

# Returning Airmen Tell Of Mental, Physical Torture

**FREEDOM VILLAGE, Korea, (AP)**—Returned United States airmen said Monday their Communist captors subjected them to mental and physical torture in trying to make them "confess" they waged germ warfare.

One returned airman said he was tortured with Lieut. John Quinn, listed by the Peiping radio as "confessing," and declared Quinn was resisting the last he saw him despite a broken wrist.

The airman, Lieut. Charles M. Mansby of Manhattan Beach, Calif., said he and Quinn were thrown into a freezing hole for nine days near the North Korean capital of Pyongyang shortly after their capture in January, 1952, but still they would sign nothing.

Later, he said, Quinn was removed from camp for officers and air force men "and that was the last we saw of him." He said Quinn suffered a broken wrist when his light bomber was shot down and was given no medical treatment during the interrogation.

A Chinese who said he worked in a North Korean prison camp said in Hong Kong last January that Quinn and other officers were subjected to relentless interrogation without sleep until they signed.

The Chinese concentrated on torturing air force personnel when the Reds launched their germ warfare propaganda campaign, said airman Franklin H. Hall, 26, a B-29 gunner from Pasadena, Calif. The Communist germ warfare propaganda was hotly denied by United States leaders.

### Three Minutes To Confess

Lieut. Ward G. Tuttle of Bremerton, Wash., an F-80 jet pilot, said the Reds jerked him from his bed at 2 a.m., read a "war criminal" charge to him, held a revolver to his head and gave him three minutes to "confess."

"It got to be a joke," Tuttle said. The three minutes extended to 15, he said, but "I didn't say a word."

Hall said the officers got the "cold room routine." A prisoner was placed in a hot room until he sweated and then was shoved into a freezing cold one. The "midnight walk" was calling a man out in the dead of night for questioning.

### Water Treatment

Others got the "water treatment," Hall said. A wet towel was wrapped around the face of a prisoner and was saturated drop by drop until he was almost suffocated.

Lt.-Col. Thomas D. Harrison of Clovis, N.M., an earlier returned fighter pilot, told of getting the water treatment in freezing weather, and passing out, only to be revived by burning cigarettes pushed into his flesh.

Lieut. John G. Stevens, 25, of Tucson, Ariz., and Waxahachie, Tex., said he and another airman were charged with germ warfare and then the two men were separated.

Stevens said he heard shots and the Red questioners told him his friend had been shot. Stevens was given three minutes to live unless he "confessed."

He said he refused to confess anything and was taken away.

Later, he met his fellow airman in prison camp. Both had received the same psychological treatment and each thought the other had been killed.

### CANADA PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

**IN THE PROBATE COURT**

The 24th day of August A. D. 1953

In Re Estate of HARRY G. JENKINS late of Charlottetown in Queen's County in the said Province, Importer, deceased, testate.

To the Sheriff of the County of Queen's County or any Constable or literate person within said County

### GREETING:

WHEREAS upon reading the petition on E. of A. Walthen Gaudet of Charlottetown aforesaid, Barrister-at-Law, the sole Executor of the above named Estate, he praying that a citation may be issued for the purposes hereinafter set forth; You are therefore hereby required to cite all persons interested in the said Estate to be and appear before the Judge present at a Probate Court to be held in the Court House in Charlottetown in Queen's County in the said Province on Monday the 28th day of September next coming at the hour of Eleven O'Clock forenoon of the same day to show cause if any they can why the accounts of the said Estate should not be passed and the Estate closed as prayed for in said petition and on motion of A. Walthen Gaudet Esquire, Prosecutor for said Petitioner.

AND IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that a true copy hereof be forthwith published in some newspaper published in Charlottetown aforesaid once in each week for at least four consecutive weeks from the date hereof and that a true copy hereof be forthwith posted in the following public places respectively, namely, in the hall of the Court House in Charlottetown aforesaid, at or near the Bank of Nova Scotia building in Charlottetown aforesaid and at or near the Royal Bank of Canada building in Charlottetown aforesaid so that all persons interested in the said estate as aforesaid may have due notice thereof.

WITNESS His Honour Harold Leonard Palmer, Judge of the said Probate Court in Charlottetown in Queen's County on the day and year first above written.

