

The Daily Examiner.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1881.

VOL 9.--No. 138.

THE DAILY EXAMINER

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BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,
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Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

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One Month, 0 50

Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly,
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-
ments, on application.

ALMANAC FOR NOVEMBER 1881.

MOON'S CHANGES.
Full Moon 10th day, 10h. 50m. p. m., N. W.
Last Quarter 15th day, 6h. 49m., m. N.
(below horizon.)
New Moon 21st day, 1h. 0m, noon, S.
First Quarter, 23th day, 7h. 49m. p. m., S.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat	Sun
1 Tuesday	6 47	4 40	2 9	6 14	9 52			
2 Wednesday	48	39	2 35	7 24	51			
3 Thursday	50	37	3 2	8 23	47			
4 Friday	51	36	3 34	9 11	45			
5 Saturday	53	34	4 7	9 54	41			
6 Sunday	54	33	4 49	10 35	39			
7 Monday	55	32	5 37	11 14	37			
8 Tuesday	57	31	6 30	11 54	34			
9 Wednesday	59	29	7 29	12 32	30			
10 Thursday	7 0	28	8 29	1 12	25			
11 Friday	2 27	9 31	1 52	25				
12 Saturday	3 29	10 33	2 35	23				
13 Sunday	6 24	11 34	3 24	19				
14 Monday	6 23	12 30	4 22	17				
15 Tuesday	6 7	22 0	35 5	28	15			
16 Wednesday	9 21	1 38	6 32	12				
17 Thursday	10 20	2 40	7 31	10				
18 Friday	12 19	3 46	8 23	7				
19 Saturday	13 18	4 53	9 8	5				
20 Sunday	14 17	6 1	9 52	3				
21 Monday	16 16	7 9	10 34	0				
22 Tuesday	17 16	8 13	11 17	5 59				
23 Wednesday	19 15	9 10	12 0	56				
24 Thursday	20 14	9 59	0 1	54				
25 Friday	21 13	10 41	0 44	52				
26 Saturday	23 13	11 15	1 30	50				
27 Sunday	24 12	11 45	2 19	48				
28 Monday	25 12	12 13	3 13	47				
29 Tuesday	26 11	0 39	4 26	45				
30 Wednesday	7 28	4 10	1 51	5 38	42			

Credit Foncier

FRANCO-CANADIEN.

Capital, \$5,000,000

President—Hon. E. Ducloux, Senator, Paris.
Vice-Pres.—Hon. J. A. Chapleau, Montreal.

The Company will make long term loans with sinking fund, and short term loans without sinking fund.

For particulars, apply at the office of Messrs. Sullivan & Morson, Solicitors, Charlottetown.
W. W. SULLIVAN.

Aug. 24, 1881.

THE FIRE

Insurance Association

(LIMITED),
OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

Head Office, Corner Leadenhall Street, London.

Capital, \$5,000,000
Reserve Fund, 250,000
Deposited with Dominion Govt., 100,000

Policies issued and losses settled promptly without reference to Head Office.

J. B. BRECKEN,
Bank of P. E. I., Agent for P. E. I.
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,
Sub-Agent.

Sept. 13, '81—3m 2aw, pat 3m

Marine Insurance Company

—OF—
Prince Edward Island.

ROBT. LONGWORTH, Esq., President.

Directors:
HOW L. C. OWEN, D. R. M. HOOPER, Esq.,
T. HANDEMAN, Esq., B. ROGERS, Esq.,
G. R. BEER, Esq., SAMUEL MITCHELL, Esq.

Business taken daily on Vessels, Cargoes and Freight, at their Office, Corner of Great George and Lower Water Streets.

FRED. W. HALES,
Secretary
Ch'town, April 25, 1881.

Queen Insurance Co'y

OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings, Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels on the stocks.

Special rates for isolated residences.
All Losses settled promptly.

GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),
Agent for Prince Edward Island.

ALFRED A. BOWN,

AUCTIONEER

General Commission Merchant
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.

Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.
Prompt returns guaranteed. Good references on application. [ju 17 6m aw

HOUSEKEEPERS!

And as many others as can make it convenient, are invited to

—CALL AT—
CHEAPSIDE, OPPOSITE THE MARKET,

AND INSPECT OUR STOCK OF
Stoves, General Hardware, Glassware & Groceries

IN COOK STOVES

We have the "Niagara," "Waterloo" and "Star," for wood; the "Good News," "Alderman," "Tally Ho," "Parlor Cook" and the celebrated "Fire King" for coal.

—:—
Parlor and Bedroom Stoves in Variety,
among which will be found the "Waverly," "Gem," "Twilight," "Model Parlor," "Organ," "Scout," &c., &c.

—:—
For Churches, Halls, Stores and Schools

we have the "Elegant" (Base Burner), "Orion," "Ironides" and "Box."

