MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Blame in ill-fortune is cruel.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper — Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

We learn by teaching.

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside $15.00 per annum. Elsewhere in P.E.I. $9.00. Other Provinces and U.S.A. $12.00 per annum.) CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, MAY 20, 1953 16 PAGES The Guardian, Five Cents Morning Daily Founded 1887.

PREMIER JONES RECEIVES APPOINTMENT TO THE SENATE

Report Outbreak Of Hog Cholera In Ontario

Siamese Twins Born To Inverness, N.S. Couple

By Don MacKenzie
(Canadian Press Correspondent)

INVERNESS, N. S., (CP)—Twin boys—"really true Siamese twins"—were born here Tuesday to a 19-year-old mother, her first children.

Dr. Frank MacLeod, 49, chief surgeon of the Inverness County Memorial Hospital, said the twins, weighing about 13 pounds, "are identical duplicates of the original Siamese twins."

The father, Max Wyrwas, 26, is a garage mechanic who worked at the hospital several years as an attendant.

Mrs. Wyrwas, told only she had given birth to a boy, was reported doing well.

Perfectly Developed

Joined by a bone from close to the neck to the navel, the twins are "perfectly developed."

"If we are able to carry them along," said Dr. MacLeod, "it will be a medical phenomenon."

"I can't see any reason why they won't survive, they are perfectly healthy."

The twins, with separate hearts and lungs, were delivered by caesarean operation at 11:50 a.m. ADT Tuesday.

"It was a bit of sixth sense and a bit of luck that we decided to go ahead with the caesarean," said Dr. MacLeod.

One of the twins lapsed for four or five minutes following birth but was revived by artificial respiration applied by Dr. A. R. Billard. Dr. Bernard Steele and three nurses also were in attendance.

They were placed in an incubator and the provincial government flew in an emergency supply of oxygen.

Dr. Ron Ritchie of the Children's Hospital in Halifax, was called to Inverness to help in their care.

Operation Talk

Officials at the hospital, in this coal mining town on Cape Breton Island's west coast, said it was too early to discuss a possible operation to separate the twins.

Mrs. Wyrwas entered the hospital shortly before midnight Monday and Dr. MacLeod said the birth was slightly overdue.

Both the parents are natives of Inverness, now in economic doldrums because of the closure of a government-operated coal mine and other troubles.

Pearl Phillips, hospital superintendent, Beulah MacLean and Mrs. Lauchie MacMillan, registered nurses, were in attendance at the delivery. Miss MacLean and Mrs. MacMillan remained on duty as special nurses to care for the twins.

The hospital banned photographs of the twins.

