

A Feature for Every Friday— Among The Farmers Federation Of Agriculture News

The Federation And Farm Forum

While Farm Forum is an educational project well suited to the needs of rural individuals it is also well adapted for use by any organization working with rural people.

The Federation of Agriculture has been making the most use of the Forum project and has been active in encouraging the formation of Forums as a means of getting members to study and discuss rural problems.

An absolute necessity, if school districts, Federations are to work effectively, is the service of an interested, competent secretary and Farm Forum is a means of giving the necessary training.

The Agricultural Conference Prior to the Agricultural Conference in Ottawa this week, representatives of Maritime Farm Organizations met at Moncton with the three Ministers of Agriculture and their Deputies for a frank discussion of farm problems.

Uppermost, in the minds of those at this meeting, was the importance of export markets for Canadian farm products if agriculture is to remain prosperous and able to hold its young people.

The impact of vegetable oil on the dairy industry was discussed at length and at the Ottawa Conference it was made quite clear that dairy farmers are not satisfied to have the Federal Government accept little or no responsibility on the margarine question.

Too many agricultural policies have been on a short term basis and there would appear to be need of more long term planning if young people are to look upon agriculture as an attractive profession.

If agriculture must face, for the next few years, declining returns and increased costs, then in all fairness the industry should know it and those who are now having difficulty given the opportunity of getting into more remunerative and less arduous employment.

The Arab And His Camel

Most readers are familiar with the story of the Arab who allowed the camel to put his head in the tent and finally ended up by being outside in the cold himself with his head warm and secure.

The introduction of margarine in Canada was but the forerunner of a flood of vegetable oil which is gradually engulfing the whole dairy industry and its various products.

Where Are The Leaders?

Sooner or later every organization must grapple with the problem of finding willing and competent leaders both at Provincial and local levels. In various parts of Canada this problem has been approached through folk schools whose aim is to acquaint people with the techniques of conducting meetings, developing organizations and in general to produce a wide awake interested community worker.

In every district of the province there is room for one or two persons with a little better than average skill in planning and guiding community work. Folk schools and leadership courses can accomplish much in this respect once the problem of interested participants is solved.

KEEP THESE IN MIND!

Some of the early signs of cancer are: A lump in the breast. Unnatural bleeding from a body opening. A sore that does not heal, particularly of the skin, face, mouth or lips.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of my darling son, Willard Leith Kowalski, who passed away December 5th, 1945.

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ACHE ALL OVER?

Do you seem to "ache all over"? Or do you find it hard to stoop or bend? Get the quick relief you long for with Templet's "R-C's".

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Sadly Missed by His Daughter, Mrs. J. D. MacLeod, Summerside.

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THE CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a new nature may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.

JIMMY'S TAXI - Phone 525.

"YOUR DOLLAR BUYS MORE" - at the HUGHES DRUG STORE.

VISIT HI-STYLE MILLINERY. Every style - Hi-Style.

SPECIALS at Hi-Style Millinery, \$1.95 and \$2.95.

THE "FIRST stop to shop" - GIGGEY'S Pharmacy.

DRINK MILK and build strong bodies.

ZENITH Radiolo Hearing Aids, Batteries and accessories. \$85.00. Toombs Music Store.

CHESTERFIELD - In rich wine and green velour. Bargain price. Toombs Music Store.

CAVENDISH UNITED PASTORAL CHARGE - Sunday, December 7th, New Glasgow 11 A. M. Cavendish 7.30 P. M. Rev. George Gough, Minister.

NOTICE - Owing to death in family, Green's Grocery will be closed Saturday till noon.

JUST ARRIVED - Winter Coats, regular \$49.95, special for Christmas sales \$39.95. Size 8 to 44. Helen's Dress Shop, 54 Grafton Street.

THREE FLIGHTS WEEKLY to Magdalen Islands, P. Q. Tuesday Thursday, Saturday. Phone Maritime Central Airways 2061 or 540.

