

Central Guardian

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a new way nature may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.

COOK'S for Photographs.

HAVE YOUR Red Cross envelope ready when the collector calls. Be as generous as you can.

GOOD FRIDAY being a statutory holiday, Chest Clinic at the sanatorium has been cancelled.

HAVE YOUR Red Cross envelope ready when the collector calls. Be as generous as you can.

FLUE FIRE - City Firemen were called out about 4.45 P.M. to a slight flue fire at the Palmer Apartments, Green St. There was no damage.

RED SHIELD APPEAL - At a meeting of the Salvation Army Advisory Board held at Sunset Lodge yesterday afternoon, it was decided to hold the annual Red Shield Appeal early in May.

CONDITION IMPROVING - Mr. Harold Plakard, retired Postmaster of Charlottetown, is a patient at the Prince Edward Island Hospital. His condition is reported as improving however, and he is able to be up and around for a while each day.

FUNERAL YESTERDAY - The funeral of the late Mr. Willard K. MacDonald was held from the MacLean Funeral Home yesterday afternoon. Services were conducted by the Rev. J. T. Doherty assisted by the Rev. G. Carlisle Webster. Interment was in the People's Cemetery. Pallbearers were: E. Earl MacDonald, Elmer MacDonald, Allison MacDonald, Blair MacDonald, Clifford MacDonald, Roland MacDonald.

AWARDED THIRD PRIZE - A Charlottetown grocer, Mr. H. C. Atkinson has been awarded the third prize of \$25.00 in the Regal Flour window display contest for the Maritimes during the months of January and February. The display in the window of the local store was arranged by Mr. William Warren. Four other contestants were awarded the third prize of \$25.00. All five entries were judged of equal merit.

RECEIVES SAD NEWS - Mrs. J. J. Drake received word from her cousin, Mrs. Alice Jones, Brockton, Mass., of the passing of her mother, Mrs. Elmer Burleson, nee Annie Judson, daughter of the late John T. and Alice Myers Judson, formerly of Cherry Valley, P. E. I. A brother, Wm. C. Judson is living in Earncliffe, and two sisters, Mrs. Alice Disley and Mrs. Mary Irving reside in Brockton, Mass. She has many near relatives and friends who live in P. E. I. who will be sorry to hear of her death.

GUEST SPEAKER - Father Thomas O'Connor, O.S.B., who together with two other Missionaries has just concluded a two week mission at the Church of the Most Holy Redeemer, was guest speaker Sunday morning at the Knights of Columbus Communion breakfast at the Whelan Memorial Hall. Deputy Grand Knight Louis Butler presided and called on Grand Knight Leo F. MacDonald who introduced Father O'Connor. Short remarks were also made by Lieutenant Governor J.A. Bernard and Dr. W.J.P. MacMillan. A

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS 50c Per Insertion

BIRTHS

McISAAC - At the Charlottetown Hospital, April 3, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. Leo McIsaac, a daughter.

McCORMACK - At the Charlottetown Hospital on April 1st, to Mr. and Mrs. George R. McCormack (nee Annie MacDonald, Selkirk) a son, Stephen Augustine, weight 10 lbs.

CAMPBELL - On March 26th, 1950 in Clinton, Ont., to Mr. and Mrs. Ken F. Campbell (nee Margaret MacLellan of Charlottetown), a son.

VESEY - At the Charlottetown Hospital, March 28th, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. Ledwell Vesey, (nee Susan Coffin) a daughter.

MARRIAGES

HARVEY - HOWATT - At the United Church Parsonage, Tryon, on March 18th, by the Rev. Bacon, Miriam Janet Grace, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Le Roy Howatt to Lyman Franklin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Harvey both of Crapaud.

DEATHS

NICHOLSON - At Dodson, Montana, on Tuesday, March 28th, 1950, Daniel Nicholson, formerly of Shamrock, Prince Edward Island.

MACLEAN - At Sackville, N. B., on Sunday, April 2, Mr. MacLean in his 71st year. Remains arrived at the MacLean Funeral Home last evening. The funeral will be held from the MacLean Funeral Home tomorrow (Wednesday), service starting at 2 o'clock. Interment in the People's Cemetery.