Coming Events

**Dance, Howe's Hall, Brackley Point, Friday, May 22nd.

**Dance Lower Freetown, old school house, tonight. Good music.

**Don't miss "Happy Valley" at York Hall tonight.

**Dance in Millview hall every Friday.

**Free movies, Alexandra School, Thursday, May 21st, 8.00 o'clock.

**See Corran Ban players in Morell Hall, Thursday, 21st. Dance after.

**See St. Peters C. Y. O. Variety Concert in St. Mary's Hall, Souris, May 21st. Curtain 8.30.

**Bedeque players will present their play in St. Peters Legion Hall Wed., May 20th. Curtain 8.30.

**Group Five Rummage Sale, Zion Hall, Wednesday, May 20th, at 2.30.

**For increased poultry profits caponize at 4 to 6 weeks. Eric P. MacPhail, New Haven.

**Box Social and Dance in Pleasant Grove Hall, Friday, 22nd. Sponsored by C. W. L.

**The Corran Ban play scheduled for Morell Hall Thursday night postponed.

**St. Andrew's Hall, Mt. Stewart tonight, play presented by the Tracadie Players, 8:30.

**See "Room No. 13" by Tracadie Dramatic Club, in St. Teresa's Hall, May 25th. Dance after. Burke's Orchestra.

**Charlottetown Players present "Don't Darken My Door", Hunter River Hall, May 21st. Good specialties. Auspices C. W. L.

**The Kinkora Dramatic Society will present their four act play "The Repentant" in Tracadie Hall, Friday, May 22nd.

**Afton Hall, May 21st, Jimmy Power's Variety Concert. Curtain 8.30. Dance after. Auspices New Dominion W. I.

**Unloading car bulk Western No. 1 feed oats, today and Thursday. $2.90 cwt. Bring bags. Dillon & Spillett.

**Vernon River Players present their three act play in Iona Hall, Thursday, May 21st. Curtain 8.30. Auspices Newtown Cross W. I.

**Remember the regular Thursday night dance, Mount Stewart Legion Hall. Burke's Orchestra Canteen service.

**Crapaud hall Thursday, May 21. Cherry Valley play "Path Across the Hill". Auspices St. John's W. A.

**Plan to attend the weekly dance Winsloe Station Hall, Thursday, May 21st. Canteen service. Music by Doiron Bros. Orchestra.

**Attend Vernon Annual Sunday School Convention at Millview Hall, May 21st. Sessions at 3.00 P. M. and 7.30 P. M. M. R. E. C. Representative will be Mr. Whitney Dalrymple.

**Unloading cedar shingles, all grades. Speci prices all this week. Free delivery except small lots. Phone, write or call at R. A. MacPhail & Son, New Haven.

**North Milton W. I. presents Brackley W.I. two one act plays with specialities, in Milton Hall Wednesday, May 20th. Sale of candy.

**See the Irishtown Variety Concert in Fredericton Hall Wednesday evening, May 20. Sponsored by the Women's Institute. Curtain at 8.30.

**Just arrived, another carload Pioneer Poultry, Dairy and Hog feeds. No high pressure sales talk required to sell Pioneer Feeds, just satisfied customers year after year. Prices very reasonable. Try some. R. L. Dickieson, New Glasgow.

No Immediate Tax Reduction, Eisenhower Says

By Douglas B. Cornell

WASHINGTON, (AP)—President Eisenhower submitted to the United States Tuesday night a five-point tax program that offered no immediate reductions in what he called this "age of danger."

Speaking by radio on "an issue affecting all our lives," Eisenhower said "we must be strong—and we must stay strong" in the face of perils brought on by cold calculation of Soviet leaders.

His tax plan supported that idea by calling for continuation of present income and corporation levies at least for the time-being. It did propose that a scheduled boost in social security taxes, which would take effect Jan. 1, be put off.

It was Eisenhower's first formal speech direct to the U. S. by radio.

What it amounted to was an attempt to spell out in ABC terms why he believes taxes must remain high even though his administration has promised economy.

HEAVY ACCIDENT TOLL

BOSTON, (AP) — More than 500,000 children under five are killed or injured in home accidents in the United States every year, an insurance company research agency reported Monday. The Institute for Safer Living blamed parental negligence or inattention for most of the accidents.

Prompt Steps Taken To Stamp Out Disease

OTTAWA, (CP)—Hog cholera, a deadly virus disease which has been kept out of the Canadian mainland for the last seven years, has struck at an Ontario farm.

The agriculture department said Tuesday that 21 hogs have died and another 29 exposed and infected animals have been slaughtered and buried deep under lime—the first aftermath of the outbreak on the farm of Williard Cressman at Breslau, near Kitchener.

Cause of the outbreak is still a mystery. Federal veterinarians moved quickly to eliminate the infection, believed to have been first noted last Friday. By Saturday all known infected animals were slaughtered and buried.

Taking No Chances

But the agriculture department is taking no chances. Serum has been injected in all hogs within a mile radius of the Cressman premises.

Community auction barns throughout the province have been quarantined for inspection and disinfection. Until the source of the infection can be traced, restrictions have been placed on hog exports from Ontario.

