

Maxims of a Mere Man  
If you cannot bite, never show  
your teeth.

Covers Prince Edward  
Island Like the Dew

14 PAGES

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# US OFFERS ISRAELI-ARABS TREATY

## Changes Are Announced In Potato Marketing Board

Changes in the personnel of the Potato Marketing Board were announced yesterday by Premier A. W. Matheson who said that the Government's sole purpose in dealing with the matter was to get some degree of harmony in the potato industry of the Province. The new set-up of the Board had 10 members, consisting of six producers, three dealers and one cooperative representative. Under the new set-up the cooperative member will be dropped with the producer members and dealer members being the same in number. The original members of the Board who have been appointed by the Government to fill-office at the Government's pleasure are Donald A. MacDonald, producer, Glen Amos, David Wright, producer, Louis F. Burge, Five Husbands, producer of the Prince Edward Island Potato Dealers' Association; Eldric Campbell, Charlottetown secretary of the P.E.I. Potato Dealers' Association, and Lorne MacFarlane, Summer-side. In commenting on the Board's personnel, the Premier noted that the change was not a radical one. He pointed out that a former member of the Legislature was included among both the dealer and producer representatives. The term of office of each member of the Board will continue until the successor had been named by the Government. The power of the Board has been left unchanged. A chairman will be named by the Board from among themselves at a meeting which is expected to take place within the next week. Premier Matheson stated that the main purposes of the Board were twofold: (1) To promote and improve marketing conditions, (2) To deal with disease control. In dealing with the latter, Mr. Matheson said it was the intention of the Government at the next session of the Legislature to set aside a substantial amount for control of disease in the potato crop. "The Government is very conscious of the importance of the potato industry to this Province," the Premier said, pointing out that of 5,200,000 bushels of potatoes exported from Canada during 1953-1954, there were 3,155,000 bushels from the province.

## Ottawa Takes Wraps Off Jet Engine Development

It adds five-per-cent more thrust than normal afterburners and—because of the cooling of the vital turbine parts—increases the engine's efficiency. What this means in terms of climb ability and extra speed in level flight will vary with individual aircraft. For the last six months it has been tested on a Gloster Meteor, a relatively slow jet loaned by the RAF, and with only one of its two jet engines fitted out. Reporters simply described it as an improvement on the usual jet engine afterburners which burn additional fuel in the engine tailpipe to attain greater speed. COOLS, THEN SHOVS Scientists of the National Research Council's national aeronautical establishment added a new twist—a spray of jet fuel, kerosene on the blades of the engine's turbine to cool them. The 2,000-degree Fahrenheit heat the fuel, atomized by turbine blades whirling at 1,000 feet a second, then is ignited in the afterburner tailpipe for added thrust.

## 10,000 Scouts Take Part In Opening Of The C.N.E.

Donald Stewart of Vancouver, head of the sculpture department of the British Columbia school of art. She praised the likeness. MONTREAL (CP)—The Canadian National Exhibition became the unofficial world headquarters of boy scouts Friday. About 10,000 scouts from more than 60 countries took part in opening day ceremonies, the day set aside as a salute to the scout movement. Five special Canadian National Railway trains and the steamer Cayuga brought scouts from their Niagara-on-the-Lake Jamaica home headquarters to the exhibition. With them was Lord Rowallan, chief scout of the British Empire and Commonwealth, who opened the exhibition during the afternoon. Despite overcast skies, thousands of persons streamed continuously into the grounds during the day and exhibition officials said the numbers indicated an opening-day record. The present record of 130,000 was set last year.

## Optimistic Farm Economy Can Be Much Improved

SAINT JOHN, N.B. (CP)—The agriculture and agricultural marketing committee of the Atlantic Provinces Economic Council is "extremely optimistic" about the opportunities for improving the general agricultural economy of the region. B. Whitford Gagnon, St. Stephen, N.B., president of APEC and chairman of the committee, made the comment after a meeting of the committee here Friday. Production, storage, marketing, promotion farm credit requirements, and regional statistical information were on the committee's list for discussion, and its recommendations are to be reported to the council's directors for consideration, said a spokesman. At the closed meeting were: Mr. Gagnon; Lincoln Dewar, Charlottetown; and Alphonse Arsenault, Dieppe, N.B., co-chairman; Stan- ton Sanford, president, N.B. Federation of Agriculture; Waldo Walsh, Halifax; and E. M. Taylor, Fredericton; C. N. McLean, Charlottetown; B. G. Fiewelling, Saint John; and Nelson Mann, executive manager and secretary, APEC.