N.D. MacLean UNDERTAKER EMBALMER Charlottetown and North Wilshire PHONE 140

Session Prorogues—See Them Smiling!



Pictured above in the Legislature following prorogation on Thursday, March 30 are (left to right) Mr. Speaker (Hon. Forrest Phillips), Mr. T. R. Cullen, Clerk of the House, Premier Jones, Hon. A. W. Matheson, Minister of Health and Welfare, and Hon. W. E. Darby, Attorney General and Provincial Treasurer.

Personals

Rev. G. T. Spriggs, formerly of Kennington, and Provincial Commissioner of Boy Scouts, has retired owing to ill health and with Mrs. Spriggs is staying with his married daughter at Lachute. He is not idle, however, as he conducts Sunday services at a small church near Lachute.

Recently members of the Provincial Red Cross staff held a get-together in the form of supper and kitchen shower in honour of Miss Audrey Harvey of Crapaud who is soon to be married. Miss Harvey has been a valued member of the Red Cross staff for the past three years, and was the recipient of many useful articles for her future home.

TOP SCIENTIST

Continued from page 1. Dr. Cook, in his speech, said the stroke of fate which led the wartime allies to decide Canada should experiment with heavy water has proved "very successful...but the real question is 'where do we go from here?'"

No Atomic Secret

He made three specific points. The existence of mankind is an atomic secret, but there isn't any other. "Secrecy is harmful. Some people who do not understand clearly the simple facts and who believe there must be a secret to be guarded are trying to prevent scientists in their countries from discussing their work frankly and publicly with other scientists and with the citizens whom it vitally concerns."

"You may be involved in a war in which atomic bombs are used; your children almost certainly will be. As citizens of a democracy you must know the details of these developments, must assist your Government to make wise decisions in a precarious world. We scientists believe secrecy is harmful because, among other things it keeps the facts from our fellow citizens. If the citizens of Canada demand to know what is going on and how it affects them they will get the information."

"The Chalk River project is at the cross-roads. Our initial venture in atomic fire has been very successful. We can no more see where atomic energy fires will land us, than primitive man with his kindling could see that it would lead to locomotives and block busters. But studying atomic fires is a much bigger and more expensive affair than studying coal fires. You need trained specialists, scientists and engineers of every type. The stakes are huge."

Million Dollar

land's leading sea industry. Mr. Gorman was answering questions on dragger regulations which do not permit large draggers to fish within 12 miles of the shore. Smaller draggers are not permitted to fish within three miles of the land.

Operators of draggers, he said, were informed by the Government to keep out of areas where gear was set. Inshore fishermen are asked to mark their gear so that if it is destroyed by draggers and the inshore fisherman knows who did it, the dragger operator is obliged to pay for the damage.

Not a great deal of inshore gear has been destroyed by draggers, he pointed out, but should that happen the Government will likely pass laws restricting dragger operations. With regard to depletion of the fishing industry through the use of draggers he referred to the answer given by Dr. Neidler at Fredericton who stated that there was no immediate danger. Hon. Eugene Cullen stated that the Provincial Government will cooperate with the New Brunswick Government in an attempt to get the Federal Government to build

mathead draggers suitable for shallow harbours. Harbour Surveys With regard to harbours, word has been received by the Premier from Mr. Stewart Bates, Ottawa, that surveys will be conducted at the first possible moment following the passing of the new Fisheries Act. Premier Jones wrote to the Deputy Minister of Fisheries last August requesting a survey of the Province's harbours. The Federation heartily endorsed the efforts of the Department of Industry and Natural Resources in developing the fishing potentials of the Island. Dealing with statements that dragger fish were not first rate it was maintained by all present that, if properly handled, fish caught by means of draggers would be ahead of fish caught by any other means.

Vote In Federation

The question of whether or not the ordinary fisherman is to be allowed a vote in the Federation proceedings was raised. It was pointed out that each fisherman was not individually permitted to vote but that they voted collectively through co-operatives or organizations which represented them. A man could vote if he paid ten dollars.