—:—
Farmers' Boilers, in 20, 25 and 40 gallons. Extra Pots, Kettles, Spiders, Gridles, &c., &c.; Stove Pipe and Elbows.

—:—
Fawcett's Celebrated Iron Ploughs and Extras. Tinware in large variety.

A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF Shelf and Other Hardware,

AMONG WHICH WILL BE FOUND A FINE LINE OF
Knives and Forks, CHEAP; a few pair of extra good Carvers and Forks, in Ivory, Buck Horn and other Handles, Pocket Knives, suitable for old and young; Butchers' Knives, Steels and Saws. Plated Forks, Spoons and Cruet Stands, Umbrella and Fire Iron Stands, &c., &c.; Chain Traces, Cow Ties, Halter Chains, Bull Rings, Horse Rags, Halters, Whips, Rope, Lanterns, Nails, Forks, Shovels, Hoes, Weavers Reeds, &c. Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Glass and Putty.

—:—
A splendid assortment of **Glassware and Lamps**, suitable for Kitchens, Dining Rooms, Libraries, Drawing Rooms, Halls, &c. **Best American Kerosene Oil.**

GROCERIES, GOOD AND CHEAP!

Our Teas and Coffees are giving good satisfaction.

FLOUR, OAT AND CORNMEAL.

A further supply of Looking Glasses, Glassware, Lamps and Shelf Hardware daily expected from England, United States and Canada, which, together with the Stock on hand, we are prepared to sell to cash customers at prices to suit the times.

—:—
Goods carefully packed and expressed to Steamers, Railway, or any other part of the City or suburbs free of charge.

HENRY BEER.

Cheapside, Charlottetown, Oct. 3, 1881.

New Firm, New Goods, New Prices,

"SOUTHPORT STORE."

WE would respectfully call the attention of customers, friends and buyers to the fact that we are selling, **CHEAP FOR CASH**, everything in our line, such as

- | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|
| Dry Goods, | Glassware, | Flour, | Tea, |
| Ready-made Clothing, | Earthenware, | Cornmeal, | Coffee, |
| Felt Hats, | Hardware, | Oatmeal, | Sugar, |
| Fur Caps, | Iron, | Salt, | Molasses, |
| Cloth Caps, | Nails, | Brooms, | Raisins, |
| Kid Mitts, | Paints, | Rope, | Currants, |
| Boots, | Oils, | Buckets, | Confectionery, |
| Shoes, | Glass, | Tubs, | Spices, &c., &c. |

and everything usually found in a general store.
DON'T FORGET THE PLACE.

BEER & CHANDLER,

SOUTHPORT STORE.
Oct. 10, '81—1m eod, wly 2m—pat

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

Best Companies and Lowest Possible Rates.
E. PALMER, JR.
Ch'town, Oct. 7, '81—1m eod

L. ARTHUR & CO.,

GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
103 SOUTH MARKET STREET,
BOSTON, MASS.
May 16, 1881. [wly

EDWARD T. RUSSELL, & CO.

GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
No. 213 State Street,
BOSTON.
May 14, 1881.

LIBERAL

DISCOUNT will be given to cash customers in want of good-fitting SUITS or OVERCOATS. A splendid lot of Scotch and English Tweeds, Meltons, Pilots and Worsteds to select from. Not being very

CONSERVATIVE

we will cut and fit Ladies' and Misses' Ulsters and Sacks, and

MEETING

the wants of all, will manufacture the same, if required.
W. N. RIGGS, Tailor.
Oct. 21, '81—eod

TO LET.

THE BRICK HOUSE adjoining the residence of Mr. ANSON KENNEDY, Water Street; also the premises adjoining, lately occupied by the "Examiner Printing Co." Apply to the owner.
JOHN INGS.
Ch'town, Sept. 7, 1881.

Removed.

MRS. W. W. IRVING begs to notify her friends and the public generally that she has opened her Fall and Winter Classes for Painting and Drawing in all their different branches.

For terms, etc., apply at her Studio—residence of Mr. Peables, South Side of King Square. [au 29 tf

For Sale or to Let.

THAT Freehold Property, with a front of eighty feet on Pownall Street and eighty-four feet on Sydney Street, the House containing 16 large rooms and two Kitchens. Can be turned into one Dwelling by unblocking a door. Apply on the premises to
MRS. BOSWALL.
March 12, 1881—tf

Herring. Herring.

100 bbls. Extra Fat No. 1, equal to Yarmouth Bloaters.
100 quintals Codfish,
100 do. Hake,
12 casks Cod Oil,
300 Mackerel Barrels (good stock),
1000 bushels Fishing Salt.

On hand, a full supply of Cotton Duck, Bolt Rope, Hemp and Manila Cordage, Lines and Twines, Paints and Oils.
DAVID SMALL.
Queen's Wharf, Sept. 10, 1881.