Unlike foot-and-mouth disease, hog cholera can only affect the hog population. It is not transmissible to other animals or to humans. But it usually proves fatal to hogs, and the department has been careful to try to keep Canada clear of it.

There was a minor outbreak in Newfoundland last year, but there had been no previous outbreaks on the mainland since 1946—again in Ontario.

But the disease has been rampant in the United States. The U.S. has tried to control it through the use of vaccination. Yet the disease has continued to flourish and Canada has banned imports of live hogs from the U.S. for that reason.

Churchill Gov't Has Close Call

LONDON, (AP)—The Churchill Government had a close call in the House of Commons Tuesday night. It came within four votes of going down to defeat and brought Socialist cries of "resign."

The issue was a Labor party proposal to exempt amateur theatricals from entertainment tax even though they have a paid conductor in the orchestra pit.

The amendment, tacked on the finance bill, was rejected 272 to 268. That was the narrowest squeak for the Conservatives since they came to power in 1951.

The Conservatives have an overall margin of 18 votes in the Commons.

New Job For Veteran Leader

"I would have liked to have been around for another month as there are many things coming to a head within that time," Premier J. Walter Jones said last night in commenting on his appointment to the Senate, announced yesterday afternoon.

Among the projects to which Premier Jones referred is the much discussed rural electrification program of which he said a decision is "imminent." He also would have liked to receive the reports of the Dutch engineers on the proposed causeways in this Province. He had expected the report two weeks ago.

Several years ago when queried as to his acceptance of a senatorship he told a newspaperman "Not me just now, there is so much to be done for my own Province first and so many things I want it to have so it can take its place with other Provinces in Canada." Last night his reason for wishing for another month, "There is much still to be done."

One of the hardest working Premiers the Province ever had.

Continued on Page 8 Col 3

Huge Traffic Increase Presents Big Problem On Wood Islands Route

Need for extra accommodation on the Wood Islands ferry service was strikingly indicated on Monday, the holiday bringing a huge increase in traffic which the boats now in service, the "Dunnng" and the "Prince Nova," were quite unable to handle.

The boats made seven round trips each operating steadily from early morning till night, the last trip being made after dark. There was a long lineup of waiting vehicles all day, and many people were still waiting after the final trip.

They waited for hours on the rain-drenched pier, without access to the new waiting room, and many complaints were heard with regard to lack of accommodation and facilities.

Monday's rush brought this season's traffic figures to an all-time high. From the opening of the service on May 1st to Monday night, 4,626 passengers, 1212 autos and 477 trucks were ferried, as against 1,781 passengers, 430 autos and 380 trucks for the corresponding period last year.

Truce Talks Postponed

TOKYO, (AP)—The United Nations command has delayed until next Monday a critical meeting of armistice negotiators, gaining time to revise a truce plan which may contain a time limit for Communist acceptance.

Details of the Allied plan were secret but informed sources indicated it may involve spot release of North Korean prisoners who refuse repatriation to Communist rule if negotiations break down.

Bread, Flour Price Increase Likely To Follow Wheat Trend

WINNIPEG, (CP) — The Canadian Wheat Board Tuesday increased the price of wheat sold in Canada almost 20 cents a bushel, and leading baking officials said the price of flour and bread is also expected to jump.

The board announced it will sell domestic wheat at $205 a bushel for No. 1 Manitoba Northern effective Tuesday. Under the former price basis of $1.86, No. 1 Manitoba Northern last Friday was at $1.79⅝, plus the six-cent carrying charge.

Reasons for the increase were the anticipated upward revision of the wheat price under the new International Wheat Agreement and to facilitate sales of flour for delivery in the new crop year.

Bread and Flour Increases

Flour milling company officials said the increased wheat price "most certainly" will mean an increase in the price of flour. Officials of bakeries here said an increase in the price of bread was "virtually certain."

The board announced the change in price at which it sells wheat for domestic requirements, following formal acceptance Monday by Canada of the new IWA.