## DWELLING DESTROYED AT VERNON BRIDGE

Shown above is the dwelling of Mr. Sam Martin, Vernon Bridge, as it became enveloped in flames and later burned to the ground shortly after four o'clock yesterday evening. William Martin, a son of the owner, who is legless, was the only occupant of the house at the time the fire was discovered. He was able to escape on his wheel chair and give the alarm. The assistance of both the Char-

## Faure Ends His Moroccan Crisis Parley

By JOSEPH E. DYNAN AIX-LES-BAINS, France (AP)—Premier Edgar Faure ended his Moroccan crisis conference Friday night with indications that Sultan Mohammed Ben Moulay Arafa would be eased unwillingly from his throne. Faure and a committee of five French ministers have spent most of the week here conferring with Moroccan and French leaders. At the end Faure told a press conference he is convinced a satisfactory settlement will be reached. Moulay attempted, Friday to throw a last-minute block into the machinery. He announced firm intentions of holding on to his throne. But French officials did not appear to take his threat too seriously.

## Martin Confers With Big Three Delegations

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (CP) Health Minister Paul Martin conferred privately Friday with the Big Three Western delegations to coordinate strategy for Monday's five-power disarmament talks at the United Nations. Harold E. Stassen, President Eisenhower's adviser on disarmament, Anthony Nutting, British minister of state and Jules Moch, the French delegate to the UN disarmament commission subcommittee. He also paid a courtesy call on the Soviet delegation. Earlier, Martin mapped out Canada's role in the talks, conveyed by the Big Four at Geneva, with Dr. R. A. Mackay, Canada's new permanent delegate to the UN. Martin declined to comment at this time on what proposals Canada will offer at the closed-door meetings. HAS REDS TO LUNCH In a step unusual for the preliminary talks here, Stassen invited the Soviet delegation to lunch Monday. The luncheon will permit the two groups to get acquainted and Stassen may give the Soviet delegate, Arkady A. Sobolev a preview of the U. S. proposals.

## Russians Make Impromptu Call On P.Q. Farm Family

MONTREAL (CP)—Farmer Ovide Lapierre, unshaven and wearing old clothes and a battered felt hat, was mending some machinery when suddenly the Russians popped in. "Sure," he told them, "you can see my farm." He led them through the gates to where he contented himself with mucked grass and to other fields where his corn stood high ready for cutting. They poured dozens of questions at him: How much money he made, how much milk he produced, the type of corn he grew, the kind of machinery he used. And when it was all over, he said: "They're a good bunch." INVITED FOR WATER His wife was impressed, too. She invited farm chieftain Vladimir Matskevich and his colleagues in for a glass of water and the whole Lapierre family, including four children, posed with the visitors for a camera shot requested by Mr. Matskevich. The visit to the 84-acre Lapierre farm was impromptu. The Soviet delegation, making a 200-mile tour of parts of the Eastern Townships, wanted to see how the typical

## Pearson Leaving For Russia By Air On Sept. 30

VICTORIA (CP)—External Affairs Minister Pearson announced Friday he will leave Ottawa aboard an R.C.A.F. aircraft Sept. 30 for a week-long visit to Russia. Mr. Pearson will be the first Western power foreign minister to visit Russia since the end of the Second World War. It is reported here the R.C.A.F. plane will be the first non-Communist aircraft given permission to land in Russia for 10 years.

