

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

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## Identifying Spies Between China, Russia

### Bungling Charged By Russian Premier

MOSCOW (AP)—Waving his arms in anger, Soviet Premier Khrushchev said Wednesday Red China now preaches world revolution because Mao Tse-tung and other leaders bungled in trying to solve problems at home.

Peking's policies "have created serious difficulties for the world Communist movement and placed it on the verge of a split," he told a Polish-Soviet friendship meeting in the Kremlin.

The meeting was an encouragement for the premier, Wladyslaw Gomulka, the visiting Polish party leader, announced cautiously support for the Soviet call for a world Communist showdown meeting on Red China. While backing Moscow, Poland has been reported cool toward a showdown meeting, fearing an irreparable division of world communism.

His voice rising to a shout, Gomulka ridiculed the Chinese for calling the West a "paper tiger." He declared no "imperialist" country is ripe for revolution, as Peking contends, "at least of all the United States."

In his address, Khrushchev scoffed at Red Chinese aspirations for leadership of world communism, and said the Chinese would like to "become the leaders and mentors of the revolutionary movement in Asia, Africa and Latin America," but could offer only revolution instead of economic progress.

The Soviet premier, who will be 70 Friday, obviously was feeling good. Leaving his prepared text, he seemed to enjoy scoffing at the Chinese, sometimes jabbing his finger at the applauding audience to emphasize a point.

Khrushchev said that the Chinese leaders "are trying to discredit the struggle of the socialist countries and their Communist parties to advance their economies and raise the living standards of the people."



### PATHOLOGIST

Recently returned from Chicago, Dr. Andres Aguiro, pathologist with the provincial division of laboratories, has received word of his successful passing of the examinations he wrote there before the American Board of Pathologists. This recognition is equivalent to certification in a specialty by the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada. A native of the Philippines he graduated in medicine in 1955 and later interned in Wisconsin before taking residency training in pathology in Memphis, Tenn. He lives at 76 Euston Street with his native of Mississippi, and their baby daughter.

### Troop Reinforcements Are Sent, Deep Belt Fortified By Chinese

HONG KONG (AP)—Red China has sent substantial troop reinforcements to Sinkiang province and has cleared and fortified a belt 20 miles deep along hundreds of miles of the disputed border with the Soviet Union. White Russian refugees said Wednesday.

The refugees, from the remote region of Northwest China reported the two feuding giants of world communism are waging a propaganda war across the border and tension runs high.

They gave this picture: Russian broadcasts boast that once Sinkiang border areas eventually will be incorporated into the Soviet Union. The Chinese denounce Premier Khrushchev, calling him "a good friend of the Americans" who deceived China by renegeing on promises of Soviet aid.

In their feud over the best road to world Communist domination, Peking and Moscow frequently have lifted the curtain on their private cold war in Sinkiang.

The refugees, who reported that about 200,000 were allowed to leave Sinkiang recently after a four-year ban, gave what they could see as a firsthand account of the struggle in one corner of the vast region. There are 121 White Russians in the party that reached Hong Kong after 12 days on buses and trains.

They came from Kuldja in a flight of 30 miles from the Soviet frontier, where Moslem minority elements were and are bloodily suppressing an May 29, 1962. They gave this account of events leading up to the bloodshed in Kuldja:

Soviet consular and military representatives in Kuldja had worked for years on the Moslems, indoctrinating them and urging them to the Soviet Union. In 1959, the Soviet consulate began distributing passports to all Moslems.

A flood of Moslems began to cross into the Soviet Union. There were rumors in Kuldja that 300,000 to 400,000 crossed. Soviet sources have put the figure somewhere lower while Red China says 200,000.

The alarmed Chinese then decided to clamp down and that led to the rising in Kuldja.

**MOSLEMS ANGERED**

By the refugees' account, the Moslems were angered because Chinese authorities refused to give them exit permits.

The Moslems massed before Chinese government and party headquarters, then poured through the gates, and were, unranked, unissued offices, beat up employees and looted government stores of bread and wine.

None of the White Russians in the Moslem massing in Kuldja was reported seized by the Chinese. Soviet officials were infuriated. They were converted into a residence for Chinese.

Reports reaching the West said the Moslem rising at Kuldja and Tashkent, another border town 120 miles to the north, touched off a revolt that took the Chinese months to suppress.

**UPRISING WAS BRIEF**

While the Moslem minority has always made trouble for the Chinese, it was the uprising in Kuldja that was the first and last in Kuldja. One White Russian said the Moslems were converted into an armed camp. Troops are everywhere.



