

# The Daily Examiner.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, SATURDAY, JANUARY 21, 1882.

VOL. 10.—NO. 5.)

**THE DAILY EXAMINER**  
IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER  
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:  
Six Months, \$2 50  
Three Months, 1 25  
One Month, 0 50  
Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly,  
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ments, on application.

## St. Lawrence Hotel.

THE above Hotel is now RE OPENED,  
having been thoroughly repaired and  
refurnished in the best style. Being centrally  
situated and within three minutes walk of  
the Railway Depot and Steamboats, it offers  
inducements to the travelling public.  
Permanent and Transient Boarders accom-  
modation unsurpassed by any other Hotel in  
the city.  
WM. E. HICKEY,  
Proprietor  
Ch'town, Dec. 21, '81.

## CITIZENS' INSURANCE CO., OF CANADA.

SIR HUGH ALLAN,.....PRESIDENT.  
Capital, \$1,188,000  
Deposited with Dominion Gov't... 142,000  
Fire, Life, Accident and Guarantee.

Risks taken in the above Company at  
moderate rates. (Farm Property and Isolated  
Dwellings a speciality.) Policies issued in  
office at Charlottetown. Losses settled  
promptly and liberally.  
A. S. URQUHART,  
General Agent for P. E. I.  
Ch'town, Dec. 9, 1881—1m

## STEAM! STEAM!

To the Front!  
The Mayflower Mills  
Have been thoroughly overhauled, and  
a first-class Steam Engine put in,  
making it second to none on  
the Island.  
Parties from a distance can receive their  
grists at shortest notice.  
H. S. GATES,  
West Royalty, Dec. 20—4t 2w, wky 2m

## FIRE!

## NORTHERN ASSURANCE CO.,

1 Moorgate Street, London.  
Capital, £3,000,000 stg.  
Every description of property insured at  
current rates, in town and country.  
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,  
Corner Queen and Water Streets,  
Ch'town, Dec. 6, '81—1f

## Professional Card.

THE undersigned have this day entered  
into Partnership as Attorneys at Law,  
Office—South side of Queen Square, op-  
posite the Post Office.  
A. B. WARBURTON,  
F. J. CONROY,  
Charlottetown, Dec. 2, 1881—6w 2w

## Queen Insurance Co'y OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.  
Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings,  
Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels  
on the stocks.  
Special rates for isolated residences.  
All Losses settled promptly.  
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),  
Agent for Prince Edward Island.  
Ja77]

## W. C. BISHOP, SHIPPING

FORWARDING AGENT,  
Marine Insurance Broker,

## General Commission Agent, BEDFORD ROW.

P. O. BOX 1 . . . HALIFAX, N. S.  
PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the  
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned  
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks  
thereon.  
Hulls, Cargoes, and Freight insured in  
first-class offices at most favorable rates.  
Consignments of Produce solicited, and  
prompt returns guaranteed.  
Correspondence solicited and answered  
promptly.  
Nov. 14, 1881—1y

## BRITISH WAREHOUSE, QUEEN SQUARE.

### W. & A. BROWN & CO.

Keep in Every Department of their Establishment a full assortment of  
**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,**  
of superior quality and texture, which cannot be surpassed either for price or quality,  
as they import direct from the best British and Foreign markets.  
INSPECT THEIR STOCK IF YOU WANT GOOD VALUE FOR YOUR MONEY.

## SELLING OFF

## W. A. HUTCHESON'S.

I shall Sell off my Stock of Groceries at  
**COST.**

Parties wishing to get their **GROCERIES** Cheap should call at once and leave their orders.  
GOOD TEA, 25, 30 and 33 cents; CRACKERS, 4 to 14 cents; MOLASSES, 47 cents;  
RAISINS, 10 cents; CURRANTS, 8 cents. SUGAR, 8 cents.  
A large lot of **CONFECTIONERY** from 15 to 20 cents; lot **CHRISTMAS GOODS**, very  
cheap; and sundry other articles too numerous to mention—all at cost for Cash only.

### W. A. HUTCHESON,

Dec. 16, 1881—3m eod, wky

## Seasonable Goods!

**JANUARY, 1882.**  
We are offering extra good value to  
CASH PURCHASERS in  
**FUR CAPS,**  
Whitney, Astorian, Seal, Cloth,  
Fur and Wool Caps.  
**FELT HATS,**  
Mens' Ulsters, Overcoats,  
Reefers, Suits,  
**PANTS, COATS AND VESTS,**  
**UNDERCLOTHING,**  
Boys' & Youths' Clothing, Tweeds,  
Tailors' Trimmings,  
Shirts, Collars, Neckties, Scarfs  
and Mufflers, Braces,  
Gloves, Mitts, &c.