The board said that effective Tuesday it has been instructed to sell for domestic requirements in Canada on the basis of $2.05 a bushel for No. 1 Manitoba northern wheat, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur or Vancouver, unless the board's class two price falls below $2.05, in which case domestic sales will be sold at prices, which "bring each of the grades into proper relationship with the price of No. 1 Manioba northern.

Feed Not Affected

"The decision to increase the price of wheat for domestic consumption, however, will not affect the merchandising of low-grade wheat for feeding purposes in Canada; the price of feeding grades continuing to depend on market conditions surrounding those particular grades, their competitive position, their values compared to other feeding stuffs and other relevant factors."

British Reinforce Suez Garrison By Air And Sea

CAIRO, (AP)—Britain has reinforced her troops in the Suez canal area as British-Egyptian talks on evacuation of British forces from the strategic area remained suspended.

A Royal Air Force communique Tuesday reported the airlift of the third Royal Marine Commando Brigade from Malta had been completed. In addition another commando brigade arrived by sea from Malta at Port Said, where considerable material and army v... were unloaded in the last few days.

Meanwhile, a Cairo newspaper quoted Maj. Salan Salem, one of Egypt's delegates to the deadlocked Anglo-Egyptian negotiations, as saying that Egypt would not resume the talks unless Britain "accepts our demand for immediate and unconditional evacuation of Egyptian territory."

"For the past six months we have been making preparations to meet the s... which will arise if the British persist in their present attitude," Salem was quoted as saying. "The people must brace themselves for a long and bitter fight."

Churchill Pushing Move For Conference

By ARTHUR GRAYSON

LONDON, (AP)—Responsible British sources say Prime Minister Churchill has informally taken up with Russia the idea of promoting a Big Three conference to insure world peace, and that his move has met with Russian approval.

If there is no sharp change in the international situation, these informants said, the Russians are expected in the next three weeks or so to propose that Prime Minister Malenkov, President Eisenhower and Churchill get together at some point between Moscow and Washington.

Chinese Airmen Refuse Combat

SEOUL, (AP)—The Chinese Red air force, shaken by heavy losses in six days of blazing air battles, refused combat Tuesday and its MiG jets fled to Manchuria when United States Sabres approached.

Allied fighter-bombers methodically bombed Red transport targets while MiGs remained in Manchuria licking their wounds from those angry six days.

Two New Women Senators Named

OTTAWA, (CP)—Prime Minister St. Laurent Tuesday filled four of the record 23 vacancies in the Senate, two of them with women.

Mrs. Marianna Beauchamp of Montreal and Mrs. Muriel McQueen Ferguson, 54, of Fredericton, both widows, will occupy Quebec and New Brunswick vacancies in the upper chamber.

Premier Walter Jones of Prince Edward Island, 75, and Allan L. Woodrow, 67, Toronto business consultant and retired banker, were the others named to P.E.I. and Ontario vacancies, respectively.

The appointments of Mrs. Beauchamp and Mrs. Fergusson bring to four the number of women in the Senate. The other two, both occupying Ontario seats, are Senator Cairine Wilson, a Liberal, and Senator Iva Fallis, a Progressive Conservative.

The Liberals will hold 75 seats in the 102-member upper chamber at the next Parliament unless the Prime Minister makes further appointments. The Progressive Conservatives are represented by eight senators.

Breakdown of the 19 vacancies show six in Quebec, five in Ontario, four in New Brunswick and one each in Nova Scotia, Newfoundland, Manitoba and British Columbia.

The latest appointments were the first since early in 1951.

Mrs. Beauchamp is Quebec president of the National Federation of Liberal Women of Canada. A Roman Catholic, she has been prominent in charitable and religious activities in Montreal. She was founder and president of the committee of Lady Patrons of the Deaf and Dumb Institute of Montreal, president of the Alumni of the Holy Name of Jesus and Mary Convent, and president of the Federated Alumnae of the Montreal diocese.

