



AT THE ANNUAL DINNER MEETING OF THE Charlottetown Board of Trade held at the Charlottetown Hotel last night. Front seated, left to right: Wm. Hayward, P.E.I. vice-president Canadian Chamber of Commerce; C. town B. of T.; H.B. Tait, New Brunswick vice president C. C. of C.; Ben Rogers, retiring president Charlottetown B. of T.; G. Crean, president Canadian Chamber of Commerce; R. Earl Taylor, new president Charlottetown B. of T.; H.B. Tait, New Brunswick vice president C. C. of C.; Standing: Walthen Gaudet, S. J. Treasurer Charlottetown Board; R.K. Clements president Montserrat B. of T.; Roy Leard president Souris B. of T. Elmer Blanchard, president Charlottetown Junior Board; Jack Wright, president of Summerside B. of T.; Bert Trowsdale, president Craupaud-Victoria B. of T. Guardian Photo

SWITCH COINAGE
India's new decimal coins based on a rupee of 100 equal units will come into effect April 1, 1957.

Coming Events

- Unloading car shavings. Russell Driscoll, Mt. Herbert.
- Dance Fortune Hall every Friday night.
- Ice Cream social in Rose Valley school, Wednesday night June 27th.
- Dance Craupaud Rink changed from Wednesday to Friday night each week.
- Craupaud District Royal Scarlet Chapter will meet in Lorne Lodge June 14th A. Degree.
- Weekly Dance, Fort Augustus Hall every Wednesday night. Burns Orchestra.
- Barn dance, Garfield MacPhee's, Brookfield, Thursday night. Burns' Orchestra.
- Dancing at the White Spot, Dunstaffnage, every Friday night. Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- Regular weekly dance, St. Mary's Hall, Souris, Wednesday, June 13. Cliff Peters' orchestra.
- Dancing at South Rustico every Thursday night. Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra. Canteen service.
- The Rainbow Club will hold their annual Blossom Tea at Sunset Lodge, Wednesday, 3 to 5.
- Barn dance tonight, Garfield MacPhee's, Brookfield. Canteen service. Burns' Orchestra.
- North Wiltshire Hall, old time entertainment and dance June 13. Aid of hall.
- Kelly's Cross play, Lot 65 Hall, Friday, June 15th. Curtain 9 p.m. Dance after.
- Commencing June 20 will close on Wednesday at 12.30 noon. G. K. Wigmore, Bradalaba.
- Dance Forest Hill Hall, Wednesday, June 13th. Turner's Orchestra.
- Don't miss "Here Comes Charlie" by Wheatley River players in Long Creek Hall, Friday, June 15.
- Meeting Craupaud-Victoria Board of Trade, creamery boardroom 8.30 p.m. Wednesday, June 13th. Important business.
- Everyone interested in East Wiltshire Cemetery, come prepared to work on Thursday, June 14 at 1 p.m.
- The district convention of West Queens will be held in North Grenville Hall Tuesday, June 19 at 2 p.m.
- Dance, West Royal Hall, Wednesday, June 14th. Webster's Orchestra. P.A. system and canteen service.
- Covehead charge congregational Tea Wednesday, July 18 at West Covehead Church, if not fine, following day.
- District Institute Convention of South East Prince will be held in Tryon Baptist Hall, June 19 at 2.30 p.m. Evening session 8 p.m.
- All taxes owing Carleton Stiding school not paid by June 30 will be handed to an attorney for collection. By order of Trustees.
- Dance Cardigan Legion Hall Thursday night. Webster's orchestra. P.A. system and canteen service.
- Come to Marshfield hall and see the popular three act play "Song of my Heart" by Trinity players, Wednesday June 13th. by Central Y. P. U.
- All arrears of taxes due Prince school must be settled by June 30, or will be handed in for collection. By order of Trustees.
- All arrears of taxes due St. Margarets School district No. 31 including Clear Springs No. 138 which remains unpaid after June 30, 1956, will be handed in for collection. By order of Trustees.

Stresses Value Of Youth In Board Of Trade Talk

"The greatest of all our resources is the youth of our country," J. G. Crean, president of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce said in addressing over a hundred members of the Charlottetown Board of Trade at the annual dinner meeting held at the Charlottetown Hotel last evening. R. Earl Taylor was elected president, and among the guests were His Honour Lieut. Governor T. W. L. Prowse, Premier A. W. Matheson and His Worship Mayor J. D. Stewart.