LOBSTER FACTORY FOR SALE.

THE undersigned offers for sale the LOBSTER FACTORY and PLANT, TRAPS, BOATS, &c.

AT DESALE,
the property of Joseph Boats and Donald K. Currie, of that place.
This Factory was erected last spring and is in good condition.
If not disposed of before the 1st March next, it will then be sold at Public Auction. Further particulars may be had on application to the undersigned.
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,
Trustees of the Estate of Joseph Boats and Donald K. Currie.
Ch'town, Oct. 8, '81—oaw tf

NEW Paper Bag Factory!

KENT STREET,
Between Queen and Pownall,
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

EVERY quality and size of Paper Bags for Grocers, Dry Goods men, Confectioners, Hatters, Druggists and Pastry Bakers' use, in stock or made to order at short notice, and sold at Montreal prices, with usual trade discounts.

Parties having quantities of paper in stock can have it made into Bags without loss of time and at much less cost than they can import them.
Orders respectfully solicited.
E. H. BABBITT.
July 27—3m

CORRESPONDENCE.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the opinions or statements of our correspondents.

The Exhibitions Reviewed.

LETTER FROM DR. J. T. JENKINS.
To the Editor of the Examiner.

SIR,—I propose, with your permission, occupying as little of your valuable space as possible, to review the recent Dominion and Provincial Exhibitions. I write in no censorious or cavilling spirit, nor with intent to wound the feelings of those engaged in the management of those Exhibitions, yet fearlessly to expose what I consider to be errors and defects, with the hope that on future occasions the errors may be avoided and the defects remedied; neither do I arrogate to myself superior knowledge, but feeling a deep interest in agricultural matters, and having taken a more or less active part in Exhibitions for nearly a quarter of a century, my opinions may have some little value,—at all events I give them, allowing the public an opportunity of judging of their worth.

The Dominion Exhibition coming first in point of time as well as in importance, demands first consideration—and here I must give due credit to our Local Government for their very liberal and judicious efforts in forwarding the interests of exhibitors, and enabling the Island to take the pre-eminence she holds, and of which all Islanders are justly proud. Nor must I omit to award the praise so well earned by our Commissioners—Messrs. Longworth and Gardiner—for their active and unflinching exertions to make the Island exhibit a success. They could not expect to please every one nor to avoid a few mistakes, but I think they performed an extremely arduous and unenviable office very creditably.

I will now take up the Halifax catalogue and before I have gone through it I will point out so many grave errors—so much inconsistency and such marked selfishness, as will prove to the Dominion the necessity before again giving a large grant of public money, of appointing an efficient directorate to supervise the work of the Local Committee, and to lay down rules for the just distribution of the money.

Before proceeding further I will state what in my judgment, are the objects to be kept in view in making out a list of prizes, and the just principles to be considered in allotting the amounts. The first and most important object is to encourage the farmer and fisherman to produce articles and animals of superior merit, to stimulate the invention of the mechanic, especially in labor-saving machines, and the enterprize of the manufacturer, in the production of all goods to the successful manufacture of which our country presents no insurmountable obstacles,—from the self-binding reaper down to buckets and brooms and even to paper bags. Every dollar sent away for an article that can be produced at home, is so much lost to the community. We are a food producing people, and we require that best of all markets, a home market. This can be obtained only by encouraging home manufactures. With a healthy climate, food so much cheaper than our neighbors have it, coal obtainable at small expense, and with the improved winter communication which we must never cease agitating for till we get it, I see no reason why we should not in time have a large manufacturing population. By successfully carrying out the first object, you have an attractive Exhibition, which will attain the second, &c., the bringing together a large number of exhibitors and visitors, who have an opportunity of exchanging views, of obtaining and imparting information, and, last but not least, of enjoying for a short season the pleasures and advantages of enlarged social intercourse. The principle on which the amounts in prizes are allotted, I think, would bear reference,—first, to the cost and difficulty of producing an article or rearing and animal, the increased expense of fitting the animal for the probable risk, the certain worry and anxiety inseparable from conveying him to, and maintaining him at, the Exhibition; and secondly, to the benefit, present and prospective, which the exhibitor is likely to derive from taking a prize.

Now, I maintain that a horse should have a larger prize than any other animal, not because, as some may be inclined to say, I am interested in horses, but for undeniably good reasons—he is more costly and difficult to rear and he is bred in smaller numbers than other animals, consequently the breeder cannot multiply the benefit of taking a prize by selling a number, as he may do in cattle and especially in sheep. On the same principle the exhibitor of an implement should, in most cases, be awarded a diploma rather than a money prize, the advantage to him of taking a prize being the sale of hundreds, possibly thousands, of the articles he exhibits. I will here remark that I think manufacturers should have prompt aid and encouragement in the exhibition of machinery, even though it be not in a class for which a prize is offered. I am led to make this remark from the treatment experienced at the late Provincial Exhibition by Messrs. Lepage & Dawson, when they not only got no aid or encouragement, but were actually denied access to the grounds for their excellent thrasher and cleaner, except on payment of five dollars. Such short-sighted illiberality is a blunder of the worst kind.

