which he said "we regret it is necessary to use this means of guaranteeing equal rights to our citizens, but that we must do so."

Integration started in some form in most of Kentucky's school districts this week with only minor incidents.



GOWAN BRAE 4-H MEMBERS POSE

Gowan Brae 4-H Club Has Achievement Day At Souris

The Gowan Brae 4-H Dairy Club held their local Achievement Day at the Souris Exhibition on Wednesday morning, September 5, with Mr. C.K. Clay of the Provincial Department of Agriculture as judge. The leader in this club is Jeanette MacDonald assisted by Leo MacDonald.

The results of this event are as follows:

Efficiency in years work (Holstein) 1. Joyce MacCormack, 2. Doreen MacCormack, 3. Leo Mac-

Donald, 4. Jeanette MacDonald, 5. Howard MacGillivray, 6. Norbert MacDonald, 7. William Mullally, 8. Sterling MacGillivray, 9. Oswald MacGillivray, 10. Earl MacDonald, 11. Gladys Howlett, 12. Cecil Howlett, 13. Danny MacDonald.

Showing of calves (Holstein)—1. Jeanette MacDonald, 2. Leo MacDonald, 3. Doreen MacCormack, 4. Joyce MacCormack, 5. William Mullally, 6. Norbert MacDon-

ald, 7. Howard MacGillivray.

Showing of yearlings (Holstein) 1. Leo MacDonald, 2. Doreen MacCormack, 3. Howard MacGillivray, 4. Earl MacDonald, 5. Sterling MacGillivray.

Showmanship—1. Leo MacDonald, 2. Jeanette MacDonald, 3. Doreen MacCormack, 4. Joyce MacCormack, 5. Norbert MacDonald.

Monthly judging results—1. Leo MacDonald, 2. Doreen MacCormack, 3. Danny MacCormack, 4. Joyce MacCormack, 5. Earl MacDonald.

Need 70 Million For Uranium Mines Financing

TORONTO (CP) — Northspan Uranium Mines Ltd. plans to raise \$70,000,000 in new money to finance completion of its uranium mines and mills in Ontario's Blind River area, J. B. Ald, president,

announced Thursday.

Northspan was formed from a recent amalgamation of three Blind River companies—Lake Norman Uranium Mines Ltd., Spanish American Mines Ltd. and Panel Consolidated Uranium Mines Ltd.

It holds a letter of intent from the crown-owned Eldorado Mining and Refining Ltd. for the purchase of more than \$240,000,000 worth of uranium oxide. It is under the supervision of Rio Tinto Mining Company of Canada Ltd., which now manages more than \$500,000,000 of uranium-purchase contracts. Rio Tinto of Canada is controlled by Rio Tinto Company of England.

The announcement said \$25,000,000 will be raised from two banks—Chase Manhattan Bank and the Canadian Bank of Commerce. This loan will be secured by first mortgage bonds bearing detachable stock - purchase warrants, which are to be placed privately. Morgan Stanley and Company and Model, Roland and Stone, New York investment firms, will act as agents.

Coming Events

- Hot chicken supper, Mount Ryan Hall Tuesday, Sept. 11th.
- Horse races at Hazelbrook Saturday Sept. 8th 2 p.m.
- Regular dance Elliott Hall Saturday night.
- Dance Millview Hall, Friday, September 7th.
- Unloading car of No. 5 wheat Friday and Saturday, Vernon River Co-op.
- Dance advertised in Goose River school for Sept. 7 has been cancelled.
- Hot chicken supper Mt. Ryan Hall, Tuesday Sept. 11th. Supper \$3.00. Games and dance.
- Pantry sale today (2.00 p.m.) at Moore and MacLeod's by South Milton W.I.
- Pantry sale at R.T. Holman's Friday afternoon at 2.30 Millview Women's Institute.
- Rock and Roll with all your night, at the White Spot every Friday night.
- Regular dance in Dixon's Barn, Fortune Bridge, Friday night, Sept. 7. Canteen.
- Regular dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Weatherlies Orchestra.
- Weekly Dance Fort Augustus Hall every Wednesday night. Burke's Orchestra.
- Dancing at the White Spot, Friday nights. Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- Buying and cleaning Timothy daily. No amount too small. MacGuigan and Boyle Ltd.
- Come to the C.G.I.T. Tea at the Tryon United vestry, Friday night, September 7, serving from 4 to 10 p.m. adm. 25 and 25 cents.
- Doug Matheson's threshing will follow some territory as last year operated by Frank Morrison also straw baling where required.
- Provincial plowing match and Fair Dundas, Sept. 12th and 13th. Two full days of competition and entertainment for the whole family. Prize list on application. Albert Acra, Secretary, Cardigan R.E.A.