### NOVELTY DANCE

Dressed for a western number and waiting for her appearance, Lillian Bati, struck this pose prior to the evening session of the Prince Edward Island Centennial Dance festival held last night at Prince of Wales College. Lillian, 14, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Bati, 287 North River Road, performed in the Solo Novelty Dance class group, 16 years and under, which she won. The dance festival will continue until Saturday at Queen Charlotte High School and PWC.

### New President Is Chosen

BRASILIA (AP)—Humberto Castelo Branco was sworn as Brazil's new president Wednesday and promptly hinted at a diplomatic break with Fidel Castro's Cuba.

Laying aside a long military career to tackle his country's pressing problems, the 63-year-old Castelo Branco also promised "remedies for letting extremism will not give birth to a reactionary right."

Applauding and cheering from a jammed chamber of deputies agreed the 17-minute inaugural address of the man behind the April 1 uprising that sent left-ist President Joao Goulart into exile.

Castello began said: "All democratic and free nations stand. It could be improved and made attractive to all provinces by earmarking up to 90 per cent of the pension fund for investment in provincial schools."

Mr. Pearson told the Commons, apparently because of the ticklish nature of the negotiations, Mr. Pearson said the federal government "is having discussions with the government of Quebec and with other provinces on pension plans and related matters."

"I hope to be able to make a full statement on this matter in a day or two, but pending the completion of these discussions it is very difficult for me to say anything in the house," he added.

This was in reply to Conservative whip Eric W. Winkler (PC-Grey-Bruce), who asked about press reports Ottawa had offered Quebec a package deal on cost-sharing programs.

Earlier, Paul Martin (PC

### Rossiter Named To Head Council

MONTREAL (CP)—The Canadian Council of Resource Ministers announced Wednesday it has been officially established under the Companies Act and gave details of a new administrative structure.

Leo Rossiter, minister of industry and natural resources for Prince Edward Island, is the new council president. He succeeds Rene Levesque, Quebec's natural resources minister, who was council chairman under the old structure.

The council was formed following the Resources For Tomorrow conference here in 1961 to work towards solution of problems concerned in development of Canada's renewable resources. A council announcement said letters patent officially establishing it under the Companies Act have been issued by the secretary of state.

With that move comes a realignment of structure that will have basically internal offices and authority in several matters, most of them involving fields in which the council had already been acting.

The three-man executive committee is replaced by a five-man board of directors, which is holding office provisionally until formal approval by the council members at the annual meeting, to be held at Daltry, P.E.I., June 22-23. The custom of rotating ministers on the board will be continued.

Other members of the board are Mr. Levesque, who remains as past president; R. G. Williams, British Columbia's minister of lands, forests and water (Continued on page 2 col. 4)

### Pension Talks Underway Are Termed 'Far Reaching'

OTTAWA (CP)—Prime Minister Pearson confirmed Wednesday far-reaching negotiations on pension plans and other matters are under way with Quebec and the other provinces.

Speaking with care in the Commons, apparently because of the ticklish nature of the negotiations, Mr. Pearson said the federal government "is having discussions with the government of Quebec and with other provinces on pension plans and related matters."

"I hope to be able to make a full statement on this matter in a day or two, but pending the completion of these discussions it is very difficult for me to say anything in the house," he added.

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### 'CO-OPERATION IN MARKETING' Farm's Solutions Seen In Rural, Regional Schools

The lot of the farmer here will hardly improve until he becomes master of his own destiny was the view expressed by the Rev. E.J. Roche in the keynote address yesterday in the conference on Agriculture Education sponsored by the P.E.I. Federation of Agriculture.

"With potatoes at 60 cents a hundred weight and beef at 16 cents, neither formal nor vocational education is worth a farmer's dam," the speaker maintained. "Farmers cannot produce profitably at those prices no matter how much schooling or education they have or get."

In moving to solve farming ills, Father Roche urged the conference to "get back to the rural school, get into the region, at school. It isn't meetings we need, nor to teach just production of agriculture, but co-operation in marketing."

The one-day conference was opened by Agriculture Minister A.B. MacFarlane, Harrington, president of the P.E.I. Federation of Agriculture.

**APPEAL TO YOUTH**

Brief colloquial addresses were given by Agriculture Minister A.B. MacFarlane, and Education Minister L.G. Dewar, both of whom expressed the hope for a fruitful conference with concrete proposals for a type of education that would have an appeal to rural youth.