ALSO—A Lot of SUPERIOR GROCERIES,  
in Tea, Sugar, Soap, Spices, &c.  
Inspection solicited.

## F. LEPAGE & CO.,

GLASGOW HOUSE,  
53 QUEEN STREET.  
Jan. 7, '81—dy wky

## 53 Queen Street.

### SIGN OF THE Blue Flag.

Extraordinary and Unprecedented Bargains  
IN BOOTS AND SHOES.

The stock is good and sea cable, and the  
opportunity is a very rare one to secure really  
MARVELLOUS BARGAINS.  
P. E. Island Book notes taken at their full  
value for goods.

E. W. SMITH.  
Ch'town, Dec. 5, 1881—eod

## FISH MARKET,

RECEIVED TO DAY, per sch "Hud-  
son," from Boston,—  
250 lbs choice Family Flour,  
150 " Cornmeal,  
50 boxes Raisins,  
40 lbs Kerosene Oil,  
15 lbs Cranberries (Cape Cod),  
10 lbs Bunker Hill Pickles, in bulk,  
And a large stock of Groceries to arrive in  
a few days.

—ALSO—  
In addition to the present large stock of Fish:  
50 barrels Labrador Herring,  
200 boxes Scaled Herring,  
Barrels Salmon, Trout, Cod Sounds, Finnan  
Haddies, etc., for sale at lowest cash  
prices, at the Fish Market, Grafton St.  
J. E. MYRIEK,  
Ch'town, Nov. 1, 1881 eod

SUBSCRIBE for the DAILY EXAMINER  
the Cheapest and most Newsworthy Paper  
published in the Province.

## WE ARE REMOVING

TO OUR  
**OLD STAND,**

AND WILL OPEN ON

## FRIDAY, THE 16th INST.,

SHEWING THE

Largest Stock Ever Imported by us.

### W. E. DAWSON & CO.

Charlottetown, Dec. 14, 1881.

## WE INVITE ALL!

WHO MAY

## Favor us with a Call,

TO AN INSPECTION OF OUR STOCK OF

## GROCERIES FOR FALL & WINTER,

WHICH IS NOW COMPLETE,

and which we offer at Bargains to Cash Buyers.

Everything warranted as represented or no sale.

Remember the place—"SIGN OF THE CROWN," South Side Market.

### ROBERTSON & CAMERON.

Dec. 12, 1881—1m eod

For Scotch and English Tweeds or Worsted Suits,

For Canadian Tweed Suits,

For Overcoats of all Descriptions,

—GO TO—

## JOHN MACLEOD & CO'S,

UPPER QUEEN STREET,

TWO DOORS ABOVE APOTHECARIES HALL CORNER

There you will find the largest and best assortment of Cloths in the  
Island. Prices very moderate. The best workmanship and a perfect fit  
guaranteed.

—ALSO—  
A complete line of Gents' Furnishings and Felt Hats, cheap, &c. &c.  
Remember the address, two doors above Apothecaries Hall Corner  
Charlottetown, Oct. 11, 1881.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER.

JANUARY 21, 1882.

### Geology of P. E. Island.

In 1877, a Geological survey of P. E. Is-  
land was completed, under the direction of  
the Government. In the report of that  
survey the rocks of nearly the whole of  
Island are classified as Triassic, or New Red  
Sandstone. Three small patches—Gallows  
Point, Governor's Island, and a small tract  
of the western end of the Island about  
Minnigash—are set down as Upper Car-  
boniferous. Subsequently Dr.—now Sir  
J. W.—Dawson classified these last as  
Permian-Carboniferous. The great geologist  
was led to make this re-arrangement by a  
careful re-consideration of the facts, of  
which he knows so well the import. It was  
a grand step in the right direction. But  
still the great mass of our system was con-  
sidered Frassie.

One year ago the writer reported in the  
"Canadian Naturalist," the discovery of  
Permian fossils through a considerable por-  
tion of this so-called Triassic area; and in  
the course of his investigations during the  
past summer, has come to the conclusion  
that Permian, not Triassic, rocks compose  
the greater part of P. E. Island. It is  
probable that a series of horizontal beds  
stretching through eastern New London,  
Cavendish, and Rustico, will be found to  
represent the true Trias. At least we have  
not observed among them any fossils com-  
mon to the Permian. There has'nt been any  
misconception of the depth of our sand-  
stone system. It has been set down at about  
500 feet. 3000 or 4000 feet would be near-  
er the truth. And this leaves sufficient  
room for the members of a complete Per-  
mian system.

