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Sunny, little change in temperature. Northwesterly winds 15. Low-high at Charlottetown 30 and 43.

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"



DEFENCE MINISTER AFLOAT

The Minister of National Defence, Hon. G. R. Pearkes, VC, during a visit to the Atlantic Command of the RCN, witnessed naval demonstrations off Halifax from the aircraft carrier Bonaventure and destroyer escort Gaitneau. The minister's party is shown in the Bonaventure's ABCD headquarters (atomic, bacteriological, chemical, damage control). Left to right are Mr. Pearkes, Vice-Admiral H. G. DeWolf, Chief of the Naval Staff, Air Marshal Hugh Campbell, Chief of the Air Staff, and Commodore M. A. Medland, Senior Canadian Officer Afloat, Atlantic. (National Defence Photo).

20 Horses Die In Fire

LEAMINGTON, Ont. (CP)—About 20 valuable harness horses were burned to death Saturday when fire destroyed a large stable at the Leamington Fairgrounds. "You could hear horses screaming and trying to kick their way out," said George Sherman, a worker for the Albert Rogers stable of Montreal. The fire broke out near a power switch and raced through the ramshackle wooden structure before stable crews had a chance to reach most of the 30 horses inside. Damage was unofficially estimated at \$250,000. Among the horses saved was Champ Volo, owned by Maplewood stables of Montreal, who was third money winner on the United States circuit last season.

Fire Damage Is \$350,000

CALAIS, Me. (CP)—Fire Saturday destroyed the woodworking plant of North Eastern Industries Limited in this south western Maine border town causing damage estimated by fire officials at more than \$350,000. The four-story plant employed about 30 workers but additional help was to be taken on this week. Owner Lawrence Kohre of Calais said he would begin immediately to rebuild the structure. Officials said an investigation would be launched into the cause of the blaze, the fourth major fire in the area within a year.

Hostages Saved By National Guard

DEER LODGE, Mont. (AP)—National Guardsmen rescued 21 hostages from rioting convicts at Montana state prison early Saturday with a surprise attack that climaxed 36 hours of rebellion. The end came 2 1/2 hours after the guardsmen stormed the prison under cover of bazookas, machine-gun and rifle fire. The riot started Thursday afternoon with one prison official's death and ended with the murder and suicide of two mutiny leaders. Two guardsmen were wounded, neither severely. Within a minute after the attack started, guardsmen reached the 21 hostages whose lives had been threatened by hanging, fire, lynch and other violence. None was injured.

FIND LEADERS BODIES
The mutinous ringleaders, burglar Jerry Myles, 44, and murderer Lee Smart, 19, lay dead in the prison's northwest tower. Three other convicts were holed up in the tower. When guardsmen ordered them to surrender, the trio emerged with their hands raised. There was no response when the troops demanded that Myles and Smart also surrender. They fired a bazooka shot at the tower. The silence from within continued. The guardsmen surged into the tower and found the bodies

Prison Sociologist Describes Agonizing Hours With Rioters

By KEITH FULLER
DEER LODGE, Mont. (AP)—"I knew I would never get out alive but I thought I might be able to save some of the other hostages." This was the thinking of 24-year-old Walter Jones, who put in an agonizing 36 hours attempting to keep the confidence of leaders of the Montana prison riot. Jones was prison sociologist and well-known to the convicts who engineered the uprising that cost the life of a deputy warden and two of their own number. Jones' role was a nightmare. "I had to try and keep their confidence. They were on dope and psychotic. I was afraid anything that would panic them could mean the death of all the hostages." The convicts showed their trust in the sociologist by twice permitting him to go outside the walls on errands for them with his promise to return. The first time he left his captors was when he was sent out to explain to authorities the convicts' wishes for release of the hostages. Jones, white and trembling, came through the compound door that separated the convict au-

thority on the one side and state authority on the other. "They are desperate and have threatened to burn or hang their hostages if the prison is rushed. I know they mean it, too." He told the reporters who were about to enter the prison for their interview with the convicts: "I'm gone—I'll never get out of this alive." He added that if he did not go back as promised, it might mean the end of the other hostages. His brief taste of freedom—eight minutes long—was spent briefing the reporters and emotionally greeting friends on the outside. Before the reporters entered the prison, he went back to convict control of his own volition. He was visibly shaken and nervous when the reporters saw him next inside the prison. His role during the interview was to make sense out of the incoherent ramblings of George Alton, one of the three principal leaders of the rebellion. Jones later confirmed that Alton (Continued on page 2 col. 6)