Mrs. Fergusson, since 1947, has been regional welfare administrator for the federal health department at Fredericton. She is 54 and was a practising lawyer from 1935 to 1943. From 1943 to 1947 she was enforcement counsel for the Wartime Prices and Trade Board.

Mrs. Fergusson is chairman of the international relations committee of the Canadian Business and

Continued on Page 15 Col 1

To Choose New Leader Today

Liberal members of the Provincial Legislature will meet in caucus this afternoon to discuss the naming of a new leader following the announcement yesterday of the appointment to the Senate of Premier J. Walter Jones.

It is believed unofficially that the choice may lie between Hon. A. W. Matheson, Minister of Health and Welfare, and Hon. W. E. Darby, Provincial Treasurer and Attorney General. However, there is a thought of the ever-present possibility of some "dark horse" entering the picture as a compromise candidate even though it might be only a temporary appointment to permit the carrying on of the functions of government until a Province-wide party convention could be called.

The new Senator is expected to officially present his resignation over the week-end.

In the absence, to attend the Coronation, of His Honor Lieutenant Governor T. W. L. Prowse, who left last Sunday and of Chief Justice Thane A. Campbell, who is leaving tomorrow for Ottawa, it is believed that the resignation will be presented to Mr. Justice Mark R. MacGuigan, who will be the Administrator. Senator Jones is expected at that time to tell the Administrator the name of the man whom he believes could command a majority as the new leader of the Government.

Liberal Caucus Today Will Select Premier's Successor

(By The Canadian Press)

Premier J. Walter Jones, the happy Prince Edward Island philosopher reminiscent of Will Rogers, received his Senate appointment Tuesday in right chipper style.

He said a Liberal caucus would pick his successor late Wednesday and he indicated he would have a significant word to say as to who the leader would be. But he would not give any hint in the meantime.

Speculation here was that the leadership would go to one of two leading members of the cabinet, both lawyers: Hon. Walter E. Darby of Summerside, Attorney General and Provincial Treasurer, and Hon. Alex W. Matheson, Minister of Health and Welfare.

Mr. Darby is stocky and dark with a mustache and represents 2nd Prince.

Mr. Matheson, six-feet, six-inches tall with an unruly shock of hair, is 50 and represents 4th Kings.

Foresees No Election

Mr. Jones said his government had gone into the Legislature with a 24 to six-seat re-endorsement and he personally didn't see any reason why there should be an election with the choosing of a new leader.

"I'd say there won't be an election for at least two years," the Premier said.

The county line telephone at his Pownal farm home on the outskirts of this provincial capital, kept jangling with congratulatory calls as the word got around that the appointment had finally come through—finally, because its been a generally accepted political eventuality since before the 1951 provincial general election.

The 75-year-old Premier, who breeds fine Holstein cattle on the side, figured it would take about a week for the switch in leadership to be accomplished.

"Of course it's possible, the Premier said on second thought, "that the new leader might want an election but I doubt it."

How does he like going to Ottawa?

"Well, frankly, I'd rather stay here for a while yet because I wanted to see my causeway and

Continued on Page 15 Col 1

Prime Minister St. Laurent Sails For The Coronation

OTTAWA, (CP)—Prime Minister St. Laurent left for London Tuesday to attend the Coronation and a Commonwealth prime ministers' conference, where he said he hopes Canada can help in expanding world trade.

Before entraining for his Wednesday noon sailing from New York aboard the Queen Elizabeth the prime minister told reporters he expects Canada will make her "usual contribution" but said he is not taking over any specific proposals.

"We will endeavor to be helpful in promoting world trade," he said in a brief trainside interview.

A crowd of government officials, diplomatic corps members and office employees saw the prime minister off on a trip that is expected to last until mid-June.

