

Industry In The Home

By F. H. MacArthur

I am most fond of reading and writing, and several hours of each day goes into this work.

There are persons who never find anything to do though the world offers plenty of gainful tasks.

The housewife has her house-keeping to look to, her family and her friends to make her comfortable.

But there are mothers who would rather work their fingers to the bone than ask Jane or Mary to do this or that.

"I do as much as my sisters," said a young lady of my acquaintance, "and we all do nothing."

"But my dear girl," said I, "How much of this is useful to yourself or to anyone else?"

"But we don't know how to do housework!" she replied. "Besides, there's so much to be done about the house we'd be worked to death if we pitched in."

How long do you suppose this girl expected her mother to live? Instead of anyone being worked to death, all would be the better for a helping hand.

Certainly I don't think plenty of good honest toil hurts anyone. Take any group that have nothing useful to do and you'll find a listless, bored set who are discontented whether at home or out doing hot spots.

Cultivate laziness in a child, and you cultivate poverty, unhappiness and very often crime.

On the other hand, I know parents whose children seem to be busy doing little useful acts each day.

What a sight was this household at work! The mother and father actively aided; all things in order; work done systematically; intelligence reigning; time is here for books, for play, and social life, because each member of the family have worked willingly.

Yes, my idea of a family is a family of cheerful, active souls. Not one or two bearing all the burdens — a tired father, a worn-out mother — and all the rest lones.

THE CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a newsy nature may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.

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SPECIALS AT THE MARIE ELENA Beauty Salon. Phone 2191 for one week only. \$5.00 Oil Permanent for \$4.75.

ATTENTION DRAMA GROUPS! Entries for Festival close April 20th (instead of April 30th). Send to Mrs. Ray MacLeod, Graham's Road.

PROSPECTIVE CANDIDATES — Prospective Liberal candidates for Charlottetown and Royalty in the forthcoming Provincial election are reported to be His Worship Mayor MacDonald, Dr. F. C. Dougan, and Major Arthur Peake.

MAGISTRATE'S COURT — Two cases were heard by Stipendiary Magistrate Gilbert A. Gaudet yesterday morning, the first of which was a charge against a resident of Winslow for having liquor in his possession in place other than his residence.

CITY POLICE COURT — At the Stipendiary Magistrate's Court yesterday, four men charged with being drunk and incapable appeared. Two were sentenced to 10 days in jail each, one fined \$10 and costs or 10 days in jail and the other fined \$5 and costs or 10 days.

VISITS FATHER — Mr. J. Watson MacNaught, K.C., M.P., Parliamentary Assistant to the Minister of Fisheries, flew to Summerside on Thursday, March 29 and will spend a short time in his constituency and will visit his father, Mr. Robert MacNaught of Carleton, Lot 6, who is a patient in the Western Hospital in Alberton and whose condition is giving cause for anxiety.

PERSONALS — Her many friends are glad to know that Mrs. Amos Gallant is up and well again after her serious accident.

The friends of Mrs. Howard Axworthy, Oyster Bed Bridge, will be sorry to learn that she is a patient in the Prince Edward Island Hospital.

QUEBEC, April 2 — (CP) — Hearing of appeals against the death sentences pronounced on Mrs. Arthur Pitre and Genevieve Ruest, sister and brother sentenced to be hanged for their part in the Sault au Cochon, Que., airplane tragedy of September, 1948, was postponed today to May.

IN MEMORIAM — In loving memory of little Shirley Kenniff, who passed away April 3rd, 1950.

IN MEMORIAM — In a little country graveyard, Not very far away, Lies the one we loved so dearly, But the one we could not save.

IN MEMORIAM — In loving memory of Mrs. Russell Graham, who passed away April 2nd, 1940.

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Ellen's Diary — "When the weather turns warm out of doors, a fellow doesn't mind coming in to disorder at meal-times, but to come in to a state of upheaval at this time of year..."

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FLIGHTS DAILY except Sunday to New Glasgow and Halifax. Phone Maritime Central Airways 2061 or 804.

RECEIVES SAD NEWS — Mrs. Roy MacLeod of New Argyle received a telegram of the sad news of the death of her uncle, William J. Henderson of Ottisville, New York, on March 24.

New Argyle And Vicinity

Mr. Watson McNevin was a recent visitor to New Argyle.

Miss Ellie Stewart, Mr. Lewis Stewart, Mr. John McNevin were recent visitors to the City.

