

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1888.

VOL. 24.—NO. 18

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ALMANAC FOR DECEMBER, 1888.

MOON'S CHANGES.
New Moon, 3rd day, 6h, 53.1m. a. m., E.
(below horizon.)
First Quarter, 10th day, 2h, 33.4m., NW
Full Moon, 18th day, 6h, 28.4m., a. m., W.
Last Quarter, 26th day, 1h., 47.4m. a. m., E.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Sun	Moon	High	Day's
M	rise	set	rise	water	len ^h
1 Saturday	7 28	4 10	4 45	9 18	8 41
2 Sunday	30	9 6	4 10	5	39
3 Monday	31	9 7	2 23	10 51	38
4 Tuesday	32	8 8	2 27	11 30	37
5 Wednesday	33	8 9	4 2	morn	36
6 Thursday	34	8 10	3 6	0 24	34
7 Friday	35	8 11	1 18	1 10	33
8 Saturday	36	8 11	5 5	1 58	32
9 Sunday	37	8 12	2 25	2 46	31
10 Monday	38	8 0	3 30	3 46	30
11 Tuesday	39	8 1	1 13	4 50	29
12 Wednesday	40	9 1	3 39	6 1	28
13 Thursday	41	9 2	6 7	7 7	27
14 Friday	42	9 2	2 22	7 57	26
15 Saturday	43	9 2	4 49	8 40	25
16 Sunday	44	9 3	3 9	9 21	25
17 Monday	44	9 3	5 6	9 58	25
18 Tuesday	45	10 4	4 40	10 34	25
19 Wednesday	46	10 5	2 29	11 10	24
20 Thursday	46	10 6	2 25	11 46	24
21 Friday	47	11 7	2 26	12 23	24
22 Saturday	48	12 8	3 30	1 0	25
23 Sunday	45	13 9	3 7	1 40	25
24 Monday	45	13 10	4 5	2 25	25
25 Tuesday	44	14 11	5 5	3 14	26
26 Wednesday	44	15 12	1 15	4 10	26
27 Thursday	43	15 1	1 17	5 34	26
28 Friday	42	16 2	2 20	6 53	27
29 Saturday	42	16 3	3 36	8 0	27
30 Sunday	41	17 4	4 55	8 59	28
31 Monday	41	17 6	10 9	9 51	28

D. A. MACKINNON, LL. B.,
Barrister, Solicitor, Notary, Commissioner of Deeds, Wills, &c.,
GEORGETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.
MONEY TO LOAN.
nov13-3m dy law wky eod

SPECULATION.

GEO. A. ROMER,
Banker and Broker,
40 & 42 BROADWAY AND 51 NEW ST.,
New York City.

Stocks, Bonds, Grain, Provisions and Petroleum Bought, Sold and Carried on Margin.
P. S.—Send for explanatory pamphlet.
sept20-dy & wky ly

J. L. WHEAT. J. G. BRIDGE S. L. BURR
WHEAT, BRIDGE & BURR,
Receivers and Commission Dealers

POTATOES, EGGS,
Butter, Cheese, Poultry, Game, &c.
Consignments of EGGS and POTATOES solicited and liberal advances made.

44 & 46 COMMERCIAL STREET,
BOSTON, MASS.
Boston Chamber of Commerce Weekly Official Market Report sent to any firm on application.
sept25-wky 3m dy law

MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,
BROKERS
—AND—
Commission Merchants,
HALIFAX

Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.
REFERENCES: Thomas Fysha, Esq., Cashier Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; George Macleod, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia Charlottetown.

WARREN & JONES,
TEA MERCHANTS,
1 EAST CHEAP AND 9 & 14 MINING LANE,
LONDON, ENGLAND.
Represented in Canada by MORRISON & MUSGRAVE, Halifax.
Oct 24, 1887

THIS PAPER may be found on file at GEO. P. HOWELL & CO'S Newspaper Advertising Bureau (10 Spruce Street), who advise using contracts in NEW YORK.