Each company and organization are allowed but one vote regardless of the membership fees paid. The Federation, it was explained, was involved more in the marketing and commercial side of the fishing industry and thus it was deemed advisable that the fishermen should not have the controlling vote in matters which might hurt the industry.

Mr. John Myrick was appointed a director to the Fisheries Council of Canada for 1950, stated Mr. Lorne Noonan in his report of the annual meeting of the Council held recently in Ottawa. Mr. Myrick who attended the meeting outlined the actions of the directors.

Fish Meal Plants

Mr. Paul Gallant, Souris, urged the establishment of small fish meal plants throughout the Island. He outlined the costs of such plants and the quantities of feed that could be produced in a day.

Majority In Favor

A Rustico man, Mr. James Blaquiere, believed that the majority of the fishermen were in favor of draggers. The greatest damage to the fishing industry has been caused by trawlers in the spring he said, as the mother fish, who are full of spawn at that time, are caught. He expressed approval of the way in which the packers and fishermen were working together and concluded by praising Mr. Cullen for the fine work he has done. The Federation accepted the invitation of Mr. John Myrick to hold their next quarterly meeting in Tignish early in July.

Lobster Season

A resolution was passed urging that the lobster fishing season be opened on Saturday, April 29 instead of Monday, May 1 as scheduled. Copies of this resolution are to be forwarded to the Fisheries Council, the Department of Fisheries and the Island members of Parliament.

A previous resolution from the Federation to this effect had been turned down, but as the members felt the fishermen would have to set their lines on Saturday and watch them on Sunday in order to be ready for the opening of the season on Monday another resolution was drafted.

It was proposed that the season be closed one day, earlier in order for the resolution to carry and that the clergy of the Province write letters asking that the season be opened on Saturday. The constitution of the Federation was slightly revised during a meeting of the directors in the morning so that all concerned with the industry may become members.

The minimum regular membership fee is set at \$10.00 and the maximum at \$100.00. Associate membership fee for fishermen is \$1.00 and for non-fishermen \$5.00. The annual meeting of the Federation will take place on the second Thursday in November and the immediate past president of the

Attention Parents

Has your child reached the age when he should be playing with the Children? Group care teaches your child how to adjust himself to those outside the home. This is one of the opportunities. TODDLERS' INN NURSERY offers your children and also gives tired mothers an opportunity to rest or join in the social life of the community. Nursery Superintendent: MRS. G. R. SOY 181 Spring Park Road (Above McGill) For appointments: Phone 2389-L

Federation automatically becomes a member of the Board of Directors. Constitutional changes can be made at quarterly meetings, if desired.

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Mr. J. A. Arsenault, Tignish, pointed out to the meeting that a weigher was needed on the wharves to weigh the lobsters as they were landed. He stated that it had been brought to the attention of the Department last year but that a man was not available for this work.

The Department, he said, was very strict on the small canners if they were short in their weights. It was hoped that action would be taken by the Department in this matter in 1950. The question of truck licenses was also brought up. It was explained that two axle trucks were only permitted to carry 17,600 pounds over the roads. This weight limit makes it impossible for the trucking of lobsters to be a paying proposition as weight must be deducted for the crates and for ice. The limit for three axle trucks is around 26,000 pounds.

Russian Planes Operate Against Nationalists

By Spencer Moore. HAIPEI, Formosa, April 4 - (Tuesday) - (AP)—The Chinese Nationalists announced officially today that Russian-built planes shot down two Nationalist fighters over Red China Sunday.

This was the first aerial opposition encountered by the Nationalists in four years of civil war. Nationalist air headquarters said the attack occurred over Chappu 45 miles southwest of Shanghai, as the Nationalist Mustangs were strafing Red junks.

Four or five Communist planes made the attack, it said. One Nationalist plane was shot down and the pilot of the other bailed out. The second pilot returned safely to his base. The announcement alleged that large numbers of Soviet-built planes recently had arrived at Suchow, 220 miles northwest of Nanking.

