

Scientists Make Appeal Against Nuclear Tests

B DAL WARRINGTON
Canadian Press Staff Writer
PUGWASH, N.S. (CP)—The 600 people of Pugwash went about their quiet ways today. Nothing here reminded the summer tourists of atomic bombs, nuclear energy, radioactive fallout or world disaster—except the headlines.

For here in a little Nova Scotia fishing port Thursday, 20 eminent scientists from Russia, the United States and eight other countries from Canada to Communist China, read the world a warning of catastrophe unless war is abolished. Here, after four days sitting around a big table in a kindergarten classroom, they signed a 2,500-word document that said:

1. A nuclear war would be a disaster "of unprecedented magnitude."
2. Such a war would kill hundreds of millions of people by atomic blast, heat, radiation and its effects on unborn generations.
3. War must be eliminated, not merely regulated.
4. About 100,000 living persons and another 100,000 yet to be born have been injured by six years of atomic bombing.

They suggested the tests be stopped as mankind's first groping step toward a plan for international control of atomic weapons. The late Albert Einstein, world-famous mathematician, and 85-year-old Lord Bertrand Russell, Britain's great philosopher, aid the groundwork for the conference two years ago. They appealed then for a meeting of scientists to consider the perils to humanity arising from the development of atomic weapons.

The ailing Lord Russell, from his home in Wales, worked on the idea until it came to fruit. He invited scientists from the two great atomic nations and other countries allied with them. He drew up the agenda.

ALL EXPERT SCIENTISTS
Besides Russians and Americans there were Japanese and Canadians, a Pole and a Frenchman, an Austrian, an Australian, a Communist Chinese and two Brit-

ish scientists—all experts in their field. Cyrus Eaton, the Cleveland financier born in Pugwash 73 years ago, shared the cost. Lord Russell couldn't come; but he gave his blessing by transatlantic cable to the joint declaration.

Some of the scientists had a hand in developing the first atomic device. Now their aim was to prevent the great power they unlocked from becoming man's destruction—to make it his blessing instead. They spoke of "the fearful consequences for humanity of a general war with nuclear weapons."

"Men of science," they said, "are now well aware that the fruits of their labors are of paramount importance for the future of mankind, and they are thus compelled to consider the political implications of their work."

AGREE ON AIMS
They reported a "high degree of unanimity . . . on fundamental aims," among which were the search for ways to save the world's billions from atomic suicide.

"We are all convinced," they said, "that mankind must abolish war or suffer catastrophe, that the dilemma of opposing power groups and the arms race must be broken, and that the establishment of lasting peace will mark the opening of a new and triumphant epoch for the whole of mankind."

They urged scientists in all nations to take a greater interest in national policies, and politicians to pay greater heed to what the scientists said. They said scientists must enlighten the people to the dangers—and benefits—of scientific achievements.

FEAR INTERVENTION
The greatest peril right now, they thought, is the chance of a local war becoming a big atomic war through intervention of the United States or Russia.

Nations and their people must work to build up mutual confidence. It would not come suddenly, but from small beginnings. "In this situation, even small agreements (between nations) covering limited fields could be of great importance."

They saw danger in the fallout radiation from bomb tests, but they said that from a nuclear war would be "thousands of times greater." Countries not even hit by bombs would suffer with those that were.

ABOLITION OBJECTIVE
"The principal objective of all nations must be the abolition of war and the threat of war hanging over mankind. "War must be finally eliminated, not merely regulated by limiting the weapons which may be used."

For this, man must reduce the tension between countries, promote understanding between peoples, strive to end the arms race and provide a control system for weapons of war. That said, they left the lobster fishermen and farmers of Pugwash and flew back to their laboratories in New, Peiping and Philadelphia.

Nova Scotia Cuts Prices Of Beer

HALIFAX (CP) — Provincial Secretary Smith Friday announced cuts in price of beer sold in Nova Scotia taverns and hotels. Nova Scotia and New Brunswick beer will sell two cents a pint and four cents a quart cheaper. Other Canadian beer will be sold two cents cheaper on both the pint and quart.