By the Court.

L. S.   
 Hon. Frances B. Vinticombe.

# Fragment Of Peary's Flag Stirs Memories

**By Arthur Edson**

**WASHINGTON, (AP)**—Word that two Canadian explorers have found a piece of Admiral Robert Peary's flag—one of the most celebrated, widely-travelled and torn-up flags in history—stirred old memories at the headquarters of the National Geographic Society here.

For this is the third piece of the famous flag to be recovered. The fragment was among relics of three polar expeditions picked up by Geoffrey Hattersley-Smith and Robert Blackbar during an Arctic expedition.

The Geographic helped finance Peary's expeditions, which explains its interest in the flag.

**Peary Wore Flag**

For 15 years on his trips to the north Peary wore the flag around his middle. He probably had two reasons for this. It would be handy for unfurling purposes if he ever reached the north pole, and in the meantime it furnished additional warmth.

But Peary had another quaint habit. Whenever he reached a historic spot, he would tear off a piece of the flag and leave it there.

One he left at Cape Morris, in Jesup, Greenland, the world's northernmost tip of land. Another he left at Cape Thomas Hubbard, on Alex Heiberg island, the westernmost point of land he reached. And the third he left at Cape Columbia, the northernmost point of land in Canada.

The first was found by Commodore Donald B. MacMillan, Peary's aide and a famous explorer in his own right. A Danish crew found the Cape Jesup section.

And now the third part has been found.

**Still Missing**

Still missing—and likely to stay that way—are two pieces left in bottles on the ice, eternally drifting across the sea. One of these Peary left when he got to within 174 nautical miles of the pole, the closest anyone ever had come at that time. The other he left at the pole itself.

Since the ice drifts from one to 20 miles a day, these flag bits probably are gone for good.

**Princesses Delayed By Plane Trouble**

**GANDER, Nfld., (CP)**—Two Dutch princesses left for home Monday after a forced stop at this international airport while their plane was checked for mechanical trouble.

Beatrice and Irene, oldest of Queen Juliana's four daughters, mixed with the crowds at the airport and attended a movie Sunday night, unknown to most of the other 400 attending.

They dined at the Aviation Room, operated by commercial caterers.

# Discover Ruins Of Ancient Village

**JERUSALEM, (AP)**—An American archeologist reported Monday he has discovered the remains of a village estimated to have been founded in about 4000 B.C.—pre-dating the patriarch Abraham by perhaps 1,000 years.

Dr. Nelson Glueck of Cincinnati and New York, president of the Hebrew Union College and the Jewish Institute of Religion, said he had found the village and traces of ancient terraces, dams and irrigation canals about 40 miles from Beerseba, in the southern Negev desert.

Dr. Glueck said the find was the first known evidence of any large scale agricultural centre in the area.

# Princesses Delayed By Plane Trouble

**GANDER, Nfld., (CP)**—Two Dutch princesses left for home Monday after a forced stop at this international airport while their plane was checked for mechanical trouble.

Beatrice and Irene, oldest of Queen Juliana's four daughters, mixed with the crowds at the airport and attended a movie Sunday night, unknown to most of the other 400 attending.

They dined at the Aviation Room, operated by commercial caterers.

# WE AND OUR

(Continued from page 2)

stand and be interested in trade agreements and international events of importance. Two willing hands and a strong back, are not enough, generally speaking, to ensure success as a farmer.

In the business world, of course, (and farming cannot be separated from business) we can see on the island, "Co-ops" of all kinds growing steadily. An ambitious young man must be well-educated to start a concern of his own, or must have at least a fair education to hope for much of a future with any organization.

"But," young William may argue, "I want to be an electrician. I don't learn a thing at school that can be of any use to me."

Are you so sure of that, William? You may not learn, directly, about the work of an electrician, but you have the opportunity to learn better how to obtain the skills you want. Through the medium of books, you can learn how the use of electricity transformed the world; what other great changes may come; atomic power, for instance, in peace-time living. It may be fine, if you could have courses in the skills needed by electricians, as well as those that make you aware of the fascinating past and the thrilling present and future, and that too will come, but why not dig in and take advantage of what you can get at school? Perhaps you can take a short course, or find work after school, or during vacation,

# Canadians In Korea To Become Mobile Now That Fighting Has Ended

By BILL BOSS  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

**IN KOREA, (CP)**—The armistice is going to mean more active soldiering than Canadians have had in Korea for almost two years.

