

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

JUNE 19, 1888.

The Bye-Elections.

The election of Hon. C. H. Tupper by acclamation may be taken as an indication of the fundamental weakness of the Opposition Party, and the strength and popularity of the Government. Mr. Tupper has been assailed as "young," "untried," "the son of his father," quite unfit for the important position of Minister of Marine and Fisheries for Canada. But no one has dared to oppose his election, or to submit the question of his qualifications to the arbitration of the intelligent people of Pictou County. The Opposition ranged against the Fishery Treaty, but let it pass unanimously; the Grits denounced Mr. Tupper, and permitted him to be elected by acclamation!

Important Admissions.

The Patriot admits the "statutory offer" of Reciprocity made by the Parliament of Canada in 1879 admits that the Government of Canada, by the mouth of Sir Charles Tupper, made an "unrestricted offer of Reciprocity" to the plenipotentiaries of the United States; admits that the Government of Canada conceded much on the fishery negotiations, and yet the Patriot persists in its statement that the Government of Canada "has made determined efforts to prevent free intercourse" between Canada and the United States! The inconsistency of the Patriot's admissions with its conclusion, must be apparent to every intelligent man. Further discussion with the Patriot of these points is unnecessary!

The Patriot says that "on the fishery negotiations" the Government of Canada "conceded everything." Strange, then, (isn't it?) that Her Majesty's Constitutional Opposition in Parliament did not divide the House upon the Treaty—but let it pass unanimously! Strange that the United States has rejected the Treaty!! The Opposition is not usually recreant to its duty of opposing measures of the Government which "concede everything" of value to this country; Uncle Sam is not wont to reject treaties which "concede everything" to the United States. Therefore, while we may admit that Canada conceded much for the sake of a friendly understanding and freer intercourse with our elder brothers of the Republic, we must conclude that the Patriot is wrong when it states that the Government "conceded everything."

Editorial Notes.

—Representative republicans met in Chicago to-day, to choose their candidates for the Presidency and Vice-Presidency in the United States.

—The King of Holland's heir, the Princess Wilhelmina, aged seven years, has been betrothed to the twelve-year-old Prince of Saxe-Weimar. The marriage will unite Saxe-Weimar and Holland.

—Australia contemplates an appeal to Great Britain for the conclusion of a treaty with China, similar to that concluded between China and the United States. In the event of such a treaty, it is proposed to abolish the Chinese poll tax and to repeal the enactments relative to the tonnage tax on vessels bringing Chinese to the colonies.

—The Toronto Globe comments upon the improved credit of the country and says:

"Private credit will rise with public credit. Canadian Loan Companies will be able to procure cheaper money, and competition among them will soon bring down the rate on first-class mortgages to five and a half, or even as low as five per cent. The banks will necessarily have to follow suit, many businesses now unprofitable will become profitable, and a general revival of enterprise will ensue."

—In the course of an address to his friends in Wiltshire, Lord Lansdowne said that he returned to England with the deepest feeling of respect and regard for the people of Canada, the greatest admiration for their liberal institutions, a profound belief in the importance of the part Canada is destined to play in the history of the British race, and, lastly, with a feeling of deep pride in the great Empire which is the heritage of the people of Wiltshire as well as the people of Canada.

—The Brockville Recorder mourns the movement of population from Ontario counties to the plains of the Northwest and asks: "Are the millions spent in opening up the Northwest to have only the effect of draining the old settled parts of the country? If so, better not have spent the money." The Montreal Gazette remarks that the Recorder betrays a very little mind. The movement of population from the east to the west of the Dominion is something for Canadians to rejoice over. It is the counterpart on this side of the border of the migration that made the west of the United States great, progressive and united. The east does not and will not suffer therefrom; the west benefits; the whole country is improved; the Dominion is strengthened thereby. The more of such movement we have the better, for it shows that the United States is losing its attractive power over our surplus population. Our Grit friends should try and remember that Manitoba is not a foreign country."

ROBBER.—The New York Times reports that the privacy of O'Donovan Rossa's home was invaded on Friday of last week, and while the great man slept his chamber was entered, his unmentionables were rifled, and his gold watch carried off to parts unknown. The thieves after taking a leisurely survey of the premises and sampling some fine old Irish whiskey, stood Rossa's garments upside down, and after casting lots for them divided the proceeds, which amounted to thirty-one cents, a cork-screw and button hook. Before going away the burglars tied his shirt, with a nautical knot, which required a surgical operation to get apart, and over his head, suspended to the bed post, a small English flag. Rossa then Scotland yard detectives, who were in search of documents which would compromise the Irish party.