The new prices will be: Nova Scotia and New Brunswick beer pints, 28 cents, quarts, 52 cents; other Canadian beer, pints, 30 cents, quarts, 58 cents. Imported beer will continue to sell at 60 cents a pint. Mr. Smith is minister in charge of liquor control.

Urges Boost In Output In The U. K.

LONDON (Reuters) — Peter Thorneycroft, chancellor of the exchequer, has called for a boost in production to help stabilize the economy. He issued his second warning in three days on the dangers of inflation to the national production advisory council in industry — an organization which represents employers, trade unions and the state-run industries.

On Wednesday, Thorneycroft warned Britain it must "squarely face" the problem of mounting inflation and accept policies to check it "or else it must face a continual decline on the value of its currency."

Thorneycroft said Friday the fight against inflation "has to be fought on many fronts. ASKS HARDER WORK" "The best answer is that we should all produce more—work a little more effectively and harder and have fewer restrictions on output."

Thorneycroft said there was an increase of nearly £900,000,000 in wages and salaries last year. Thorneycroft said the government is considering appointing an impartial body to analyze the related problems of incomes, costs and prices.

He also announced an increase in the interest rates on loans advanced to municipal councils and nationalized industries. Under the new rates, they will pay between 5½ and 6 per cent for money they borrow from the government's public works loan board. Formerly, they paid between 1-4 and 5-1-2.

Archeological Find In The U. K.

HERTFORD, England (Reuters) An ancient grave described as one of the "richest archeological finds ever made" in England has been uncovered under the garages of a housing development near here. Archeological experts said Friday the grave might be that of King Conubellus, on whom Shakespeare based his character Cymbeline. Conubellus died in 40 A.D. after extending his rule over southeast England.

The grave is certainly that of an aristocrat of the Belgic tribe which emigrated from the continent to southeast England around 75 B.C. In the grave were the remains of a wheeled vehicle, possibly a chariot, some massive curved strips of iron, strips of bronze and enamelled studs.

There also was a glass bowl and a considerable amount of pottery. Mrs. E. C. Matthews, wife of a teacher at nearby Abingdon College and an amateur archaeologist, led the inquiries and the work resulting in the discoveries. She has been told by British Museum authorities that the find is of "international importance."

The grave was discovered by workmen digging on a housing development last August but was covered up by concrete as a base for garages. The workmen, however, began talking about finds they had made in their excavations. Mrs. Matthews persuaded the Hertfordshire County council to take up the concrete.

Burma, an independent nation since 1948, is about 1,200 miles long with a maximum width of 575 miles.

Announces Construction Of Plant For Maritimes

GUELPH, Ont. (CP) — Construction of the 55th in a chain of fabricating plants in the United States and Canada was announced today by S. R. Ives, president of Armo Drainage and Metal Products of Canada, Ltd.

The new plant of the Armo Steel Corp. subsidiary will be built at Sackville, N.B. It will be Armo Drainage's eighth Canadian plant and will serve New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island.

The \$150,000 unit will manufacture corrugated metal drainage pipe in a full range of sizes. Pipe will be provided for paving and coating the galvanized pipe with asphalt and for producing coated asbestos-bonded pipe. A variety of fittings for the corrugated drainage structures will also be turned out.

Mr. Ives said galvanized steel sheets will be purchased in Canada while asbestos-bonded steel will be supplied by Armo's Ashland, Ky., works. The Sackville location will also serve as a warehouse for other Armo drainage products.

The plant building will be of rigid frame steel construction. The total area under roof will be 7,300 square feet. Work will start this month. Mr. Ives said, and the plant is scheduled to begin operating this fall.

INDIAN CENTRE
The Iroquois Indian town of Hochelaga on the island of Montreal in 1535 had a population of more than 3,000.

CONTRACT BRIDGE
By B. JAV BECKER

FAMOUS HANDS
West dealer. Both sides vulnerable.