HARRIS
&
Blankets, Blankets, Flannels, Flannels, Bed Spreads, Bed Spreads, Knit Woolen Goods, Mens' Wool Underclothing, Ladies' Wool Underclothing, Boys' Wool Underclothing,

STEWART,
FURS! FURS!

LONDON HOUSE.
Mens' Fur Coats, Mens' Fur Caps, Boys' Fur Caps, Ladies' Fur Jackets, Ladies' Fur Muffs, Ladies' Fur Boas.

Charlottetown, November 23, 1888.

"Enterprise the Life of Trade."

The Pulse and Heart Beat of Healthy Business.

ACTING upon this conviction, B. S. DAVIES & CO. have imported two splendid Tailors from the "Land of the Heather," and having now at the head of their CUSTOM TAILORING DEPARTMENT, Charlottetown's efficient and popular Cutter, MR. SYLVANUS KEITH, are now prepared to make the most fashionable and nicely made garments that can be turned out in this city.

Our Stock of Cloths, in Scotch, West of England and French manufacturings, in Suitings, Overcoatings and Trouserings and Mens' Furnishings, are unsurpassed, and equal to any to be shown in this city. Our Importations were completed last week, ex "Nova Scotian."

We carry everything to be found in a First-Class Mens' Outfitting Establishment.

We import direct and buy from the leading Houses on the Continent, which enables us to place our goods at lowest possible prices, and guarantee to our patrons value unsurpassed by any first-class house in the trade.

B. S. DAVIES & CO.,
CAMERON BLOCK.
Charlottetown, October 25, 1888.

COMPETE WHO CAN!

IN ADDITION to the decided Bargains offered by us in PARLOR and CHAMBER SUITES of our own manufacture, we have secured some immense Bargains in lines of Imported Goods, and invite the public to investigate.

PICTURE MOULDINGS.—Our stock takes the lead in quality and price, new patterns, best makes.

OIL PAINTINGS.—150 just received from the studio of a famous art gatherer of Chicago. These Paintings are all works of art, and will bear inspection.

MATRESSES.—We have just received a carload from the largest Bedding House in Canada. Hair Mattresses, \$9.00 each; Flock Mattresses, \$3.50; Fibre, Wool, Moss, Sea Grass and Straw Mattresses at corresponding low prices.

SPRING BEDS.—The Dominion Wire, the best Bed in the world. Each Bed warranted for five years.

WOVEN WIRE BEDS, adjustable, only \$3.00 each. This Mattress is sold all over the Dominion for \$5.00 each.

RATTAN and REED CHAIRS, CHILDRENS' CHAIRS, New Patterns and Nice Designs.

KITCHEN CHAIRS, 40 cents each and upwards.

Our Stock is large and our Prices are low. It will pay you in dollars and cents to call on us before buying.

MARK WRIGHT & CO.
Charlottetown, Nov. 21, 1888—2aw & wky

Long-Standing

Blood Diseases are cured by the persevering use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

This medicine is an Alternative, and causes a radical change in the system. The process, in some cases, may not be quite so rapid as in others; but, with persistence, the result is certain.

For two years I suffered from a severe pain in my right side, and had other troubles caused by a torpid liver and dyspepsia. After giving several medicines a fair trial without a cure, I began to take Ayer's Sarsaparilla. I was greatly benefited by the first bottle, and after taking five bottles I was completely cured.—John W. Benson, 70 Lawrence st., Lowell, Mass.

Last May a large carbuncle broke out on my arm. The usual remedies had no effect and I was confined to my bed for eight weeks. A friend induced me to try Ayer's Sarsaparilla. Less than three bottles healed the sore. In all my experience with medicine, I never saw more

Wonderful Results.

Another marked effect of the use of this medicine was the strengthening of my sight.—Mrs. Carrie Adams, Holly Springs, Texas.

"I had a dry scaly humor for years, and suffered terribly; and, as my brother and sister were similarly afflicted, I presume the malady is hereditary. Last winter, Dr. Tyrone, (of Fernandina, Fla.) recommended me to take Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and continue it for a year. For five months I took it daily. I have not had a blemish upon my body for the last three months."—T. E. Wiley, 146 Chambers st., New York City.