Bishop Courtney.

HIS LORDSHIP attended a conversation in St. Paul's Church last evening, and met many members of the Church of England in this city. The gathering was a large one, just large enough to be enjoyed by all. The clergy of this part of the diocese were represented by Rev. T. W. Johnstone, of Crapaud, the Rev. T. B. Reagh, of New London, the Rev. C. F. Lowe, of St. Eleanor's and Summerside, Revs. James Simpson and Fred. E. J. Lloyd, of St. Peter's, and Rev. S. Weston-Jones, of St. Paul's; while the laity present included His Lordship the Chief Justice, His Honor the Recorder, Hon. R. P. Haythorne, Hon. Benj. Davies, Hon. F. Brecken, Mr. L. H. Davies, M. P., Joseph Unsworth, Esq., Superintendent P. E. Island Railway, Charles Palmer, Esq., John Ings, Esq., Mr. F. T. Newbery, Mr. H. J. Cundall, Mr. R. L. Sloggett, Mr. Vinnicombe, Mr. W. H. Aitken, Mr. L. W. Watson, F. L. Haszard, Esq., Mr. W. C. Harris, jr., Mr. Horace Haszard, A. B. Warburton, Esq., with many other gentlemen, and a large number of ladies. The room was prettily decorated. Fragrant coffee with ice and cake were served. The cheerful hum of pleasant conversation and fraternization was heard. Music (instrumental and vocal) added its charms. A piano duet was played by Miss Alice Carey and Mr. Martin. A song—"Auld Robin Gray"—was very well rendered by Mrs. R. L. Sloggett. Mr. Vinnicombe contributed a violin solo, Rev. Mr. Lloyd a vocal solo, Miss Holl a piano solo, and to conclude, Mrs. Lochead, Miss Palmer, and Rev. Mr. Jones sang the old and well known but beautiful trio, "Ye Shepherds tell Me." The Bishop was introduced to many parishioners in attendance and conversed freely.

At six o'clock this morning His Lordship, assisted by the Rev. S. Weston-Jones, married the Rev. W. H. Sampson and Miss Pethick in St. Paul's Church. Miss Johnson and the Misses Dadd—half-sisters of the bride—were the bridesmaids, and Mr. W. H. Pethick assisted the groom. Mr. Martin presided at the organ. A large number of very much interested ladies and gentlemen witnessed the ceremony. The happy couple left by the early express for a trip through the Upper Provinces and the United States. THE EXAMINER extends its congratulations.

The Bishop held a service at Mount Stewart to-day, and will hold a Confirmation service at Georgetown this evening. There will be a meeting of the Clerical Association to-morrow.

The Waterwork's Spring.

We had not till recently an opportunity of examining the artesian well at the Three Mile Run, and studying its geological relations. The magnificent fountain, welling up in copious purity from the depth of the earth, is a joy to every lover of nature's sparkling beauty; and one cannot observe the constant flow of rising water, delivered with unstinted bounty, without asking whence the source of the supply? The origin of the spring seems to be confined to the boulder clay formation. The lower part of the clay in the bottom of the valley at the Three Mile Run is composed of looser material than the superior strata. In this more open substratum the water flows down underneath the valley till intercepted by an impervious portion of the same bed, when it is forced to rise to the surface for an escape.

The whole of the structure of this valley which we are interested, was formed during the Glacial Period. At the beginning of the age of ice, the great open valley, stretching away to the height of land on the Brockey Point Road, existed as it does now; but it was deeper, and its sides steeper and more rugged, for the boulder clay, which partly fills it now, was then wanting. A copious stream ran down its centre, and as the first local glaciers of the approaching ice period threw their debris into the bottom of the valley, the rushing waters swept out the clay and finer material and left a stratum of stones, gravel and coarser matter along their course. Approaching the sea-level, the finer sediment would rest and block up the water-way. As time advanced, the great continental glacier swept over the country with its mighty ice pions, and packed the twenty-five feet of boulder clay with its glaciated stones into the valley, covering up the ancient bed of the stream. This ancient bed of loose material still exists, however,—a fossil river course, buried deep in the earth. The drainage water of the valley still finds it and pursues its time-worn course, till impeded by the block of sediment in its lower part. Here it rises to the surface and flows off in a rush of pure, cold spring water.