NORTH
♠ 7 5 4 3
♥ 5 4 3
♦ 5 5
♣ 7 6

EAST
♠ 10 9 8
♥ Q J 9 7
♦ Q 10 8 4
♣ A K

WEST
♠ J 2
♥ —
♦ J 3 2
♣ Q J 10 9 8 5 3 2

EAST
♠ A K Q
♥ A K 10 8 6 2
♦ A K 7
♣ 4

SOUTH
♠ A K Q
♥ A K 10 8 6 2
♦ A K 7
♣ 4

WEST
♠ J 2
♥ —
♦ J 3 2
♣ Q J 10 9 8 5 3 2

EAST
♠ A K Q
♥ A K 10 8 6 2
♦ A K 7
♣ 4

SOUTH
♠ A K Q
♥ A K 10 8 6 2
♦ A K 7
♣ 4

The bid:
West North East South
3♣ Pass 4♣ 4♥
Opening lead—queen of clubs.

This hand originally appeared in a par contest in Italy many years ago. Declarer is supposed to make the ultra-conservative bid of four hearts, and having done so, is expected to produce ten tricks. This is much easier said than done, as anyone who tried would soon find out.

East wins the club lead and continues with a club, South ruffing with the ace, and having done so, is expected to produce ten tricks. This is much easier said than done, as anyone who tried would soon find out.

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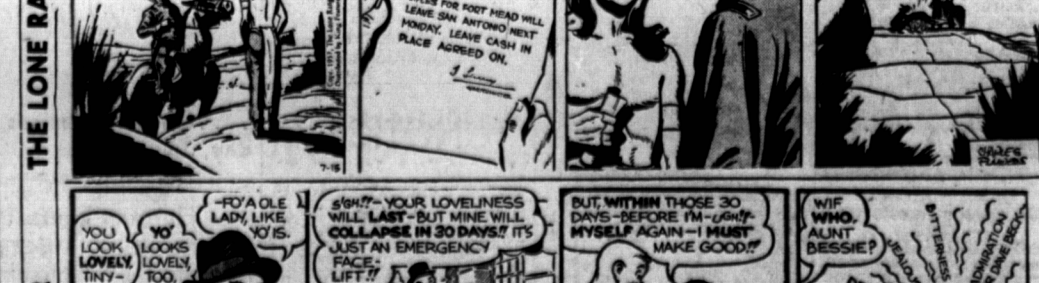
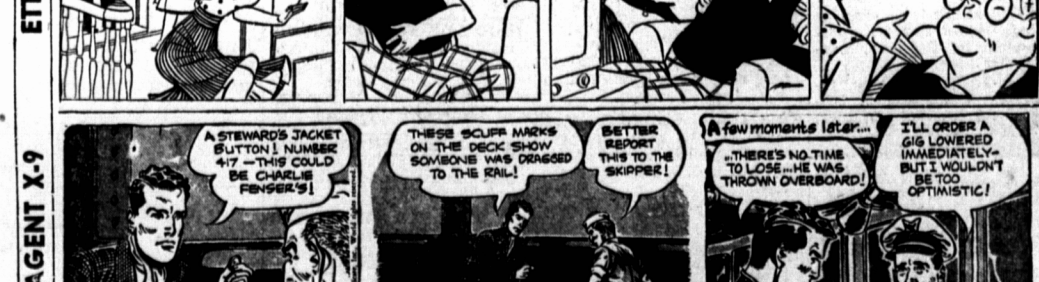
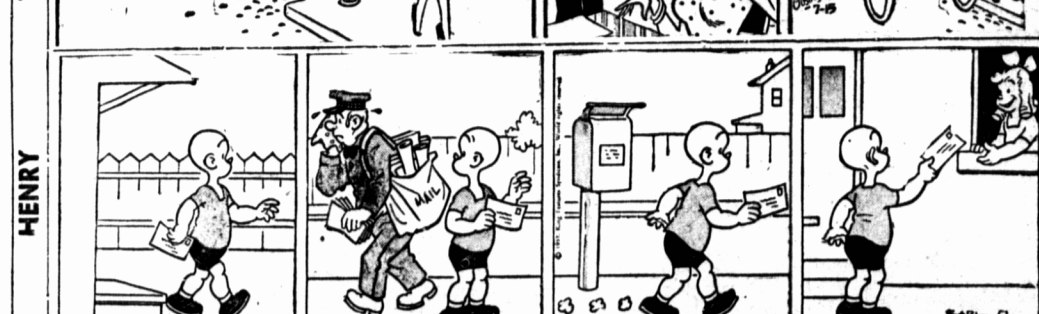
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CFCY-TV
CHANNEL 13
SATURDAY
MONDAY