## Gov't Piles Up \$62,400,000 July Surplus

OTTAWA (CP)—The federal government's budget surplus for the first four months of the current fiscal year was \$132,000,000, the finance department announced Friday. In July, there was a surplus of \$62,400,000 compared with a \$28,700,000 surplus for the same month of 1954. The surplus followed a budgetary deficit in June of \$67,100,000, partly caused by higher defence expenditures. For the fiscal year that started April 1, Finance Minister Harris has forecast a deficit of \$160,000,000. This compares with a \$151,000,000 deficit the previous year. This year, revenues for the first four months were \$1,352,100,000, compared with \$1,317,000,000. Expenditures at \$1,290,100,000 were down from \$1,179,200,000. The surplus for the same period of the 1954-55 year was \$137,800,000. REVENUE UP For July, budgetary revenues were \$369,800,000 up \$3,000,000 from July, 1954. Expenditures at \$307,400,000 were down \$25,700,000. Operations of the old age security fund, which are not included in budget transactions, resulted in a deficit of \$2,900,000 for July and a cumulative deficit of \$16,900,000 for the first four months. This has been covered by a treasury loan to the fund. "Big item in the drop in July expenditure from July, 1954, was a reduction in external affairs department spending to \$1,297,000 from \$30,575,000. In July, 1954, the department paid out \$25,400,000 under the Colombo plan for the assistance of Southeast Asia.

## Edith Slows Travel Rate

MIAMI, Fla. (AP)—Edith, the hurricane with the cold heart, slowed her forward movement over the Atlantic Friday but continued to kick the ocean into a frenzy with 80-mile winds. She was centred at 7 p.m. ADT 1,050 miles due east of Miami and 950 miles southeast of Cape Hatteras, N.C., moving toward the northwest at six to eight miles an hour. An air force hurricane hunter crew discovered Edith's cool disposition. They dropped several recording instruments into her eye. "The eye is cooler than we would expect to find it," said Gordon Dunn, chief forecaster in the weather bureau's storm warning service here. "This tends to inhibit the hurricane's development, although all other elements of a buildup are present." "No two hurricanes are alike," said the forecaster. "This one showed every promise of swift development, but has remained in the formative stage for two days."

## Yank Farmers See Huge Market In Soviet Union

WASHINGTON (AP)—The head of a United States farm delegation which has just toured Russia reported Friday there's a huge Soviet market for surplus farm products and "the time is ripe" to develop it. Dean W. V. Lambert of the University of Nebraska's college of agriculture urged the American government to "go after" the market actively to help dispose of its agricultural surpluses. "I think there is an opportunity to sell our products there," Lambert said in a question-and-answer session at the National Press Club. He singled out lard and fats. There are shortages of both in the Soviet Union. Agriculture secretary Ezra Benson also endorsed the idea.

## Highway Contracts

OTTAWA (CP)—Contract commitments for Trans-Canada highway construction work have passed the \$200,000,000 mark, the works department announced Friday. The federal government is committed to pay half the cost, so it will assume half the \$202,000,000 contracted for to date. Total cost of the coast-to-coast highway is expected to run well over \$300,000,000. The contracts included: Newfoundland, \$16,887,431; Nova Scotia, \$3,566,615; Prince Edward Island, \$4,357,220; New Brunswick, \$7,993,934. Quebec has no contract with the federal government.

## New Aircraft Detector Is Revealed By The U.S.

BALTIMORE (AP)—The U. S. Air Development Centre figured it out for the volunteer Ground Observer Corps. The GOC has the job of spotting low flying enemy planes which sneak through the country's radar warning network. The theory is such planes would have their own radar gear going great guns. The little 20-ounce detectors could pick up these impulses quicker and more accurately than you could spot a plane by sight, especially at night or when it's cloudy or foggy. The detector comes with ear piece, an over-the-shoulder bag for the four-ounce battery, a pulse amplifier, and (get this) a coaxial choke assembly. The air force did not announce any price.

## Move Aimed At Permanent Peace Setup

NEW YORK (AP)—The United States Friday offered Israel and the Arab states a security treaty guaranteeing their frontiers if they will join in making a permanent peace. "I hope that other countries would be willing to join in such a security guarantee, and that it would be sponsored by the United Nations," State Secretary Dulles said in announcing the proposal. Dulles spoke out on Middle East problems in a major policy address prepared for the Council on Foreign Relations. Dulles said the U. S. would be "willing to help in the search for a solution" to the problem of drawing permanent boundaries between Israel and her Arab neighbors. These steps to end the Middle East tension "as a friend of both Israelis and Arabs." The American offer, he said, comes as a result of "deep and anxious thought" over the current situation there. In making known the American willingness to sign a formal treaty, Dulles said: "President Eisenhower has authorized me to say that given a solution of the other related problems, he would recommend that the United States join in formal treaty arrangements to prevent or thwart any effort by either side to alter by force the boundaries between Israel and the Arab neighbors."