The men for that time were confined to front-line bunkers, where they sat and took enemy shelling, from which they went out on raids and patrols, and from which they escaped once a week or 10 days for a shower and a movie in the rear echelons.

Now, says a brigade headquarters training instruction just issued, they're going to get mobile again.

The instruction provides in detail for basic training at the individual, platoon and company levels during September and October.

### Plan Exercises

And beginning early November, says the brigade, will be preliminary to do a series of battalion and brigade group exercises in the mobile operations of war. The exercises will begin just when the 3rd Patricia's are due to be relieved by the 2nd Canadian Highland Battalion, and will continue throughout the winter.

Elementary and ceremonial drills, weapons training, fieldcraft, section tactics, physical conditioning and bayonet fencing will be stressed during the first two months.

Brig. Jean Allard, the brigade commander, during the Saturdays of September and October, will do full inspections of each of the major units in turn, beginning Sept. 5 with a squadron of Lord Strathcona's Horse.

The Canadians' NCO's school at Uijongbu, 12 miles north of Seoul, is to be reorganized. Since formation of the 1st Commonwealth Division the school has trained all the division's NCOs.

Beginning Sept. 14 the school will be devoted to Canadian training only. Courses to qualify for corporal and sergeant, lasting six weeks, and two-week refresher courses for instructors will be taught.

Officers with an eye to promotion with an electrician, if you do your share, you are bound to get more than you now believe possible, out of your years at school. Nor can you underestimate the high school diploma itself, or the time you have spent learning to get along with others.

Mary says, "What's the use of studying? I expect to be engaged soon, and Bob likes me as I am."

Sounds all right now, Mary, but pretty young girls grow to be boring older women, if they stay just the way they are. And unfortunately, wives are sometimes forced to get a job.

Next week, we shall consider some cases that offer real obstacles to a high school education, and also the experiences of a number of young people who dropped out of school and regretted it later.

# ELLEN'S DIARY

(Continued from page 3)

"Hearken"—much there is to hear, to learn, in familiar scenes... in leaf and blade and the petals of a rose; in the flesh of the seedling of a raindrop, the veil of "dew" dew... in sowings and reapings.

"Behold there went out a sower to sow"—James, we thought, with the somewhat quaint seeder of ours on a spring afternoon, sweet and clean in its freshness; and the team—for what desecration it would be to hitch to a tractor this "flesh and blood" machine of our seedtime? To plod... but no, James owns to no plodding, listless pace at his farming. On the contrary he steps off briskly to commence and continue his rites, though we concede, it is usually with some expressed concern over something; that cloud above the woodlands; "this confounded team that's bound to go crooked," a spout of the seeder "not just working right" irregularities which later are apt to be disclosed by the seedlings with embarrassment... most of all to himself.

Even in the gold of this morning's scene, back of it we could see him at the seeding, stopping to replenish the hoppers, smoothing down the grain carefully therein, examining a handful closely to assure himself of its potential worth. We saw it fall to the covered in the rear of the Island soil.

"And some fell on stony ground..." but the heart of James' fields and those of other farmers are receptive and good. What increase these gave! We remembered today: even "an hundred" they brought forth.

And the good was good, but what of the rest? As ye sow... the words that came to mind! And: "Do folks 'gather grapes of thorns or figs of thistles'?" How carefully then should this housewife sow!

On his return from Alderlea this for such elderly persons. That is, more than three times as many of these elderly people are undergoing operation than in previous years. This increase in the percentage of elderly people undergoing surgery is not due to the new techniques in surgery. "Benefits extend to all types of surgical operations and more old people have been classified as satisfactory surgical risks."

These same satisfactory surgical results in elderly women undergoing gynecological operations are obtained. Prior to 1935 only three gynecological operations, with one death, were performed in older women, whereas from 1950 to 1952, 33 such operations were performed without a single death. Also, orthopedic cases (operations on legs and arms) and operations on stomach and intestines, were performed without any deaths.