While rain falls on the broad basin of the Three Mile Vally, the waters will collect and flow in this subterranean, pre-glacial water-course, affording, under good management, a ceaseless and abundant supply of the most perfectly filtered and purest water for domestic purposes. We would suggest the exceeding impropriety of sinking bore-holes which penetrate through the original water-bed, for by this means a very small opening may ultimately become a way of escape for a large volume of water. If the supply should at any time fail, it may be suspected that a cause similar to this is its origin, or that the water has found a way of escape further down the valley. In erecting expensive works it would be prudent to provide against such a contingency as the latter.

LECTURE LAST EVENING.—The Rev. Dr. Thompson (son of Isaac Thompson, Esq.), delivered a lecture last evening, in Zion Church, "Washington Territory," where he is at once a prominent missionary and President of the Legislative Council. The lecture was eloquently descriptive of the country, its people and circumstances. It was exceedingly interesting; and it is to be regretted that the audience was not large. Rev. J. M. McLeod occupied the chair and conveyed to the lecturer the thanks of the audience.

THE TURE.—A match has been arranged between "Clingstone," 214, and "Harry Wilkes, 213." Mr. Gordon, owner of "Clingstone," does not bet on his horses, but the Cleveland Driving Park offered a purse of \$2,500 for the horses to contest for, and the race will be trotted at their park in Cleveland, Ohio, on July 4. Best three in five in harness, national rules to govern. "Clingstone" is in fine condition, but has not yet been speeded. Saunders, his trainer, says he will be fit to trot for his life on the day of the race.

BANANAS, 2c., Rhubarb, 2c., at R. K. Brace's.

The New Kaiser.

A SOLDIERLY SCION OF THE WARLIKE HOUSE OF HOHENZOLLERN.

Frederick William Victor Albert, the new Kaiser, was born at Berlin Jan. 27, 1859. At his birth the accoucheur was so unfortunate as to wrench the infant's left arm, so that it has remained ever since almost palsied, hanging uselessly by his side. His face shows dogged determination, pluck, perseverance and an indomitable will, but he is said to have goodness of heart. He is the most intelligent among the princes of the royal family. He adores the army, and the army returns his love. The new Emperor was placed in the public gymnasium at Kassel, in 1873, where, with 19 other pupils of all stations, he was put through a thorough preliminary course. The fact that he was a Hohenzollern carried no weight with his teachers, and he was treated with no more consideration than the son of an humble tradesman who sat beside him in the class room. The young prince was headstrong and wilful, and quite frequently settled his differences with his companions by fist fights. He took his punishment like a little man. In 1877 the prince was placed in the university at Bonn, where he proved himself an apt scholar. He remained there until the spring of 1881, when he was commissioned in the army as a second lieutenant of the Guards. He was rapidly promoted to be captain, and then to the command of the 1st regiment of the Hussar Guards, the famous Brandenburger regiment. His celebrated speech to this regiment last winter, when he said: "We fear no one, save God and the Emperor," made him the most popular soldier in Germany.

At the time of the father's death, William was a brigade commander and held commissions as major in both the Russian and Austrian armies. Soon after his father ascended the throne in March last, William was appointed temporary regent. His habit had been to ride out to Charlottenburg every morning to visit his Imperial father. His appearance in the streets is the signal for unbounded enthusiasm. The young soldier rides moodily on, looking sullenly on the faces of his countrymen, acknowledging their demonstrations with an occasional military salute.

William was married in Berlin on Feb. 27, 1881, to Princess Augusta Victoria Amelia Constance, the grand-daughter of Duke Frederick of Schleswick-Holstein-Sonderburg Augustenburg. The ceremony was performed with great pomp in the chapel of the royal castle. A grand court reception was held afterwards at Whitehall, followed by a state banquet, at which the Emperor toasted the bride and bridegroom.

The new Empress is a few weeks older than her husband, having been born at Dolzig, Oct. 22, 1858. She is a strikingly handsome woman. She is tall and well grown, with large, sentimental blue eyes, a wealth of blonde hair, a snowy complexion, delicately tinted with the glow of health, a fine forehead and firm, shapely nose, the only indifferent feature being the chin, which is somewhat small and receding. She is charitable to a fault, and in religious matters very liberal.

The imperial couple have four children, viz: Prince Wilhelm, born in 1882; Frederick, 1883; Adalbert, 1884; and August, 1887.

Provincial Exhibition, 1888.

A meeting of the Commissioners of the Provincial Exhibition for 1888 was held in the Court-room in the Law Courts Building this forenoon, and was attended by some thirty or forty gentlemen from different sections of the Province.