AGRICULTURAL NEWS

P. E. I. Department of Agriculture

WHY FARM ORGANIZATIONS

Once the farmer graduated from merely producing food and clothing for his own family and started to sell his surplus production in markets both near and distant he automatically became involved in what happened in other places and in what other groups thought in short he became concerned in what is known today as "public relations."

For the most part early farm organizations were set up with the purpose of improving crops, livestock and production. Next followed organizations which concerned themselves with marketing and purchase of the various farm requirements. The third category and this one is a more recent development is an organization which concerns itself with the development of general policy affecting agriculture.

The best example and the most widely known are the Canadian Federation of Agriculture and its provincial groups and the Farmers Union of western Canada.

At the national level the Canadian Federation of Agriculture will concern itself on behalf of all Canadian farmers with such matters as trade, tariffs, international agreements, price support, marketing legislation, freight rates and membership in any international organization which may be concerned with agricultural matters.

Policy at the national level is developed through resolutions and representation brought forward by provincial groups and accepted at national meetings.

The Canadian Federation of Agriculture in addition concerns itself with attempting to explain to other groups and professions the problems of agriculture and the importance of its well-being to the general economy. It attempts to obtain the co-operation and assistance of these other groups and various governments in getting a fair deal for the farmer generally.

No one farmer or no small group can expect to deal with problems national in scope, nor will governments be inclined to listen to or grant the requests of weak or poorly organized groups. Admittedly it is not easy for the average farmer who is busily engaged with a multitude of never-ending daily tasks to give much of his time to organization work, nevertheless the future well-being of agriculture depends in part upon how effectively the farmer works with his neighbour in setting up groups which can represent him with governments and explain his position to the consumer.

P.W.C. NEWS

First days are over. Here we are on the threshold of another year, we've registered, missed a few classes, accidentally and otherwise, gotten over the fun of the final vacation party and are now reading to settle down and study, or so the office hopes.

The first big splash in the social affairs of the College will be at our "Get Acquainted Dance," which will be held in the near future, we hope. This is the first dance of the year and it should prove to be quite a success.

Sports are in their infancy as yet, but according to Mr. Andrews the College sports director and the size of some of the new students, we should be out pounding the turf at football practice pretty soon.

It's a bit early to be looking forward to the forthcoming Student elections, but it is hoped, and being discussed by members of the Coke-soaking club, that one or two new factions will run this year. Unless there is some competition, in this event, one of the most important in the year, and one of the main college spirit boosters it is feared the oncoming session of the Student's Council will be boring. It is said though, that a few of the boys have started to paint their soapboxes up, so it may start off with a bang after all.

ALL BODIES RECOVERED

KENORA, Ont. (CP) — Ontario provincial police reported Thursday the bodies of all five victims of Monday's multiple drowning have been recovered from the Lake of the Woods. The bodies of Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Price of Warren, Man., and Gordon Wieser of Kenora were recovered Wednesday. Earlier, the bodies of Mrs. Wieser and Mrs. Robert Baker of Kenora were taken from the waters. They were thrown into the lake Monday when their 14-foot boat capsized. Robert Baker, who swam to shore, was the sole survivor of the fishing party.

even and offering every appearance of a heavy yield of threshed grain.

NATIONAL DATES
For those interested in national farm events the International Plowing Match will be held at Brooklyn Ontario County, Ontario, October 9, 10, 11, and 12. The Royal Winter Fair will be held in Toronto November 9 to 17. For those who have the means and time these two events would be an interesting way of beginning and ending a month's holidays in central Canada.