The topics in four panel discussions were: "What Does the Farmer Need?" "What Does the Farm Woman Need?" "What Do Young People Think?" "What can the High Schools and Vocational Schools do or not do?"

Special speakers included Jack Johnson, supervisor farm broadcast dept., Halifax, who dealt with "The Role of Radio

### Shaw Is Pleased With Capital Trip

By RALPH CAMERON

"I feel more satisfied in my mind after the reception we received and the tenor of our talks than I did on any former official visit here," Premier Walter R. Shaw said last night on his return from the nation's capital, Ottawa.

Shaw said he was pleased with the reception he received in Ottawa, and that he was confident of federal sharing in the cost of services to designated areas under the program and the future planning for certain types of road work, particularly extension of the Trans Canada Highway on a sharing basis of 90-10 as before, are some of the things discussed with Ottawa officials.

It is because of their attitude towards his requests that Premier Shaw expressed optimism over the future.

He also stated Tuesday night's social events gave him an opportunity to meet many prominent Canadians who were on their personal invitation to visit here "not just when Her Majesty's Government comes in September, but anytime because there will be something of importance all the time." He told them of the great historical significance of the hope that like the Fathers of Confederation they would say of those in charge of governments today that like the Fathers of Confederation "they too build better than they knew."

The Premier said he had long talks with Forestry Minister Sawe who was responsible for the ARDA program and found him "most reasonable and cooperative" and stated the Ministers "they too build better than they knew."

(Continued on page 3 col. 8)

### NO PROBLEM NOW

With grants in the vicinity of \$100,000 approved the ARDA program is going extremely well," said Marketing Director Reid Sanster after meeting Alex Sim, of Ottawa, attache to the ARDA rural development survey, at Charlottetown Airport last night.

Mr. Sim who was to have addressed a meeting here on farm education yesterday, but was unable to reach the province because of flying conditions, met the local ARDA committee last night.

Forty-four water conservation projects in this province have

### ARDA Program Going Smoothly

By MIKE DUFFY

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### Canadian Troops Finally Open Fire

By GERARD ALARIE

NICOSIA (CP)—A group of Canadians in the United Nations police force on Cyprus fired on a Turkish-Cypriot outpost Wednesday after its occupants issued an order to stop firing at a British-owned chicken farm.

The shooting stopped after the Canadians fired about 60 shots at no particular target in the Turkish-Cypriot area where the Greek and Turkish-Cypriots have been exchanging fire for several days.

It was the first time Canadians fired their weapons since they arrived in late March to help enforce a ceasefire in the strife-torn island.

Maj. Patrick Tremblay of Chateaufort, Que., told of events that led to the decision to fire over the Turkish-Cypriot outpost.

**PUT END TO IT**

"I don't like to be fired on, or my men to be fired on, especially early in the morning," said Maj. Tremblay with a grin. "I decided that today was the day to put an end to it."

Maj. Tremblay said that about 7 a.m. he heard rifle fire not far from the spot where "C" Company of Quebec's famed Royal 22d Regiment is encamped. The shots were aimed at the chicken farm.

"I drove to the farm in an armored car and was speaking with the manager of the farm

### Opinion Poll Is Ambitious

By RONALD LEBER

OTTAWA (CP)—The most ambitious public opinion poll yet attempted on the highly-charged subjects of bilingualism and biculturalism is being launched by the Civil Service Federation of Canada.

The people being polled—about 10,000 in all—are servants affiliated with the federation—likely will be those Canadians most directly affected by the recommendations of the "B and B" royal commission.

The federation this week is sending out a detailed, bilingual questionnaire to its members. The results will return their confidential, unsigned replies by May 15.

The filled-in questionnaires will be fed into an electronic brain which will take up to two months to analyze the results. The majority view that emerges will shape in great part the federation's projected brief to the royal commission.

Federation officials said Wednesday it is the first time their group has taken on such representative federal employees, has attempted an opinion survey on this scale.

### Post Offices Delays Seen

OTTAWA—Several problems have arisen in the construction of new post offices, including those at Mount Stewart and North Ruston, Que., P.E.I., said Minister J.P. Deschamps Wednesday.

He was replying to a written question from Health Minister, MP for Quebec, who asked what were the reasons for the delay in the construction of the two post offices.

The minister said site problems, the cost and staff limitations had all combined to prevent the undertaking of the work this year. He said that the decision to delay the construction of buildings has not been made and land for the two buildings has not been obtained.

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