

# ABSOLUTE SECURITY.

Genuine  
**Carter's Little Liver Pills.**

Must Bear Signature of

*Wm. Wood*

See Fac-Simile Wrapper Below.

Very small and as easy to take as sugar.

**CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.**  
FOR HEADACHE.  
FOR DIZZINESS.  
FOR BILIOUSNESS.  
FOR TORPID LIVER.  
FOR CONSTIPATION.  
FOR SALLOW SKIN.  
FOR THE COMPLEXION

CURE SICK HEADACHE.

## Hillsborough

### Bridge

The New Bridge is coming and so are the dry streets and roads. Then you will need something nice in footwear.

We Have a fine Selection Selling Very Low

**J. H. BELL**

The Bargain Boot and Shoe Store.

## IMITATION IS THE SINCEREST FORM OF FLATTERY.

The best proof that

### MINARD'S LINIMENT

has extraordinary merits, and is in good repute with the public, is, that IT IS EXTENSIVELY IMITATED. The imitations resemble the genuine article in appearance only. They lack the general excellence of Genuine

This notice is necessary, as injurious and dangerous imitations, called WHITE LINIMENT, &c., which produce chronic inflammation of the skin, are often substituted for MINARD'S LINIMENT by Dealers, because they pay a larger profit.

They all Sell on the Merits and Advertising of MINARD'S.

On particular claiming to be made by a former proprietor of MINARD'S LINIMENT, which simply is a lie.

INSIST UPON HAVING

### MINARD'S LINIMENT

MADE BY

**C. C. RICHARDS & CO.,**  
Yarmouth, N. S.

Because we do not

Select some few articles and tell how low we sell them, don't think that our goods are high priced. If your office or store is in need of ink, pens, mucilage, or anything in our line, call in. We will supply you.

**MITCHELL'S BOOKSTORE**

Queen St. Opp. Prowse's.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

JULY 24, 1900.

### AUSTRALIAN FEDERATION.

The great work of Australian federation is now all but accomplished. Only Western Australia has reserved its assent to the Act recently passed by the Imperial Parliament; and to-day has been fixed as the day for the referendum. In the course of a recent speech Mr. Aquith said that the Australian Federation Act is "the most signal illustration in our history of a successful development of that process of reconciling local liberty with Imperial unity which is the strength and safeguard of British interests." The territory embraced in the union comprises an area nearly as large as the United States, and only one fifth less than that of the whole of Europe. Federation was discussed in Australia before Federation was undertaken in Canada. But it was not until 1886—when the success of the Canadian federation was practically assured—that practical measures were adopted. In that year a Federal Council, sanctioned by the Imperial Government met at Hobart. After that, the Premier of New South Wales called a "national convention" to formulate a scheme of federal government, applicable to Australia. In 1891 the Australian Federal Convention met at Sydney, and a bill was adopted. Further consideration resulted in a Conference of Premiers at which a bill was adopted, entitled "The Australian Federation Enabling Act," which provided for the inclusion of New Zealand if that colony should so desire. It was agreed that each colony should form a convention and the constitution having been framed and adopted, should be referred to the direct vote of the electors for acceptance or rejection, and if three colonies accepted it, should be presented for Imperial enactment. Delegates to this convention were accordingly elected by New South Wales, Victoria, South Australia, West Australia, and Tasmania, Queensland standing aloof. The constitution approved of the framing of a Parliament, consisting of a State Assembly or Senate, and a National Assembly or House of Representatives, and an executive to consist of a Governor General, to be appointed by the Queen, as well as such persons as shall be appointed as his advisers, and of the Supreme Federal Court, which shall also be the High Court of Appeal of the federated Colonies; and resolved that the power to levy and collect customs, as well as the exclusive naval and military control, be bestowed on the Federal Parliament, and that trade and intercourse between the federated colonies be absolutely free. Differences arose over the questions of representation, financial arrangements and deadlocks. But these having been got over, the bill was submitted to a plebiscite in each colony, and was very favorably received. Some amendments were required, and at a conference of premiers, held early last year, an agreement was reached on the points in dispute. One of these amendments was that an absolute majority in both Houses of the Federal Parliament should decide in all cases of difference between the two Houses. The bill was again submitted to the electorate of the colonies, and was even more favorably received than before; and the legislatures of most of the colonies adopted a motion that an address should be presented to the Queen praying for the adoption of the Commonwealth Bill as an Imperial Act of Parliament, West Australia alone holding out. The constitution of the Federal Parliament was finally agreed upon as follows:—There will be a Senate consisting of six representatives from each colony, chosen for six years; the House of Representatives will contain as nearly as possible double the number of members returned to the Senate allotted to the colonies on a population basis, but so that no colony has less than five members; the qualification for electors, for both Houses, will be the Parliamentary franchise of their respective colonies at present. The bill was submitted to the Imperial Parliament in May last, and was received with pride as a great work of statesmanship of men of British blood. On all points relating purely to Australian affairs, the Imperial Parliament had no objections to raise; but when they considered that a link of Empire would be weakened under the bill, they proposed some slight amendments. The principal point which the Imperial Government sought to modify was clause 74, which ran as follows:—

