

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 5, 1891.

VOL. 28.—NO. 64

NEW SERIES.

CALENDAR FOR AUGUST, 1891.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Day	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon High	Moon Low	Days
Sun	4 47	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Mon	4 48	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Tue	4 49	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Wed	4 50	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Thu	4 51	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Fri	4 52	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Sat	4 53	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Sun	4 54	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Mon	4 55	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Tue	4 56	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Wed	4 57	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Thu	4 58	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Fri	4 59	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Sat	4 59	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Sun	5 0	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Mon	5 1	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Tue	5 2	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Wed	5 3	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Thu	5 4	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Fri	5 5	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Sat	5 6	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Sun	5 7	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Mon	5 8	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Tue	5 9	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Wed	5 10	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Thu	5 11	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Fri	5 12	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Sat	5 13	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Sun	5 14	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39

**ESTABLISHED 1820.**

## NOVA SCOTIA BREWERY,

HALIFAX, N. S.

**A. KEITH & SON, PROPRIETORS.**

Celebrated XX and XXX

### ALES AND STOUT

EXTRA

In HHDS., HALF HHDS., and in 25, 20 and 15 GALLON CASKS. Also, in BOTTLES—QUARTS and PINTS—packed, when required, in barrels containing 4 dozen Quarts or 8 dozen Pints.

**GAIN ONE POUND A Day.**

A GAIN OF A POUND A DAY IN THE CASE OF A MAN WHO HAS BECOME "ALL RUN DOWN," AND HAS BEGUN TO TAKE THAT REMARKABLE FLESH PRODUCER,

## SCOTT'S EMULSION

OF PURE COD LIVER OIL WITH Hypophosphates of Lime & Soda IS NOTHING UNUSUAL. THIS FEAT HAS BEEN PERFORMED OVER AND OVER AGAIN. PALATABLE AS MILK. ENDORSED BY PHYSICIANS. SCOTT'S EMULSION IS PUT UP ONLY IN SALMON COLOR WRAPPERS. SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AT 50c. AND \$1.00

SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

### Horse Notes.

Speaking of nervous energy as an essential element for speed at any gait. "Albermarle" in the Sportsman says: "In my opinion energy or high nervous organization is essential to success, either in the human or equine species. Men of equal ability attain far different results in life, because one lacks nervous energy and takes life easy, while the other takes every advantage gained as a stepping stone to something better. Have you ever considered how many of our famous trotting horse trainers are men of high nervous organization? James Goldsmith broke down last year from nervous prostration and I recall spending a half day with him last spring at his stable and remarking to him my surprise at his evident strain while at work. John Splan is noted for the nervous energy he can impart to a tired horse, and any acquaintance of John E. Turner knows that he is full of nerve force, although he excels in his ability to drive a close finish and win or lose by a head with apparent indifference. I firmly believe that nervous energy is an essential element or component of speed at any gait, and that the quality that gives a winner on the running turf, will give equally a good performer at trotting or pacing."

### Long Public Service.

A writer in the Forum discusses the question of the likelihood of a young man being able to secure a career as a public man. It is reasonable to study great public questions and to make political economy and politics a specialty with a view to serving in the country in the halls of legislation or in the administration of government? In Great Britain it has long been customary for men of marked ability and fitness to give the greater portion of their lives to the public service. Gladstone has been in parliament for more than fifty years. Earl Russell, Mr. Disraeli, Mr. Bright, Lord Palmerston, W. H. Smith, Mr. Balfour, and a vast number of other notable men never were at a loss for a safe seat. It is stated that ordinarily in England when a member has to make himself decidedly useful his constituency will stand by him. Thus, careers of ten, twenty and even thirty years are by no means rare.

In the earlier history of the United States men especially fitted for public positions were usually elected for many successive terms. In the Southern States and in several Northern States the policy still holds good. It is found that Senators and representatives who are in many successive sessions of congress exercise much greater influence than new men. The city of Philadelphia has representatives who have served 26 and 28 years. Vermont has a member who served seven terms. John Sherman of Ohio, has been at Washington in public life 38 years. Morrill of Vermont has been 36 years in harness and has been awarded another senatorial term at the age of 80. Senators Edmunds and Morrill represented Vermont in the Senate continuously for 24 years. It appears that in the United States the present tendency is towards greater stability in public life. The Presbyterian Witness remarks that it is a very great advantage to be represented by men of talent, prudence, character and experience; and constitencies when they secure the right man ought to retain him as long as possible. Training and experience are of real value in public life.

### BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1862.

Capital Paid Up.....£600,000, \$3,000,000 (with power to increase.)

Reserve Fund.....208,000, 1,040,000

#### Note Circulation Notice.

In accordance with the provisions of Sec. 55 of the Bank Act, which comes into force on FIRST JULY proximo, this Bank has made arrangements whereby notes of the Bank will be REDEEMED AT PAR by the following Banks at any of their Branches in the Dominion, viz:—

Bank of Montreal, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Imperial Bank of Canada, Bank of Nova Scotia, Traders Bank of Canada, Bank of Hamilton, Merchants Bank of Halifax, Halifax Banking Co., Union Bank of Halifax and Commercial Bank of Manitoba.