In view of the above information, older people need not worry about necessary operations because they happen to be over 60.

evening, James must hear of the pair of pigeons that "for sure" has taken up quarters high in an old barn; of the three little kittens missing from their haunts in recent days that had been found and returned from visiting at a neighboring farmstead; that Gags has added a Speller to his list of studies which brought forth encouragement words. And "the better you apply yourself to your books, why, the sooner you and I will be able to get to our farming! For a farmer has to know a great number of things... not just this and that, but everything he can learn in school. And when you've done that," with a smile, "then you'll get to stumping! We'll clear every bit of stump-land—and where shall we build you a house? Some place where you can have an underground stable in your barn... idle words? Only the years can tell. And again the moon, the stars in their courses take over the night-watch. Until tomorrow... Diary... Good-night...."

# MORSE'S SELECTED ORANGE PEKOE TEA



# COSTS LESS

# BECAUSE IT GOES FURTHER

**OUTSHINES ALL OTHERS**

**SHOE POLISH**

AND LEATHER PRESERVATIVE

Canada's Quality Shoe Polish

## FIRESTONE RADIOS FOR THE CAR TO FIT ANY MODEL FOR THE HOME

We have beautiful Console Combination Models, Automatic Record Players, Beautiful Clock Radios for Kitchen, Bedroom, etc., small table models for any color scheme.

See Our Display Today.

**FIRESTONE BRYNTON & McKay CO.**

We Trade Radios

## You Don't Plant It—You Don't Water It—You Don't Give It Any Sun!

Sensational! Unbelievable!