This letter has extended itself to an extent which I did not anticipate, so I will defer further notice of the Exhibition for a future issue.

Yours truly,
J. T. JENKINS.
Ch'town, Oct. 26, 1881.

JUST RECEIVED at L. E. PROWSE'S a large assortment of Scotch Tweeds, for overcoats and suits. Call and see them. Prices very moderate.

South Rustico Notes.

Thanksgiving day was pretty generally observed here. An interesting sermon was delivered by the Rev. Archdeacon Read in the Church of England.

Farmers are busily engaged at securing their potato crop, which is not so large as that of last year. Several schooners are being loaded here. The prices are 35 to 40 cents per bushel.

Another fishing season is over, and fishermen are contemplating the future prospects of their business. The first of the season was rather discouraging; but our fishermen, who possess the patience of Job, did not despair, and were rewarded in the end with a few very good catches. It is generally understood by all men who have any knowledge of fishing that the scarcity of mackerel was caused by the enormous number of lobster traps which line our shore during the greater part of the fishing season. There is no doubt that such is hurtful to the fishing interest, and unless steps are taken to prevent it, fishermen will be compelled to collect their fishing gear and leave the coast.

NEWS NOTES.

The Bishop of Saskatchewan having crossed over a large portion of the North-West in his recent tour, speaks as highly of its capabilities as Professor Macoun and other travellers, and has brought to Winnipeg from west of Fort McLeod some excellent specimens of coal.

Two Iowa youths read the published biography of the noted James brothers, and concluded that they were themselves destined to shine as highwaymen in the West. They proceeded to wreck a train, causing the death of the engineer. Their purpose was to rob the train and help themselves onward with the proceeds, but they have ingloriously landed in gaol. So much for the pursuit of pernicious literary boys.

The Russian Government is trying to persuade the Jews from emigrating to America and to settle them as peasant farmers in the Provinces of Kherson and Ekaterinoslov. The poor Jews are it seems, worth keeping, although their tormentors are in many cases allowed to attack them with impunity.

In the nine months ending with the last day of September this year, England exported 4,977 horses, of which 5,256 went to France. The number was greater than was exported in either 1879 or 1880. The value of exported horses was this year £304,810; last year it was £222,571; and in the first nine months of 1879, £224,106.

The citizens of New York are getting seriously alarmed by a prospect of the failure of the water supply. The police authorities are taking extreme precautions to prevent a waste of water, and the wells are watched night and day. One week's steady rain is now needed to ensure the city against the distress and disease which must ensue if there is a shrinking of the water.

Mr. Angus McLeod, the Halifax collector of Inland Revenue, who was recently suspended, has been committed for trial at the Supreme Court charged with serious defalcation. The Halifax branch of the Inland Revenue Department has been singularly unfortunate. Six years ago the then Collector of Customs disappeared two years ago another collector was dismissed for misconduct, and now comes the present difficulty.

From a resume of the lumber trade, it will be seen that in the Georgian Bay section during 1880, more than 1,649,000 saw logs were produced, besides other timber. This will be greatly increased during the next season, the whole quantity expected being 434,000,000 square feet. In the Ottawa district the output has been much less, not more than 7,000,000 cubic feet. This was owing to the lowness of the water caused by the drought is a consequence of which a number of logs of this year's drive were hung up. These will be floated down next season. Prices have an upward tendency, partly owing to the increased demand, partly to the enhanced cost of production on account of the rise in wages, and in prices of supplies.

Special Notices.

A Lot of Clouds, at Cost, at Owen Conolly's. o27 6i
HOURLY EXPECTED and will be sold cheap while landing on Pownall Wharf. A cargo of round coal from Glass Bay.—BARRETT & WILLIAMS.

HAVANA CIGARS.—Received this day, a choice lot—warranted genuine and of superior quality. Try 'em, at Apothecaries Hall, Desbrisay's corner. oct 26 1w

NEW TWEEDS, at Owen Conolly's. o27 6i
SMOKED DIGBY'S at BEER & GOFF'S. 3aw

ROYAL CANADIAN INSURANCE CO.—Insurance effected on cargoes of Potatoes, Oats and other Produce.—FENTON T. NEWBERRY.—Oct 24 1w 2t wly.

300 bbls choice family flour at BEER & GOFF'S. 3aw
A Lot of all wool Tweeds at a large discount at Owen Conolly's. [oct 19 12t
TORONTO.—The best assortment in the city to choose from, at Apothecaries Hall. —o26 1w