"Last fall and winter I was troubled with a dull, heavy pain in my side. I did not notice it much at first, but it gradually grew worse until it became almost unbearable. During the latter part of this time, disorders of the stomach and liver increased my troubles. I began taking Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and, after faithfully continuing the use of this medicine for some months, the pain disappeared and I was completely cured."—Mrs. Augusta A. Furbush, Haverhill, Mass.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Price: 50 cents per bottle. Worth \$1.00 a bottle.

NEW GOODS!

Christmas and New Year Supplies.

CALL AND INSPECT

OUR FINE EXHIBIT OF
New and Choice Groceries.

Below we mention a few of the leading lines. In these articles and others not enumerated we can give extra good value for the money. We offer

- 100 lbs. American Baldwin APPLES,
- 375 " FLOUR (choice brands),
- 50 boxes RAISINS (Dessert & Cooking),
- 1,500 lbs. CURRANTS,
- 1,500 " CHOICE TEA,
- 7,000 " WEST INDIA SUGAR,
- 5,000 " Refined and Granulated SUGAR,
- 1,000 " FACTORY CHEESE,
- 120 doz. DIAMOND DYES (all colors).

—ALSO—
American Water White Kerosene, Molasses, Green Grapes, Oranges, Pears, Lemons, Nut Confectionery, Figs, Canned Goods, Canned Peas, Pure Spices, Extracts, &c., &c.

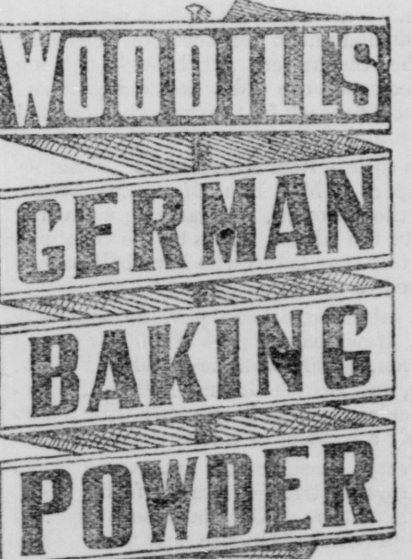
Quality as good and prices as low as any other reliable Store. Prompt attention to everybody.

GEO. CARTER & CO.,
Market Square, Ch'town.

CARPET SWEEPERS.

3 Dozen CARPET SWEEPERS, various patterns, at prices to suit customers.
SIMON W. CRABBE,
Walker's Corner.

RELIABLE



ALWAYS.

Cleanings From My Common-place Books.

A PARTY CONTINUING IN OFFICE WITHOUT THE CONFIDENCE OF PARLIAMENT.

A party which continues in the exercise of political power, after they know they have forfeited and do not possess the confidence of Parliament, are guilty of a high crime and misdemeanor.—Fox.

CONSCIENTIOUS CONVICTIONS OF A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.

I religiously hold—that the man whose political career is on a line with his conscientious convictions can never be unfaithful to his constituents or to his country.—John Bright.

THE DISTINCTION BETWEEN EXECUTIVE AND PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY IS DRAWN BY EARL GREY IN HIS PAMPHLET ON PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT PUBLISHED IN 1838.

"Any direct interference on the part of either houses of Parliament with the management of the army would undoubtedly be a direct violation of the principles of the Constitution; but the same observation applies to every branch of the executive authority. The Long Parliament, by its Committees, assumed various executive functions; but its doing so is admitted to have been a usurpation, and since that time the rule has been recognised in theory and in practice, that all such functions belong only to the Crown. This rule is quite consistent with another not less important, namely, that either House of Parliament is entitled to offer its advice to the Crown on the manner in which any of its powers are exercised, and that there can be nothing done by the royal authority for which some servant of the Crown must not be responsible to Parliament." In point of fact, however, says the Edinburgh Review, the rule Earl Grey lays down is still recognised in theory, but not in practice. The House of Commons continually interferes in the executive functions of Government, and sometimes in the minutest of them; such as the purchase of a picture or the site of a building, the scale of the ordnance survey, the choice of agents at home and abroad, the distribution of honors; not to speak of higher questions of policy and administration, such as those which the Sebastopol Committee affected to decide in the middle of a campaign.