## Will Lend Funds

Further, he said there "might be an international loan to enable Israel to pay the compensation which is due" many of the 900,000 Arab refugees who once lived in territory now occupied by Israel. The secretary said he proposed these steps to end the Middle East tension "as a friend of both Israelis and Arabs." The American offer, he said, comes as a result of "deep and anxious thought" over the current situation there. In making known the American willingness to sign a formal treaty, Dulles said: "President Eisenhower has authorized me to say that given a solution of the other related problems, he would recommend that the United States join in formal treaty arrangements to prevent or thwart any effort by either side to alter by force the boundaries between Israel and the Arab neighbors."

## New Clash With Israel Reported By Egyptians

LONDON (Reuters)—An official communique issued by the Egyptian Army headquarters in Cairo Friday said 12 Israelis were killed in a clash with Egyptian forces this morning. Cairo radio announced in its Arabic broadcast Friday night. The communique said that at dawn Friday two Israeli patrols crossed the armistice line at two different points east of the Gaza strip. "They came under fire of two of our patrols which forced them to withdraw. "One of our patrols pursued the two retreating Jewish patrols. The pursuit resulted in the enemy sustaining casualties estimated at 12 killed. All our forces have returned."

## Press Search For Missing Nfld. Man

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld. (CP)—The RCMP called for additional volunteers Friday as the search broadened for a 20-year-old father of three who has been missing on Random island since last Saturday. George Lambert vanished in the stunted woodlands of the Trinity bay island without a trace. Mounted police using a dog began a yard-by-yard search Thursday.

## Continous Quip

The Russians seemed impressed. They took copious notes. They moved about the Freilighsburg Granby area in a chartered bus. And everywhere they went, there was an outpouring of questions, on rainfall and types of pasture grass, irrigation ditches and silage, corn and co-operatives. Co-operatives appeared to be the particular interest of Mr. Matskevich. At Freilighsburg where the Soviet men visited the farm home of Senator J. A. Godbout, he aimed his questions at the organization of the local apple co-operative, one of the biggest in Quebec. He wanted to know who paid for the construction of the huge storage building, how the farmers shared in profits, and whether non-

## Liked Maple Syrup

But at Mr. Gagnon's insistence he had his first taste of Canadian maple syrup and judged it excellent. One of his colleagues said it tasted like honey. Mr. Matskevich invited Senator Godbout to visit the Moscow agricultural exhibition next year and the senator said he would be there, if possible. More French hospitality awaited the delegates at Granby where they visited Canada's largest dairy co-operative, owned by more than 3,000 farmers. Mayor Horace Boivin gave them a civic reception and a gift of two ceramic plaques showing a Russian man and woman in native costume. The plaques were the work of a district artist, Valentin Shabov. Mr. Matskevich gave the mayor and the artist badges commemorating the Moscow exhibition.



TORONTO (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

City	Min.	Max.
Dawson	54	66
Vancouver	54	66
Victoria	50	63
Edmonton	50	75
Calgary	43	72
Regina	62	73
Winnipeg	60	76
Toronto	68	78
Ottawa	68	80
Montreal	64	81
Quebec	53	76
Fredericton	44	77
Saint John	48	77
Moncton	44	76
Halifax	44	71
Charlottetown	54	68
Sydney	50	66
Yarmouth	51	78
St. John's	40	66

## HALIFAX (CP)—The weather office here said thunderstorms in New Brunswick would die out during the night. However, they may develop again this afternoon over Nova Scotia. Indications are for sunny weather on Sunday.

## Northern Nova Scotia. Clear with a few cloudy intervals; widely scattered thunderstorms Saturday afternoon or evening; warmer light winds; low-high at New Glasgow 50 and 80. Outlook for Sunday: Sunny.

## Prince Edward Island. Eastern N. B. cloudy, lower St. John's river valley; clear with a few cloudy intervals; widely scattered showers; little change in temperature; light winds; low-high at Charlottetown 55 and 75, Moncton, Fredericton and Saint John 55 and 80. Outlook for Sunday: Sunny.

## High time today at Charlottetown at 4.06 a.m. and 5.50 p.m. Summerside 16 minutes later than Charlottetown.

## Sus rises at 5.28 a.m. and sets at 7.01 p.m. Standard time.