PERSONALS

CHRISTMAS LIGHTS and decorations help make the season jolly. The Island Book Room, Great George Street. Open evenings till Christmas.

HUNTER RIVER CHARGE, Services December 7th, Wiltshire 11 a.m.; Hampshire 3 p.m.; Hunter River 7:30 with carol singing at 7:15. Sermon, "The Christmas Presence". Rev. Howard Christie, Minister.

BREADALBANE PASTORAL CHARGE, United Church of Canada, Services Sunday, December 7th, Rose Valley 11 a.m.; North Granville 3 p.m.; Pleasant Valley 7.30 p.m. Rev. W. B. MacPhail, minister.

CORNWALL UNITED CHARGE, Services December 7th, will be conducted by the Minister, Rev. A. S. Weir, as follows: Cornwall at 11.00 A. M. New Dominion at 3.00 P. M. Kingston at 7.30 P. M. Sunday Schools at usual hours.

NORTH RIVER UNITED BAPTIST PASTORATE - Sunday, December 7th, Fairview 11.00 A. M. North River 3.00 P. M. Long Creek 7.30 P. M. Ordination of Deacons at Fairview. The B. Y. P. U. will conduct the service at Long Creek Rev. H. Barber, Pastor.

CARD PARTY WINNERS - The following were the winners at the K. of C. card party held Wednesday night: Ladies' first, Mrs. J. T. Revell; ladies' second, Mrs. E. Duffy and Mrs. F. Walker; gents' first, Leo T. Murray; gents' second, J. E. Smith; door prize, J. E. Smith; freeze-out, J. McIsaac and Henry MacLeod.

TRYON-BONSHAW GROUP OF UNITED BAPTIST CHURCHES - Church Service Notices. - On Sunday, December 7th, as follows: Bonshaw, Public Worship 11.00 A. M. Westmoreland, Sunday School 2.00 P. M. Public Worship, 3.00 P. M. Tryon Sunday School 11.00 A. M. Public Worship 7.30 P. M. Also dedication of the New Electric Organ, as postponed from date previously announced. Rev. W. G. Killam, Pastor.

KEEP THESE IN MIND!

Some of the early signs of cancer are:

A lump in the breast. Unnatural bleeding from a body opening.

A sore that does not heal, particularly of the skin, face, mouth or lips.

Any persistent change in bowel habits, such as diarrhoea or constipation.

Many Canadians are enjoying life today because they found that early cancer can be cured.

Keep these danger signals in mind and see your doctor if one appears.

Dental Research Indicates You Can Help Prevent Tooth Decay WITH COLGATE AMMONIATED Tooth Powder

CLEANS TEETH! CLEANS BREATH!

Delicious Candy Mint Taste

COOK'S for Perfect Pictures.

CRASWELL for Better Photographs.

SEE OUR Christmas display today. Giggey's Pharmacy.

HOWARD MACINNIS FOOTWEAR at 175 Queen Street.

EVERYONE LIKES ICE CREAM - serve it often.

SANDWICH TOASTER - serviceable gift, \$13.50. Toombs Music Store.

VISIT HI-STYLE Millinery, 163 1/2 Great George St. and select a new hat. Every style Hi-Style.

OFFICE CLOSED. - Dr. Robins' Office will be closed Saturday, December 13th, until Monday, January 19th.

NORTHERN ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR - New design. Special price. Toombs Music Store.

NOTICE - All interested in the New Glasgow Cemetery are requested to meet in New Glasgow Hall, Friday evening at 8 o'clock. Business: Incorporation etc.

FOR MRS. VAN'S CHOCOLATES and candy Phone 2341-J. See the lovely Christmas assortment at Abegweit Gift Court and Kemp's Stationery.

POWNAL PASTORAL CHARGE, Services for Sunday December 7th, Millview at 11.00 A. M. Pownal at 7 P. M. Rev. T. B. Goudge, Pastor.