"No appeal shall be permitted to the Queen in Council in any matter involving

the interpretation of this Constitution, or of the Constitution of a State, unless the public interest of some part of Her Majesty's Dominion, other than the Commonwealth or a State, are involved. Except as provided in this section, this Constitution shall not impair any right which the Queen may be pleased to exercise, by virtue of her royal prerogative, to grant special leave of appeal from the high Court to Her Majesty in Council. But the Parliament may make laws limiting the matters in which such leave may be asked."

The objection to this clause was that it was impossible to say what construction would be placed on the article when it came to be judicially interpreted. There was an absence of any definition of the class of cases in which "the public interests of some other part of Her Majesty's dominions, other than the Commonwealth or State, are involved." The Imperial Government urged, too, that the existence of the right of appeal, subject to the consent of the Privy Council has been a link—effectively binding together every part of the British Dominions, and that the weakening of this would seriously lessen the value of even so great and beneficial a result as the Federation of Australia. The result was a modification of the clause, so that whereas, in the draft, appeals were to be allowed where the "public interest" of other parts of the Empire are concerned, permission is to be extended in the bill, as finally amended, to all interests which are not purely Australian. The Australians have, therefore, got the power to interpret their own constitution which they asked for, and also leave to limit the right of appeal if the Federal Parliament so desires. Under the Federal Constitution the Crown retains the prerogative, which it has all along possessed in the Governor's veto, of overruling legislation contrary to Imperial interests; and the Government now content themselves with asserting this familiar right. Australian Federation is thus a triumph of patient constructive statesmanship, and its success is earnestly hoped and desired.

### THE SESSION'S OUTPUT.

UNDER this heading the Montreal Star remarks that:

"If our members were all in the habit of calling their constituents together at the close of a session and telling them what they had done for the good of the country while at Ottawa performing the public business, it would be entertaining to hear some of the speeches which Liberal members would of necessity now inflict upon the country. They have been at Ottawa; they have drawn their indemnity; they very likely would have liked to draw more; they have voted at the back of the party whip—most of them—pretty faithfully; they helped let the Ministers pass their enormous estimates; they voted down every proposal to investigate serious charges which the Ministers had the courage to refuse; they—well, what else did they do?"

We agree with the Star that "it is a pity that this custom of giving an account of their stewardship to the supporters at home is not more prevalent in this country. There may be people who think that the above is a good six months' record; but we do not believe that they can be very numerous. There is nothing in this programme which will help forward the progress of the country, and open wider the gates to the world-wide prosperity which is now happily visiting the earth. It is a record of party maneuvering—of breathless chasing of the butterfly of popularity—of reckless disregard of old-time pledges—of dodging charges, pooh-poohing scandals and white-washing all who needed it."

### MITCHELL RIVER NOTES.

Harvesting is fast approaching; and everywhere is evident preparations for the gathering.

Three of our young men left here for Sydney C. B. They are Innocent Bouchard, Patrick Fraser and Alex Fraser. They will be greatly missed.

Mr. Daniel McKenzie returned a short time ago from a two weeks' visit to Sydney. He reports copper flying and much business transacted there.

Our school is progressing very favorably under the skillful management of Miss Nellie Lannan.

Mr. Dan Campbell painted anew our school house. He executed the work in a wonderfully short time—beyond all expectations.

Mr. Angus R. McKenzie's steam mill will soon be ready for work. The building under erection is 160 x 85 feet. Mr. Angus D Campbell is the contractor.

MAXIM NORDENFELT.

### Transport of Troops

OTTAWA, July 21.—Communication have been received from the War Office asking the Government to arrange for transportation across Canada of large bodies of troops and munitions of war destined for the far east.