HARVEST EXHIBITION
There are many who will recall with considerable pleasure the excellent and interesting display of the Provincial Exhibition of number of years ago. Two floors of the old building were devoted to this display and as the exhibition was held at a much later date than now is the case, well developed samples of farm crops were in evidence. The provincial Department of Agriculture as an innovation is planning for September 27 and 28 a Harvest Exhibition which should recapture some of the interest and value of the old fair. The harvest fair will be a chance for farmers to display their best quality products, as a means of acquainting the public with the excellence of our farm products, the fair is worthy of wide support.

FARM CREDIT
The farmers of Nova Scotia are probably better supplied with credit facilities than is the case in a number of other provinces. In addition to having available the services provided by the Canadian Farm Loan Board and under the Farm Improvement Loans Act, they have available a provincial assistance policy to encourage establishment of farmers and to assist in the purchase of necessary livestock and equipment. In spite of these services it is interesting to note that the government of Nova Scotia has named a Commission to study and report on the question of farm credit. Nova Scotia is not the only province which should be concerned in this matter. Young people are to take up farming both

assistance and encouragement is required.

Industry today offers both young men and young women good paying positions with numerous benefits, all that is needed in many cases is willingness to roll up your sleeves and go to work, no equipment or capital investment is required. To gain a foothold in agriculture land, buildings, livestock and equipment are required under average conditions the investment required will range from 10,000 to 20,000, an amount which is not easily obtained and which cannot be repaid in a short period.

It would appear logical to suggest that provinces which have an important stake in agriculture, could with profit to their general economy give most careful consideration to the credit facilities available for the development of agriculture.

FARM FORUM TOPICS
When Farm Forum gets underway on October 29 members of the various forum groups will have lined up for a series of 44 questions and topics ranging all the way from Milk for School children to Parity for agriculture. The latter topic will be dealt with as a series of three on successive Monday nights under the headings (1) What is parity income for agriculture? (2) How can parity income for agriculture be achieved? (3) Is parity income for agriculture enough? In addition to the topic already mentioned forum

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Progressive Conservative Ass'n. Announces Meetings

The regular monthly meeting of the Prince Edward Island Progressive Conservative Association was held Wednesday evening in the Charlottetown Y. M. C. A. The president Melvin McQuaid presided.

Plans for the forthcoming annual meeting and party rally were discussed and it was announced that John Diefenbaker, popular Saskatchewan, M. P., had accepted an invitation to be the chief speaker at this provincial gathering which is to be held in Charlottetown in mid-October.

Other items on a full and varied agenda included discussion of the opening of a provincial headquarters office. It was decided that this office be staffed and opened immediately.

The Queens County executive reported that a federal nominating convention had been called for September 25th. It was intimated that nominations would be held in Prince and Kings counties at an early date also.

VISITS JAILED BRITON

CAIRO (AP)—A British consular official Thursday visited James Zarb for the first time since the British subject was jailed nine days ago and accused of spying. British Consul General Basil Judd, reportedly Zarb appeared in reasonably good health. Zarb was told the British embassy was "going into the question of helping in his defence in any procedure that might ensue."

WEEKEND SPECIALS

Heinz Baby Foods, 3 tins 29c	Shankless Picnic Ham, lb. 45c
Jello, 3 pkgs. 29c	Wieners, lb. 39c
Magic Baking Powder, lb. tin 39c	No. 1 Creamery Butter, 2 lbs. 1.19
Perfection Can Milk, 6 tins 79c	Sliced Bacon, lb. 59c
Broken Pekoe Tea, lb. 79c	Peameal Bacon, lb. 69c
Pictou Peas, 2 tins 35c	Head Lettuce, 2 for 35c
Jewel Shortening, lb. 29c	Campbell's Tomato Soup, 4 tins 49c
Cottage Cheese, pkg. 25c	Icing Sugar, lb. pkg. 10c
Woodbury Soap, 4 bars 31c	Peter Pan Peaches, 2 tins 39c

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