Hon. T. H. Haviland was appointed Chairman, A. McNeill, Esq., Secretary.

Hon. D. Ferguson explained that the Government would not supplement the grant this year, and that it would be necessary to curtail the prize list, as last year some \$200 in excess of the receipts was expended.

It was moved by George F. Owen, seconded by John Robertson (Inkerman) that the Exhibition in Charlottetown be held on Wednesday and Thursday, October 10th and 11th. Arthur Simpson, Esq., Cavendish, moved in amendment, that the Provincial Exhibition be held on Wednesday and Thursday, October 3rd and 4th. The amendment was agreed to.

The Commissioners then proceeded to revise the prize list, and after some progress was made, adjourned for dinner.

A Novel Fishing Smack.

Mr. William Leslie, of Bayfield, Lot 46, the inventor of Leslie's Revolving Kilm, is building a craft for fishing purposes which will be quite a curiosity when afloat. She will be about 40 feet in length, with only 7 feet beam, and is expected to draw something over 6 feet of water when in ballast. The County Inspector of shipping, Mr. Samuel McDonald, held a survey on the hull last week, and expressed himself as greatly interested both in the workmanship and design. The keel being rounding from stem to stern, somewhat in the shape of a new moon, with rig and general bearings designed for speed, it is thought that her sailing qualities will prove all that are desired. If the Government should see fit to employ a shore police force in connection with the cruisers to keep the Yankee poachers off, Leslie's new smack, if a success, might turn out to be the Nelson "Victory" of the fleet.

A Catholic Seceder.

Mgr. Bouland, the French priest at Philadelphia who seceded from the Roman Catholic Church in April last, was received on Sunday last into the French Episcopal Church of St. Saviour by Rev. Charles Neil. Mgr. Bouland attended the afternoon service at St. Jovence. After the sermon, Mr. Neil introduced Mgr. Bouland as a stranger who, after having risen to great distinction in the Roman Catholic Church, had been received into the Church of England. Monseigneur Bouland was Honorary Private Chamberlain to His Holiness the Pope, Honorary Canon of St. Michael Archangel, Rome; Honorary Canon of the Metropolitan Church of Rheims; Commander of the Order of the Holy Sepulchre; Member of the Academie des Sciences; President General of the Avocats de St. Pierre in North America. He is spoken of as "a French clergyman in the prime of life, of unstained character and high standing both official and literary."

Wedding Bells.

The nuptials of Dr. Daniel McLaughlan and Miss Annie Louisa Hurst, daughter of Mr. James Hurst, of Campbellford, were celebrated by Rev. Arthur H. Baldwin, at All Saints' church, yesterday morning. The bridesmaids were Miss Lillie Spinks and Miss Nellie Phillips, while the groomsmen were Dr. G. A. Bingham and Mr. Homer Mason. After the ceremony the party drove to the Queen's hotel, where a sumptuous repast was prepared in the private breakfast room. The table was laid in magnificent style, artistically decked with rich and beautiful flowers, and the scene, as the bridal party took the seats in the chamber, was strikingly beautiful. The guests present were Senator McInnis and Mr. Beggs, of this city. Dr. McLaughlan is a graduate of Trinity College, Toronto, who has been recently practicing in Prince County, Prince Edward Island. He leaves for the "Tight Little Isle" with his fair bride this afternoon, via Niagara, New York and Boston.—Toronto Globe.

Musical Criticism.

Sir,—I notice an account of Sunday evening's services in St. Paul's Church in last night's Patriot. The editor has certainly been misinformed as to the choir part of it. He evidently intends his remarks to be palmed off as a joke. If not, they are untruthful and distasteful to those members of the congregation who differ widely as to his opinion. I might state that those boys were trained by Mr. Ross, and he deserves great credit for it; that the Rector is no mean hand at conducting practices and ought to receive his share of the praise; and further, that a choir cannot be in a high state of efficiency, or even efficient, without good men's voices.

DIX.

Honor to Whom Honor is Due.

Sir,—The writer in yesterday's Patriot on St. Paul's Church is considerably off his base. He says: "The musical part of the service was beautifully sung by the choir, which Mr. Martin has brought into a high state of efficiency." This is simply untrue. Everyone knows that the boys of St. Paul's choir were taught and trained by Mr. John Ross, before Mr. Martin ever saw the Island. It always pays to give honor to whom honor is due. And again, "The voluntary played as the congregation was leaving the church was much admired." This may be true, but I have as yet failed to meet one of these admirers. It is hardly fair to put the blame on the assistant organist, Mr. Maloney, for discords produced, or for the in proper use of the stops.