SMALL FEET WANTED! Any girl's wearing 4B shoes, will be pleased to know that Wright Shoe Co. have 30 beautiful pairs regularly priced 12.00, any pair for 5.95.

THE PRESBYTERIAN Church in Canada, Central Parish, Services next Lord's Day are as follows: Clyde River 11 a.m.; Church Hill 3 p.m.; Canoe Cove 7.30 p.m. Rev. Donald Nicholson, minister.

NEW GLASGOW Church of Christ service for Sunday, Dec. 7th, New Glasgow 11 a.m.; Fredrickton 7.30 p.m. R. J. Pelhan, guest speaker. Evangelist E. P. Benoit, will preach at Bradalbane 3 p.m.

ENGAGEMENT - Mr. and Mrs. Henry Julius Neils of 2801 Burnham Boulevard, Minneapolis, Minnesota, announce the engagement of their daughter, Elizabeth Patricia, to Mr. Cedric Gordon Boulter, son of Mrs. Boulter and the late James Wilfred Boulter of Prince Edward Island. The marriage will take place in June.

AUCTION SALE at Kiwanis White Elephant Store, Corner Prince and Grafton, Saturday, Dec. 6th, 3 to 5 P.M. Complete stock auctioned off to the highest bidders, by club members Wilf Smith and Andy McEachern. Sale starts on time. Come early for terrific bargains. Entire proceeds for wading pool.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of my darling son, Willard Leith Kowalski, who passed away December 5th, 1945.

Fond is the memory that lingers, Dear is the one who is gone. In memory we hold you dear Leith, As long as the years roll along.

Into sweet rest he has entered, No more to suffer or weep, But safe in the arms of Jesus Our Leith is fast asleep.

Always Remembered by Mother, Uncle Art, Sisters and Brothers.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our dear baby, Derrill Chester Ford, who left us December 5th, 1951, at the age of 13 months.

Two dear little hands are resting, A little heart is still, A little one we had to part with, Is waiting just over the hill.

He came for a little visit, A sweet little smiling face, Is gone to be with Jesus, But his memory, time will not erase.

Ever Remembered by Mother, Daddy, Sisters and Brothers.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of Harold Basil MacDonald, who died December 5th, 1942.

Two little hands are resting, A loving heart is still, A little one we loved is waiting, For us just over the hill.

He was only a little white rosebud, A sweet little flower from birth, God took him away to Heaven, Before he was soiled on earth.

Inserted by Mamma, Daddy and Brother Sidney.

IN MEMORIAM

In sad and loving memory of my father, Thomas Henry Cann, who passed away December 5th, 1947.

Beyond the gate, our loved one finds happiness and rest. And there's comfort in the thought a loving God knows best.

Sadly Missed by His Daughter, Mrs. J. D. MacLeod, Summerside.

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"R-C's" are specially made to relieve you quickly of such throbbing, unrelenting Neuritic, Arthritic, Sciatic, Rheumatic pain; Lumbago and Neuralgia. 65c. \$1.35 at drug counters. T-434

Farm Prices & Market Report

Following are excerpts from the weekly marketing report of the Provincial Department of Agriculture, prepared by Mr. S. C. Wright:

Eggs and Poultry Egg receipts, have been steady for the past week. A slight increase in production has been reported from some areas, and dealers report that supplies are moving from Ontario and Western Canada into the Maritimes.

These are having a depressing effect on local markets with resultant lower prices. Poultry receipts continue to increase, and quality is improving with the advancing season.

Producers are receiving for AL 41, AM 37, AS 26, B's 26, and C's 18.

Prices to the retailer are AL 52, AM 48, AS 37, B's 37, and C's 29.

The prices to the consumer are: AL 60-62, AM 58-60, AS 45-48, B's 45-48, C's 35.

The price for No. 1 live chicken over 7 pounds—31c; 6-7 pounds—29c; 5-6 pounds—26c; 4-5 pounds—23c.

Chickens, dressed, 6 pounds and up; Special Capons—41c; A Capons—40c; Special Chicken—39c; A Chicken—38c.