The evidence in regard to the Per-  
mian character of these beds, rests  
upon a fossiliferous basis. Walchia,  
Araucarioxylon, Pecopteris, Calamites,  
Noeggerathia, all of a decidedly  
Permian type, have been taken from  
them, and not a single organism of a  
positively Triassic character. The organ-  
isms most abundant on the south side of  
the Island have been traced clear across it  
from DeSable to Cape Tryon.

The discovery of the Permian system  
here marks an event in Dominion if not in  
American Geology. Hitherto the system  
has not been recognized in Eastern America.  
A limited area on the far west plains of  
Kansas has been considered its only rep-  
resentation on this continent. The great  
Appalachian chain of mountains, forming  
by its vast piled rocky waves the eastern  
water-shed of the continent, was upheaved  
from the abyss in that period of the earth's  
history represented by the Permian strata.  
During the disturbance consequent upon  
this stupendous movement of the earth's  
crust no strata seem to have been deposited  
in its vicinity; or, if deposited, rapidly de-  
stroyed. But away up here, in the quiet  
waters of the Gulf, under the protective  
influence of that vast old Laurentian con-  
tinent, which unmoved has stood the  
mightiest revolutions of ages, the deposi-  
tion of strata of red sandstone and shale  
was peacefully going on, and enclosing in  
their rocky folds the gathered fragments of  
a creation of beauty, which has left no  
other monuments in all eastern America.  
These monuments we have now entombed  
in our lines of bright red cliffs, in the rocky  
ribs of our hills, and very often traced in  
delicate, dash-like figures on the bould-  
ers of sandstone that strew our fields.

Rose Belford's "Canadian Monthly and  
National Review" for January, 1881, is at  
hand. Among the articles are: The True  
Idea of Canadian Loyalty, by W. D. Le  
Sueur, B. A., Ottawa; The True Basis of  
Legislative Prohibition, by Rev. Geo. W.  
Hodgson; Stray Thought at Random Strung,  
by J. E. Collins, Toronto; The Dawn of Eng-  
lish Art, Hogarth, by Julia Aleyne, Bur-  
lington, Vt.; The Mental Hospitality of the  
Scott, by Rev. Robt. Campbell, B. A., Mon-  
treal; The Social Science Congress at Dublin,  
Mr. Goldwin Smith's Address. The articles  
are interspersed with stories, reviews, etc.,  
making an excellent number. The "Canadian  
Monthly" deserves the patronage of intelli-  
gent and patriotic Canadians.

An interesting experiment has been entered  
upon in Ottawa. A tower is being erected  
there, one hundred and fifty feet high, from  
whose summit the electric light is to radiate  
its splendors for the illumination of the city.  
The structure is expected to be finished this  
week. The site chosen is one of the most ele-  
vated spots in the city.

MR. H. S. NORTHCOTE, M. P., for Exeter,  
son of Sir Stafford Northcote, who recently  
visited the Dominion, and it is understood, in-  
vested in land and other enterprises, has an  
article in the "Nineteenth Century" for January,  
describing "Canada's Highway to the  
Pacific."

We are glad to learn that Mr. Herbert  
Beers, of Cherry Valley, who lately studied  
with Rev. D. H. Hill, of this town, has  
passed a highly successful matriculation ex-  
amination, at King's College, Windsor, N. S.,  
being head of the class.—K. C. Advertiser.

This is an age of startling propositions.  
The last comes from France of Bourbon,  
comon of King Alfonso, and is a suggestion  
that England should cede Gibraltar to the  
Pope.

The English steel rail trade is, according  
to the Iron Age correspondent, flourishing  
mightily. The manufacturers refuse to  
name prices for orders ahead.

The value of exports from Hamilton to  
the United States for the past year was  
\$3,043,275.72, an increase over 1880 of  
\$619,560.20.

The Bank of England has made a con-  
tribution of £500 to the funds of the Pro-  
perty Defence Association.

The coronation of the Czar of Russia has  
been postponed until July.

## CORRESPONDENCE.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the  
opinions or statements of our correspondents.

### Reply to Mayor Dawson.

To the Editor of the Examiner.  
SIR,—I see by your issue of last evening  
that you have been favored with a "letter  
from Mayor Dawson." Now, sir, my opin-  
ion is that you have been "sold;" for don't  
you see his "letter" is nothing more nor  
less than a "card" to the electors pub-  
lished as a communication, "free, gratis,  
and for nothing."  
Mr. Dawson, in the outset, however, in  
reply to your article of the day before on  
"Civic Elections," says: "I fail to see what  
my position as a Director of the Union  
Bank has to do with that of Mayor." Poor  
fellow! I wonder if he can get any one  
else to believe that?