It stated that at Suchow Soviet insignia had been painted over with a Chinese red star, so that the planes ostensibly were part of a Chinese Communist air force. (Presumably the attacking planes over Hangchow Bay were similarly marked as Chinese Communist although the announcement was not specific on this point. The announcement made no mention of the nationality of the pilots.)

Air headquarters also stated that Russian troops have been installed and are manning anti-aircraft batteries and radar detection stations in the Shanghai-Hangchow area. Information received in Hong Kong last week by reputable American business interests said Russian planes have been regularly patrolling sea lanes to North China ports, and that Russian garrison and anti-aircraft gun crews have arrived in large numbers in Tientsin and Tsingtao.

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Here's a style that really clicks for true comfort and smart good-looks! The lightweight, sturdy construction, trim detailing, style-plus features spell Easter and year 'round satisfaction. Come in today and try it on - - you'll like the look, the feel, and the price!



- * GABARDINES * COVERTS * CROMBIES TOPCOATS \$29.50 - \$59.50

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Stresses Importance Of Education At Zion M. A. Meeting

Dr. Frank MacKinnon, M.A., L.L.D., principal of Prince of Wales College, was guest speaker at the regular monthly meeting of Zion Men's Association held last evening. Mr. Alex A. MacDonald, newly elected president acted as chairman.

Taking as his theme "First things, first", Dr. MacKinnon discussed its relation to Education, Politics and Religion. "No Democracy would work," he said, "until the people accept their responsibility in shaping the destinies of their government." Dr. MacKinnon stated however that these same people who form the basis of our democratic government must have great discriminatory powers. For example, too many individuals, and eventually states, recognize power and influence as being of prime importance rather than judging the individual's or state's greatness. In religion, too, we must be certain also that we are stressing the right principle or, to quote the theme, "Putting first things first."

In discussing Education, Dr. MacKinnon stated that education is training a man to discriminate between the significant things and the trivial matters in life. One who is truly educated knows how to apply the things he has learned. Dr. MacKinnon said that in education too often the fundamental principles were overlooked. He abhorred the multiplicity of courses being offered by many universities today. Some universities, realizing that true education cannot be obtained by giving one a smattering in all subjects, are changing their curricula to give more thorough training in fewer subjects.

"To Think Clearly"

The greatest consideration in education is to train the student to think clearly, and this ability could be obtained through training in a limited number of subjects. The measure of education received is not the number of degrees obtained, but rather in what the student is able to contribute to life and in his ability to recognize the important from the unimportant. Dr. MacKinnon stressed the point that education is not expensive to attain, but is cheap if one takes advantage of books that may be purchased inexpensively. He commented on the importance of work in education. The individual will only be educated in proportion to the amount of work he has put into his attainments.

- The principles of education were summed up as follows: 1. We must not take ourselves too seriously, nor our responsibilities too lightly. 2. We must learn to get along with other people. 3. We must learn to assess our ideas against others in the world, e.g. Communism versus Democracy. 4. We must learn to trade our ideas. 5. We must stress the importance of the individual. 6. We must learn to recognize the "first things" in life. The happy home life is more important than

Man Disappears As Strange Sub Is Reported

SALEM, Ore., April 3 - (AP)—An adventurous Frenchman, who disappeared flying just a month ago, took off from Salem today in an old \$600 plane on the next southbound leg of his proposed trans-continental flight.

And the tall, sabre-scarred 21-year-old Theodore Donay of Detroit, is reported missing from his home since Wednesday. These coincidences were pieced together today by authorities investigating the disappearance of a man who rented a boat here Saturday and never returned.

Consable K. McDavid said Ray Dodge, boat rental dock attendant, had identified an Associated Press wirephoto of Donay as his mysterious patron. A wallet left as security for the rental vessel contained a driver's licence issued to Donay, McDavid said. Several hours after the man was due to return with the boat, a search was started in waters surrounding this island 20 miles off Los Angeles harbor. McDavid said the boat had its running lights on but the ignition was off when found eight miles northeast of Avalon. The boat contained only a suitcase containing some clothing, he said.