# How Many Women

There are whose corset bones show through the back of their dresses like a pair of supplementary shoulder blades or rudimentary wings

## 'Tain't so if

you get 'em here; we're sure of that, we've always sold more real solid value for the money than others, but

### Prowse Bros Special

corset at 75c the pair beats even our own record.

They're well made, they're well stayed, strong where they ought to be, weak where they should be, you can wear them neat without hurting you, because they're made flexible and made to be worn neat.

They're only 75c, low in price, but high in quality. Better see them.

## LADIES' SUITS

One of the best known mills in America made the cloth—one of the best makers in Canada made the suits—and one of the best clothing concerns in one of the best cities in the best country on earth is going to sell them to you during the great July Sale at 33 1/2 per cent off the already low marked prices.

It is needless to tell you that "we are the People"; \$6.00 suits \$4.00, \$4.00 suits \$2.67, perfect style and of perfect cloth at 1/3 off.

# Prowse Bros.

What trade we have we'll hold, and what we haven't we're after.

## The Examiner Calendar

...FOR JULY...

### MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter, 4th.  
Full Moon, 12th.  
Last Quarter, 18th.  
New Moon, 26th.

Day of Week	High Water		Sun	
	Morn	Aft'n	Rises.	Sets.
1 Sunday	56	1 18	4 20	7 48
2 Monday	1 35	1 56	21	48
3 Tuesday	2 15	2 36	21	48
4 Wednesday	2 55	3 16	22	47
5 Thursday	3 40	4 2	23	47
6 Friday	4 36	4 59	24	46
7 Saturday	5 22	5 52	25	46
8 Sunday	6 15	6 36	25	46
9 Monday	7 5	7 31	26	45
10 Tuesday	9 5	8 39	27	45
11 Wednesday	9 23	9 52	28	44
12 Thursday	10 56	11 4	29	43
13 Friday	11 17	11 45	30	42
14 Saturday	11 51	0 18	31	41
15 Sunday	0 33	1 0	32	40
16 Monday	1 11	1 35	33	39
17 Tuesday	1 50	2 16	34	38
18 Wednesday	2 30	3 6	35	37
19 Thursday	3 51	4 18	36	36
20 Friday	5 25	5 48	37	35
21 Saturday	6 50	7 18	38	34
22 Sunday	7 54	8 22	39	33
23 Monday	8 51	9 18	40	32
24 Tuesday	9 36	10 2	41	31
25 Wednesday	10 16	10 41	42	30
26 Thursday	10 40	11 0	43	29
27 Friday	11 14	11 36	45	28
28 Saturday	11 25	11 47	46	27
29 Sunday	0 0	0 21	47	26
30 Monday	0 31	0 52	48	25
31 Tuesday	1 3	1 26	49	24

## Excursions to Pictou

The most pleasant way of spending a hot day.

Return Tickets good for day of issue, will be sold on steamer

### "PRINCESS"

for one dollar and fifty cents each. Fare will include Tea on return voyage

Steamer leaves half past nine noon Returns about nine in the evening.

By order  
F. W. HALES,  
Secretary Steam Navigation Co., Ltd.  
Ch'town, July 7th, 1900.

## New Coal Depot

### A PICKARD & CO.

#### PEAKE'S NO. 1 WHARF

A full stock of the best Coal on hand and arriving daily.

A share of your patronage is solicited.

### LOWEST PRICES

### PROMPT DELIVERY

June 10 & 11m then eod 3 wsm.

## Silver Spring Brewery

### SHERBROOKE, P. Q.

S. C. NUTTER, Prop.

Ale and Porter of the above Brewery are superior to the goods produced by any other Brewery in the Dominion, and in order to give everyone a chance to sample them, we beg to quote the following low prices for cash.

Per hhd. .... \$1.50  
Per half do. .... .85  
Per 1/2 do. .... .45  
Per doz quarts. .... 1.50  
Per doz pints. .... .85

Delivered in any part of the city, steamers or trains.

**A. MACDONALD,**  
Sole Agent for P. E. I.

## Don't Neglect Your Watch

If you allow your watch to run without cleaning, or with damaged parts it may be worn so badly as to destroy its usefulness as a timepiece. Better have it examined by your Watch Doctor and if in need of repairs he will advise you accordingly, and perhaps save your watch.

WE BOAST on our repair department turning out first-class work only. WE GUARANTEE ALL OUR WORK; if you have not given us a trial it will pay you to do so and we will be pleased to see you at GREAT GEORGE STREET.

## W N TANTON

Sign of the Big Watch.