Arrangements have been made with the following Banks to ACT SPECIALLY AS AGENTS for the redemption of the Bank's notes at the undermentioned cities:—

HALIFAX, N. S.—Bank of Montreal, Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax Banking Co., Merchants Bank of Halifax and Union Bank of Halifax.

ST. JOHN, N. B.—Bank of Montreal, Bank of Nova Scotia, Merchants Bank of Halifax and Halifax Banking Co.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.—Bank of Nova Scotia and Merchants Bank of Halifax.

MONTREAL—Bank of Montreal, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Molson's Bank, Bank Nova Scotia and Merchants Bank of Halifax.

TORONTO—Bank of Montreal, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Imperial Bank of Canada, Molson's Bank, Bank of Hamilton and Traders Bank of Canada.

WINNIPEG—Bank of Montreal, Imperial Bank of Canada, Molson's Bank and Commercial Bank of Manitoba.

The Bank of British Columbia will redeem at par the notes of each of the above mentioned Banks at any of its Branches in British Columbia.

W. M. C. WADE, Manager.

Victoria, B. C. June 1, 1891.

June 16—dy 3m

## SPECIAL REDUCTION!

During the remainder of July and August we offer at Specially Reduced Prices all Light Colored Trousers, Light Colored Summer Suitings, Summer Underwear, Straw Hats, etc.

## D. A. BRUCE.

Charlottetown, July 27, 1891—dy & wky

## ELECTION

UNDER provisions of an Act of the General Assembly of the Province of Prince Edward Island, made and passed in the forty-fourth year of the reign of Her present Majesty Queen Victoria, Chapter Ten, intitled "An Act to Amend the City of Charlottetown Incorporation Act," and to decide as to its adoption or otherwise.

In pursuance of the provisions of the above recited Act, I, the undersigned, Thomas Heath, Mayor of the said City of Charlottetown, do hereby give PUBLIC NOTICE that I have nominated and appointed

**Wednesday, 12th day August next, A. D. 1891,**

as the day for the PLEBISCITE VOTE to be taken upon the said Act, and that the same will be taken at the several places following, that is to say:—

In Ward No. 1, at or near Fire Engine House on King Street, between Great George and Prince Streets.

In Ward No. 2, at or near the house of the late Thomas Connolly, opposite Mr. R. Hearty's and Prince Streets.

In Ward No. 3, at or near the Market House.

In Ward No. 4, at or near the new City Hall, corner of Kent and Queen Streets.

In Ward No. 5, at or near the carriage shop of Carroll & McAleer, corner of Easton and Great George Streets.

And at the said Election the Poll will be opened at nine o'clock in the forenoon, and continue open until five o'clock in the afternoon of the same day.

#### DESCRIPTION OF WARDS.

Number One shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies south of Dorchester Street, and the parcel of land formerly known as the Military Barrack Ground.

Number Two shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies south of Richmond Street and north of Dorchester Street.

Number Three shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies south of Fitzroy Street and north of Richmond Street.

Number Four shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies north of Fitzroy Street, including the Common of the said Town.

#### QUALIFICATION OF ELECTORS.

Sec. 13 of 54 and 55 Victoria, Chapter 10:—

1st. "Any person entitled by law to vote for Mayor of the said City at the last Civic Election."

2nd. "Or any person who shall have paid the tax which entitles him to vote at any time before he actually polls his vote under this Act."

#### MANNER OF VOTING.

Sec. 11 of 54 and 55 Victoria, Chapter 10:—

"Each Elector offering himself at his proper Poll shall vote either 'FOR THE ACT' or 'AGAINST THE ACT,' and his name shall be written in the Poll Book under an appropriate head."

(L. S.) T. HEATH HAVILAND, Mayor of the City of Charlottetown.

H. M. DAVISON, City Clerk.

Mayor's Office, Charlottetown, July 29, 1891.

July 21—dy 121 wky 21

### News.

The word "news" was not, as many suppose, derived from the objective new, but from the fact that many years ago it was customary to put at the head of the periodical publications of the day the initial letters of the compass, thus:—

N  
E  
S  
W

Signifying that the matter contained therein was from the four quarters of the globe. From those letters came the word "News."

This is so neat that it is a pity it is wholly imaginary. It originates with an excellent weekly contemporary and is enjoying a large run in daily journals.

The prosaic truth is that "news" is a substantive formed of the adjective "new," which is literally now. News, therefore, is simply that which is now. News was spelled originally "newes," which quite disposes of its adaptation to the four points of the compass. In middle English it was also pronounced in two syllables. It is the French nouvelles, the Latin novus, the sound of the v being that of our w. It has closely related kin in all modern languages, running back to the Greek and Sanskrit, which is nu, our English now. "News" and "novels" were at one time the same thing. In the seventeenth century Adams, author of the "Devil's Banquet," says:—"Every novelist with a whirling in his brain must broach new opinions." The identity of new and now is a remarkable illustration of the uninterrupted orthographic and orthographic chain occasionally discernible in language. Now used to pre-cessively like the Sanskrit nu, which in fact is Journalism, therefore, is the historical science of Now as distinguished from the historical science of Then.