"We have probably the greatest percentage of population under 20 of any country and these should be developed in education not as 'average' but on the contrary the able ones should be pushed forward to meet the ever increasing demands for competent leadership in all phases of our National life," Mr. Crean said. "We of this generation are working hard on every level of activity in striving to overcome our problems and in our deliberations seeking to think our way through. We must pass on to the next generation the improvements we have worked on the strive on through during our life-time."

P.E.I. Educationist Points Out Schools Are State Controlled

MONTREAL (CP) — A college principal said Tuesday modern education may be too much system and not enough schooling. Frank MacKinnon of Prince of Wales college, Charlottetown, told a meeting of the Association of Deans and Professors of Educational Administration that education now is "completely dominated" by the state.

The association is meeting in conjunction with the Learned Societies conference at the University of Montreal.

"Education is the most completely socialized activity in the western world," Mr. MacKinnon said. "Practically every phrase of it is directed by the government and affected by governmental principles and forces."

STATE DOMINATED

"Public schools are the only agencies in the community which do not manage their own affairs. Public teaching is the only profession which is completely dominated by the state.

"No public school has an executive of its own with full power. The school is a part of a system and receives its policy and direction from a source that controls many other schools."

Trade Board Activities Reviewed By President

Following are excerpts from the report of President B. E. Rogers submitted at the annual meeting last night of the Charlottetown Board of Trade:

During the year your Council which is charged under the Constitution with "The Management of the Affairs and Business of your Board," gave study to and dealt with a large number of matters of interest to our City and Province. The more important were:

The question of what has been termed Charlottetown suburban areas. Under the leadership of your Board, several meetings have been held during the year with representatives from the City Council, the Commissioners of the Villages of Parkdale and Spring Park. These culminated in March last when a common resolution was prepared and subsequently passed by the Council of this City and the Commissioners of Parkdale and Spring Park. (This resolution urged that the City of Charlottetown, together with the Villages of Parkdale and Spring Park, respectfully request the Provincial Government to conduct a full scale technical, administrative and economic survey of Charlottetown and the surrounding areas including Parkdale, Spring Park, and such other areas as may be deemed advisable for the purpose of ascertaining the most practical and economical solution of such mutual and common problems as water supply, sewage disposal, education, industrial development, etc.)

TO ASCERTAIN COST

The resolutions were presented to Premier Matheson and his government following which a Committee of the House was appointed to consider the matter. We understand that this Committee has met but a final report has not been made yet. In the meantime, your Board has been requested by the three districts concerned to ascertain the costs of such a survey and steps have been taken to obtain that information. It is our feeling that only a complete survey will provide sufficient information for the citizens of the districts to reach a decision on their problem.

There is a danger that in the meantime one or more of the areas could make commitments which might impede or even complicate the fulfilling of any recommendations arising from the proposed survey. It is hoped that such a situation can be avoided. The City of Charlottetown requires additional space for building and Parkdale and Spring Park require water and sewage disposal systems.

Whether these problems and many others can best be solved (Continued on page 12 col. 3)

IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST

Greek Priest Deported By Britain; Athens Protests

LONDON (Reuters) — Greece Tuesday protested strongly to Britain over the deportation of Archbishop Makarios Macheriotis, Cyprus born head of a London Greek Orthodox church.

Macheriotis became the first prominent advocate of union of Cyprus with Greece to be deported from Britain when he was escorted to a plane bound for Athens Monday night. He arrived in the Greek capital Tuesday.

(In Athens, an official of the Greek Church ethnarchy termed the deportation "an act of insanity.")

The Greek protest was delivered personally to the foreign office by charge d'affaires George Bennis, the Greek embassy here announced.

TAKE PASSPORT

The embassy said Macheriotis had his passport taken from him by police Monday night and was deported without being allowed to communicate with Greek consular officials.

Greek church officials said Macheriotis, who headed a congregation of 5,000 Greek Cypriots in Camden Town, North London, was one of several London leaders of the Cypriot community approached by Scotland Yard detectives recently.

At the time, newspapers were carrying stories of terrorists from Cyprus being loose in Britain, and police guards on the Royal Family and British statesmen were strengthened.

Macheriotis recently officiated at a memorial service at which prayers were said for two Greek-Cypriot shootings in Cyprus.

"IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST"

A home office statement said the deportation had been ordered "in the public interest" by Home Secretary Gwilym Lloyd-George.

The foreign office said Bennis had been told Macheriotis was deported because his "activities in the United Kingdom went beyond any legitimate ecclesiastical duties and were not in the public interest."