For dressed chicken 5-6 pounds the price is 2c per pound less than those mentioned previously.

Turkeys, 16 pounds and under, Grade A 42c, and B's 32c. Turkeys over 16 pounds, Grade A 36c, Grade B 26c. Ducks and geese, Grade A 30c, and B's 25c.

Livestock At the beginning of this week Montreal reported that cattle were moving well at 50c to \$1.00 stronger. Calves were also in good demand at steady to stronger prices.

The following are the quotations on both the Moncton and Charlottetown markets for livestock: Hogs at Moncton: Grade A 26.00; No. 2 25.60; No. 1 sows 18.00; No. 2 sows 17.00; hot dressed weight delivered.

Hogs at Charlottetown: F.O.B. country points: Grade A 25.00; Grade B 24.60; No. 1 sows 17.00; No. 2 sows 16.00.

Cattle at Moncton: Delivered to

plant. Steers: Choice 22.00; Good 21.00; Medium 19.00; Common 10.00 to 12.00. Heifers: Choice 21.00; Good 20.50; Medium 19.00; Common 9.50 to 11.00. Cows: Good 11.00; Medium 10.50; Common 10.00; Canners and cutters 8.00 to 9.00. Bulls: Good 13.00; Medium 12.00; Common 11.00.

Cattle at Charlottetown: Delivered to plant. Steers: Choice 21.00; Good 20.00; Medium 18.00; Common 11.00 to 13.00. Heifers: Choice 20.50; Good 19.50; Medium 17.50; Common 10.00 to 11.00. Cows: Good 12.00; Medium 10.00 to 11.00; Common 9.00 to 10.00; Canners and cutters 7.00 to 8.00. Bulls: Good 13.00; Medium 11.00; Common 8.00 to 10.00.

Calves at Moncton: Delivered to plant. Choice 19.00 to 20.00; Good 17.00 to 18.00; Medium 12.00 to 14.00; Common 11.00 to 12.00; Grassers 9.00 to 11.00.

Calves at Charlottetown: Delivered to plant. Good and Choice 21.00; Medium 17.00 to 19.00; Common 12.00 to 15.00; Grassers 9.00 to 11.00.

Sheep at Moncton: Delivered to plant. Live grade quotations, Good 7.00; Medium 5.00; Common 2.50; Rail Grade prices for A's, 15.00, up to 70 lbs.

Sheep at Charlottetown: Delivered to plant. Live grade quotations, Good 7.00; Medium 5.00; Common 2.50; Rail grade prices 16.00, for A's, up to 70 lbs.

Lambs at Moncton: Delivered to plant. Live grade quotations, Good 19.00 to 20.00. Rail grade prices for A's 46.00, up to 46 lbs.

Lambs at Charlottetown: Delivered to plant. Live grade quotations, Good 19.00, for Good lambs. Rail grade price for A's, 45.00, up to 46 lbs.

Potatoes Potato movement during the past week has been somewhat lighter. For the week ending November 30th, 242 carloads were moved by rail, making a total movement by rail for the month of November, of 2,566 cars as compared with 761 for the same period last year. During the month of November 304,804 bushels of seed moved from the Province by boat.

There are boats now loading at Summerside and more are expected next week.

The Central Canadian market is holding firm.

Board Order No. 13 has been issued by the Potato Board covering change in seed prices as of December 2nd, which places Cobblers at \$3.25 per 100 pounds at

the farm, and for Green Mountain, Sebago, and Katahdin, \$2.85 per 100 pounds at the farm. These prices are bulk, graded, basis at farm, exclusive of the bag. Cobler supplies are scarce and prices should hold at the present level. Following are the market trends at different points on the Island: Tignish: Tablestock \$1.95 per 75 lbs. loaded. Seed movement slow. Mountain Seed \$1.71 per bus. at the farm.