Mr. St. Laurent, smiling and dapper, was accompanied by Mrs. St. Laurent and Mrs. Frank Lafferty of Montreal, their daughter.

One of those saying goodbye to the prime minister was J. W. Pickersgill, his former special assistant and now clerk of the Privy Council, who has been reported as due for an early cabinet appointment.

Talking to reporters, Mr. St. Laurent declined to comment directly on that possibility and indicated anything in the way of cabinet changes must await his return from overseas.

He announced that during his absence Defence Minister Claxton will be acting prime minister.

Speaking of the Coronation, Mr. St. Laurent said:

"It is important that from time to time we remind ourselves anew of these British parliamentary institutions." Such demonstrations as the Coronation were very important in binding together the nations of the Commonwealth.

TORONTO, (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	38	77
Victoria	49	58
Edmonton	43	52
Calgary	42	43
Regina	37	56
Winnipeg	35	53
Toronto	54	69
Ottawa	50	71
Montreal	51	68
Quebec	46	54
Saint John	45	56
Moncton	45	52
Halifax	46	53
Charlottetown	—	46
Sydney	40	41
Yarmouth	44	55
St. John's, Nfld	35	41

HALIFAX, (CP)—The Dominion Public Weather Office here says Tuesday was another dull cool day in the Maritimes. There was drizzle in the eastern regions. Afternoon temperatures ranged from 56 at Fredericton to 41 at Sydney. A disturbance centred near Sable Island is moving slowly east. On Wednesday there will be sunny intervals in the southwestern Maritimes but general clearing is not expected. The rain over the southeastern United States is not likely to reach the Maritimes before Thursday.

Regional forecasts:

Lower St. John river valley: Variable cloudiness; warmer with light winds; low-high Wednesday at Fredericton 45 and 65, Saint John 45 and 60.

Eastern N.B. counties, upper St. John river valley, Bay of Chaleur: Cloudy and warmer with light winds; low-high at Moncton 42 and 60, Edmundston 45 and 60, Campbellton 42 and 55.

Prince Edward Island: Overcast and cool, with light easterly winds; low-high at Charlottetown 42 and 53.

Bay of Fundy: Light winds, variable cloudiness with fog patches; visibility 10 miles lowering in fog to near zero. Temperatures near 50.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 4.13 A. M. and 3.14 P. M.

High tide on the North Shore at 10.30 A. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Sun rises today at 4.39 A.M. and sets at 7.40 P. M.

Two P.E.I. Students Graduate At St. F.X.

ANTIGONISH, N. S., (CP)—Two Prince Edward Islanders graduated from St. Francis Xavier University here Tuesday, both receiving Bachelor of Education degrees. The Island graduates were Charles B. Gorman of Kensington and Marvin E. McInnis of Elliotvale.

Plan Everest Conquest As Coronation Present

KATMANDU, Nepal, (Reuters) — Britain's Everest expedition, now struggling slowly up the icy slopes of the world's highest peak, hopes to reach the unconquered 29,000-foot summit as a Coronation present to the Queen.

Elaborate plans have been made by the team and embassy officials here to ensure that Elizabeth II will be the first to know if their efforts succeed.

Col. John Hunt's experition will try to flash the news to the embassy by portable radio transmitter. The embassy is prepared to relay it to the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh, both keenly interested in the attempt.

If bad weather conditions make radio transmission impossible, the news will have to be carried 170 miles by runner — meaning a journey of 10 to 15 days. Even so, if the expedition succeeds in the next few days, it will be possible for the news to be in London by June 2nd.

Weather forecasts broadcast specially for the expedition by all India radio today indicated that the present spell of good weather may be breaking. It forecast clouded skies for the next 24 hours, with occasional thunderstorms and moderate to heavy snows. Winds at the mountain top will be about 35 miles an hour.

Latest information from the expedition arrived Sunday, saying it had crossed the Western hollow in the first week of May and was making for the exposed south face—the last big barrier before the summit.