The Greek ambassador to Britain, Basil Monstros, was recalled to Athens last March, following the deportation to the Seychelles of Archbishop Makarios, leader of the Cypriot union - with - Greece movement.

Several hours after Macheriotis left, Nicos Krandidiotis, secretary of the Cyprus ethnarchy council, arrived in London at the invitation of Francis Noel - Baker, Labour member of Parliament.

URGES MAKARIOS BE FREED

At a press conference here Krandidiotis urged the freeing of Makarios from the Seychelles. "The only solution for Cyprus," he said, "is to bring him back to freedom and resume the negotiations with him where they left off."

In Athens Macheriotis said: "I was chairman of a committee for gathering funds to aid victims of the struggle in Cyprus. The committee operated for a long time and we were never warned that this was considered illegal."

Killed Returning From Honeymoon

PICTOU, N.S. (CP) — A young married man, returning from a Prince Edward Island honeymoon with his wife, was killed Tuesday night when his car collided with a truck near here.

Morris Crathorne of Glen Margaret, about 30 miles south of Halifax, was thrown from his car when it collided with the truck. Mrs. Crathorne was taken to hospital but was not believed in serious condition.

Causeway Survey To End This Month

MONCTON (CP) — Preliminary survey work on a proposed \$50,000 Northumberland strait causeway between New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island will end this month, a federal works department spokesman said Tuesday.

He said his department will send a team of surveyors and geologists into the strait area to look for suitable rock fill for the causeway.

Proper fill at an economical cost has to be found before plans for the project can go forward, he said. The fill should be close to the proposed causeway.

ADVOCATES COMPULSORY TRAINING

Lt.-Gen. Simonds Gives Legion Fighting Speech

VANCOUVER (CP) — Lt.-Gen. Guy Simonds tore into Canadian defence policies Tuesday and advocated compulsory military training beginning with youth camps for 16-year-olds.

In a fighting speech to the Dominion command of the Canadian Legion, the retired chief of staff said it is wrong to think that such training would be opposed by French-speaking Canadians.

He said the legion should lead the way to making the idea of national selective service popular. "You must get to the country. You must take something unpopular and make it popular."

"In the past the legion has had too much confidence in presenting resolutions at the top... nothing has happened and nothing is going to happen."

SEEKS NO OFFICE

The general opened his address by saying he holds no official post and seeks no political office. Referring to recent newspaper speculation, he said he seeks no office within the legion. He had been mentioned as a possible successor by Very Rev. J. O. Anderson of Ottawa, who has declined re-election.

"Anyone who thinks we can face up to a thermo-nuclear emergency and not regiment people is crazy in the head," he said.

He said Canadians should consider it a form of taxation for individuals to devote "a year or whatever it should be" to serve the country. Experience proved one year would be the minimum and two years the maximum.

Eisenhower Reported Feeling Fine; Signs Three Documents

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Eisenhower, increasingly up and about, signed three official documents in a firm hand Tuesday and sent a plea to Congress to restore at least part of the cuts in his foreign aid program.

Three days after undergoing emergency surgery, Eisenhower — sitting up in an easy chair — held a 15-minute hospital room conference with three assistants.

His doctors reported in a 5 p.m. EDT medical bulletin that his condition "continues to be satisfactory" and he "had another good day on his way to recovery."

Presidential press secretary James Hagerty told reporters Eisenhower "is still in pain but it decreases each day."

FED INTRAVENOUSLY

The president still has the two tubes which are affixed following his abdominal operation early Saturday — a drainage tube from nose to stomach and the tube through which he is being fed intravenously. He has not taken even liquids by mouth.

Eisenhower signed the documents while hearing from Sherman C.N.R. Car Inspector Killed At Saint John

Doctors Approve Hospital Health Insurance Plans

QUEBEC (CP) — Canada's doctors Tuesday approved in principle the idea of hospital health insurance, stipulating that such plans would not include doctors.

A closed meeting of the Canadian Medical Association studied the issue of hospital insurance and reported that the profession throughout Canada is generally in favor of such schemes in principle.

A spokesman said, however, that the approval applied only to hospital plans and that discussion clearly indicated the membership would prefer voluntary medical plans such as already exist rather than government plans.

Six Children Die In Cave-in

NEW YORK (AP) — A dozen children, tunnelling a cave in an exuberant, heedless game of cowboys and Indians, touched off a landslide in Brooklyn Sunday night. Six of them died beneath tons of sand.

The sheer 25-foot wall of a block square expressway cut collapsed with little more than a whispering sound as the children romped at its base. They were buried under three feet of soft smothering sand.