Reds' Pledge To Tibet 'Violated' Is Charge Made By Dalai Lama

By WATSON SIMS
TEZPUR, India (AP)—The Dalai Lama says Red China violated its pledge of self-rule for Tibet, subjugated the Tibetans and killed or enslaved many Buddhist holy men. He gave the lie Saturday to Peiping's assertions that he had been abducted by rebels. It was the Tibetan god-king's first statement on recent events in his Himalayan land and his words were unexpectedly blunt. Arriving by jeep in this northeast Indian city after his flight from Tibet, the Dalai Lama promptly denied Red China's statement that he had been abducted by rebels and forced into India. "The Dalai Lama would like to state categorically he left Lhasa (the capital) and Tibet and came to India of his own free will and not under duress," the statement said. FLED AFTER ATTACK The 23-year-old spiritual ruler of Tibet emphasized that he fled Lhasa March 17 only after the Chinese Communists attacked his summer palace with mortars. At almost the same moment as the Dalai Lama's statement was being read, Premier Chou En-lai of Red China was repeating in Peiping that the god-king was carried off to India by reactionary elements. Chou expressed hope that the

Dalai Lama would return to Lhasa. But the Dalai Lama said he will make known his future plans later and gave no hint he was in a mood to return. The Dalai Lama emphasized, furthermore, that he considers himself still the leader of Tibetans who continue to fight the Red Chinese rulers of Tibet. He was smiling as he rode down in the jeep with his party (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

20 Killed, 60 Wounded In Algerian Terror Raids

Do My Best' Is Herter Pledge

By MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH
AUGUSTA, Ga. (AP)—Christian Herter was chosen by President Eisenhower Saturday to be state secretary. And Herter promised to "do the very best I can." The widely-expected selection of the 64-year-old Herter for the cabinet post was announced by the president at a press conference at the Augusta National Golf Club. Herter was present. Herter, former member of Congress and former governor of Massachusetts, has been under-

secretary since early in 1957. He succeeds John Foster Dulles whose resignation because of incapacitating cancer was accepted by Eisenhower last Wednesday. The president said he will formally nominate Herter early this week. In Washington, Congress members generally praised the choice of Herter and swift confirmation by the Senate was predicted. Herter, acting secretary since the removal of Dulles' illness in February, takes over as state department chief at a crucial time in East-West negotiations. He will represent the United States at a Paris meeting of Western foreign ministers starting April 29. He will go on from there to Geneva for that group's session with the Soviet foreign minister, commencing May 11. The White House acknowledged for the first time that Eisenhower personally suggested to Herter last Monday that he undergo a physical checkup to determine whether he is up to the crushing grind of the No. 1 state department position. Herter has had arthritis of the hips for the last 10 or 15 years and now walks most of the time with lightweight metal crutches to ease his discomfort. The White House reported that Herter had a complete medical check at Johns Hopkins University Hospital at Baltimore, Md., last Wednesday—the day Dulles resigned.

Basic Policy To Be Same

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON (AP)—Christian A. Herter is not likely to make any changes in basic U.S. policies as the new secretary of state, but his diplomatic technique may vary considerably from that of John Foster Dulles. Some of his associates expect Herter to travel around the world less than Dulles did in racking up an unprecedented record of personal diplomacy in foreign capitals. The 64-year-old Herter, named by President Eisenhower Saturday to succeed the cancer-stricken Dulles, is confronted by a herculean task, beginning with efforts to overcome Western disagreements over issues involving Berlin and Russia.

Lid On Press Held Too Tight

KARACHI, Pakistan (Reuters)—The Pakistani government Saturday armed itself with sweeping new powers to prevent the publication of material "likely to endanger defence, external affairs, or the security of Pakistan."

Business Meeting Draws 40 Nations

By FORBES RHUDE
Canadian Press Business Editor
WASHINGTON (CP)—Businessmen from more than 40 countries met here Sunday prepar-



PROMOTED

J.A. Blais, 46-year-old native of Quebec City, has been appointed director of the family allowances and old age security division of the federal health department.

Near Mt. Mellick Young Ch'town Man Is Killed On Highway

Ronald L. MacDonald, 29, of 54 Grafton Street, was fatally injured Saturday evening in a highway accident near Mount Mellick School when the car which he was driving left the highway and crashed into a roadside ditch. Mr. MacDonald, an employee of The Guardian - Patriot, was rushed to hospital where he died a few hours later. He was the only occupant of the vehicle. The car broke into flames after Mr. MacDonald, who was unconscious, was removed from the wreckage by a resident of the area, Jack MacRae. The vehicle was completely wrecked by the crash and the ensuing fire. Coroner Dr. H.P. Stewart and a jury viewed the remains Sunday morning at the Charlottetown Hospital, and an inquest was ordered for Thursday, April 30th, at City Hall at 8 p.m. Members of the coroner's jury are Douglas Debber (foreman), Eugene Lewis, Lorne Livingstone, Dana McGrath, William Soper and John Roper. N.S. NATIVE A native of Antigonish, N.S., the late Mr. MacDonald was the son of Leonard MacDonald, and

Algerian Voters Gripped By Fear

ALGIERS (Reuters)—Massive abstentions Sunday night were reported in fear-gripped elections for Algerian municipal offices as casualties in a 24-hour terrorist campaign climbed to more than 20 dead and 60 wounded. Ten persons were reported killed when insurgents raided a village in the Bone region. Bomb and grenade attacks here and in Constantine left six dead, including two children. At the seaport of Bone, insurgents escaping with a kidnapped Moslem candidate were pursued by French troops and six of them were shot to death. Five were taken prisoner. The fate of the candidate was not known. News reached here Sunday night that all candidates in a village near Setif were kidnapped Thursday and the leading Moslem candidate has been found beheaded. POSTPONE CLOSING Meanwhile, in Algiers, the closing hour for the polling stations was twice postponed in the hope of rallying more voters. Loudspeaker trucks toured streets declaring that to abstain from voting was "to play into the hands of the rebels."