Further on he says: "I have no desire  
for the 'honorable position of Mayor' in  
'perpetuity.' I may inform you that this  
is my last candidature for that position."  
Now, Mr. Editor, to say the least, I think  
that sounds very childish, to say nothing of  
the fact that it bears on the face of it a  
falsehood. But what surprises me is, (not-  
withstanding he made just such a similar  
statement a year ago, when opposed by  
Mr. Hearst), that he should have nominated  
again, proving that he still has a desire for  
the honorable position of Mayor, and, as you  
very properly put it, "in perpetuity."

Again, in closing his "card," Mr. Daw-  
son continues: "And should they do me  
the honor of re-election, my past conduct  
is the guarantee of my future acts." Such  
bare-headed effrontery, and cold and delib-  
erate insults to the intelligent citizens of  
this city cannot be equalled. Did not Mr.  
Dawson, last summer, in the Market Hall,  
when a citizens' meeting was convened to  
take into consideration the public questions  
that were then agitating the entire city  
population, unhesitatingly and deliberately  
insult every person in the community by  
his never-to-be-forgotten action on that  
occasion. And now (this same Mr. Dawson  
has the impudence to (I will give his own  
word) "confidently appeal to my fellow-  
townsmen for their votes on election day,"  
in order, I suppose, to give him another  
opportunity to repeat insults of a similar  
nature.

Fellow-citizens, allow me to warn you  
against such knavery! You already have  
had to pocket this great insult. Place  
yourselves in such a position that you will  
never have to do it again. Be up and  
doing, and show to Mr. W. E. Dawson, on  
Wednesday next, that it is now your turn  
to assert your rights, and that you will no  
longer bow the knee to such outrageous  
tyranny by the servant of a free people.

I am afraid, Mr. Editor, that I have  
already trespassed on your valuable space,  
and will now close with the following ex-  
tract from a Card, addressed by Mr. Daw-  
son, on the day after the election last year,  
to the civic electors: "I assure you that  
I shall do no act during my occupancy of  
the civic chair to cause you to regret your  
vote of confidence." It is only necessary  
to look back to that meeting in the Market  
Hall. The audience, on that memorable  
occasion, in a most united and emphatic  
manner, denounced the treatment they  
then received from the Mayor of Charlot-  
tewtown, and very decidedly expressed their  
regret that they had ever placed him in the  
chair.

And now, fellow citizens, on the day of  
election, let us rise in a body and show by  
our votes that we will never submit to have  
our rights trampled upon again by such a  
man as W. E. Dawson.

CITIZEN.

### Household Hints.

**DIRECTIONS FOR MAKING BREAD.**—To one  
quart of milk or water add two-thirds  
of a teaspoonful of yeast; add flour to the  
thickness of butter and let it rise over  
night; then add flour enough to knead  
softly twenty minutes, or until it will not  
cling to the board, as it requires much  
more kneading than Winter Wheat Flour.  
Let it rise in the pan, then make into small  
loaves, and let it rise again. If in a  
moderate oven; be sure and not let it stand  
in the oven after it is done, and we will  
promise you a most beautiful, sweet, white  
bread. This flour will work very much  
better by thoroughly drying it out. Let it  
set on the back of the stove, or some other  
warm place, twenty-four hours, and you  
will be surprised at the difference it will  
make in either bread or cake. Some good  
cooks keep a lot of dried out flour on hand  
all the time and regard it a great secret.  
Sifting the flour close to a warm fire is a  
good plan.

**DIRECTIONS FOR MAKING THE BEST  
YEAST.**—Boil a handful of hops in two  
quarts of water ten minutes. Then strain  
and to the liquor add six good sized grated  
potatoes, one cup of sugar and one table-  
spoonful of salt. Let it simmer one half  
hour; when lukewarm, add one cup of  
good yeast, and let it rise.

"We remember one evening," says a  
writer in the London Spectator, "an  
Englishman expressing, more forcibly than  
politely, his abhorrence of the Japanese  
custom of eating raw fish. It was said in  
the presence of Iwakura, the son of the  
Japanese Minister, and then resident at  
Balliol College, Oxford. Expressions of  
disgust were being faintly uttered, when  
Iwakura interrupted the speaker. "By  
the way, what shall we have for supper?  
Wouldn't you like a few oysters? I don't  
eat them myself, but"—the rest was lost in  
laughter at the kindness of the repartee."

A reformed poacher says: "It is very  
embarrassing to a man who has some re-  
ligious friends staying with him to have his  
big dog, which has been very quiet during  
week days, begin after breakfast on Sunday  
to run to the gun in the corner, and then  
to his master, and wag his tail and run back  
to the gun again."