

THE TREATY OF PEACE AND THE RESERVED

The *Journal des Debats* has a long article indicating the provisions of "The Treaty of Paris," and more especially relating to the way in which the Congress has filled up the fifth article of the Austrian propositions; the article which, it will be remembered, conceded to the delinquent powers the right to advance special conditions "in the general interest of Europe." The article states, that the Russian Plenipotentiaries did not defend the retention of the military arsenal of Nicolaeff, nor any of the military establishments in the Black Sea or the Sea of Azoff, but they insisted on the "Treaty of the Black Sea and the Sea of Azoff are to be completely neutral Seas, and no ships of war, except light ones, for police purposes, will be allowed. All the Russian forts in the Black Sea, from the Caucasus to the limit of the Russian territory, shall be destroyed, and shall never be re-established. With regard to the Russian fortresses upon the northern side of the Caucasus, from the Black Sea to the Caspian, the Allies have given way, but the treaty provides that the frontier which separates Russia from the Caucasus shall be rectified, and that the Russians shall abandon their conquest, and return from Kars into their own territory. Russia preserves its possession of the Aland Isles, but only on the condition never to fortify them or maintain there a military post. This stipulation is considered very favourable to Sweden; Stockholm being but three or four hours distance by steamer from those islands. The treaty pronounces the suppression of the Russian protectorate in the Danubian Principalities; but the Conference still hesitates between the different systems of political and administrative organisation which have been proposed. Three of its members are to be sent to the spot in order to ascertain the feeling of the people. The choice of these Plenipotentiaries is now under consideration. Whether the withdrawal of the Austrian troops should be immediate, or should be postponed until peace and order in those countries shall be secured (!) has not, as yet been decided. Turkey has demanded an indemnity for the expenses of the war, and has revived old claims for the compensation for the repeated occupations of the Principalities by the Russians. Plenipotentiaries have opposed this claim, and the Congress has not yet come to a decision upon it.

A NEW CONCORDAT.—It is announced that a brief or "concordat" has been entered into between Naples and the Pope. The particular stipulations are not known, but it is said that henceforth, all the questions of an ecclesiastical nature in the Two Sicilies will have to be referred to Rome.

THE EMpress Dowager of Russia is expected at the court of her brother, the King of Prussia, Berlin, in the course of May, and after remaining some time, will take her departure for some of the watering places in the South.

THE EAGLE PEN.—The Eagle pen, which was taken from the king of birds to sign the treaty of Paris, was extracted by Dr. Feuillee de Couches himself. It requires more than the strength and sagacity of a *chef de protocole* to deprive this bird of one of its feathers. The task is not an easy one. The Eagle in the *Jardin des Plantes*, in undergoing this operation, was entangled in a strong net. The powder tried met with a long resistance, and in the scuffle with the workman who took it upon himself to make this extract was dashed to the ground in no very gentle manner. This was done after a week previous to the signing of the treaty, as the pen had to be prepared before it could be used for writing.

The cost of towing the steam floating battery (Glavin) from the Crimea to England, was Twelve Thousand Five Hundred Pounds, although she has never fired a shot against the enemy.

HEALTH OF THE CRIMEAN ARMY.

The *Gazette* contains a dispatch from General Sir W. Codrington to Lord Panbaker, enclosing a report of the state of the sanitary state of the army, for the week ending March 22d. Notwithstanding the recent arrivals of several drafts of recruits and the cold winds which have prevailed, Dr. Hall reports, that the increase of admissions to the hospital is not only small, but falling. The whole force in the Crimea, out of 16 deaths, seven took place in the Land Transport Corps, and out of the 16 were from the direct effect of drunkenness. The troops stationed at Kerch are equally healthy. The Cavalry Division on the Bosphorus is also very healthy.

FRANCE.
The *Monitor* contains returns which show that, up to April 1st, the quantity of beet-root sugar manufactured in 1856 was 40,182,000 kilogrammes more, and the quantity of sugar for consumption bonded in Government stores was 29,285 kilogrammes more than up to the same time in the previous year.

A letter from Toulon states, that all the Russian prisoners who were remaining in that port have, within the last week, been embarked for Greece. They were about 100 in number, of whom three were officers.

Two vessels at Marseilles are loading for the Black Sea, and one for the Baltic.

THE ITALIAN QUESTION.

The Paris correspondent of the *Times* asserts, that the Congress is still occupied with the Italian question, though it is not well known, what can be done beyond giving advice to the Pope and the King of Naples.