By late afternoon there was only a 30-per-cent turnout here. The elections marked Algeria's return to democracy in local administration — disrupted when Moslems revolted in 1954 to fight for independence in France. The rebel National Liberation Front demanded that Moslems boycott the elections. Three right-wing European extremist organizations called for "massive abstentions" because they said universal suffrage—introduced by President de Gaulle—eventually would lead to a rebel electoral victory. The intimidation campaign—far more severe than anything experienced during last October's constitutional referendum or at the November parliamentary elections—was seen by French officials as an attempt to reassert insurgent control over "avversers." The prefect of Algiers appealed by radio for voters to turn out. He extended voting time for two hours. Loudspeaker cars toured the streets of Algiers urging people to vote. In a broadcast Gen. Jacques Massu, commander of French troops in the Algiers area said: "To abstain is to betray the army." ELECT 10,000 The election will bring more than 10,000 Moslems into office as local councillors. They will control municipalities where there is a Moslem majority. Oran is the only large town with a European majority. A government decree guarantees the European minority one-third of all municipal council seats. Europeans make up only 10 per cent of Algeria's 10,000,000 inhabitants.

Four Die In Crash

CALGARY (CP)—A commercial pilot and three friends died Sunday when a single-engine civilian aircraft crashed on a farm six miles northwest of here. Names were withheld. The rented plane was owned by the Calgary Flying Club. It went down on the farm of J. M. Fairweather. RCMP immediately roped off the area and Department of Transport officials from Edmonton began an investigation. An eyewitness said the plane was spinning before it slammed into the ground 200 yards from the farm buildings.



RONALD L. MACDONALD

the late Mrs. MacDonald, the former Margaret MacLean of Georgetown. Educated in Antigonish, he came to Charlottetown 10 years ago where he was employed with The Charlottetown Patriot as a linotype operator. He went to Nova Scotia for a short time where he was employed with The New Glasgow Evening News before he returned to Charlottetown. He was married in September of 1956 to the former Isabel MacDonald of Charlottetown. In addition to his wife and father, other survivors include three brothers and a sister: Gordon, Antigonish; Louis, Mulgrave and Leonard, Centralia, Ont.; and Marjorie of Rhode Island. The funeral will be held Tuesday morning from the home of his wife's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis MacDonald, Pownal Street, for Requiem High Mass at St. Dunstan's Basilica at 9 p.m. Interment will be in the Catholic Cemetery.

Liberal Wins Legal Position

OTTAWA (CP)—Frank G. Power, lawyer son of Quebec Liberal Senator C. G. Power and a former member of Parliament, has been appointed to the legal division of the unemployment insurance commission in Ottawa. Mr. Power, 40, took over the Quebec South federal constituency in a 1955 by-election after it was vacated by his father's appointment to the Senate. The younger Power was defeated in the 1958 general election. The \$7,300-a-year legal post was filled after a civil service competition which drew 14 other candidates.

Canuck Students Decry Red Meet

OTTAWA (CP)—The National Federation of Canadian University Students Sunday denounced the Communist-organized youth festival being planned this summer in Vienna as "an outright deception designed for political gain." In a statement issued to the press, NFCUS president Mortimer Bistrisky of Ottawa denied as "absurd" a festival claim that Canadian youth is backing the meeting, being held July 26 to Aug. 4. The proposed Seventh World Festival of Youth in Austria would be the first of its kind outside the Iron Curtain.

Mr. Bistrisky said the festival is organized by the World Federation of Democratic Youth whose goal is to win the world's youth to communism. Major Austrian youth and student organizations opposed the festival. "The intention is clear. This festival like its predecessors is to be a giant extravaganza to promote communism but this time under a mask of so-called neutrality," he said. The "sole organization" in Canada supporting the festival was a Communist-front organization called the National Council of Socialist Youth League of Canada.



FIRE-SCARRED WRECKAGE town man Ronald MacDonald, 29, was fatally injured Saturday evening. Moving towards Charlottetown, the car left the highway near Mount Mellick School and after Mr. MacDonald's unconscious body was removed by a resident of the area, the vehicle burst into flames.

WHERE-TO-FIND-IT

Several familiar Guardian features and departments are now appearing in new locations. These old friends will be found today on the following pages:

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Reports from Summerside, Montague, Alberton, Souris and elsewhere across the province, from The Guardian's bureaus and correspondents, now appear on pages 2 and 3—the Island News Pages.	