O'Leary: Tablestock \$1.55 bus. delivered at warehouse. Sebago seed \$1.75 per bus. at the farm. Wellington: Tablestock \$1.90 per 75 lbs. delivered. Cobler Seed \$3.25 per 100 lbs. at the farm. Sebago and Mountain Seed \$2.85 per 100 lbs. at the farm.

Summerside: Tablestock \$1.90 per 75 lbs. delivered. Sebago Seed \$2.85 per 100 lbs. at the farm. Cobler Seed \$3.25 per 100 lbs. at the farm. Heavy movement in seed due to boats loading.

Kensington: Tablestock \$1.90 per 75 lbs. delivered. Sebago Seed \$1.80 per bushel delivered. Cobler Seed \$2.00 per bus. delivered. Fairly good movement.

Montague: Tablestock \$1.90 per 75 lbs. delivered. Cobler Seed \$3.25 per 100 lbs. at the farm. Sebago, Katahdin, and Mountain Seed \$2.85 per 100 lbs. at the farm. Fair movement.

Vernon River: Tablestock movement slow. \$1.90 per 75 lbs. delivered. Sebago Seed \$2.85 per 100 lbs. at the farm. No Cobler Seed moving.

Morell: Tablestock \$1.90 per 75 lbs. delivered. Sebago Seed \$2.85 per 100 lbs. at the farm. Cobler Seed \$3.25 per 100 lbs. at farm. Souris: Not much tablestock moving. \$1.90 per 75 lbs. delivered. Cobler Seed \$2.00 per bus. at car. Katahdin and Sebago Seed \$1.80 per bus. at car.

Elmira: Cobler Seed \$2.00 per bus. at car. Katahdin and Sebago Seed \$1.80 at car.

Murray Harbour: Tablestock movement slow. \$1.90 per 75 lbs. delivered. No seed moving.

Borden Line: Tablestock \$1.95 per 75 lbs. delivered. No seed moving.

Charlottetown: Tablestock \$1.90 per 75 lbs. delivered. Sebago, Mountain and Katahdin Seed \$2.85 per 100 lbs. at the farm. Cobler Seed \$3.25 per 100 lbs. at the farm.

Feeds There has been very little change in feed prices during the past week. In fact the only change has been in barley and No. 1 feed

FROM TAYLORS

the GRUEN VERI-THIN for Christmas



For every gift occasion, we recommend a superb GRUEN Precision Watch—masterpiece of accuracy and design.

G. H. Taylor JEWELLERS

is quoted at \$3.14, bulk, carlots. During the past week I had an inquiry for a price on No. 30W oats, and it is quoted this week at \$3.10 in bulk, and \$3.25, bagged. These prices are carlots, delivered. Protein feeds are still scarce and hard to get, with oilmeal still retailing at about \$5.35 per 100.

Dairying The price of butter on the Nova Scotia and New Brunswick markets has been very steady for the past two weeks, with the wholesale price of prints being quoted at 64c f.o.b. Halifax; local jobbing 66c.

In New Brunswick most creameries are depending largely on solids purchased from the Dairy Products Board. The quality of the butter purchased is excellent, and in most cases better than the current make at this time of year. The creamery operators request-

Continued on page 8

Advertisement for CEDAR CHESTS featuring an illustration of a woman with a chest and text: 'CEDAR CHESTS THE GIFT SHE WANTS MOST UNDER HER CHRISTMAS TREE'. Includes details about styles and contact information for Crockett and Storey Ltd.

Advertisement for NORTH SYDNEY MARINE RAILWAY CO. LIMITED, featuring an illustration of a ship and text: 'DRY DOCKING - MARINE REPAIRS'.

Advertisement for Aylmer catsup featuring an illustration of a smiling sun and a bottle of catsup, with text: 'Born of Sunshine FOR RICHER FLAVOR'.

Advertisement for COLGATE AMMONIATED TOOTH POWDER featuring an illustration of a toothbrush and a tube of tooth powder, with text: 'Dental Research Indicates You Can Help Prevent Tooth Decay WITH COLGATE AMMONIATED Tooth Powder'.