# DUTCH WONDER FLOWER

Grows Like Magic

Only **25c**

More beautiful than a tulip or a snap, this mysterious, brightly colored, will grow in sunless, colorful beauty absolutely without sun, soil or water. Its secret is a Dutch grower who has guarded this secret for generations. Just put several bulbs in a short time gradually level "litter" and you will have a beautiful display of bright and purple flowers. For the most dazzling display of all, group 6 or 8 on your window sill, in a window box, or in a planter. Plant in pots. Order at least 10 white or one color. Each bulb \$1.00. For 100 bulbs, \$10.00. For 500 bulbs, \$45.00. For 1000 bulbs, \$85.00. For 2000 bulbs, \$150.00. For 5000 bulbs, \$300.00. For 10000 bulbs, \$550.00. For 20000 bulbs, \$950.00. For 50000 bulbs, \$1750.00. For 100000 bulbs, \$3000.00. For 200000 bulbs, \$5000.00. For 500000 bulbs, \$9000.00. For 1000000 bulbs, \$15000.00. For 2000000 bulbs, \$25000.00. For 5000000 bulbs, \$45000.00. For 10000000 bulbs, \$75000.00. For 20000000 bulbs, \$125000.00. For 50000000 bulbs, \$225000.00. For 100000000 bulbs, \$375000.00. For 200000000 bulbs, \$625000.00. For 500000000 bulbs, \$1125000.00. For 1000000000 bulbs, \$1875000.00. For 2000000000 bulbs, \$3125000.00. For 5000000000 bulbs, \$5625000.00. For 10000000000 bulbs, \$9375000.00. For 20000000000 bulbs, \$15625000.00. For 50000000000 bulbs, \$28125000.00. For 100000000000 bulbs, \$46875000.00. For 200000000000 bulbs, \$78125000.00. For 500000000000 bulbs, \$140625000.00. For 1000000000000 bulbs, \$234375000.00. For 2000000000000 bulbs, \$390625000.00. For 5000000000000 bulbs, \$706250000.00. For 10000000000000 bulbs, \$1168750000.00. For 20000000000000 bulbs, \$1937500000.00. For 50000000000000 bulbs, \$3562500000.00. For 100000000000000 bulbs, \$5812500000.00. For 200000000000000 bulbs, \$9687500000.00. For 500000000000000 bulbs, \$17687500000.00. For 1000000000000000 bulbs, \$29062500000.00. For 2000000000000000 bulbs, \$46875000000.00. For 5000000000000000 bulbs, \$86875000000.00. For 10000000000000000 bulbs, \$140625000000.00. For 20000000000000000 bulbs, \$234375000000.00. For 50000000000000000 bulbs, \$434375000000.00. For 100000000000000000 bulbs, \$718750000000.00. For 200000000000000000 bulbs, \$1168750000000.00. For 500000000000000000 bulbs, \$2168750000000.00. For 1000000000000000000 bulbs, \$3606250000000.00. For 2000000000000000000 bulbs, \$5937500000000.00. For 5000000000000000000 bulbs, \$10937500000000.00. For 10000000000000000000 bulbs, \$18125000000000.00. For 20000000000000000000 bulbs, \$29687500000000.00. For 50000000000000000000 bulbs, \$55687500000000.00. For 100000000000000000000 bulbs, \$93750000000000.00. For 200000000000000000000 bulbs, \$156250000000000.00. For 500000000000000000000 bulbs, \$290625000000000.00. For 1000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$468750000000000.00. For 2000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$781250000000000.00. For 5000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$1406250000000000.00. For 10000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$2343750000000000.00. For 20000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$3906250000000000.00. For 50000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$7062500000000000.00. For 100000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$11687500000000000.00. For 200000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$19375000000000000.00. For 500000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$35625000000000000.00. For 1000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$58125000000000000.00. For 2000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$96875000000000000.00. For 5000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$176875000000000000.00. For 10000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$290625000000000000.00. For 20000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$468750000000000000.00. For 50000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$868750000000000000.00. For 100000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$1406250000000000000.00. For 200000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$2343750000000000000.00. For 500000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$4343750000000000000.00. For 1000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$7187500000000000000.00. For 2000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$11687500000000000000.00. For 5000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$21687500000000000000.00. For 10000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$36062500000000000000.00. For 20000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$59375000000000000000.00. For 50000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$109375000000000000000.00. For 100000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$181250000000000000000.00. For 200000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$296875000000000000000.00. For 500000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$556875000000000000000.00. For 1000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$937500000000000000000.00. For 2000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$1562500000000000000000.00. For 5000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$2906250000000000000000.00. For 10000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$4687500000000000000000.00. For 20000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$7812500000000000000000.00. For 50000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$14062500000000000000000.00. For 100000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$23437500000000000000000.00. For 200000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$39062500000000000000000.00. For 500000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$70625000000000000000000.00. For 1000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$116875000000000000000000.00. For 2000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$193750000000000000000000.00. For 5000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$356250000000000000000000.00. For 10000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$581250000000000000000000.00. For 20000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$968750000000000000000000.00. For 50000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$1768750000000000000000000.00. For 100000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$2906250000000000000000000.00. For 200000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$4687500000000000000000000.00. For 500000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$8687500000000000000000000.00. For 1000000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$14062500000000000000000000.00. For 2000000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$23437500000000000000000000.00. For 5000000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$43437500000000000000000000.00. For 10000000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$71875000000000000000000000.00. For 20000000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$116875000000000000000000000.00. For 50000000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$216875000000000000000000000.00. For 100000000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$360625000000000000000000000.00. For 200000000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$593750000000000000000000000.00. For 500000000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$1093750000000000000000000000.00. For 1000000000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$1812500000000000000000000000.00. For 2000000000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$2968750000000000000000000000.00. For 5000000000000000000000000000000000000000 bulbs, \$5568750000000000000000000000.00. For 100 bulbs, \$9375000000000000000000000000.00. For 200 bulbs, \$15625000000000000000000000000.00. For 500 bulbs, \$29062500000000000000000000000.00. For 1000 bulbs, \$46875000000000000000000000000.00. For 2000 bulbs, \$78125000000000000000000000000.00. For 5000 bulbs, \$140625000000000000000000000000.00. For 100 bulbs, \$234375000000000000000000000000.00. For 200 bulbs, \$390625000000000000000000000000.00. For 500 bulbs, \$706250000000000000000000000000.00. For 1000 bulbs, \$1168750000000000000000000000000.00. For 2000 bulbs, \$1937500000000000000000000000000.00. For 5000 bulbs, \$3562500000000000000000000000000.00. For 100 bulbs, \$5812500000000000000000000000000.00. For 200 bulbs, \$9687500000000000000000000000000.00. For 500 bulbs, \$17687500000000000000000000000000.00. For 10