The many friends of Mrs. Alex McFadyen are sorry to hear that she is ill with the flu.

Miss Pearl Stewart spent the past week at the home of Mrs. Sarah McDougall.

Many friends of Mr. Albert McDougall are glad to see him out again after having a shoulder injury.

The young ladies of this vicinity housecleaned the school during the Easter holidays.

Messrs. Donald and Willard Gillis of Borden were guests of their grandfather, Mr. William Gillis.

Mr. Vincent McKenzie, teacher of New Argyle School, attended the Teachers' Convention held in Charlottetown.

The regular meeting of the Y. P.U. was held at the home of Mrs. John McEachern, with the president, Mrs. John McNevin presiding.

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Gerald Waring Reporting

OTTAWA — Almost every time Joey Smallwood's name appears in the news, it seems there's occasion for Liberal party bigwigs here to indulge in some sober head-shaking.

That's because in an increasing number of instances the Newfoundland Premier hasn't been enhancing the lustre of Liberalism which he theoretically made his guiding light when he linked up with the ruling party after Confederation.

At first there was a tendency to overlook Joey's peccadilloes and blunders, because as a Newfoundland leader he was a newcomer to Canadianism, to liberalism, to our political traditions and our way of life.

Then, too, there was the not unimportant consideration that he was the leader of the biggest political group in Newfoundland — the Confederate party — onto which he personally pasted the Liberal label.

Well, Sunday was the second anniversary of Newfoundland's union with Canada and Joey's ascension to power. And it found him embroiled in the new Province's latest political storm — over the expulsion of a party.

As the crow flies, it's about 1100 miles from St. John's to Ottawa. But even at that distance the Russell case smelled. It had the same malodor as that which permeated the political air last fall when Smallwood arbitrarily expelled Liberal M.L.A. Sam Drover from the party.

It's no new thing for a person to be read out of a party in the older Provinces, but at least it's usually done with a certain amount of restraint and finesse. Not so in Drover's case — or, apparently, in Russell's either.

Drover, it will be recalled, charged publicly that Smallwood's Government was guilty of "gross neglect" and failure to fulfill election promises. Thereupon the Premier personally expelled him from the party "for an inexcusable violation of party discipline."

Liberals here didn't condone Drover's rebellious attitude, but they did condemn the way Smallwood ousted him. It smacked too much of the purge technique.

The Drover case wasn't the first time Joey had shaken the party bigwigs. First there had been his curious humor — at least, he said it was humor — in the 1949 general election. During the campaign he reminded voters of St. John's west that he was sitting on the public chest, and that if Liberal candidate Greg Power wasn't elected, the riding wouldn't get a cent of public money.

Only the likelihood of a hung jury stopped the successful P. C. candidate W. J. Browne, from prosecuting Smallwood under the Elections Act.

The Liberal chiefs don't like the coolness which has developed between Joey and State Secretary Bradley, the two Newfoundlanders who engineered Confederation. A few months ago, for instance, a Federal official telephoned Smallwood in an effort to locate Bradley. Did Mr. Smallwood know where Mr. Bradley was?

Despite the ill feeling between the two men, Bradley still has the Federal Government's confidence on matters affecting Newfoundland. For example, when the Government filled three Newfoundland seats in the Senate on Jan. 24, the appointment of Calvert Pratt, St. John's business man, came as a complete surprise to Smallwood.

Others were surprised too, including Pratt himself. He had opposed union with Canada, and before going to the Senate he was recognized as a Tory. Now he calls himself an Independent.

PRODUCE

MONTREAL, April 2 — (CP) — Produce prices quoted here today were reported by Dominion Department of Agriculture as follows:

Eggs: Free cases, A-large 53 1/2-54; A-med 51 1/2-52; A-pullets 49 1/2-50; B-60; C-40. Receipts: 236 cases. Total receipts for week ended March 31, 8,287 cases and corresponding week last year, 12,182.

Butter: Current receipts Que. No. 1 pasteurized fresh nil; Que. No. 2 nil; wholesale Que. No. 1 pasteurized fresh 68-69; first grade creamery print job price 69 1/2-70. Receipts: Nil. Total receipts for week ended March 31, 2,019 boxes and corresponding week last year, 19,329.

IN MEMORIAM — In memory of our dear son and brother, Pte. James W. Folland, who departed this life in Newfoundland, April 3rd, 1945.