5:15 p.m.—Afternoon Musicals
5:30 p.m.—Kiddies Kartoons
6:00 p.m.—Summer Camp
6:30 p.m.—Kiddies Kartoons
7:00 p.m.—CFCY-TV News
7:10 p.m.—Weather
7:15 p.m.—CBC TV News
7:25 p.m.—Viewer's Guide
7:30 p.m.—Meet Corliss Archer
8:00 p.m.—The Millionaire
8:30 p.m.—On Camera
9:00 p.m.—I Love Lucy
9:30 p.m.—Front Page Challenge
10:00 p.m.—Studio One Summer Theatre
11:00 p.m.—CFCY Television News & Weather
11:05 p.m.—Boxing

CKCW — Moncton
Channel 2
Television Programme
Schedule
MONDAY

4:30 p.m.—F. M. Concert
4:55 p.m.—Sports, News, Weather
5:00 p.m.—F.M. Concert Hall
2:55 p.m.—News, Sports, News
4:30 p.m.—Howdy Doody
5:00 p.m.—Summer Camp
5:30 p.m.—Range Rider
6:00 p.m.—Ringside with the Rascals
6:30 p.m.—Early Evening News
6:45 p.m.—Weather
6:50 p.m.—Sports
7:00 p.m.—Greatest Fights
7:15 p.m.—RCF Summerside
7:30 p.m.—Kingdom of the Seas
8:00 p.m.—Millionaire
8:30 p.m.—On Camera
9:00 p.m.—I Love Lucy
9:30 p.m.—Front Page Challenge
10:00 p.m.—Summer Theatre
11:00 p.m.—CBC TV News
11:10 p.m.—CKCW TV News and Weather
11:15 p.m.—Billboard
11:20 p.m.—Boxing

THROAT SORE?
For common ordinary sore throat
JUST RUB ON
MINARD'S
THE ONLY
LINIMENT

BACKACHE
For quick comforting relief for Backache, Rheumatic Pains, Gelling Up Joints, Stiff, cloudy urine, irritating passages, Leg Pains, and loss of energy due to kidney and bladder troubles. Try GYSTEL. Quick, complete satisfaction or money back. Don't suffer another day without asking your druggist for GYSTEL.

STOP-ITCH
of Insect Bites—Red Rash
Quick! Stop itching of insect bites, heat rash, eczema, hives, pimples, rashes, scratches, stings, and other externally caused skin troubles. The quick-acting, soothing, antiseptic B. B. B. MEDICINE. Glycerin, Camellia, Stearic Acid, or Money Back. Don't suffer. Your druggist has B. B. B. MEDICINE.

MECCA
THE SAFE
ANTISEPTIC
LINIMENT
for Sunburn and
Holiday Safeguard

Refresh Yourself While You Work
Chew Wrigley's Spearmint. Helps keep your mouth and throat cool, moist, fresh. Buy some today.



OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE
THIS CAPON BEATS CHANNING ON ROOTS AND HERBS — BUT I'M AS CURIOUS AS A CAT GETTING AT HIS FIRST FEED AT A FLYING FISH — WHERE'D IT COME FROM?
HOPE YOU DIDN'T WASTE THE WAND OVER A CHICKEN FARM — THE VILLAGE COPS AROUND HERE LIKE PROBABLY TO SANE A CUSTOMER IN THE CLINK TO SHOVELE THE FIRST SNOW.
ALSO HOW ABOUT THE HORSE? — IT'S MY SECRET!
PSHAW! DESIST THIS WASHING!
YOU LIKE COLD ALE AND ROAST BEEF TOMORROW?
SOUNDS LIKE MAN WHO'S GOT IT MADE

DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. Port
6. Aromatic herb
11. An oleoresin
12. Sheeplike
13. Affected manners
14. Bearded
15. Coin (Bulg.)
16. Charity
17. Right
18. Worthy (abbr.)
19. Hayfever sounds
20. Miss Hagen
21. Flowed
22. Mix
23. Not dirty
26. Beg
27. Cuts
28. Man's name
29. Hewing tool
30. Shoo material
34. River (Chin.)
35. Luck (Ir.)
36. Before
37. Abhors
39. Charles Lamb
40. Ancient dialect (Asia Minor)
41. City (Mass.)
42. Snooty persons
43. Coarse