The drifting vessel was found some 125 miles south of Point Arguello, where coastguardmen reported seeing a surfaced submarine at 6:20 a.m. yesterday. The Navy said no American submarines were in the area at the time. McDavid said officers had noted the coincidence of the two events, but there was "no concrete evidence" they were connected in any way.

McDavid said a torn half of a printed form found in the man's hotel room here contained the following words: "Delivery over the counter in Berlin or by parcel post in Berlin to the Russian zone from stocks in Berlin" by parcel post from New York.

"No. 265, lard in tins, sugar, rice, roasted coffee, cocoa, whole milk powder, \$5.60 lbs." In Detroit, Donay's brother Felix told reporters he had not seen Theodore since last Wednesday. Donay, he said, left to go to Caro, Mich., to see his former wife and son.

Donay, born in Germany, was the first man in the history of the United States to be convicted of treason (misprision) in the case of espionage. He was accused of failing to report of an escaped Nazi flier, Hans Peter Krug. He was convicted there in 1943 and sentenced to 6 1/2 years.

As a student at Alenburgh University in Germany, Donay received in a duel a sabre cut on the forehead or influence.

In conclusion, Dr. MacKinnon stressed the value of attention to "first things" in our individual lives. It is not a matter of physical comforts, wealth or influence, but rather how we are able to enjoy life, and how we are able to recognize the important principles of life. Give us the courage to stand for something, lest we fall for anything." Moved by Mr. R. C. Parent, and seconded by Mayor B. Earle MacDonald, a hearty vote of thanks was extended by those in attendance to Dr. MacKinnon for his fine address.

Takes Psychology To Handle Woman

OSHAWA, Ont., April 3 - (CP)—It takes psychology to handle a woman, even if she is only 5. Little Marlene Johnson yesterday looked herself in the bathroom. After two hours pleading, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Johnson called in the firemen. The chief and several others pleaded in vain.

Then Oscar Thompson, a fireman with a child of his own, stepped up. "If you come out, we'll give you a ride on our big, red fire truck." No answer. "We'll ring the bell and blow the siren and people will run out of the way." The door flew open: "What?" Marlene got her ride.

UNEMPLOYMENT DROPS

WASHINGTON, April 3 - (AP)—The Commerce Department today reported an "encouraging" drop of 561,000 in United States unemployment. Commerce Secretary Charles Sawyer estimated the total number of jobless Americans dropped to 4,123,000 for March after hitting an eight-year high of 4,684,000 in February. He said this seems to be an early start on an anticipated spring improvement in employment.

ATTENTION All members 21st. Field Ambulance, R.C.A.M.C. (R.F.) Personnel wishing to attend summer camp must attend parade Wednesday 5th April, 1950, 1930 hours. Signed, COMMANDING OFFICER. 21st. Field Ambulance, R.C.A.M.C. (R.F.)

HOLMAN STORE NEWS - G. H. M.

MAKE "BRITISH" YOUR BUY-WORD. - - - WHEN BUYING DINNERWARE BUY THE BEST—BUY BRITISH! LOOK FOR THE "MADE IN ENGLAND" MARK ON EACH AND EVERY PIECE, THAT IS YOUR ASSURANCE OF QUALITY AND WORKMANSHIP AT REASONABLE PRICES. THE CHINA DEPARTMENTS OF BOTH THE CHARLOTTETOWN AND THE SUMMERSIDE STORES ARE DIRECT IMPORTERS OF FINE ENGLISH CHINA AND DINNERWARE.

Easy to prepare—delicious and nutritious to eat. - - - Yes indeed, we're talking about "Sea Seald" FILLETS OF PERCH AND FILLETS OF HADDOCK—you'll find both in the Fish and Meat Section of the Grocery Department at Holman's. When you are buying Fish, be very sure that it is the "Sea Seald" Brand—then you know absolutely that it is sea fresh, that it has been prepared for you under the most sanitary of conditions and that it contains all the nutritional value you should expect. Come in today and buy either Fillets of Perch or Fillets of Haddock from among the "Sea Seald" Products in the Grocery Department.