Four small boys and two girls — aged 5 to 10 — died before firemen could dig them out. Two of the little victims were brother and sister. Their mother collapsed screaming as their small bodies were brought out in blankets.

A seventh child — a girl — was taken to hospital in critical condition.

The expressway cut in the Williamsburg area of Brooklyn was out of bounds to neighborhood children, police said. Repeatedly in recent months, youngsters had been chased away from the perilous excavation. But just as repeatedly they sneaked back to continue their games.

The dead, all of Brooklyn, were John William McKenzie, 9; John T. Kotov, 7; Anna Ortiz, 8; Louis Nitti, 6; Lorraine Stanikunas, 5, and her brother, Michael, 10.

Only Faint Hope For Missing Boy

KEDGWICK, N.B. (CP) — Police said Tuesday night they had only "faint hope" that a five-year-old boy, believed lost in woods since late Friday afternoon, will be found alive.

Emmanuel Hortin has been missing since he wandered away while his uncle was cutting wood near Kedgwick in Restigouche County. He had gone fishing with two sisters and a brother, who left him with their uncle.

C.N.R. Car Inspector Killed At Saint John

SAINT JOHN, N.B. (CP) — Allan Harold Campbell, 63, car inspector with the Canadian National Railways for the last 15 years, was killed early Tuesday while at work.

Campbell's body was found on the CNR tracks. It is believed he was struck by an engine while inspecting cars.

Local Doctor On Medical Executive

QUEBEC (CP) — Dr. E. Morley Young of Lamont, Ala., Tuesday was named president-elect of the Canadian Medical Association. He succeeds Dr. Renaud Lemieux of Quebec, who is presiding during the current conference here.

Dr. Norman H. Goose of Halifax was elected chairman of the CMA's general council.

Divisional representatives on the executive committee, all doctors, include: J. T. Quintin, Sherbrooke, Que.; G. M. White, Saint John, N.B.; A. G. MacLeod, Dartmouth, N.S.; W. J. P. MacMillan, Charlottetown and C. D. Kenn, St. Johns, Nfld.

Elected president of the College of General Practice of Canada, holding a concurrent meeting, was Dr. C. L. Gass, Tatamagouche, N.S.

C.F.A. Opposes Latest Freight Rate Increase

OTTAWA (CP) — The railways' proposed 15-per-cent increase in freight tolls could "further distort" Canada's freight rate structure, the board of transport commissioners was told Tuesday.

Lawyer J. J. Frawley advanced this idea as he protested, on behalf of the Alberta government, against granting the increase sought by the railways to offset higher wage costs resulting from recently-negotiated contracts with 150,000 non-operating employees.

Apart from the Alberta government protest against the flat per cent increase, the board heard objections from the 400,000-member Canadian Federation of Agriculture and the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool, made up of grain growers in that province.

HEARING ADJOURNED

The railways have asked for the \$46,800,000-a-year rate boost to cover contract concessions which they have indicated will cost them considerably more than that once all outstanding negotiations are cleared up.



TORONTO (CP) — Temperature issued by the Toronto public weather office Tuesday night:

City	Min.	Max.
Dawson
Vancouver
Victoria
Edmonton
Calgary
Regina
Winnipeg
Toronto
Ottawa
Montreal
Quebec
Fredericton
Saint John
Moncton
Halifax
Charlottetown
Sydney
Yarmouth
St. John's, Nfld.



AIR CADET SQ UADRON INSPECTED

The annual inspection of 60 (Charlottetown) Air Cadet Squadron was carried out last night at the Charlottetown Airport by Group Captain W. H. Swetman, D.F.C., C.D., Commanding Officer, R.C.A.F. Station, Summerside. He was accompanied by Flight Lieuts. P. Townley and E. Martin. Martial music for the occasion was provided by the Queen Charlotte High School Band.

The inspecting officer complimented the cadets on their bearing and general appearance and was impressed with the display of precision drill given by a select squad. The proposed demonstration of model aircraft flying had to be cancelled due to the inclement weather.

The squadron was presented with the trophy which they won for the second year in succession. In the Inter-Island (P.E.I. and Cape Breton) indoor rifle competition in which a total of nine teams participated.

Above Group Captain Swetman is shown inspecting the Squadron accompanied by Flight Lieut. W.S. MacLeod, Commanding Officer, and the inspecting officer's two aides.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 2.14 a.m. and 1.54 p.m. at Rustico at 2.40 a.m. and 10.42 p.m. Summerside tides eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. Sun rises today at 4.27 a.m. and sets at 8.01 p.m.