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS SHOULD CONTAIN LEADING MEN OF ALL OPINIONS.

If the House of Commons is to be the mainspring of one Government, and to retain its political and moral ascendancy, it ought to contain in its ranks the leading men of all opinions. We should regard it as a misfortune if able and fair men belonging to all the parties in the State were not present at its discussions. We do not share the political opinions of Sir John Pakington or Mr. Walpole, but we should be sorry if such respectable and capable exponents of Conservative opinions were not in Parliament. The affairs of the country are best transacted by making the House of Commons a great mart of political business; a great clearing house of political ideas; and we would no more seek to exclude from it the most eminent leaders of the various parties, or the ablest representatives of opposite opinions, than we would exclude the great capitalists from the Royal Exchange.—Edinburgh Review for July, 1854.

LORD SACKVILLE'S INDISCRETION.

Lord Sackville's misfortune, or indiscretion, is by no means an unheard of incident in diplomacy, or even in the history of our diplomatic relations with the United States. On the 28th of May, 1856, President Pierce "came to the determination to discontinue official intercourse" with Mr. (afterwards Sir John) Crampton, on account of the British Minister's action in regard to the recruiting question, and Mr. Crampton left Washington accordingly. Official intercourse only recommenced in the following January, when the present Lord Napier and Ettrick was sent out as Envoy. In May, 1848, the Government of Isabella II. took the summary course of ordering Mr. Bulwer—best known as Sir Henry—to quit Madrid within forty-eight hours, on what is now admitted to have been the well sustained allegation of interference in the internal affairs of Spain. His expulsion did no harm to Bulwer; and Palmerston, who always stood by his lieutenants, induced the English Cabinet to retaliate—Isuriz, her Catholic Majesty's representative in London, being "civilly sent out of the country," as Greville puts it. Nor did the Courts exchange Ministers again for two years. According to Greville, who had the facts from Melbourne, the third Earl of Clanwilliam was recalled from Berlin in 1827 at the request of King Frederick William III. But they managed those little affairs more quietly in the "twenties."—St. James' Budget, 3rd Nov., 1888.

HISTORY OF THE "CANADIAN BOAT SONG."

The appointment of Thomas Moore, the poet, late in 1803 as Registrar of the Court of Admiralty at Bermuda (an uncongenial position which he accepted in order to be able to contribute more generously to the support of his parents); shows us his dependent position at the age of four and twenty, and his intense affection for his family. It was during this term of office that he visited the United States and this "Canada of ours," leaving as a souvenir of his passage the famous "Canadian Boat Song," inspired by the magnificent scenery of our St. Lawrence.

"Faintly as tolls the evening chime
Our voices keep tune and our oars keep time.
Soon as the woods on the shore grow dim
We'll sing at St. Ann's our parting hymn.
Row, brothers, row, the stream runs fast,
The rapids are near and the daylight's past."

These verses, so familiar to us all, were harmonized from a song of the old Canadian voyageurs, of which Moore himself, writing years after, tells us: "I have heard this simple air with a pleasure which the finest compositions of the first masters have never given me, and now there is not a note of it which does not recall to my memory the dip of our oars in the St. Lawrence—the flight of our boat down the rapids, and all those new and fanciful impressions to which my heart was alive during the whole of this interesting voyage." T. H. H.

Sudden Deaths.