DOWN
1. Cures
2. Foreign
3. Spirit
4. Type measures

ACROSS
5. Nickel (sym.)
6. Cannon sounds
7. Miss Gardner's sheep
8. Perch
9. Inertness
10. Away from the wind
11. Secluded valley
12. Mohammedan prayer call
13. Epochs
14. Shoshonean
15. Indian
22. Vent

DOWN
23. Car's under part
24. Dictionary
25. Female sheep
26. Vegetables
28. Minus
30. Miss Horne's name
31. Greeting
32. American call audience
33. Quantities of paper
35. Child's bedstead

Saturday's Answer
38. Bibliography
39. Audience
41. Specific gravity (abbr.)

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE—Here's how to work it:
AXYDLBAKX
IS LONGFELLOW
One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation
R LQARY'F MEWFF DF AEPV AQNW
RPPENRGW GURY R ARY'F PWN.
GRDYGZ—SDHODYM.
Saturday's Cryptogram: COURAGE IS THE PRICE THAT LIFE EXACTS FOR GRANTING PEACE—AMELIA EARHART.

OUT OUR WAY
BY J. R. WILLIAMS
HOLY SNAKES! NO WONDER HE'S THE MOST SPOTLED DOG I EVER SAW! SHE'S PULLING HIM WITH THE STICK! SET DOWN—WHY DON'T YOU ROOT HIM OUT OF THERE?
THAT WOULD BE LIKE TRYING TO SHAKE A THREE-TAILED MONKEY OUT OF A WIFE WHO WANTS TO STAY HOME FOR A POOR DOG TO GET UNDER TO REST FROM YOUR KID'S STUMBLING OVER HIM!

SECRET AGENT X-9
ASK YOUR FATHER!
DAD! CAN I HAVE MONEY FOR MY NEW BATHING SUIT?
HM-M-M. CAN'T FIND MY WALLET!
GEE,—MAYBE YOU'VE LOST IT!
TELL YOUR MOTHER TO LOOK IN MY OTHER PANTS POCKETS!
BUT, DAD,—IT'S NOT THERE EITHER! SHE LOOKED LAST NIGHT!

JOE PALOOKA
A STEWARD'S JACKET BUTTON! NUMBER 47—THIS COULD BE CHARLES FENSER'S!
THESE SCUFF MARKS ON THE DECK SHOW SCARBOROUGH WAS DRAGGED TO THE RAIL!
BETTER REPORT THIS TO THE SKIPPER!
A few moments later...
THERE'S NO TIME TO LOSE...HE WAS THROWN OVERBOARD!
I'LL ORDER A GIG LOWERED IMMEDIATELY—BUT I WOULDN'T BE TOO OPTIMISTIC!

THE LONE RANGER
WHITE FOX, I BRING MESSAGE FROM SANTIAGO IN SAN ANTONIO.
TILES FOR FOOT HEAD HERE. SAN ANTONIO NEXT MORNING. LEAVE CASH IN PLACE AGREED ON.
NOW WE MAKE SIGNALS TO CALL INDIANS TOGETHER!
WE GET RIFLES, THEN MAKE WAR.

LIT' ABNER
YOU LOOK LOVELY TINY—
YOU LOOK LOVELY TOO, ALUNT BESSIE—
FO' A OLE LADY, LIKE 'TIS.
S'GHT—YOUR LOVELINESS WILL LAST—BUT MINE WILL COLLAPSE IN 30 DAYS! IT'S JUST AN EMERGENCY. FACE, LIFT!
BUT WITHIN THOSE 30 DAYS—BEFORE I'M—GONE—MYSELF AGAIN—I MUST MAKE GOOD!
WIF WHO, ALUNT BESSIE?
DESIRE FRUSTRATION GARLIC

HEROES ARE MADE—NOT BORN

GRANDMA

MICKY MOUSE

TILLY THE TOILER

HENRY

MUGGS & SKEETER

ETTA KETT

SECRET AGENT X-9

JOE PALOOKA

THE LONE RANGER

LIT' ABNER