Mrs. Alice C. Luther Dies In Her 94th Year

Mrs. Alice C. Luther of 15 Grove St., widow of Alvan Luther, passed away in Attleboro, Mass., last week in her 94th year, following a long illness. Born in Prince Edward Island, Canada, the daughter of Donald and Jane (Daziel) Campbell, natives of P.E.I., Mrs. Luther had made her home in Attleboro for some 70 years.

Mrs. Luther is survived by two daughters: Ella C. and Emma, a granddaughter, Mrs. Marcy Forest of Danville, Ill., a great grandson and a great granddaughter, and several nieces and nephews.

Mrs. Alice C. Luther, who passed away Sunday, leaves among other relatives, a sister, Mrs. Martha Hodges of Grove Street.

The deceased was a member of Centenary Methodist Church, Hospital Sisterhood, Dames of Malta and the Margaret Eckley circle of Centenary Methodist Church, of which she was a past president when it was the Ladies' Aid.

The funeral service was held at the Stone Chapel, 46 Dean Street. The committal service and interment took place at the family lot in Woodlawn cemetery.

GRAIN

WINNIPEG, April 2 — (CP) — Prices moved irregularly today during dull trading on the Winnipeg Grain Exchange. Oats and barley prices moved easier on modest selling which saw thin commercial demand. Rye saw some American and local demand and moved higher as did flax on local buying.

About 600,000 bushels of Canadian wheat were loaded for export during the week-end. The United Kingdom took 300,000 bushels; Colombia 100,000; Belgium 135,000; Switzerland 45,000; and Eire 40,000. Class two and international wheat prices remained unchanged from Saturday.

Closing prices: Oats — May 1.02 1/2 B, July 92¢, Oct. 85¢. Barley — May 1.52 1/4, July 1.45-1.45 B, Oct. 1.30 1/4 B. Rye — May 2.38 1/2, July 2.27 1/2-2.28, Oct. 1.95 A. Flax — May 5.49 B, July 5.30 B, Oct. 4.77 B.

SHIPPING NEWS

AT HALIFAX — Egypt, from Norfolk, Va. Hallbjorg Swansons from Kingsborough, Falmouth Wainstead, Antwerp Asia, Saint John, N.B. Aub, Puerto La Cruz Sailed Monday

Bristol City, for New York Dufferin Bell, St. John's, Nfld. Irish Oak, Dublin C. G. Thulin, Venezuela

MELVILLE SCHOOL

The following is the honor roll for month of March: Grade X: 1, Erma MacDonald. Grade VIII: 1, Regie Noye. Grade II (Sr.): 1, Helen MacRae; 2, Eileen MacDougall; 3, Gerald MacDougall.

Grade II (Jr.): 1, Lee MacRae, Laurie Morrison (equal); 2, Catherine MacDonald. Grade I (Sr.): 1, Alex MacDonald. Grade I (Jr.): 1, Donnie MacDonald. Flora G. Morrison, Teacher.

CANADA PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND IN THE PROBATE COURT the 30th day of March A.D. 1951 In the Estate of ELIZABETH MACINNIS late of Charlottetown in Queen's County in the said Province, Single Woman, deceased, testate.

To the Sheriff of the County of Queen's County or any Constable or literate person within said County

GREETING: WHEREAS upon reading the petition on file of M. Alban Farmer of Charlottetown aforesaid, Barrister, Executor named of the above-named estate, praying that a citation may be issued for the purpose hereinafter set forth: You are therefore hereby required to cite all persons interested in the said Estate to be present at a probate court to be held in the Court House in Charlottetown in Queen's County in the said Province, on Wednesday the 18th day of May next coming, at the hour of eleven o'clock forenoon of the same day to show cause if any they can why should not be passed and the Estate closed as prayed for in said petition and on motion of M. Alban Farmer, Esquire, Proctor for said Petitioner.

AND IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that a true copy hereof be forthwith published in some newspaper published in Charlottetown aforesaid once in each week for at least four consecutive weeks from the date hereof and that a true copy hereof be forthwith posted in the following public places respectively, namely, in the hall of the Court House in Charlottetown aforesaid, at or near the Bank of Nova Scotia Building in Charlottetown aforesaid, and at or near the Royal Bank of Canada Building in Charlottetown aforesaid, so that all persons interested in the said Estate as aforesaid may have due notice thereof.

WITNESS His Honour Harold Leonard Palmer, Judge of the said Probate Court at Charlottetown in Queen's County, the day and year first above written. By the Court L. S. (Sgd.) M. Elizabeth Wright, Registrar.