Mrs. A. E. Stewart, of Dartmouth, died very suddenly a few days ago. The deceased was the young wife of one of the foremen of the Mail composing rooms, and had been married only about a year. She leaves a young child. Her husband will have the sincere sympathy of many friends. The schooner Escort, Captain Morris, arrived at North Sydney, on Monday morning, with the body of Edmund Alexander, who died at sea on Sunday. The captain reports having left Halifax for Bay St. Georges, Nfld., where Mr. Alexander engaged to work his passage to his home. He retired on Saturday night, apparently in the best of health, and was found dead in his bed on Sunday morning. Mrs. L. W. Hoyt, of North Sydney, C. B., died suddenly on Thursday. She was apparently in good health in the morning, but towards the evening she complained of illness, and a physician was almost immediately in attendance, but her death took place before relief could be summoned. An internal rupture of a blood vessel was the cause of her sudden demise, but her appearance gave no indication of a serious illness. Deceased was 32 years old and leaves one child.

Latest Papers.

Ormonde, the winner of the last Derby, has been sold to an American for \$85,000. Mr. Wake, an artist connected with the London Graphic, has been killed by the Arabs at Suakin.

The richest gold mine in the world is said to be the Douglas mine in Australia, which yields about \$200,000 every month, and has but three owners. M. de Lesseps will again try to sell the lottery bonds that the people refused to buy last summer, and to make them more attractive he will offer them a \$5. The par value is \$80, and 800,000 were placed at \$72. There remain 1,200,000 unsold. M. de Lesseps will be forced to make his piece still lower. The market value of the company's capital shares is falling fast. The United States Geological Survey gives some mining statistics that show something of the wonderful wealth of that country, judged by the immense mineral output for the year. The total value of all minerals mined in 1887 was \$538,000,000. This is \$70,000,000 more than the output for 1886, and over \$100,000,000 greater than for that of 1885. The year's yield is not only the greatest ever produced in this country, but is at least \$100,000,000 greater than the output of any other country, and, leaving out England, is greater than that of all Europe.

TIMELY.—A good holiday gift for a friend abroad—a year's subscription for THE WEEKLY EXAMINER.

NEW DEPARTURE.—The Quebec lumbermen are forwarding deals over the International to Halifax for shipment to Europe. This is a new departure in the lumber trade.

DEAFNESS CURED.—A very interesting 132 page Illustrated book on deafness. Noise in the head. How they can be cured. Post free 3d.—Address, Dr. Nicholson, St. John St., Montreal.

THE CANAL CLOSED.—The transhipment of grain from western parts of Ontario for Montreal has ceased with the closing of the Welland canal. The customs authorities announce that 3,610,621 bushels of grain were handled here during the past season.

JOURNALISTIC.—A special edition of the St. John Star will be issued early in February, which will be devoted exclusively to the commercial interests of that city and province. The number will be three times the size of the regular Saturday edition, viz., 24 pages, and will contain 144 columns of matter, printed on specially made paper.

BREVITY THE SOUL OF WIT.—The Minneapolis Journal asked the opinion of the Ottawa Journal respecting the feasibility and desirability of the annexation of Canada to the States, limiting the reply to three hundred words. The Ottawa paper replied: "We don't need three hundred words. When Vanderbilt was told the public was joking about him, he said: 'The public be damned. We feel the same way about annexation.'"

THE YEAR'S LOSSES.—The Gloucester Advertiser gives a comprehensive review of the losses to the New England fishing fleet during the season of 1888. The following is the summary:

Vessels.	Tonnage.	Value.	Lives.	
Maine.....	371.82	\$26,500		
N. Hampshire 1	15.65	1,200	1	
Massachusetts 19	1,299.87	89,000	86	
Connecticut..	1	1,000	5	
Rhode Island. 2	15	800	1	
Total.....	31	4,127.24	\$318,500	93

THE LIBERAL LEADERSHIP.—The Toronto Mail, in speaking of the Liberal leadership, says: "Mr. Laurier is an excellent speaker and politician of considerable experience, but it is clear the English-speaking provinces are not satisfied with him. Sir Richard Cartwright is evidently the man of their choice. He possesses the merit of having a definite policy and of being courageous enough to promulgate it in the face of day. Sir Richard may have his defects, but he has the virtue of courage, and is unquestionably the man for the hour."