At least that is what it ought to be and what it is in a well conducted newspaper.

### Ice Water.—Doctors Disagree.

A celebrated physician says: "All ice-water drinking is bad," also that "a severe blow upon the body just over the solar plexus," (which in good United States language means an important portion of the nervous system located just back of the stomach), "will cause almost instant death," and he further says "the sudden shock caused by a deluge of ice-water into the stomach has exactly the same effect upon the solar plexus as the blow, and may cause sudden death by its action upon it and through the heart." Another equally celebrated physician says, "Any diet which unqualifiedly say that cold drinks are bad and hot drinks are good must be absurd" and further "cold water stimulates gastric secretion; therefore do not smile at your friend because he thinks a half-glass of ice-water before eating gives him an appetite and helps his digestion." In continuation we will say, drinking ice-water in copious draughts when over-heated is injurious, if not dangerous, that is undeniable. But that the free drinking of water in some form in hot weather must be avoided, is undeniable, and is one of the greatest popular errors extant. When a person is perspiring freely, a vast amount of water is drawn from the body, which must be resupplied, or great injury is being done to the physical health, and the foundation of some of the worst forms of kidney disease is being slowly but surely laid. Do not drink ice-cold water, but pure cool water; a little lemon-juice will improve its effectiveness. Plain soda water with a little acid is also excellent in hot weather. If from drinking too much ice-water you have stomach cramps, or are "water-logged" as it is called, or are attacked with cholera morbus, summer complaints, diarrhea, or dysentery, do not resort to alcoholic stimulating drinks, which irritate rather than allay the inflammation which has caused the trouble; but adopt the practice of taking daily just before retiring, during July and August, one tea-spoonful of Johnson's Anodyne Liniment in a little sweetened water, which will prevent all such attacks and ill effects from ice-water. In fact a little pamphlet sent free to any one by I. S. Johnson & Co., Boston, Mass., contains a vast amount of information about treating those summer troubles with that good old household remedy. aug5 dy61 w1

## Big Drop in the Price of Sugar!

The Dominion Government having taken the Duty off of Raw Sugar,

## BEER & GOFF

have marked all their Sugars down at Greatly Reduced Prices.

Just received this morn Choice West India Sugar. in 7, 6,000 pounds of this elsewhere.

## BEER & GOFF.

Charlottetown, June 25, 1891—eod&wky

## ARE YOU WANTING A CHEAP WATCH?

RE YOU WANTING A GOLD OR SILVER WATCH  
RE YOU WANTING A GOOD TIMEKEEPER  
RE YOU WANTING A GOLD-ENGRAVED RING  
RE YOU WANTING A DIAMOND or other Set RING  
RE YOU WANTING ANYTHING IN JEWELRY  
RE YOU WANTING YOUR WATCH REPAIRED  
RE YOU WANTING YOUR JEWELRY REPAIRED  
RE YOU WANTING ANYTHING ENGRAVED

## IF SO, CALL AT

**G. H. TAYLOR'S, NORTH SIDE OF MARKET SQUARE.**

Charlottetown, May 14, 1891.

## BRAN.

CHARONTARIO BRAN landing to-day, and will be sold low.

AULD BROS.,

may 15—eod

## NASAL BALM

SOOTHING, CLEANSING, NEVER FAILS HEALING.

Instant Relief, Permanent Cure, Failure Impossible.

Many so-called diseases are simply symptoms of Catarrh, such as nasal catarrh, loss of voice, sore throat, hoarseness, coughing, sneezing, general feeling of debility, etc. If you are troubled with any of these or kindred symptoms, you have Catarrh, and should lose no time procuring a bottle of NASAL BALM. Be warned in time, neglected cold in head results in Catarrh, followed by consumption and death. Sold by all druggists, or sent, post paid, on receipt of price (50 cents and \$1, by addressing FULFORD & CO., Brockville, Ont.

## CURES GOLD IN HEAD AND CATARRH

## BRIGHTON BREWERY,

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

ESTABLISHED 1846.

We have just opened our Vaults of STOCK ALES, brewed in October, November and March, especially for Summer use, and of extra quality and flavor.

We keep constantly on hand Ales brewed from the best Island Barley and English and American Hops, at prices lower than anything ever imported.

The quality of our Ale will compare favorably with English or the best imported.

**MORRIS & HYNDMAN.**

P. S.—We do not sell our Casks. They are numbered and branded, and parties buying or shipping them will be prosecuted.

M. & H.

July 8—all Island pres 1m

## SHARP'S

TRADE MARK

## BALSAM

OF HOREHOUND AND ANISEED FOR

COUGHS AND COLDS.

WHOOPING COUGH

40 YEARS IN USE.

PRICE 25c PER BOTTLE

ARMSTRONG & CO. PROPRIETORS

St. John, N. B.