Postal Rates Raised

New rates in four mail categories have been announced. The increased rates became effective Monday.

So-called "household" matter, third-class mail, will be subject to postage at the rate of one and a half cents for the first two ounces and a cent for each additional two ounces. The former rate was one cent for each two ounces.

Household matter is that class of material delivered without individual addresses, such as circulars, catalogues, etc.

Individually addressed third class mail will require a two-cent stamp for the first two ounces and an additional one cent for each additional two ounces or fraction. Formerly the rate was a straight one cent for each two ounces. As an example of the effect, it will now cost two cents to mail greeting cards instead of a cent.

Registration fees will go up from 10 cents to 20 cents for indemnities not exceeding \$25, from 20 cents to 30 cents for indemnities not exceeding \$50; from 30 cents to 35 cents for indemnities not exceeding \$75 and remain at 40 cents for indemnities not exceeding \$100.

Earlier it had been announced that parcel post rates would go up Monday. The increases will be on a sliding scale based on weight and distance.

C.P.R. Earnings

Despite the fact that the volume of traffic handled by the Canadian Pacific Railway in 1950 was lower than in 1949, net earnings from railway operations, while much below those of the war years, were greater than in any year since 1944. W. A. Mather, president of the company, states in the annual report of the directors to be presented at the 70th annual meeting of the C.P.R. in Montreal, May 2.

Mr. Mather explained that the higher earnings "resulted from higher freight rates, which corrected, in some measure, the serious lack of balance between rates and costs which had developed progressively since the end of the war. Other income" was slightly less than in 1949. Net income available for dividends on ordinary stock and for surplus amounted to \$44 million, or \$3.32 per

CANCELLED

THE PERSONAL APPEARANCE OF GRACIE FIELDS SCHEDULED FOR THIS EVENING AT PRINCE OF WALES COLLEGE HAS BEEN CANCELLED Due to the heavy hockey schedule and conflicting dates, the management feels it would be in the best interest of all to cancel the engagement. Ticket Sale Refund at Hughes Drug Store

share, compared with \$26 million, or \$1.93 per share in the previous year. reported here today. The men Fred Percival and Steven Gauthier, are said to have purchased oil of wintergreen which they mixed with rubbing alcohol. A third man, unnamed, was reported in serious condition.

GRANBY, Que., April 2 — (CP) — The death of two men from drinking rubbing alcohol was

The Neighbors



"But Mom, housework is never finished, and you have nothing to show for it."

Europe's Comeback



By SHERRY BOWEN U.S. aid to Europe works, reports of the European Recovery Program (ERP) say. Much remains to be done. But here is what ECA says has happened in Western Europe: INDUSTRY: Output of factories has increased almost 50 per cent since 1947 and is now running about 40 per cent above 1938. Needed are a continued flow of raw materials and more factory capacity. FARMS: Western Europe is now producing nine per cent more on its lands than in pre-war years. Food supplies equal prewar. But to feed a bigger population there must be more increases. And imports of food, feed for stock and fertilizer must be assured. TRADE: Goods shipped between ERP countries are more than 40 per cent above 1938. Exports to the rest of the world are double 1947. Such exports are 50 per cent above prewar. STEEL: Western Europe produces at the rate of 54 million metric tons a year today. This compares with 30 million tons in 1947. Germany still has much unused capacity. Other countries are using all their capacity and expanding. Shortages of coke, ore, scrap and other supplies are expected to limit further expansion. But the 1951 output is expected to increase. COAL: Production is a little less than in 1938. Recent expansion of industry have brought new shortages. Much coal is again being imported from the United States. Lack of coal is a serious problem in the drive to expand. ELECTRICITY: The 1950 output was 78 per cent higher than 1938. All ERP countries have big expansion plans. About 5,000,000 kilowatts a year generating capacity are expected to be added each year for some time in the future. OIL: Consumption has increased steadily. There have been more imports. Refinery capacity has been enlarged. More refinery expansion and more imports are needed. In motor vehicles, Europe produced more than 1,500,000 in 1950, compared with a million in 1938. Without reference to western Germany where ship building is curtailed by the Allies, Western Europe produced almost two and a half billion gross tons of ships in 1950, compared with 479,000 in 1938. ERP says that its help has been a major factor in all these situations. It indicates that a good base has been laid for a rising output of arms production.