AN EXCUSE.

The Russian diplomatists in Paris have been excused for not attending the ball given by the Turkish plenipotentiary on the plea, that some of their attaches has the measles.

THE PRINCIPALITIES.

The Vienna correspondent of the *Times* writes—"The Moldavo-Wallachian question is not definitively settled by the Treaty of Peace signed on the 30th of March, but the parties that have made peace have agreed to send a commission into the two Principalities. On the arrival, the commission will proceed to form two general Divans; one for Wallachia, and the other for Moldavia, whose members are to be elected by the people. As soon as the Divans are duly formed, they will proceed to draw up new organic statutes, and propose such reforms as may appear requisite and desirable. When the project of national Divans is completed, it will be sent to Constantinople, and after being revised by the representatives of the powers, the new constitution will be granted to the Principalities by their Suzerain, the Sultan.

PRUSSIA.

The *Staats Anzeiger* contains an official notice, dated the 3d inst., repealing the prohibition of the export of horses from Prussia.

The official *Wiener Zeitung* announces, that the grand cross of the Order of St. Stephen has been given to Count Buol-Schauenstein, "for his long, faithful, and distinguished services, and his co-operation in the conferences, which led to the peace concluded on the 30th of March."

Messrs. Thomas Brassey and E. Brett, the eminent railway contractors, sailed in the steamer *Africa*, for New York, en route for Canada, for the purpose of making arrangements with the Canadian Government—which is about to increase the railway system in that country.

THOMAS & SON
WILL BE OBLIGED BY AN
EARLY SETTLEMENT

WITH
ALL PERSONS
Whose Accounts have been furnished up to 31st December last
26th March, 1856.

LOYD'S REGISTER OF BRITISH AND FOREIGN SHIPPING.—Established 1834. LLOYD'S REGISTER BOOK, 1856-57.

NOTICE.—The 18th Edition of the REGISTER BOOK OF BRITISH AND FOREIGN SHIPPING for the year 1856-57, will shortly be printed for the use of subscribers, to be issued on the 1st of JULY next.

Parties desirous of becoming SUBSCRIBERS are therefore requested to give timely notice of their wishes, and to send their names and address to the Secretary, by or before the 1st of June.

The Subscription of individuals of £ums is £10 10s. per annum, for which a Register Book is supplied.

By Order of the Committee,
GEORGE B. SEYFANG, Secretary,
2, White Lion-court, Cornhill, March 14, 1856.

FOR SALE.
THE HOUSE AND GARDEN at NOTICE, in the parish of St. Andrew, in the City of London, with or without Town Lot No. 28, fronting on Fife Roy Street.

BOSTON HOUSE.
Refreshment and Coffee Saloon!

Trotter's Building, Upper Great George Street.
THE subscriber begs to inform the inhabitants of this City and the Island generally, that he has moved to the above stand, where he will continue to carry on the SALOON in connection with a HOTEL, and he trusts by strict attention to his business to merit a continuance of public patronage.

W. P. Private entrance for ladies.
N. B.—The above establishment will be open to the public on and after Saturday, the 22nd inst.

WILLIAM CONROY, IMPORTER & DEALER IN BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOODS,
OF THE BEST QUALITY, IN ALL THEIR

Scale of prices as cheap as any in the City.
STORE IN RIDER'S BUILDING, NEAR THE TEMPERANCE HALL, CHARLOTTE-TOWN.

Tea, Sugar, &c. Cutlery, Confectionery, Jewellery.
Fancy articles of beauty and durability.

F. A. COSGROVE & CO., IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS

CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY AND WATCH MATERIALS, English, American, French & German FANCY GOODS AND TOYS.
No. 106, Prince William-Street, St. John N. B.

Notice to the Trade.
WE offer for sale to merchants and others being connected with the United States, 1st: as before mentioned with one of the largest Fancy Goods' Houses in Boston.

2d: A large quantity of the best manufactured Goods at (wholesale) possible rates. 3d: We import our English, French and German Goods direct, thereby saving to the Provincial Purchaser from 15 to 30 per cent duty, which must be paid when purchased in the United States. And we have the superior facilities which we possess to merit and receive a liberal share of your patronage.

Wanted, a few more persons to receive orders.
F. A. COSGROVE & CO.
P. S. All orders promptly attended to.