4 11 44.

CIGARS!

JUST LANDED: 12,000 of the Finest Brands,

For the Wholesale Trade only. These are extra value, manufactured by Smith, Fishel & Co., and for which we are the Sole Agents on P. E. Island.

RITCHIE BROS. & CO.

Further Challenge.

AS the backers of "HERNANDO" try to find fault with the time given them to accept my challenge, I will therefore extend the time until JUNE 27th. If my money is not covered by that time, I will take no further notice of them.

CORNMEAL.

TO ARRIVE TO-MORROW: One Carload Cornmeal.

For Sale Low while Landing. FENTON T. NEWBERY.

LOBSTER PACKERS' SUPPLIES.

100,000 LOBSTER LABELS, Tall, 50,000 MACKEREL do., Tall, 10 carboys Muriatic Acid, 50 dozen suits Old Clothing, 5 casks Golden Lacquer, 5 Turpentine, 100 reams Straw Paper, 20 barrels Beef, 25 firkins Butter, 5 barrels Beans. For sale by HORACE HASZARD.

EXHILARATING FLUIDS.

HAVING secured the AGENCY for this Province from MR. JAMES A. ROUE, of Halifax, for his

ERATED WATERS,

I will be pleased to fill orders with despatch in the following lines, viz.:

Lemonade, Cream Soda, Ginger Ale, Champagne Cider, Nerve Food.

In order to give my CITY CUSTOMERS every satisfaction, I have secured the services of an Experienced Expressman,

who will deliver Goods to any part of the city without delay. Special Rates to management of Picnics, &c. Highest Price paid for all kinds of EMPTY BOTTLES. Telephone in connection.

JOHN JOY, Old London House, WATER STREET.

TRYON WOOLEN COMPANY.

WOOL SEASON, 1888.

H. J. REID and HON. H. J. CALLBECK, Agents, Ch'town; WILLIAM REID, Agent, Summerside; other Agencies as last year.

THE AGENTS OF THIS COMPANY are well stocked with our New Cloths to exchange for WOOL on the usual terms. TRYON TWEEDS have been before the public for the last twenty-five years. They always sell on their merits, as no effort has ever been made to BOOM them by advertising. The Farmers, the Mechanics, the Working People generally, and ALL who study economy, buy them on account of their great durability.

INSPECTION AND COMPARISON SOLICITED, then decide whose manufactures are the best in the market.

TRYON WOOLEN MFG CO.

Ch'town, June 18, 1888—dy & wky By their Agent, J. D. REID.

DRESS GOODS, NEW SHADES,

AT JAMES PATON & CO'S.,

—AND—

NEW TRIMMINGS TO MATCH

AT JAMES PATON & CO'S.,

—AND—

LOWEST PRICES.

AT JAMES PATON & CO'S.

DRESS GOODS! DRESS GOODS!

Don't Buy before looking at James Paton & Co's

DRESS GOODS

Ch'town, June 14, 1888—dy & wky

NOBODY HURT

But the Manufacturers.

\$7,000 WORTH OF READY-MADE CLOTHING,

FOR MEN AND BOYS,

Bought at a Great Sacrifice, and will be cleared out at Slaughter Prices.

—ALSO—

A LOT OF BANKRUPT CLOTHING.

SAMPLE PRICES:

550 suits selling for - - - \$3.75  
680 suits " " " " " 4.25  
750 suits " " " " " 5.50

Come straight along for the Best Bargains to

J. B. MACDONALD'S.

Ch'town, June 14, 1888—dy & wky

"PRO AND CON."

We PROclaim to CONVince.

JUDGING from CONSTANT and PROFuse favors, the Public CONcede the advantages PROVIDED by the CONcentrated Conveniences of our Establishment.

To CONfer such benefits, and to PROtect and PROMote our Patrons' interests, are PROclivities that CONVince the Public and CONFirm their Confidence, albeit they CONfound and PROvoke our CONtestants. With CONstancy and PROgress for our PROGRAMME, we, as PROPrietors, PROpose to CONTINUE the CONquest.

CONversant with your needs, PROficient by experience, PRODucing choice goods, and with a business system of honorable PROCesses, you will wisely CONclude to CONfine your orders to this CONCern.

With CONgratulations over the past, CONTENTment with the present, and CONtemplating with PROfound satisfaction the future,

We are, PRO bono publico,

MARK WRIGHT & CO.

Charlottetown, May 11, 1888.