Equitable Fire Insurance Company of London

Incorporated by Act of Parliament.
BOARD OF DIRECTORS for F. E. Island.—Messrs. T. H. Jackson, Esq., Charles Healey, Esq., Francis Longworth, Esq., Robert Hutchinson, Esq., Thomas Dawson, Esq., and James G. Thompson, Esq. Agents for the Province of New Brunswick, No charge for Policies. Forms of Application, and other information, may be had from the Subscriber, at the Office of G. W. DeLorge, Esq., Charlotte-town. H. J. CUNDALL, Agent for F. E.

HARPER'S MAGAZINE for MAY, just received at HASZARD & OWEN'S Book Store.

WESTMORELAND HOTEL, Shefford.

THE Subscriber in returning thanks to the travel-loving public generally for past patronage, assures those who may still favor him with their support, that they will find good entertainment, and every attention paid to the care of luggage, &c., by calling at his Hotel situated on the West End Road, within a few minutes walk of the public Wharfs, at which the Packets and steamers ply regularly to and from P. E. Island.

Conveyances to and from the Bend or other places in the Province at the cheapest rate, with careful Drivers.

Island produce of any kind consigned to me either for sale or to be forwarded to the Bend, shall at my best attention.
PETER SCHURMAN.
Shefford, New Brunswick, April 23d, 1856.

Valuable Farm for Sale.
TO BE SOLD by Private Contract, that beautiful and highly situated FARM, on the Malpeque Road, distant about 5 1/2 miles from Charlottetown, the property of Dr. Day. It contains 155 acres, of which about 100 are in a good state of cultivation, the remainder being covered with a mixed forest, and a good wood, including valuable Fencing Material.

Upon the premises is a comfortable 14 story DWELLING HOUSE, 42 by 28 feet 6 inches high, with a BARN 85 by 25 feet, and a Well of water at a short distance from the farm yard. The property is enhanced by a permanent supply of water which flows through it; and altogether is adapted for Farming purposes. It is held under Lease for 999 years, of which 973 are unexpired, and is subject to the yearly rent of One Shilling per acre only.

Possession can be given in April next, or earlier, if required. For terms and particulars apply to JOHN LONGWORTH, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, of Charlottetown, who is fully authorized to treat for the sale of the above property.
Charlottetown, Jan. 17, 1856.

New Importations.
DUBSIESH in great variety.
Spirits selected assortments,
all with plumb and side light,
Bunch services (Birch and Walnut) 2s 6d to 4s 6d each.

180's,
Axes, Hatchets and Chisels assorted,
Superior Morice Licks, at prices from 1s 0d to 1s 6d each.
Morice Latches, low priced
Rim Locks and Latch Locks,
Store Door Locks with 2 keys, a good article,
Birch services (Birch and Walnut) 2s 6d to 4s 6d each.
Excelsior Screw Auger Bits, sizes from 3-16 to 1 inch,
Chisels, all sizes,
Sawes for Hand and Bench Vices,
Oil Stones, Turkey and Hindostan, &c., lately received from the United States, and for sale by
HASZARD & OWEN.
Oct. 14, 1855.

"WAXWORK."
THE handsome and well-known Horse Waxwork, imported from England by the Royal Agricultural Society, in 1853, will serve for the season at the following prices, commencing on the 20th of April—

He will, on Monday the 5th of May, at the Anderson Road for as Mr. Dixon's Mills. Thence on Tuesday proceed on as far as Mr. James Dalpitt's, Crapaud. Thence on Wednesday, return on the Argyle Street, as far as Mr. John McPhail's, New Point. Thence on Thursday, go on to Mr. Archibald McDougall's, Nine-mile Creek. Thence on Friday, return to Mr. W. Jones's, and stand from 12 till 8. Thence go on to Mr. Alexander McLean's, Long Creek. Thence return home on the Tryon Road.

He will on the following week go on the New Glasgow Road, and stand at Mr. Christopher Ballman's, Three or four miles from New Glasgow. Thence on the Glasgow Road, as far as Mr. John Clark's, New Point. Thence on Thursday, return to Mr. James's Subles, Old York River Road, and in Charlottetown on Saturday, once a fortnight, at the Stable of Mr. Jonathan Stewart, and stand for one day and a night to the above named places for the season.

These stand 16 1/2 hours high, and is of a handsome grey color, with remarkable good action, and his stock very much admired through the Island.
To be let the 1st of the season; the money to be paid as follows:—
JOHN STOCKMAN,
April 8, 1856. Old York River Road.